

# WISCONSIN KNOWLEDGE AND CONCEPTS EXAMINATIONS

## FALL 2008 WKCE TECHNICAL MANUAL



CTB/McGraw-Hill  
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## Foreword

The technical information herein is intended for use by those who evaluate tests, interpret scores, or use test results in making educational decisions. It is assumed that the reader has technical knowledge of test construction and measurement procedures, as stated in *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, National Council on Measurement in Education, 1999).

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## Part 1: Overview

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The Fall 2008 Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations (WKCE) Technical Report documents the processes and procedures applied in the Fall 2008 WKCE, and the results. This report also shows how the processes, procedures, and results of this administration relate to the issues of validity and reliability, and to the *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (American Education Research Association [AERA], American Psychological Association [APA], National Council on Measurement in Education [NCME], 1999). This report demonstrates that the Fall 2008 WKCE adhered to the appropriate standards and practices of educational assessment. Ultimately, this report serves to document evidence that valid inferences about Wisconsin student performance can be derived from this assessment.

The *Improving America's Schools Act* of 1994 required that states establish challenging academic standards as well as aligned annual assessments. The *Goals 2000: Educate America Act* and the *Elementary and Secondary Education Act* spell out additional requirements to ensure that citizens receive coherent information about whether and to what degree students are meeting rigorous academic standards. This Technical Report is an important part of meeting those requirements.

Wisconsin students in grades 4, 8, and 10 began taking the Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts norm-referenced assessments in the 1997 school year. The assessments used at that time were *TerraNova*<sup>TM</sup> tests developed by CTB/McGraw-Hill. The selection of those tests was partly predicated on an awareness of the academic standards being developed. In January 1998, the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards were adopted. These new standards were the work of the Governor's Commission on Model Academic Standards, chaired by then-current Lieutenant Governor McCallum and the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction (DPI). The Model Academic Standards would measure student performance in the same subjects as the *TerraNova* tests.

Beginning in the 2005–06 school year, the federal *No Child Left Behind Act* (NCLB) required all states to test all students in Reading and Mathematics in grades 3 through 8 and once in high school (in grade 10 under Wisconsin law s. 118.30). Based on the NCLB legislation, student performance, reported in terms of proficiency categories, is used to determine the adequate yearly progress of students at the school, district, and state levels.

Beginning with school year 2007–08, states were also required to administer Science assessments at least once during grades 3–5, grades 6–9, and grades 10–12. Wisconsin students in grades 4, 8 and 10 are, and will continue to be, assessed in Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies as required by state law (s. 118.30 Wisconsin Statutes).

It is within this policy context that the WKCE was constructed, as a criterion-referenced test, for the Fall 2005 administration, replacing the previously existing norm-referenced WKCE Reading and Mathematics tests. The criterion-referenced WKCE is designed specifically for Wisconsin students, and specifically to measure their performance on the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards adopted by the state. These assessments are designed to evaluate students'

knowledge and to measure achievement in the basic skills taught in schools at grades 3–8 and 10. The Fall 2008 WKCE is the fourth administration of these assessments.

The WKCE tests consist of criterion-referenced items written by Wisconsin teachers and items from CTB/McGraw-Hill's norm-referenced test, *TerraNova*, The Second Edition® (*TerraNova*, CTB/McGraw-Hill, 2001). The 2008 WKCE tests include Reading and Mathematics at grades 3–8 and 10 and Science, Social Studies, and Language Arts (including Writing) at grades 4, 8, and 10.

Based on the input of Wisconsin educators and the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards, a design was derived for the development, administration, and scoring of the WKCE. The present Technical Report documents all aspects of the testing cycle in the subsequent chapters. The structure of the present Technical Report mirrors the testing cycle. A brief content summary of the report is provided below.

### **Test Design and Item Development**

- Part 2 of this report describes test design, the item development process, and some aspects of the content-related validity of the WKCE tests.
- More specifically, Part 2 describes how CTB, DPI, and Wisconsin educators collaborated through a series of test development processes to ensure that the appropriate content was included in the WKCE, and to ensure that the test items adequately sampled the domain of content knowledge necessary to make legitimate inferences about student performance.
- Wisconsin Model Academic Standards were translated into grade-level content frameworks, which in turn formed the basis for test blueprints and item specifications.
- Wisconsin educators were involved in design at every step to ensure the appropriateness of the test to the standards.
- Test design started in August 2003 with the convention of approximately 35 educators per content area for grades 3–8 and 10 to establish the grade-level content frameworks based on the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards, establish assessment limits, create the test blueprint, and to review reading passage and page specifications. The test specifications documents created and later approved by DPI serve as a foundation for item and test development through 2008–09 and will continue through 2009–10.

### **Test Form Development**

- Part 3 discusses key development tasks and issues related to creating the Fall 2008 test forms.
- Item development was based on the approved test blueprints, with a sufficient quantity of items written across years to develop multiple operational test forms.

- Part 3 discusses the process of selecting operational test items, the content distribution of field test items, and the process of obtaining DPI approvals.
- As detailed in Part 3, there were 4,569 unique multiple-choice items, and 451 unique constructed-response items developed to date, that is, through the Fall of 2008, totaling 5,020 unique items.
- Selection of the Fall 2008 operational forms was done using the ITEMWIN software using methods similar to previous administrations for all grades and content areas.

### **Test Administration**

- Part 4 briefly describes test administration and accommodations.
- The test administration window was October 27–November 28, 2008.
- Delivery of materials was handled through the district and school assessment coordinators.
- Two test books were used for the grades 4, 8, and 10. In past administrations, only one book was used per grade. The change here related to manufacturing recommendations for the maximum number of pages per book. Two books also coincided nicely with the NCLB content areas.

### **Scoring**

- Part 5 documents how the multiple-choice and constructed-response items were scanned and scored.
- The machine scanning process and the handscoring process, including the development and review of the scoring rubrics, anchor (sample) papers, and writing prompts, as well as the training of scoring personnel, ongoing quality assurance, the application of an inter-rater reliability assessment, and a systematic review of the resulting score distributions, all supported the development of reliable scores.
- The scoring rubrics used in handscoring are presented in detail for all content areas with handscored items.

### **Characteristics of Sample Data**

- As detailed in Part 6, the calibration and equating of the Fall 2008 WKCE tests was based on a sample of student response data. The school districts used to obtain the calibration sample are identified in the report. These districts were successfully used for the same purposes in previous administrations.
- Part 6 describes demographic characteristics of the calibration sample data and provides a comparison of the demographic characteristics of the sample data and the census data. The demographic comparison references five categories: gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status (SES), disability status, and English Language

Proficiency. The sample data was demonstrated to be a sufficiently representative sample of the state student population.

- Mean scale scores and standard deviations were also derived from the calibration district data, compared to the results from the entire student population, and this comparison further demonstrated the validity of using the sample data.

### **Calibration, Equating, and Deriving Scale Scores**

- Part 7 reviews calibration, equating and scoring methods, and calibration results. Evaluation of the calibration results includes model-to-data fit and the standard error of measurement.
- Part 7 also explains how a student's scale score is derived from the raw score. Examples of a very low-performing student, a very high-performing student, and several students with a 50% correct raw score are provided. Several students with the same 50% correct raw score are provided in order to illustrate how students with the same raw score can have different scale scores.
- The Fall 2008 WKCE was calibrated and scaled using two different item response theory (IRT) models, one for constructed-response items and one for multiple-choice items, which are the basis of most large-scale standardized testing.
- Calibration and scaling results, as well as scoring tables, which include standard error of measurement, are also presented.
- Item-pattern scoring was applied to the Fall 2008 WKCE. As discussed in Part 7, item-pattern scoring is generally recommended over number-correct scoring because it produces more accurate scores for individual students.

### **Test Results**

- Part 8 summarizes item analysis, raw scores, scale scores, performance levels, and a standard performance indicator score for content standards.
- Evidence in support of reliability of the test is established through an item analysis which includes Cronbach's alpha, standard error of measurement, and the omit rate.
- Summary descriptive statistics for all scores (raw scores, scale score, standard performance indicator scores, and performance levels) are reported for all students and for subgroups identified by gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency.

### **Reliability**

- Part 9 elaborates on the reliability of the test based on results presented in previous parts of the report.
- Standard error of measurement was assessed for raw scores and scale scores.
- Inter-rater reliability was estimated for all constructed-response items.

- Internal consistency was assessed for all multiple-choice and constructed-response items using Cronbach's alpha.
- Classification consistency and accuracy were estimated for performance classification.

## **Validity**

- Part 10 reviews the main validity issues discussed in all prior chapters and provides additional validity evidence supporting the WKCE tests.
- Factor analysis and correlations among content standards are presented in the context of construct validity.
- An analysis of differential item functioning is presented.
- Erasure analysis, a procedure used to identify high erasure rates, is also discussed.

## **Summary Recommendations**

- Key findings of the Fall 2008 administration are presented in the body of the report. However, some items of a more technical nature, which stand out as key recommendations and summary statements that should be considered in subsequent administrations are presented in Part 11.
- Recommendations based on the Fall 2008 administration cover three different phases of the testing cycle: item development, scoring, and psychometric, or measurement-based, research and evaluation.

## Part 2: Test Design and Item Development

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Part 2 of the Technical Report describes how CTB, DPI, and Wisconsin educators collaborated through a series of test development processes to ensure that appropriate content was included in the WKCE, and to ensure that test items adequately sampled the domain of content knowledge necessary to make legitimate inferences about student performance. Part 2 documents the test development process for the Fall 2008 test administration and the development of new items to be field tested in the Fall 2009 administration.

As described below, the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards were central to the entire test design process. Part 2 of the Technical Report demonstrates the adherence of the WKCE program to the *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (AERA, APA, NCME, 1999), and specifically to standards 1.2, 1.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.11, 6.4, 6.15, 13.3, and 13.5.

Test development activities during 2008 adhered to the test specifications documents developed in previous years. The Fall 2006 Technical Report (Parts 2, 3, and 4) provides a detailed account of the development of the test specifications documents during previous years. Interested readers can find these sections of the Fall 2006 report in Appendix 2. The assessment frameworks, test design, test blueprints, reading passage specifications, item specifications, art specifications, and style guide were all developed in 2003, the first year of the WKCE program. The role of Wisconsin educators was an essential component of the development of the WKCE, because of their professional expertise and judgment when providing content-related validity evidence in test development.

During the first year of the contract, August 2003 to August 2004, the test specifications documents were developed through an extended, collaborative process with DPI and based on the contributions of Wisconsin educators during meetings conducted in 2003 (see the Fall 2006 Technical Report, p. 6, which is provided in Appendix 2 of the current report). Test specifications include the test blueprint, passage specifications, item specifications, page specifications, and style guide.

According to the most recent edition of the *Standards* (AERA, APA, NCME, 1999), “Validity refers to the degree to which evidence and theory support the interpretations of test scores entailed by proposed uses of test scores” (p. 9). Much of the content-related validity evidence is produced during the test development process. The content-related evidence supports inferences from a sample of observations (the test) to a domain of observations (the content area). A substantial source of content-related validity evidence is the expert judgment that the test items are an adequate and representative sample of the domain being measured. Content-related validity evidence can support interpretations of test scores in terms of performance over a performance domain. If the content domain is specified clearly, and a representative sample of performance tasks is drawn from the domain, then inferences about expected performance over the domain based on observed performances should be legitimate.

## 2.1 Content Framework and Assessment Limits

The Assessment Framework documents created by DPI provide information about the content measured at each grade level and explain the relationships among the Model Academic Standards, the Assessment Framework, and classroom instruction. The Framework documents are located on DPI's website at <http://dpi.wi.gov/oea/wkce.html>. The Fall 2006 Technical Report, Section 3.1.1, explains the structure and development of the Assessment Frameworks (see Appendix 2 for reference).

The Assessment Frameworks specify the broad categories within the content area at which test sub-scores may be reported, for example, “Number Operations and Relations,” or “Measurement” for Mathematics, and “Understands Text” or “Analyzes Text” for Reading. These broad categories are further delineated into subskills. For example, Number Operations and Relations is further sub-divided into “Reading, Writing, and Representing Numbers” and “Ordering and Comparing Numbers” and so forth. Assessment limits are bulleted statements which identify the specific content that is eligible for testing for each subskill and may clarify how the content could be assessed. For example, in Mathematics, the size of numbers or the types of plane and solid geometric figures that are appropriate at each grade level would be specified in the assessment limits. For Reading, the assessment limits clarify which prefixes or suffixes or which literary devices are appropriate to assess at each grade level. For the grade 4, 8, and 10 Science assessments, the Model Academic Standards served as the foundation for the creation of the Science Assessment Frameworks. Similarly, the Model Academic Standards for Language Arts and Social Studies provide the content framework for these content area tests at grades 4, 8, and 10.

The Assessment Frameworks and Item Specifications documents were used by the professional test item writers and by CTB assessment editors when reviewing, editing, and preparing the items for the January 2008 Item Selection Review meeting. The Wisconsin educators who attended the Item Selection Review meeting used the assessment frameworks to identify the objective and subskill measured by each item, confirming that test items are aligned to the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards.

## 2.2 Test Blueprint

The test blueprints specify the number of multiple-choice (MC) and constructed-response (CR) items for each reporting category and subskill. The process used for developing the blueprints was described in detail in the Parts 2 and 3 of the Fall 2006 Technical Report (see Appendix 2 for reference). Tables 2-1 through 2-5 present the target blueprints for the Fall 2008 test. Tables 2-6 through 2-10 present the actual test blueprints showing how the items selected for the Fall 2008 forms were distributed by reporting category and subskill for each item type.

In 2007, some changes were made to the blueprints for Mathematics, Science, and Language Arts grade 8. The Mathematics blueprints were modified to reflect the inclusion of a 2-point constructed-response item and the subsequent reduction of the 3-point constructed-response items from four to three. In addition, the number of multiple-choice items for each

reporting category was adjusted to reflect the use of multiple-choice items for reporting category A. The Science blueprints were modified slightly to show a shift in emphasis among reporting categories A and B and among reporting categories G and H. The Language Arts grade 8 blueprint changes involved shifting two multiple-choice items from reporting category D to reporting category B. This change was made in response to Wisconsin educators' concerns expressed at the 2005 content review that the language test should not require excessive reading. When selecting test forms for 2005 and 2006, CTB made an effort to minimize the number of item sets that use a common stimulus, such as a brief essay or letter. However, when selecting the 2008 form, the use of two lengthy stimuli would have been necessary in order to meet the blueprint. CTB brought this concern to the attention of DPI and suggested that two items be shifted from category D to category B. DPI approved this change to the blueprint on March 9, 2007.

In addition to the changes above, Depth of Knowledge (DOK) requirements were incorporated into the Reading and Mathematics blueprints to indicate the number of items needed at each DOK level for each reporting category.

### **2.3 Reading Passage Selection**

Reading passages on the 2008 operational<sup>1</sup> forms were selected, reviewed, and approved between 2001 and 2006. The processes used for selecting, reviewing, and approving WKCE Reading passages were detailed in Section 3.1.3 of the Fall 2006 Technical Report (see Appendix 2).

For the field test items embedded in the Fall 2008 forms, item development for Reading focused on developing additional items for existing and previously used reading passages. Two new passages were field tested for each grade, with the exception of grade 6, for which only one passage was field tested.

Item development during 2008–09 focused on developing additional items for existing passages as well as for some new passages at each grade level. CTB submitted nine commissioned and 13 permissioned passages to DPI for consideration. DPI conducted a passage review meeting with educators and informed CTB which 11 passages were approved for item development. Items were also developed for 27 passages (14 passages for grades 3–5 and 13 passages for grades 6–8) that were previously used to augment existing items for these passages. The summary report for the March 2009 Item Selection Review Meeting provides additional information about the passage selection. This report is available for reference in Appendix 5.

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<sup>1</sup> Operational items are those items that contribute to student scores. Operational items are contrasted with field test items, which do not contribute to student scores. Operational items are abbreviated in this report as OP, and field test items are abbreviated as FT.

## 2.4 Item Development and Editing

This section describes the process and results of developing test items during 2008 for field testing in Fall 2009. The development of items included as embedded field test items on the Fall 2008 forms is described in the 2007 Technical Report, Section 2.4, which can be located in Appendix 4 of the current report.

In Fall 2008, CTB reading and math editors completed thorough gap analyses to determine which areas and subskills were not adequately addressed by the existing WKCE item pool. Based on these analyses, an item development plan was laid out to guide new item development for Fall 2009. In addition to developing new items to meet DOK needs, other goals for item development included creating additional items for certain subskills to increase the item pool, providing flexibility in meeting the blueprint, and increasing overall flexibility in selecting items for forms.

The Mathematics and Reading item development plans for grades 3–8 were determined by content editors and supervisors who analyzed the Mathematics and Reading item pools. Careful evaluation of the pools was conducted to determine if a sufficient number of items existed to meet test development criteria for each grade and content area. Criteria included meeting blueprints in terms of content diversity and the DOK requirement for each objective. Content editors also evaluated item pools relative to Reading and Mathematics blueprint changes requested by DPI in 2007 (see Section 2.2).

For Reading, the item development plan included adding items to some existing passages as well as selecting and developing new passages and associated items. Throughout item development, attention was given to including DOK level 3 items as well as addressing subskills with inadequate coverage.

The plan for Mathematics focused primarily on developing DOK level 3 items for statistics and probability, and on creating multiple-choice items that measure objective A, “Mathematical Processes.” Additional items for remaining objectives were developed to broaden content diversity and flexibility of the item pools.

The development plans were presented to DPI in Fall 2008. Tables 2-11 and 2-12 present the Reading and Mathematics item development plans for the items to be field tested in Fall 2009; these plans represent the minimum number of items to be developed in 2008–09. Tables 2-13 and 2-14 show the number of items CTB developed prior to the Item Selection Review meeting (March 10–12, 2009) and the total number of items reviewed. Tables 2-15 and 2-16 show the number of items developed for Reading and Mathematics by grade level, reporting category, and item format. The number of items developed exceeded the number of items proposed in the plans. Increased development was a result of continued evaluation of the item pools by the Content Development team. Table 2-17 shows how many multiple-choice, constructed-response and total items have been written to date.

A staff of professional item writers, many of them experienced teachers, wrote the WKCE test items developed in 2008–09. Item writers adhered to the item specifications as they

drafted and revised items. CTB assessment editors also used the item specifications during editorial reviews and revisions of the items. The item specifications provide detailed information regarding the following:

- item type
- content strand, standard, objective, subskills to be measured
- clarification statement of the task students will perform when answering each item type
- assessment limits
- stimulus attributes (stems, graphics, narratives)
- response attributes (general, correct response, acceptable distractors, unacceptable distractors)
- scoring rubric attributes (general or item/task specific)
- sample items

Throughout the item development and review process, the alignment between the item and the content standard/subskill/assessment limit was checked during each editing phase. All test items were carefully reviewed for content and style by test development specialists, Wisconsin educators, and the content specialists from DPI. All test items developed in 2008–09 were reviewed internally by CTB supervisors familiar with the Wisconsin content frameworks and item specifications. During all item reviews, careful attention was paid to verifying that each item measured the intended objective, subskill, and assessment limit. If any misalignment was found, the item was either rejected, edited to achieve greater alignment, or a different subskill or assessment limit was assigned.

## **2.5 Content/Bias Review and Item Alignment**

Following the internal editorial reviews, the new items written in 2008–09 were reviewed by committees of Wisconsin educators at the Item Selection Review meeting held in Madison, Wisconsin on March 10–12, 2009. The list of educators participating in the review committees was included in the 2009 Item Selection Review Meeting Summary Report. As noted, this report is available for reference in Appendix 5.

For the first time, in 2009 there were groups of educators that reviewed only multiple-choice items or only constructed-response items. This separation of committees by item type allowed more time for careful examination of the constructed-response items as well as the rubrics and scoring notes of each item.

A primary purpose and emphasis of the item review meeting was to verify the alignment of each item to an objective, subskill, and assessment limit of the Wisconsin Assessment Framework and to a DOK level. CTB developed the items to target specific objectives, subskills, and DOK levels, and documented the alignment of the items to the Framework. However, in order to simulate an external content alignment study, as per the advice of the Technical Advisory Committee (TAC), participants were asked to identify the objective and subskill to which each item best aligned. Therefore, the content and DOK alignment information was not included on the hardcopy item cards in the review books, on the review forms, nor on the item

templates projected on screen. The committee participants' independent alignment of the items to the content objective, subskill, and DOK level were important contributions to evidence that the items are valid measures of the assessment frameworks.

The committee participants were provided with a handout describing each of the four levels of the Depth of Knowledge framework, which is based on the framework developed by Norman Webb of the University of Wisconsin-Madison. The presentation on the first day provided an explanation of the concept and a few sample items showing the distinction between depth of knowledge and item difficulty.

As participants reviewed each item prior to discussion, participants individually identified the objective, subskill, and the DOK level to which they thought the item aligned. Participants recorded the content objective, subskill, and DOK level on their review form and then, in turn, verbally reported the information to the DPI recorder. In this manner, DPI collected data regarding the consensus alignment. As discussion or editing ensued for each item, participants could revise their judgment regarding the item's content and DOK alignment. Committee discussions and editing resulted in the writing of a few Reading and Mathematics items for each grade during the Item Selection Review meeting.

Tables 2-18 and 2-19 present the results of the Item Selection Review meeting for Reading and Mathematics by grade level, reporting category, subskill, item format, depth of knowledge, and the recommendations of the committees.

## **Part 3: Test Form Development**

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Part 3 of the Technical Report focuses on key development tasks and issues related to creating the Fall 2008 operational test forms and the items that appeared as embedded field test items in the Fall 2008 test books. The test specifications and item development activities described in Part 2 explain how specific development processes provided evidence to support test validity, primarily through the use of expert professional judgment from Wisconsin educators and from CTB test development specialists. The foundation test specifications documents—assessment framework, assessment limits, passage specifications, item specifications, test blueprints, art and page specifications, and style guide—developed and approved during the initial phases of the project continued to serve as critical guides for the ongoing development and field testing of items. These documents contributed to ensuring that each form of the test accurately measured the content in consistent and stable ways, thus providing evidence of the test’s validity. Information is provided in Part 3 relating to the following topics:

- a general discussion of CTB’s test book creation and editing process
- the process of selecting operational test items
- the content distribution of field test items
- the process of obtaining DPI approvals

A comprehensive, multi-segment development process guides the development of assessment materials. The following section outlines this process in general terms. The remainder of Part 3 provides details of how these processes were implemented in Wisconsin. This section of the Technical Report addresses the following AERA/APA/NCME standards: 1.6, 3.1, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.9, 3.11, 3.16, 6.4, 6.15, 7.3, 7.4, 7.7, 13.3, and 13.5.

### **3.1 Overall Test Book Development Process**

The creation of test book materials involved the expertise of multiple CTB departments, DPI, and Wisconsin educators. The activities that contributed to the creation of the test book materials are described below.

#### **3.1.1 WKCE Fall 2008 Form Selection**

The WKCE operational test forms for all content areas and grade levels use a common item linking design in order to equate the forms from year to year. The minimum number of linking items per content area is as follows:

- Reading: 14 items
- Mathematics: 18 items
- Language Arts: 15 items
- Social Studies: 15 items
- Science: 15 items

CTB assessment editors selected items for the 2008 operational forms using multiple selection criteria, including:

- test blueprint
- diversity of content represented by individual items
- classical item statistics (avoiding multiple-choice items with  $p$ -values below 0.30, constructed-response items with  $p$ -values below 0.20; or items with positive point-biserials on distractors)
- item response theory (IRT) statistics
  - range of scale score values
  - maximizing information
  - bias flags (avoiding items with C flag)
  - poor fit flags

CTB content editors used CTB's proprietary software, called ITEMWIN, to select items for the Fall 2008 operational test forms for all content areas and grade levels. The ITEMWIN software (Burket, 2000) allows the content editor to make informed decisions regarding item selection. This software monitors the impact of each decision made during the item selection process and offers a variety of options for grouping, classifying, sorting, and ranking items to highlight key information as it is needed.

The ITEMWIN program has three parts. The first part is used to select a working item pool of manageable size from the larger tryout pool; items clearly inappropriate to the target grade range are eliminated. There is information about each item in the pool, including the item format to which the item is assigned, a descriptive phrase about the item, the association of the item with a stimulus, the item parameters, a fit rating indicating how well the item fits the expectations based on the IRT model used, and a "bias" rating indicating whether item performance reflects extraneous or construct-irrelevant information making the item unfairly difficult for a particular group or category, that is, in terms of gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, or English Language Proficiency. This "bias" concept is discussed further in Part 10 in the context of differential item functioning.

The second part of the ITEMWIN program uses the working item pool created in the first step to perform the actual test selection. Typically, the developer begins by specifying the number of items to be included in the test and a target number of items for each item format. The program can then be prompted to automatically select a test that represents the best possible statistical combination of items. These automatic selections can then be used as a reference set to which other selections are compared. Successive selections are plotted on a graphic display that shows the test characteristic curve (TCC) for each set of selected items.

In the third part of the program, a table shows both expected number correct and standard error of measurement (SEM) as functions of scale score, as well as statistical and graphical summaries of bias, fit, and the average standard error of the test as selected. Any fault in the selection, whether the test is too easy or too difficult for the target grade, contains biased items, or does not adequately cover part of the range, becomes apparent as the final statistics are

generated. CTB content editors and the CTB Research team examined these statistics for each of the WKCE selections to confirm that each form had an appropriate scale score range and when the test characteristic curves for all grades were compared side-by-side, that there was an appropriate progression in difficulty. In addition, CTB content editors reviewed each selection for content diversity to ensure that no two items were similar in content.

CTB assessment editors prepared a detailed document for each selected form that summarized the test and item characteristics, submitted their selections to the content supervisor for review, and then to the Publishing project manager. Appendix 1 shows the Form Selection Summary Document. The supervisor and manager requested changes to the selections, as necessary, in order to improve the test characteristic curve or standard error curve. Form selections were then submitted to the CTB Research team for review. Additional revisions may have been requested at this stage. For the Reading and Mathematics selections, it was important to ensure the test characteristic curves for all grade levels formed a progression. The CTB Research team reviewed the form selections to ensure the test characteristic curves for the 2008 forms were as similar as possible to the 2007 forms, and that curves for the linking items were aligned closely to the test forms.

Upon approval of the selections by the CTB Research team, the CTB assessment editor submitted the selections to DPI for review. For some selections, DPI requested revisions for content, difficulty, or statistical reasons. Upon making the requested changes and submitting revised selection summary forms, all operational forms were approved by DPI. Table 3-1 shows the structure of operational test forms in the Fall 2008 WKCE.

### **3.1.2 WKCE Field Test Item Selection**

In addition to the operational items, new field test items were included in the Fall 2008 test books for Mathematics and Reading. Tables 3-2 and 3-3 present the number of field test items embedded on the Fall 2008 forms by grade level, reporting category, and item format for Reading and Mathematics respectively. The items embedded on the Fall 2008 forms were developed in 2007 and reviewed in January 2008. The 2007 Technical Report (Parts 2, 3, and 4) documents the process of developing these items and the procedures used at the 2008 Item Selection Review meeting and the results of that meeting.

Mathematics and Reading items approved at the January 2008 Item Review were all candidates for placement on the 2008 field test forms. Items that increased the DOK levels of operational items, or were needed to meet the blueprint changes, were given first priority in field test sessions. Remaining field test slots were filled using items that increased the flexibility and diversity of the operational item pools. Table 3-4 shows the number of unique field test items tested through Fall 2008.

### 3.1.3 Quality Reviews

A smooth test administration requires that all test materials, including test books, manipulatives, and test administration manuals, align with each other. All items, page numbers, and administration times must be accurate in all components of the test program. When materials are not in alignment, not only can rework and additional costs be incurred, but there is also the possibility of jeopardizing the validity of test results and creating poor publicity. Therefore, to help ensure all documents required for the administration of a test are in alignment with each other, a Materials Integration Review (MIR) is conducted prior to moving the materials on to the Quality Assurance (QA) Department within CTB.

During the MIR, a proctor simulated the test experience by administering the test to two test takers for each grade and content area using the WKCE examiner's manual. The purpose of this review is twofold: to ensure the test materials are in alignment with each other and to verify the answer keys are correct.

In addition, a QA review was conducted on each test book and all ancillary materials. The purpose of the QA review is to ensure all publishable products meet the standards and expectations of DPI. The QA review includes, but is not limited to, the review for: page number location/order, header/footer information, "go on" and "stop" signs, item sequence numbering, accuracy of directions, vertical and horizontal alignment, conventions of written English, clarity/accuracy of art, accuracy of cross-references, and that there is only one correct answer to each item. This QA review occurred at the end of the page production cycles and prior to releasing the materials to CTB's Manufacturing Department.

In addition to the MIR and QA review steps, the WKCE test books were also reviewed by CTB's Technology Department to verify the scannable test books were constructed to meet CTB's scanning and scoring specifications. With each round of page production, CTB's Production Department staff viewed the position of answer choice bubbles to confirm they were "on grid" and readable by CTB scanners. In addition, at the second pages stage, all test books were reviewed by Technology Specialists to verify that bubbles were on grid, that there was no "bubble back-up" to interfere with accurate scanning, and that other scannable page elements were properly placed.

### 3.2 Description of the WKCE 2008 Tests

The 2008 test books contained Reading and Mathematics content in a single test booklet at each grade for grades 3, 5, 6, and 7. Test content for grades 4, 8, and 10 was included in two unique test booklets. Reading, Mathematics, and Science content for grades 4, 8, 10 comprised Book 1; Language Arts, Writing, and Social Studies comprised Book 2.

The Reading and Mathematics tests for grades 3–8 and 10 consist of custom items developed specifically for the WKCE. Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies at grades 4 and 8 consist primarily of *TerraNova* items. A few custom multiple-choice items were added to address content standards not adequately covered by the *TerraNova* items. The grade 10

Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies tests consist of custom items previously developed for Wisconsin.

### **3.2.1 Reading**

Table 3-1 presents the configuration of the operational tests. The Reading test for grades 3–8 had one operational passage for each of the six types of passages: short literary, long literary, short informational, long informational, poetry, and everyday text. The embedded field test session had one or two passages, which could be any combination of the six types of passages. Table 3-2 presents the number of Reading embedded field test items by grade, form, objective, and item type.

There were four test sessions: three containing operational items and the fourth containing the field test items. Each grade had at least one set of paired reading passages with a few items that required analyzing or synthesizing ideas from the passages. Each of the three sessions with operational items had approximately 18 multiple-choice items. Two of the three operational sessions included a constructed-response item. One of the constructed-response items was for the reporting category “Analyzing Text,” while the other was for the reporting category “Evaluate and Extend Text.” Each session was allotted 40 minutes of testing time. The field test session for each grade was allotted 30 minutes. The grade 10 test consisted of three sessions: Sessions 1 and 2 were 35 minutes and Session 3 was 40 minutes.

For grades 3–8, there were four different forms. The operational items in all forms were the same, but the embedded field test items differed by form. Grade 10 had one form and did not contain any embedded field test items for Reading.

### **3.2.2 Mathematics**

Table 3-1 also shows the operational Mathematics test structure. The Mathematics tests for grades 3, 4, and 5 each had three sessions with operational items and one session with field test items. Grades 6, 7, and 8 had five sessions—four with operational items and one with field test items. The grade 10 test had four operational sessions. Table 3-3 presents the number of Mathematics embedded field test items by grade, form, objective, and item type.

The first session at each grade and the first part of the field test session at grades 3–8 were “non-calculator” sessions. Grades 3 and 4 do not permit the use of calculators for any session. For these grades, if a student is provided an accommodation that allows the use of a calculator, the calculator may not be used to answer the items in Session 1 or the first part of the field test session.

For grades 3–8, there were four different forms. The operational items in all forms were the same, but the embedded field test items differed by form. Grade 10 had one form and did not contain any embedded field test items for Mathematics.

### 3.2.3 Language Arts

The operational test configurations of Language Arts tests for grades 4, 8, and 10 are presented in Table 3-1 as well. The grade 4 and 8 Language Arts tests consisted of 24 *TerraNova* multiple-choice items and six custom multiple-choice items that measure content standard F, Research and Inquiry. The session was allotted 30 minutes of testing time. There was a writing session in grades 4 and 8 that presented an operational writing prompt. This session was allotted 30 minutes. The grade 10 test consisted entirely of custom items developed for Wisconsin. The test was administered in two sessions; the first session contained the 30 MC items, and the second session contained the writing prompt.

### 3.2.4 Social Studies

Table 3-1 also presents the operational Social Studies test structure. The Social Studies test at grades 4 and 8 consisted almost entirely of *TerraNova* items, but also included a few custom items previously developed for the WKCE. There was one test session at these grades. The grade 10 test consisted of 50 custom multiple-choice items developed for Wisconsin. The test was administered in two sessions. Each session was timed at 30 minutes.

### 3.2.5 Science

Table 3-1 presents the operational Science test structure as well. The Science test at grades 4 and 8 consisted almost entirely of *TerraNova* items, but also included a few custom items previously developed for the WKCE. There was one test session at these grades, which was allotted 40 minutes. The grade 10 test consisted entirely of custom items developed for Wisconsin. The test was administered in two sessions; each session was allotted 40 minutes.

## 3.3 Customer Approvals

The development phases where DPI approval was obtained included:

- pre-content and bias review of new items
- item content and bias review
- item selection for the Fall 2008 operational forms
- manuscript
- second pages
- final pages (prior to release to Manufacturing)

### 3.3.1 Item Content and Bias Review

Following the review of items, CTB and DPI staff reviewed the edits recommended by the educator committees. DPI gave final approval of educator recommendations. DPI and CTB each kept a copy of the item review book with the edits marked.

### **3.3.2 Item Selection Approval**

ITEMWIN selection summary reports were submitted to DPI, which included graphics of test characteristic curves, standard error curves, lists of items selected, and summary test statistics. DPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

### **3.3.3 Manuscript Approvals**

CTB content editors submitted a copy of the test book manuscript to the CTB Production team. The manuscripts show the items as sequenced within test sessions. The manuscripts for the test administration manuals were also submitted to DPI for review, and many content changes were addressed at this stage. DPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

The Production team returned the test book pages to CTB style editors as first pages. CTB style editors reviewed first pages to ensure pages followed the proper format. CTB content editors reviewed first pages for format and content issues. Content editors marked first pages to indicate content changes requested by DPI on the manuscript sign-off form. CTB content editors submitted a copy of first pages with correction markup to the Production team, and the edits were incorporated in the InDesign file. CTB editors reviewed the corrected pages before submitting them to DPI for review. If an edit was not incorporated correctly, it was re-marked for correction.

### **3.3.4 Second Pages Approvals**

The second pages represent DPI's first review of the composite test books or test administration manual pages. By this point, all content issues had been resolved. That is, the focus of the approval was on format and presentation issues, rather than content. DPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

### **3.3.5 Final Pages Sign-off**

The final pages represent DPI's last opportunity to review test book and test administration manual pages prior to releasing the materials to CTB's Manufacturing team. At this stage, the materials had been through CTB's quality assurance process and all queries had been resolved. The focus of this review was to verify that previously requested edits had been made, and that there were no errors in content or conventions of standard written English. DPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

## Part 4: Test Administration

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In the Fall of 2008, Wisconsin administered assessments in Reading and Mathematics grades 3–8, and 10, as well as assessments in Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science grades 4, 8, and 10. The test administration window was October 27–November 28, 2008. Part 4 of the Technical Report describes a set of standardized procedures and policies applied to administer WKCE assessments. The issue of test security in test administration has important implications for the integrity of the results and thus the validity of WKCE scores. Documentation citing the written procedures provided to test administrators and school personnel, in order to standardize the administration of the test, are also provided here. The following AERA, APA, NCME standards are addressed here: 1.13, 3.3, 3.19, 3.20, 3.21, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 5.6, 5.7, 6.11, 6.15, 9.1, 10.1, and 10.2.

The Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction (DPI) is committed to the proposition that all schools, and all students within schools, will be held accountable to a common set of high academic content standards. Students who have an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) — a 504 plan (under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973) — or are identified as Limited English Proficient (LEP), or Formerly Limited English Proficient (FLEP) may be eligible to receive testing accommodations. Accommodations are changes in the routine conditions under which a student takes an assessment in order to provide the student equal opportunity to demonstrate their knowledge. The types of accommodations and guidelines for test administration conditions are described below.

### 4.1 Accommodations

Accommodations were allowed for eligible individual students participating in the WKCE. Accommodations provided to a student must be documented in a current IEP and used during routine instruction. IEP teams were directed to refer to the WKCE accommodations policy (<http://dpi.wi.gov/oea/pdf/accom08.pdf>). Test administrators indicated which accommodations were used by each student by completing the Student Assessment Report which is located on the back cover of the student Answer Document. The following accommodation information was collected from the Student Assessment Report:

#### Type of Accommodation:

- Used translation
- Signed test questions and content to student
- Used Braille
- Used assistive device (e.g., text-talker, adaptive keyboard, picture symbols)
- Used objects or manipulatives
- Used another DPI-approved accommodation
- Used a non-allowed accommodation, resulting in the invalidation of test results

For the Fall 2008 test administration, the State of Wisconsin developed Spanish and Hmong translation scripts for the WKCE. The aim of these scripts is to better help students demonstrate their knowledge on the WKCE without the interference of language. Students whose native language is Spanish or Hmong were given the choice to use all or parts of the translation accommodation, which included a bilingual word list of commonly used content area vocabulary, translation of the test directions, and a written translation script of Mathematics, Science, and Social Studies test items. DPI recommended that educators also consult the list of allowable accommodations in order to create the most appropriate testing situation for their students.

DPI recognizes that approximately 5% of the Wisconsin English Language Learner (ELL) population speaks a language other than Spanish or Hmong. Districts who serve students who speak languages other than Spanish or Hmong may use qualified translators to provide oral translation support to students. However, the use of translation support is restricted to Mathematics, Science, and Social Studies tests.

Table 4-1 provides the list of standard accommodations made available for the Fall 2008 WKCE assessments, and the number and percent of students provided these accommodations. Table 4-1 also provides a summary view of the accommodations provided, based on all students. The table is split across pages by accommodation, with one accommodation per page. Additional accommodation tables were also delivered to DPI from CTB, which detailed the accommodations provided for subgroup populations of interest, including gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, English Language Proficiency, and migrant status.

## **4.2 Reporting Results of Assessments Taken with Accommodations**

Scores of assessments taken with accommodations were included with the results of students who took these tests under standard conditions and presented at the school, district, and state level.

## **4.3 Test Security**

The primary goal of test security is to protect the integrity of the examinations. To ensure that trends in achievement results can be calculated across years, and in order to provide longitudinal data, a certain number of test questions must be repeated from year to year. If any of these questions are made public, the validity of the test may be compromised. Access to test materials was limited to those educators who required access. DPI ensured that all who had access to test materials understood the critical need for test security, presented during the 2006, 2007, and 2008 Pre-Test Workshops, and outlined the acceptable and unacceptable test preparation and administration practices (Do's/Don'ts sheet provided in the Test Coordinator Kits). All WKCE tests were administered under secure testing conditions established by the DPI.

The following Wisconsin Student Assessment Security Warning Statement was directed by DPI to appear on every test booklet beginning with the 2004–05 school year:

## Test Security

**All passages, stimuli, and questions used in the *Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations-Criterion-Referenced Test* are CONFIDENTIAL and must be kept SECURE at all times. Unauthorized use, duplication or reproduction of ANY or ALL portions of the test materials is prohibited. Violation of security can result in district disciplinary action, prosecution, and/or penalties by the Department of Public Instruction or CTB/McGraw-Hill.**

Other security measures for WKCE test administrations are described below.

English language learners (ELLs) and students with disabilities were allowed to use highlighters. Test administrators were instructed to carefully supervise the use of highlighters because they may cause smudging of pencil marks and bubbles, which could affect reliability of scanning and scoring. If highlighters were used, the following guidelines were provided:

Guidelines for Highlighters:

1. Do not allow the highlighting of track marks, litho codes, skunk lines, barcodes, preslugged bubbles or any carbon black printing. The highlighters cause these black inks to blur and bleed.
2. Do not allow the highlighting of pencil marks of any kind, whether bubbles or handwriting. The highlighters cause pencil marks to blur and bleed.
3. Use only a highlighter from the following list, which were tested and found to have minimal problems:
  - Avery Hi-liter
  - Avery Hi-liter, thin-tipped
  - Bic Brite-Liner
  - Sanford Major Accent
  - Sanford Pocket Accent, thin-tipped

Test Security During Breaks:

Test security must be maintained during all breaks within a testing session. To lessen the risk of a security breach occurring during these breaks, students requiring the use of restroom facilities must be escorted by either the proctor or a test examiner. In addition, students must not be allowed to use any form of wireless communication during these breaks.

Parameters for marking test booklet with No. 2 Pencil:

- Do not mark in the bubble answer positions.
- Do not mark in the student Pre-ID Barcode on barcode label.
- Do not mark in the timing tracks (the parallel lines along the side of the test booklet).
- Do not mark in the skunk lines (the little squares and rectangles across the bottom of each page of the test booklet).
- Do not mark in the Litho codes (the squares and numbers across the bottom of the document on the first and last page of the test booklet).
- Do not mark more than one answer bubble as the scanner cannot determine a response.

#### **4.4 Test Administration**

In order to ensure standardized testing administration for all students, a Guide for District Assessment Coordinators and School Assessment Coordinators was made available to all test coordinators (DPI, 2008–2009). The guide included the following topics:

- Test Security
- Test Materials and Procedures
- Packaging the Test Materials
- Procedures for Returning Materials
- Test Results
- Responsibilities of District Assessment Coordinators (DACs)
- Responsibilities of School Assessment Coordinators (SACs)
- Checklist for School Assessment Coordinators
- WSAS Policy and Procedure Manual

In addition, Test Administration Manuals were made available to all test administrators. The manuals included the following:

- Test Materials
- Test Security
- Testing Schedules
- Organizing the Classroom
- Preparing Students to Take the Test
- Use of Appropriate Test Procedures
- Filling in the Student Information Page
- Administering the WKCE
- Filling in the Student Assessment Report
- Assembling Materials for Return

For specific information related to test administration, refer to the Test Coordinator's Manual and/or the Test Administration Manuals which are available online at the address <http://www.dpi.wi.gov/oea/publications.html>.

## Part 5: Scoring

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The purpose of Part 5 is to demonstrate adherence to AERA/APA/NCME standards for scoring, including 3.22, 3.23, 3.24, 5.8, and 5.9. Part 5 describes:

- The scoring process of multiple-choice items
  - The scanning process
  - The calibration of scanners and other quality-control measures
  
- The scoring of open-ended or constructed-response items
  - The scoring rubrics
  - The handscoring process
  - The electronic handscoring system
  - The selection of Scoring personnel
  - The selection of anchor papers
  - The distribution of constructed-response item scores

### 5.1 Scoring of Multiple-Choice Items

At the conclusion of the Fall 2008 test administration window, student test documents were returned to CTB's scoring facility by the districts. Test materials were tracked through the entire scoring process, from the initial retrieval of the student test documents, through all scoring processes, and on to the final document retention period.

CTB's Scoring Operations processes were organized into Lean Processing Scanning Cells. Each workcell was a self-contained, cross-functional team made up of the stations, equipment, and personnel skill-sets necessary to efficiently and accurately complete the operational processing cycle for student test documents.

Student answer documents were handled in a series of distinct processes. In order, those processes were as follows:

**Receiving** – Answer documents were tracked from retrieval to receipt at CTB, checked for damage in shipping, verified for full box counts, registered into an internal tracking system called the On-Hold Tracking System (OHTS) and then passed along to Login.

**Login** – Answer documents were then removed from the boxes, the pre-work was verified for district accuracy, and stacks of answer documents were aligned and cut for scanning.

**Scanning** – Stacks of answer documents were fed through optical scanners (see below for detail) and any scanning problems were monitored and rectified (also detailed below).

**Updates** – The raw scoring and editing of scanned student data was performed using a system of edits to verify the integrity of each batch of scanned answer documents. The raw scoring and editing of the scanned student data also yielded an error list. Errors were resolved by trained editors using pre-defined guidelines in the Winscore editing system.

Documents were moved directly from process to process, or sat momentarily in mini-queues. Once this stepwise process was complete, the student test documents were prepared for secure document retention.

**Document Retention** – Student test documents were then moved to a staging area where they were caged, warehoused, and ultimately retained for retrieval during the specified retention period. At the end of the 365-day retention period established in the WKCE contract, and upon customer approval, these documents will be loaded into containers provided by a designated NAID-certified<sup>2</sup> secure destruction company following strict national guidelines. The documents will then be picked up and shredded within 24 hours. Until shredded, the documents are caged and locked in a secure environment.

### 5.1.1 Scanning and Calibration of Scanners

This section provides a description of the scanning process and quality control processes applied in the scoring process.

Optical scanners captured all multiple-choice, ancillary, and student demographic data. An optical scanning technology called Optical Mark Recognition (OMR) detected all pencil marks in the answer section of the scanned document. The student test data was processed through CTB's proprietary Winscore editing system. The Winscore scanning program evaluated detectable marks on both sides of each page, recording the intensity and coordinates of solid marks for resolution in the raw scoring step. The scanner reported intensities in the range 0 (lightest) to 15 (darkest). Winscore scored the darkest mark for each question as the intended response. In this way, completed bubbles were turned into characters of data representing test item responses or other information.

The scanning production systems separated the multiple-choice item data from the constructed-response item data. The constructed-response data was handled in a "handscoring" process, as described below in Section 5.2. The multiple-choice data and the handscoring data were later merged for correction, analysis, and reporting.

CTB's scanning software captured student response data in images called TIFFs. The scanning process also captured data in barcodes and in identification marks (e.g. 'skunk marks'), which were used to determine the type of document. Document headers provided customer identification, school district, school, and class. All images were captured during scanning using hi-resolution technology, also called "grayscale." Any item determined to be "unclear" was electronically retrieved in grayscale in the Electronic Handscoring System (EHS).

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<sup>2</sup> NAID is the National Association for Information Destruction.

The optical scanners were able to run at a rated speed without any interruptions except for problems with the physical documents. At the beginning of each shift, and after scanning every 5,000 sheets, a diagnostic sheet was used to assess the camera functionality. CTB cell leads also cleaned the scanners at the end of their shifts, and ran a “quick check utility” to confirm that the equipment was ready for the next shift. If the scanner did not pass the quick check, or a diagnostic check, a field engineer was then called in to address the problem. If the scanning camera was adjusted in any way, the scanner was re-calibrated, and the quick check utility was run again. When readied, the scanner was then released for scoring. All scanners were calibrated as scheduled.

No re-calibration was necessary during the WKCE Fall 2008 administration. Processing metrics obtained were:

- Number of sheets scanned: 29,826,058
- Number of books scanned/processed: 640,807

The following checks were used to ensure the integrity of the student response data:

**Reliability check** – When there were low scores, either among groups or at the individual student level, the reasonability of the low score ranges were verified.

**Biographical data** – During the Winscore process, a series of checks were completed on critical Wisconsin fields, such as student name, gender, and date of birth. The system flagged missing, double marked, or invalidly marked data. When a record was flagged for any critical Wisconsin field errors, the document was pulled and the bubbled data was verified and corrected accordingly.

**Duplicate barcode and lithocode checks** – Additional checks were completed in Winscore to ensure that each document was scanned only once. A duplicate checker in Winscore flagged duplicate barcodes and lithocodes. If either was flagged, the book was pulled and the barcode or lithocode was verified to ensure that it had been accurately scanned, that no document was scanned twice, and that no barcode labels had been incorrectly applied. In addition to checks carried out in Winscore, further checks were carried out in Monarch, a back-end data system that flagged duplications and matched district and school data.

**Student counts** – The actual book counts generated by the scanners were compared to the book counts provided by the school districts on the School Group List and School Header Sheet. In 2008, 208 discrepancies were identified and resolved in this process by emails and telephone calls placed to the districts. These completeness checks occurred from December 8, 2008 to January 7, 2009.

**School name/number** – Pre-assigned school numbers and names were verified against data provided by DPI.

The scored student response data was later retrieved by the CTB Research and Technology teams for statistical analyses and for producing reports.

## **5.2 Scoring of Open-Ended or Constructed-Response Items**

Sections 5.2.1 to 5.2.7 document the scoring processes used for constructed-response items. This documentation forms part of the validity evidence supporting the scoring process used for constructed-response items. Sections 5.2.1 to 5.2.7 describe the scoring rubrics, the scoring process, the selection of sample (anchor) papers used to train scoring personnel, the process of selecting personnel, inter-rater reliability, and the distributions of scores from constructed-response items.

### **5.2.1 Description of Scoring Rubrics**

In the 2008 administration, the Reading and Mathematics forms in grades 3–8 contained constructed-response items. A Writing prompt was also administered at grades 4, 8, and 10. The Writing prompts were scored using two holistic rubrics: a 3-point Conventions Rubric and a 6-point Composing Rubric. Tables 5-1 to 5-8 present the scoring rubrics.

### **5.2.2 Handscoring Process**

The Scoring personnel who score constructed-response items are referred to as “readers.” As indicated above, the process of scoring constructed-response items is referred to as “handscoring.” The handscoring readers were trained using customer-approved training materials, such as the anchor papers described in Section 5.2.4. Once qualified, readers were required to maintain accuracy standards throughout the project. These requirements were assessed at the item level, primarily through each reader’s daily “checkset” performance (described below), as well as agreement rates with other readers on the second reads (described below), and targeted read-behinds with team leaders (described below). Data monitors generated reports daily that flagged any readers falling below the established quality standards for any item, providing insight on reader scoring trends (such as difficulty with any particular score point). These reports were shared with handscoring supervisors. Those readers identified in the reports received additional coaching, training, reviews, targeted read-behinds, or additional checksets. Readers who did not meet standards with these initial corrective actions were administered another validation (recalibration) round. Failure to recalibrate resulted in dismissal from the scoring assignment. This process was in place throughout the entire handscoring window.

### **5.2.3 Electronic Handscoring System**

The Electronic Handscoring System was used to score constructed-response items. EHS presented images of scanned test books to trained readers, who assigned scores for the constructed-response items. The scanned student responses were viewed on high-quality 19-inch workstation monitors. Images of each student’s responses were automatically routed to two or more readers when required, and images of specific subsets of test items were routed to designated groups of readers trained to score these items.

#### **5.2.4 Anchor Papers and Training Papers**

Prior to the actual scoring, the CTB Scoring Center created training materials. A selected group of papers written by WKCE students were selected as models to train raters for scoring. These papers, referred to as “anchor papers,” played an important role in deciding which level of writing should receive which score. Range-finding meetings were held with DPI staff and educators to select sample papers for each score point. CTB randomly sampled student answer documents to ensure a representative sample of the possible responses. The sample papers were used to construct scoring guides and training papers. CTB’s Scoring team collaborated with DPI to make necessary revisions to the rubrics and in the selection of scoring guides and training papers. This process included several presorting steps and subsequent iterative/consensus processes in order to achieve agreement and precision through a “round robin” scoring process. Once approved by DPI, the Scoring Guides (consisting of rubrics, anchors, and annotations) served as a constant guide, setting the course for all subsequent training and scoring.

#### **5.2.5 Scoring Personnel and Qualifications**

CTB recruited, trained, and managed personnel to complete all of the handscoring operations within the timelines of the contract. This involved extensive consultation between CTB’s Scoring and Publishing Departments, Wisconsin educators, and DPI in order to review scoring rubrics, to develop the anchor papers and other reader training materials, and to provide analyses of student responses to tryout forms. The characteristics of the readers, team leaders, and scoring supervisors are described below.

##### Readers

Many CTB readers had years of classroom teaching experience. The CTB reader pool included many retired and current educators, as well as engineers, editors, published authors, and individuals with advanced degrees. The minimum qualification for all readers was a Bachelor’s degree. Readers were required to participate in training and successfully pass at least one of two qualification rounds. Once qualified, readers could start scoring, but throughout the scoring processes, reader performance was assessed by a supervisor and data monitoring staff through the use of checksets, read-behinds, and the review of inter-rater reliability statistics, as described below in Section 5.2.7, 5.3, and in Part 9.

##### Team Leaders

Team leaders were selected on the basis of their ability to maintain a high degree of scoring accuracy and consistency, often across multiple subjects and grades. Team leaders were also required to possess good interpersonal and leadership skills in order to be effective when training and counseling readers. Team leaders were each responsible for a small team of readers. In addition to performing read-behinds on readers, team leaders also coached readers when needs

were identified through data monitoring or otherwise by supervisory staff. Team leaders working on the writing component also resolved discrepant scores.

### Scoring Supervisors

Scoring supervisors were the core group at CTB who directed and organized the assessment process and trained team leaders and readers. Scoring supervisors had extensive experience as team leaders prior to their qualification and selection. Scoring supervisors were subject area experts in the content areas they supervised and trained. They oversaw all team leaders and readers.

### **5.2.6 Reader Training**

Validation was a critical task in the training process, and the final determinant of reader readiness. All readers, including team leaders, were required to achieve a certain level of scoring accuracy in the qualifying round that followed training. The standard to which they were held was dependent on the score point range of an item. For example, where scores were either zero or one point, the level of agreement required was 95%, but where scores could range from zero to two points, the level of agreement required was 90%. Those readers not validating on the first attempt received further training prior to taking an additional qualifying round. Only those who were successfully validated were qualified as readers to score tests. Team leaders were required to complete two validation rounds with at least 80% exact agreement in each round.

### **5.2.7 Inter-Rater Reliability**

#### Checksets

Throughout the course of the handscoring process, sets of pre-scored papers called “checksets” were administered daily to the team leaders as well as to the readers. The checksets were used to monitor scoring accuracy and to maintain a consistent focus on the established rubric and guidelines. This kind of monitoring occurred without reader knowledge. Readers whose checkset scores fell below the qualifying level were flagged for additional coaching (training review, targeted read-behinds, etc.). Those readers who remained below standard were given another validation (recalibration) round. Readers unable to recalibrate were dismissed.

#### Read-Behinds

The “read-behind” was another valuable monitoring technique used. Each team leader was able to read a random selection of a reader’s scored items. This reading could be targeted at the item and score point level. The scores were compared, and if they agreed, the team leader was able to offer feedback, which enhanced the reader’s confidence and ability to score quickly and accurately. However, if a reader strayed from the standards established in the training and

validation samples, the aberrant scoring was detected, and the team leader was able to offer guidance necessary to refocus the reader's effort. Readers whose scoring was inconsistent were read behind more frequently by their team leaders, thus correcting any scoring variations.

### Double Reads

In Reading and Mathematics, the first score assigned for each CR item was the final score; however, 5% of the responses per item were double read (in "second reads") for statistical purposes. In Writing, all of the prompts were scored by two readers independently. For the 6-point rubric, if the scores of the two readers differed by one point, the student received the higher of the two scores. If the scores of the two readers differed by more than one point, a third rating was provided by an expert rater, who resolved the discrepancy and assigned a final score. For the 3-point rubric, if the scores of the two assigned readers differed by one point, a third rating was provided by an expert rater, who resolved the difference and assigned the final score. Inter-rater reliability was monitored throughout the scoring process, as described in Part 9.

### **5.3 Distribution of Constructed-Response (CR) Item Scores**

Tables 5-9 to 5-16 show distributions of constructed-response item scores across each score point level (one point, two points, etc.) for each CR item and the Writing prompts. The scoring distributions shown for Reading and Mathematics are the scoring distributions of the first read. The distributions for Writing reflect both the first and second read. As indicated above, 5% of the CR items in Reading and Mathematics were double read (in "second reads") for statistical purposes, and in Writing, all of the prompts were scored by two readers independently. These distributions were examined for quality assurance purposes in the scoring process.

These tables use four condition codes. Condition code "A" denotes items with no response or no attempt, code "B" represents an illegible response, code "C" indicates that another language was used in the response, and "D" denotes a response that was off-topic.<sup>3</sup>

Operational items are the same across forms. Field test items are identified by form in the tables. All Reading items had one part and a maximum score of three points. In Mathematics, many CR items in grades 3-8 had two parts: a Part A with one point, and a Part B with two points. The CR items in grades 3-8 with only one part had two points. In grade 10, all of the Mathematics items had one part and two points. Ultimately, all responses for operational CR items<sup>4</sup> were scored, and a portion of the responses for field test CR items was scored.

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<sup>3</sup> When calculating students' scores on operational items, constructed-responses receiving these condition codes were given zero score points.

<sup>4</sup> As indicated earlier, operational items are those items that contribute to student scores. Operational items are contrasted with field test items, which do not contribute to student scores. Operational items are abbreviated in this report as OP, and field test items are abbreviated as FT.

As can be seen in Table 5-9 for Reading, in most cases, most students scored one or two points, and fewer students scored either three points or zero points. Scoring three points was not common in Reading, however, this kind of result may be expected, as CR items are often more difficult than MC items.

In Mathematics, while many students scored at the maximum score level for the CR items, many students also obtained a score of zero. This result occurred on both Part A and Part B of the multi-part CR items. In grade 10, all of the CR items in Mathematics showed an omit rate above 10%.

Grades 4, 8, and 10 each contain one Writing prompt. Tables 5-11 to 5-16 present the score distributions for these Writing prompts. These tables are split between counts and percentages, and separate tables are provided for the 6-point Composing Rubric and the 3-point Conventions Rubric.

Final scores in Writing were the joint product of two raters (and when necessary, a third expert rater, as described above). When more than one rater is used, the similarity of the scores produced by the different raters becomes important. In order to evaluate the degree of similarity, scores from the first read, the second read, and the difference between the two reads are presented in Tables 5-11 to 5-16. As can be observed in Tables 5-11 to 5-16, the rater scores were very similar. As indicated above, inter-rater reliability was also monitored in other ways throughout the scoring process. The full results for inter-rater reliability are presented in Part 9.

As can be seen in Tables 5-11 and 5-12, most scores in the Composing Rubric were in the middle of the 6-point range, and relatively few students were at the low and the high extremes. The Conventions Rubric showed similar results. As can be seen in Tables 5-13 and 5-14, a high proportion of students scored in the middle level of the 3-point range for the Conventions Rubric, and relatively few students scored either one point or three points.

Tables 5-15 and 5-16 show the total score on the Writing prompt, combining scores from the Composing Rubric and the Conventions Rubric. The combined scores for most students were in the middle or upper-middle range of the 9-point total, from four points to six points. The highest and lowest levels of scoring were less common, but in every grade, a small proportion of students obtained zero score points, and a small proportion obtained the highest possible score.

## **Part 6: Characteristics of Sample Data**

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The calibration, equating, and scoring of the Fall 2008 WKCE were based on student data from a pre-selected sample of districts in the state. This arrangement was chosen in order to expedite the return of score reports to districts. In accordance with AERA/APA/NCME standards 1.5, 1.13, 2.4, 4.7, and 6.1, this section provides a description of how the sample data were selected and how sample data and population data compare in terms of demographic characteristics. Part 6 serves to demonstrate that the sample data were sufficiently representative of the Wisconsin student population for the purposes of calibration. This documentation also serves as validity evidence supporting the WKCE program.

### **6.1 Calibration Sample Data**

Table 6-1 lists the 13 school districts from which the sample student data were obtained. These districts are referred to as the calibration districts or as the calibration sample. In order to maintain comparability across years, the 2008 calibration sample consisted of the same districts that were used in 2007. Prior to the Fall 2007 administration, the calibration sample included 14 districts, but the Ashland School District was dropped from the list in 2007 for logistical reasons. The calibration sample was selected to represent the state student population in terms of demographic composition and student performance. The selection was made based on analyses of the demographic and performance profiles of the districts, as well as recommendations from DPI. The sample was designed to provide a slight overrepresentation of African American, Hispanic, and Asian students in order to ensure that the numbers of students in these ethnic groups were sufficient to support subgroup analyses.

Table 6-2 specifies the number of students in the sample data and in the census data, for each grade level. The calibration sample included approximately 11% of the total population of tested students at each grade level. Readers should note that the sampling unit in the sample is the district. All schools and students within each of the 13 calibration districts were part of the sample. Only invalid records were excluded.<sup>5</sup>

#### **6.1.1 Demographic Comparison of Sample and Population Data**

The calibration districts were determined to be sufficiently representative of Wisconsin students based on two analyses. First, the demographic composition of the sample data was examined and compared to the demographic composition of the entire student population. This included a focus on five categories: gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. Then, the sample data and the population data were compared based on mean scale scores from the Fall 2008 administration. The results of this latter comparison are provided in Part 8, where results of the Fall 2008 administration are discussed. As detailed below and in Part 8, the results of both of these analyses indicate that the

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<sup>5</sup> Readers interested in how records were determined to be invalid can refer to the Fall 2006 WKCE Technical Report, Section 7.2.

13 calibration districts formed a sufficiently representative sample of all Wisconsin students. The demographic profiles of the two data sets are similar, but some differences exist. However, because WKCE applies item response theory (IRT) to student response data, given a sufficient number of students at each point along the ability range, these small discrepancies between the sample and the population data are not expected to have any measurable impact on calibration results.

Side-by-side comparisons of the calibration sample and the census data are presented below. The two data sources are compared first in terms of gender, followed by race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status (SES), disability status, and lastly by English Language Proficiency (ELP), in Tables 6-3 to Table 6-7.

The subgroup categories used in Tables 6-3 to 6-7 are also used in subsequent parts of the report. Gender is compared in terms of male and female students. The comparisons in terms of race/ethnicity refer to students who are White, African American, Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian. Socioeconomic status comparisons use the dichotomy “economically disadvantaged” and “not economically disadvantaged.” Disability status comparisons use the dichotomy “not disabled” and “disabled.” Comparisons based on English Language Proficiency status identify students as “proficient” or more specifically, “proficient in the English language” and “not proficient,” or “not proficient in the English language.” Please note that the concept of proficiency used here specifically refers to proficiency in the English language, and is not the same as the concept of proficiency used to classify students on the basis of performance levels.

As shown in Table 6-3, there were more male students than female students in both the census and in the calibration sample data. The differences between the sample and the census data were small. The census contained approximately 51% males and 49% females at each grade. The calibration sample also contained approximately 51% males and 49% females in all but three grades. In grades 4 and 8 the calibration sample contained 52% males and 48% females, and in grade 7 the calibration sample contained 50% males and 50% females.

The composition of the sample and the census are compared in Table 6-4 on the basis of race/ethnicity. Overall, the two data sources show the same pattern: White students were numerically predominant, by far, in all grades. African American students were the next largest group, followed by Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian students. However, compared to the census data, the calibration sample contained a smaller proportion of White students and a larger proportion of African American, Hispanic, and Asian students. Across all grade levels, White students were 75% to 79% of the student population in the census data, but only 62% to 68% of the calibration sample. This intentional oversampling of minority students in the calibration sample was done in order to obtain sufficiently large samples for subgroup analyses.

Table 6-5 displays the composition of the census and calibration sample in terms of socioeconomic status. As described above, students were classified as economically disadvantaged or not economically disadvantaged. The census and sample data again show similar profiles: a large proportion of the student population was identified as economically disadvantaged in both data sources. The sample data showed a slightly higher percentage of economically disadvantaged students than the census data, but all sample percentages are within

5% of the census values. Both the sample data and the census data reflect a general decline in the proportion of students identified as economically disadvantaged as grade level increases. The census data shows that 33% to 38% of students in grades 3–8 were economically disadvantaged, and 29% of students in grade 10 were economically disadvantaged. The proportion declines in each grade, from grades 3–8 and 10. Similarly, the calibration sample data shows that 37% to 42% of students were economically disadvantaged in grades 3–8, and in grade 10, the proportion drops to 32%.

Table 6-6 presents data on disability status. The census data and calibration sample data showed very similar patterns. Approximately 12% to 13% of students in the census data were identified as students with disabilities. The calibration sample shows only a slightly larger percentage of students with disabilities. The difference between census and sample data was no more than 2% in any grade level.

Table 6-7 shows the percentages of students who were identified as proficient in the English language and not proficient in the English language, based on the census data and the sample data. The census data and the sample data show a similar pattern: most students were proficient in the English language. However, the percentage that was not proficient in the English language was larger in the calibration sample than in the census. Approximately 4% to 8% of students in the census data were not proficient in the English language, while 9% to 16% of students in the calibration sample were identified as not proficient. This discrepancy is consistent with the intentional oversampling of Hispanic and Asian students, two groups that may include a disproportionate number of students for whom English is a second language. Both the census and sample data show more students in the lower grades and fewer students in the higher grades as not proficient in the English language.

In summary, the demographic profiles of the two data sets are similar, and while some differences exist, the sample data were found to be sufficiently representative of Wisconsin's student population for the purposes of calibration. The quality of the sample data and its comparability to the entire student population forms an important part of the validity evidence supporting the WKCE program.

## **Part 7: Calibration, Equating, and Deriving Scale Scores**

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The WKCE program reports scores based on item response theory (IRT). These scores are established through the processes of calibration, equating, and item-pattern scoring. Part 7 of the Technical Report describes these processes as they were applied in the Fall 2008 administration, as well as the results. This portion of the Technical Report addresses AERA/ APA/NCME standards 1.13, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.10, 4.11, 7.1, 7.2, and 7.10.

Readers should note that calibration, equating, and scoring using IRT are mathematically complex processes and a full understanding of these topics requires a background in psychometrics. However, in order to make these processes more accessible and transparent to a wider range of audiences, a brief non-technical explanation of how scale scores are derived from raw scores is provided in Section 7.3. Additional references are also provided.

Calibration is a process of estimating item parameters. Sections 7.1, 7.1.1, and 7.1.2 largely serve to explain how item parameters were estimated for the WKCE. Part 7 begins with a description of the calibration and equating methods used in the Fall 2008 WKCE, followed by a discussion of the calibration models, and the software used. The derivation of scale scores from raw scores is then addressed, with a focus on non-technical audiences. The results of the calibration process, using model-to-data fit statistics, and the standard error of measurement, are also discussed.

### **7.1 Calibration and Equating Methods**

In the Fall 2008 WKCE, the three-parameter logistic (3PL) IRT model (Lord & Novick, 1968; Lord, 1980) was used for multiple-choice items, and a two-parameter partial credit (2PPC) model (Muraki, 1992; Yen, 1993) was used for constructed-response items. All Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science items were calibrated using the 3PL model, because all of the items in these content areas were multiple-choice items. Since the Reading and Mathematics tests consisted of both multiple-choice and constructed-response items, a simultaneous calibration with the 3PL and 2PPC models (Muraki, 1992; Yen, 1993) was implemented. A simultaneous calibration was also applied to the Writing prompt in grade 10. The 3PL and 2PPC models are described in detail in the next section.

Simultaneous calibration was chosen for the mixed format tests, in part because a single scale communicates the instructionally sound idea that the skills to be assessed relate to the same underlying qualities and characteristics, and that they can be taught and measured using a variety of assessment modes. In considering the simultaneous calibration process, it is also important to recall the position of Thissen, Wainer, and Wang (1992) that items of diverse types can be scaled together provided that the different types of items assess the same primary characteristics.

By design, there was a special set of items in each content area that were common to both the current administration and a prior administration. This arrangement is called a *common item non-equivalent group* design. The purpose of this design is to link the current item parameters to a base scale, using the common items. Linking the current test forms to the previously

established scales is necessary in order to obtain results that are comparable across administrations. The equating process also mitigates differences in test difficulty between forms from the current and the previous year, which are built to be similar in difficulty and content (Kolen & Brennan, 1995). The items that are used for linking are called anchor items. In each grade and content area, each set of anchor items was a miniature version of the total test, which adequately represented the test content coverage in terms of item difficulty and the test specifications. The Stocking and Lord (1983) procedure was used to link the estimated parameters to the scale from which the anchor items were drawn. This procedure estimates the linear transformation constants by minimizing the distance between the characteristic curves for the total test and anchor set. Field test items were calibrated together with *operational* items (the items that contributed to the student scores), and put in the operational scale of the Fall 2008 WKCE using the item parameters of the operational items as anchor items.

The Reading and Mathematics vertical scales were established in the Fall 2005 administration using an *adjacent grade common item design* based on Fall 2004 data. Vertical scales were not developed for Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science because these tests are administered only in grades 4, 8, and 10. Instead, the scales for grades 4, 8, 10 were constructed in such a way so as to show a vertical relationship (i.e., an increase in scale score means) across grades. For additional information on the scaling methods used to establish the WKCE scales, readers can refer to Part 8 and Part 11 of the WKCE Technical Report from the Fall 2005 administration, which can be found in Appendix 3. The 2005 Technical Report includes a fairly extensive discussion of the scaling methods.

### 7.1.1 Calibration Models

The three-parameter logistic model defines a multiple-choice (MC) item in terms of three characteristics, or *item parameters*: 1) item difficulty (or its location on a scale of difficulty/ability), 2) the item discrimination (or how well the item differentiates between the low and high ability students in relation to its location), and 3) the level of guessing. The two-parameter partial credit model defines a constructed-response (CR) item in terms of an item discrimination parameter and a difficulty parameter for each score point.

In the 3PL model, the probability that a student with scale score  $\theta$  responds correctly to item  $i$  is:

$$P_i(\theta) = c_i + \frac{1 - c_i}{1 + e^{-1.7a_i(\theta - b_i)}}$$

where  $a_i$  is the item discrimination,  $b_i$  is the item difficulty, and  $c_i$  is the probability of a correct response by a very low-scoring student.

The 2PPC model is a special case of Bock's (1972) nominal model. Bock's model states that the probability of an examinee with ability  $\theta$  having a score at the  $k$ -th level of the  $j$ -th item is:

$$P_{jk}(\theta) = P(x_j = k - 1 | \theta) = \frac{\exp Z_{jk}}{\sum_{i=1}^{m_j} \exp Z_{ji}}, \quad k = 1, \dots, m_j,$$

where  $Z_{jk} = A_{jk}\theta + C_{jk}$ .

For the special case of the 2PPC model used here, the following constraints were used:

$$A_{jk} = \alpha_j(k - 1), \text{ and } C_{jk} = -\sum_{i=0}^{k-1} \gamma_{ji}, \text{ where } \gamma_{j0} = 0,$$

where  $\alpha_j$  and  $\gamma_{ji}$  are parameters freely estimated from the data. The first constraint implies that higher item scores reflect higher ability levels and items can vary in their discriminations. The 2PPC model estimates a total of  $m_j$  independent item parameters; for each item there are  $m_j - 1$  independent  $\gamma_{ji}$  parameters and one  $\alpha_j$  parameter.

The item calibration process is a process of estimating item parameters. Parameters are estimated in an iterative process using a computer software program called PARDUX (discussed below). The PARDUX program operates by estimating person parameters (ability) and item parameters (e.g., difficulty) through a series of iterations, until the change in parameter estimates between iterations is reduced to a given threshold.

### 7.1.2 Calibration Software

The IRT models and the student response data from the Fall 2008 administration were used to estimate item parameters for each test. The IRT models were implemented using CTB's PARDUX software (Burket, 1991). Using marginal maximum likelihood procedures implemented with the expected maximum algorithm, PARDUX estimates parameters simultaneously for MC and CR items (Bock & Aitkin, 1981; Thissen, 1982).

PARSCALE, MULTILOG, and BIGSTEPS are among the most widely known and used IRT programs. Extensive simulation studies and comparisons between PARDUX and MULTILOG (Thissen, 1990) — a program widely used for research purposes — have shown that PARDUX provides precise parameter and ability estimates, and it performs more efficiently than MULTILOG (Fitzpatrick, 1991). Simulation studies have also compared PARDUX with PARSCALE (Muraki & Bock, 1991), and with BIGSTEPS (Wright & Linacre, 1992). Fitzpatrick and Julian (1996) found that PARDUX provided precise parameter and ability estimates, and performed more efficiently than the other programs. Extensive research with simulation data has also shown that the IRT procedures used here produce accurate vertical scaling (Yen & Burket, 1997).

## 7.2 Deriving Scale Scores in the WKCE

A scale score can be interpreted as a highly probable estimate of a student’s ability in a given content area. Scale scores are based on the student’s responses to all items on a given test, and scale scores account for the characteristics of the items that are in the test (such as item difficulty).

Scale scores in the WKCE are based on the theoretical models of the item response process described above and elaborated upon below. The essential idea behind these models is that the probability of a correct response to a given item is a function of examinee ability and the characteristics of the item, such as the difficulty of the item. Item Response Theory assumes that, generally speaking, we can expect that as examinee ability increases, the probability of a correct response to a given item also increases, given certain conditions and assumptions. This description applies specifically to multiple-choice items; constructed-response items are handled slightly differently, but follow logic that is essentially the same.

Whether looking at an individual item, or at a group of items that make up a complete test, IRT uses probability models to describe the relationship between a student’s ability and his/her observed scores. As described above, the 3PL model is used to estimate the probability of a correct response for each of the multiple-choice items. The model is provided here because its components are reviewed in the following paragraphs.

$$P(u_i = 1 | \theta) = c_i + \frac{1 - c_i}{1 + e^{-1.7a_i(\theta - b_i)}} \quad (1)$$

In this model,  $\theta$  denotes a measured ability (e.g., Language Arts ability), and  $u_i$  represents an observed score on a particular item. For MC items, the observed score  $u_i$  is either 0 or 1, indicating either an incorrect or correct response, respectively. For a MC item, the probability model can be denoted as  $P(u_i=1|\theta)$ . That is,  $P$  is an estimation of the probability that a student with an ability value  $\theta$  would answer the item- $i$  correctly.

The terms on the right side of the equation above ( $a_i, b_i, c_i$ ) represent the parameters in this model: *discrimination*, *difficulty*, and a *pseudo-guessing factor*. Discrimination refers to how well an item sorts students by ability level; difficulty represents the difficulty of the item or its location on an ability continuum; and the pseudo-guessing factor represents the probability of a low-ability student guessing the correct response.

Given any particular response pattern:  $u_1u_2 \cdots u_n$  on a test with some number of items, ( $n$ -items), the “likelihood function” or the probability that a student with a given ability value ( $\theta$ ) would produce this particular response pattern is given by:

$$P(u_1u_2 \cdots u_n | \theta) = \prod_{i=1}^n P(u_i | \theta) \quad (2)$$

The formula indicates that the “estimated maximum likelihood” IRT item-pattern scoring method searches for the ability estimate ( $\theta_0$ ) that maximizes the probability function in (2) and it assigns an ability estimate ( $\theta_0$ ) as the test score for the student with the response pattern  $u_1u_2 \cdots u_n$ . In other words, the scale score is the most likely or most probable estimate of student ability, produced in a context where item parameters are known, and based on all of the items in a given test.

As indicated, the item-pattern scoring method takes into account not only a student’s total raw score, but also the psychometric characteristics of all items the student responded to, including the items the student responded to incorrectly.

Consider the following example. Suppose six examinees in the fourth grade take a multiple-choice test in Language Arts with 30 items. Suppose further that the properties, or parameters, of the items on that test are as follows:

Table A. Item Parameters for a Test

Item	Discrimination	Location	Guessing
1	0.0341	318.75	0.16
2	0.0342	244.62	0.20
3	0.0234	257.56	0.20
4	0.0306	235.00	0.20
5	0.0125	342.39	0.17
6	0.0305	261.51	0.16
7	0.0316	296.93	0.19
8	0.0228	252.70	0.20
9	0.0383	266.28	0.20
10	0.0229	308.84	0.11
11	0.0536	259.00	0.21
12	0.0478	245.19	0.20
13	0.0418	276.25	0.28
14	0.0377	287.60	0.23
15	0.0177	316.08	0.24
16	0.0398	286.13	0.13
17	0.0523	290.65	0.26
18	0.0387	280.23	0.14
19	0.0329	315.71	0.21
20	0.0370	287.88	0.25
21	0.0387	280.25	0.18
22	0.0321	285.86	0.17
23	0.0219	302.52	0.13
24	0.0551	301.11	0.26
25	0.0165	324.24	0.19
26	0.0279	297.19	0.11
27	0.0423	296.06	0.28
28	0.0658	324.76	0.21
29	0.0488	281.56	0.32
30	0.0237	345.32	0.37

Now suppose the student response patterns for these six examinees are as follows, where 0 represents an incorrect response, and 1 represents a correct response:

Table B. Item Response Pattern

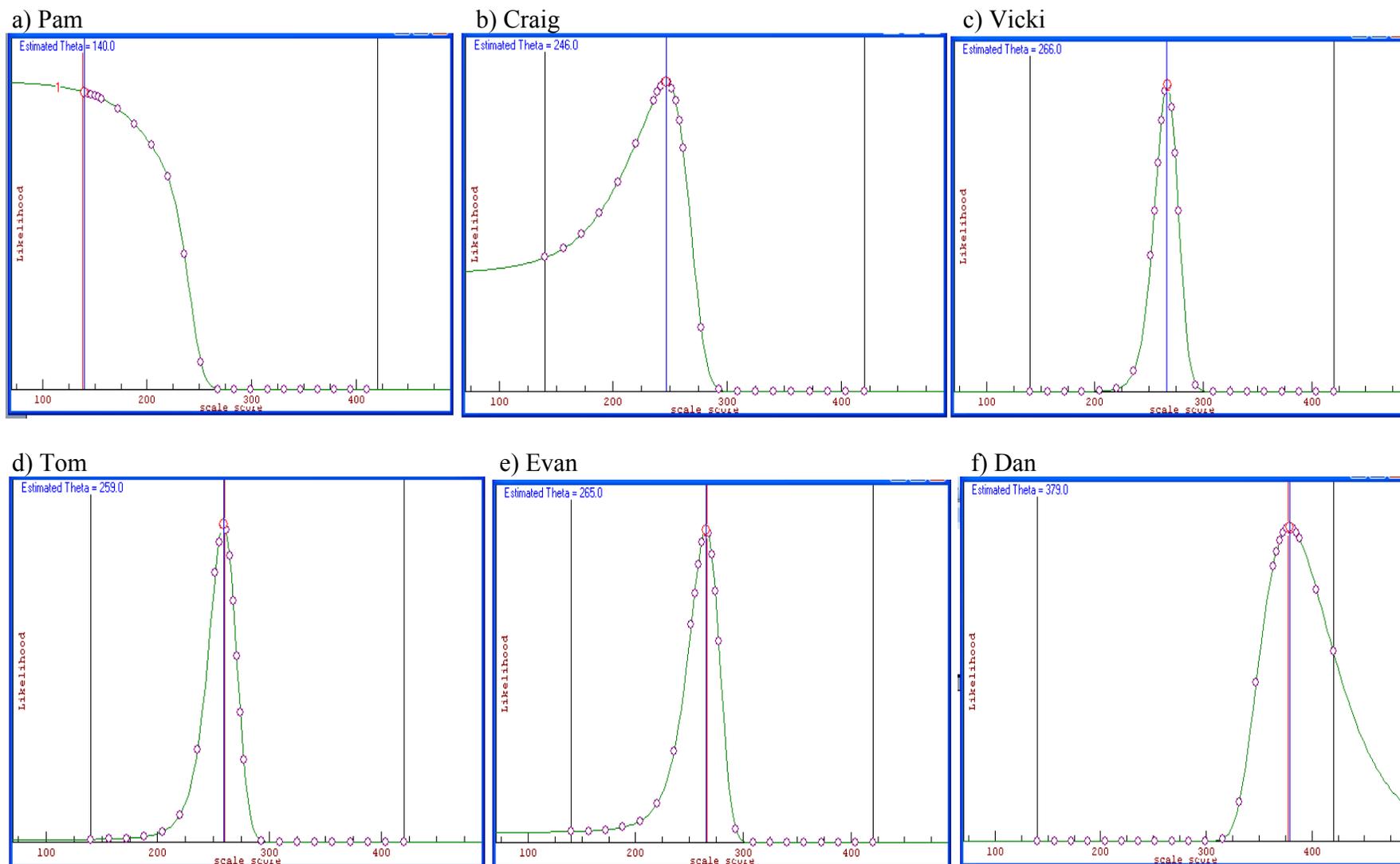
Student	Response Pattern ( $u_1u_2 \cdots u_n$ )	Raw Score	Item-pattern Score
Pam	10000110010100000000000000101	7	140
Craig	101010101010101010101010101010	15	246
Vicki	010101010101010101010101010101	15	266
Tom	001100110011001100110011001101	15	259
Evan	110011001100110011001100110010	15	265
Dan	11111111111111111111111111011111	29	379

The first student, Pam, answered seven of the items correctly and obtained a scale score of 140, which is equal to the lowest point on the score range, called the “lowest obtainable scale score” or LOSS. The next four students each answered 15 out of 30 items correctly, but the response pattern of each of these students is different. The *raw score* of each of these students is 15. However, the maximum likelihood item-pattern scoring method produced a different scale score for each examinee. Scale scores were 246 for Craig, 266 for Vicki, 259 for Tom, and 265 for Evan. These scores can be accounted for by considering the pattern of the student responses on the test together with the properties (or parameters) of the items, as shown in Table A. By referring to Table A, the reader can observe that Vicki and Evan answered some difficult and highly discriminating items correctly, whereas Craig and Tom did not. The remaining student, Dan, scored 29 out of the 30 items correctly and obtained a scale score of 379, which is near the upper limit of the scale score range, called the “highest obtainable scale score” or HOSS.

Figure 1 below shows the probability of each ability estimate (or scale score) for the six examinees. The total scale score range for Language Arts is plotted on the horizontal axis. As indicated by the two vertical lines in the plot, the lower and upper limits of the scale score range are 140 and 420 respectively. The likelihood or probability of all possible ability estimates for each examinee is plotted on the vertical axis, and ranges from 0 to 1.0. The higher the likelihood, the more probable the ability estimate actually reflects the examinee’s ability level.

As indicated above, scale scores are the most likely, or the “maximum likelihood,” estimates of examinee ability. As can be observed for Vicki, Tom, and Evan, scores which are plus or minus only a few scale score points are markedly less likely estimates of their ability. The same is true for Craig and Dan, though to a slightly lesser extent. In the case of Pam, a few scores were almost as likely as the maximum likelihood estimate reported. Those scores which appear to be more likely than the reported score are outside of the scale score range of the test (below the LOSS).

Figure 1. Likelihood Functions, or the Probability of Each Ability Level Estimate (or Scale Score)\*



\*The circular dots in the likelihood functions indicate that the software program used is searching for a maximum likelihood estimate (scale score) for the student.

There are two IRT-based scoring methods generally used for large scale assessments: number-correct scoring and item-pattern scoring. Item-pattern scoring may be recommended over number-correct scoring for several reasons. Two reasons, accuracy and reliability, are pertinent for present purposes.

Item-pattern scoring generally produces more accurate scores for individual students. Specifically, it produces a smaller standard error of measurement (SEM) across the scale score range for a given test compared to number-correct scoring. The smaller the SEM, the more confident one can be in the accuracy of the test results. The increase in accuracy provided by item-pattern scoring is equivalent, on average, to approximately a 15% to 20% increase in test length (Yen, 1984; Yen & Candell, 1991).

Second, reliability tends to be higher using item-pattern scoring, which means a) fewer items are needed to achieve a given level of reliability, and that b) a given test with a given number of items will have higher reliability than when using number-correct scoring. Yen (1984) has demonstrated that an equivalent level of reliability for a 20-item test scored by the number-correct scoring method could be obtained with a 16- or 17-item test scored by the item-pattern scoring method.

The procedures applied here are similar to those followed in the development of the *TerraNova* test (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 1997), *TerraNova* 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 2000), and the prior Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations developed in conjunction with CTB (1997–2004). Several supplements to this simplified outline of IRT are available. Introductory discussions of IRT can be found in *Educational Measurement* (Linn, 1989), or Chapter 11 in *Introduction to Measurement Theory* (Allen & Yen, 1979). More advanced discussions of partial credit models may be found in Muraki (1990, 1992), Yen (1993), and van der Linden and Hambleton (1997). For additional information on the technical details of the item-pattern scoring, readers can also refer to Yen & Candell (1991) and to *TerraNova* 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 2000).

## **7.3 Calibration Results**

The following sections describe the calibration results, in terms of the estimation of item parameters, model-to-data fit, and the standard error of measurement of the scale scores across content areas and grades.

### **7.3.1 IRT Item Parameters**

When items do not fit the specified IRT model, it is not always possible to derive accurate estimates for all of the item parameters. In the 2008 WKCE, three operational items and four field test items were removed prior to scoring because their item parameter estimates did not converge during calibration. All three of the non-converging operational items were MC items. These were Reading grade 3 item 32, Reading grade 7 item 14, and Science grade 10 item 39. Of the four non-converging FT items, two were MC items and two were CR items. These were

Mathematics grade 8 Form D item 63 (MC), Reading grade 5 Form D item 66 (MC), Reading grade 5 Form B item 67 (CR), and Mathematics grade 5 Form B Item 56 (CR). All non-converging items were removed prior to scoring.

The item parameters for both operational and field test items derived from the calibration procedures described above were provided to CTB's Content Development Department and to DPI for reference, and for the purposes of future item selection and planning item development for the future. None of the dropped items will be used in any future testing without reviewing, revising, or re-field testing them.

### 7.3.2 IRT Item Fit

The calibration process produces ability and item parameter estimates which can be used to predict scoring patterns for each item. For example, based on the item parameter estimates for item difficulty and item discrimination, we may expect that low ability students are less likely to answer a difficult and highly discriminating item correctly than higher ability students. After parameters are produced, we can compare the predicted scoring patterns to the observed scoring patterns in what are referred to as item-to-model fit comparisons. Where there is little difference between the predicted scoring patterns and the observed scoring patterns, the model can be said to "fit" the data. Where differences between the predicted scoring patterns and the observed scoring patterns reach certain thresholds, "misfit" can be said to exist.

Item-to-model fit was evaluated in a two-step process. First, item-to-model fit information was obtained for each item using a Z-statistic. The Z-statistic is an index of the degree to which obtained proportions of students with each item score match the proportions predicted by the estimated student ability and item parameters. When the difference between the obtained proportions of students with each item score and the proportions predicted by the estimated student ability and item parameters reached a certain threshold, the items were flagged for fit.

The Z-statistic is a transformation of the chi-square ( $Q_j$ ) statistic that takes into account differing numbers of score levels as well as sample size:

$$Z_j = \frac{(Q_{1j} - DF_j)}{\sqrt{2DF_j}}$$

where  $Q_{1j}$  is the item chi-square statistic,  $j$  is an item, and  $DF$  is the degrees of freedom for a given item  $j$ .

Because the value of  $Z$  increases as the sample size increases, with other things being equal, the critical values for  $Z$  were established using the following equation (Yen, 1991a):

$$Z_{crit,j} = \frac{4N_j}{1500}$$

where  $Z_{crit,j}$  is the critical value of  $Z$  for item  $j$ , and  $N_j$  is the number of students who responded to item  $j$ . These values, along with the associated chi-squares ( $Q_I$ ), are computed for ten intervals corresponding to deciles of the ability distribution (Yen, 1984).

Table 7-1 presents items that were flagged for less than optimal fit based on the  $Z$  statistics given on the previous page. Items were flagged for less than optimal fit when the obtained  $Z$ -statistic exceeded the critical  $Z$ -statistic value. To take an example from the table, in Reading grade 6, item 6 was flagged because the observed  $Z$  of 25.14 is larger than the critical  $Z$  value of 16.78 based on a sample size of 6,293.

Table 7-1 specifies the item status (operational or field-test), the content area, grade level, test book form, the item number, the item type (MC or CR),  $N$  size (the number of students), and  $Z$  and critical  $Z$ , as described above. For many of the flagged items, the observed  $Z$  and the critical  $Z$  are not very far apart. Some are actually quite close. For example, in the case of the second item in the table, in Reading grade 6, item 35 was flagged because the observed  $Z$  of 18.32 is larger than the critical  $Z$  value of 16.67. The misfit here may be considered small. While many items in the table show a moderate degree of difference between the obtained  $Z$  and the critical  $Z$  statistic, others show a much larger difference.

In order to evaluate item-to-model fit further, each of the flagged items in the operational test was evaluated using an item characteristic curve (ICC). These ICCs simultaneously plot the characteristics of an item (e.g., item difficulty, item discrimination, the level of guessing) based on both the expectations of the IRT model, and based on the actual student responses. The ICCs show exactly where along the ability continuum the misfit occurs, and the extent of the misfit, and generally provide greater insight into exactly where the misfit flagged by the  $Z$ -statistic was introduced.

The flagging of an item for less than optimal fit is one of many criteria for providing item information to content experts for future test selection. Misfit can readily occur where there are too few students. Misfit for MC items often happens at the lower ability range or at the higher ability range, where there are fewer students. For CR items, there are, in general, a small number of students at the lower and higher score levels, and with small sample sizes misfit is thereby easily introduced.

The main issue in item fit is where along the ability continuum the misfit happens. If the misfit happens around the lower or higher ability range, where there are not many students, this may be a small issue. However, if the misfit happens around the middle of the ability range, where there are many students, this may be a concern, and may lead to the item being dropped from the test.

In a large-scale assessment such as the WKCE, with 23 grades and content areas, embedded field-testing, and multiple forms, some misfit may be expected. The number of items flagged for fit in the Fall 2008 WKCE test is consistent with the number flagged in the year prior, though slightly fewer items were flagged in the Fall 2008 test. As noted, the difference between the obtained  $Z$ -statistic and the critical  $Z$ -statistic was often small or moderate. All of the flagged items were shared with CTB Development and with DPI and the flagged items will

either be excluded from future selections or avoided in future selections unless there is a compelling reason that they should be included, such as meeting the test blueprint.

### **7.3.3 Standard Error of Measurement**

The reliability of a reported test score can be characterized by the standard error associated with the score. An observed score should not be regarded as an absolute value, but as a point within a range that with a certain degree of probability includes a student's true score. The standard error of measurement (SEM) can be used to obtain the range within which a student's true score is likely to fall, that is, with a certain degree of probability. It is expected that 68% of the time a student's score obtained from a single testing will fall within one SEM of that student's true score and that 95% of the time the obtained score would fall within two standard errors of the true score.

The standard error of measurement of the scale scores in the Fall 2008 WKCE is displayed graphically for each grade and content area in Figures 7-1 through 7-5. The SEM provided is based on item-pattern scoring. Each SEM curve is plotted as a function of the scale scores. These figures show the scale score range within which measurement is most accurate. The figures also show that extreme scale scores have more measurement error than moderate scores. As noted above, the forms lose accuracy of measurement for scale scores near the high or low extremes because there are fewer students at these score ranges. The lower and upper limits of the scale, referred to as the lowest and highest obtainable scale score (LOSS and HOSS), were used as the starting scale score and the last scale score in these figures. LOSS and HOSS are further discussed in the next section.

Because of the nature of item-pattern scoring, a scoring table showing a simple, direct conversion of raw score to scale score cannot be generated for the 2008 WKCE. However, scoring tables showing a rough relationship among raw score, scale score, and standard error of measurement can be produced, and they are provided in Tables 7-2 through 7-24.

### **7.3.4 LOSS and HOSS**

As has been established, a scale score is a maximum likelihood ability estimate. The maximum likelihood procedure cannot produce scale score estimates for students with perfect scores or scores below the scoring level expected by guessing. Although maximum likelihood estimates are available for students with extreme scores other than zero or a perfect score, these estimates generally have large standard errors of measurement. Therefore, scores are established for these extreme highs and lows based on a rational, but necessarily non-maximum likelihood procedure. These values, which are set separately by grade, are called the lowest obtainable scale score (LOSS) and the highest obtainable scale score (HOSS).

Table 7-25 shows the number and percent of students at the lowest obtainable scale score (LOSS) and the highest obtainable scale score (HOSS). In general, there should not be many

students clustered at the LOSS or HOSS. An accumulation of a higher proportion of students in the LOSS or HOSS may indicate a floor or ceiling effect.

In most grades and contents the percentage of students at the LOSS and HOSS was small. However, in some grades and content areas the percentages were slightly larger. For example, in Reading grades 3, 4, and 10 and in Mathematics grade 10, between one and two percent of students were at the LOSS. These percentages at the LOSS can be considered to fall within an acceptable range, though they can still be considered as a point of reference when developing future forms. The percentage at the LOSS in these grades may be reduced in future years by including some additional items that are not difficult. The percentage of students scoring at the HOSS is similar: in most grades and content areas the percentage was small, though in a few grades and content areas, the percentage was larger, and near one to two percent. The percentage at the HOSS was larger in Language Arts grade 8, Social Studies grade 4, Social Studies grade 8, and Science grade 8. The percentage scoring at the HOSS in Language Arts grade 8 and Social Studies grade 4 may be reduced by including some additional difficult items in these grades and content areas.

### **7.3.5 Test Characteristic Curves**

Test characteristic curves (TCCs) are provided in Figures 7-6 to 7-10. These curves model the relationship between student ability and expected scoring outcomes at the test level. By following the plotted line for any grade level and content area, one can observe the estimated scoring outcome (the estimated proportion of the maximum correct score) plotted as a function of examinee ability. These curves are based on the IRT models, methods, and scaling processes described above. The vertical relationship across grade levels that can be observed in the test characteristic curves reflects the typical growth pattern: as grade level increases, ability levels are also expected to increase, across the ability range.

While the TCCs, overall, show the expected separation across grades, the separation is somewhat less for Reading than for the other content areas. In addition, the Reading curves overlap in grades 4 and 5 and in grades 7 and 8. While this is generally not considered the optimal pattern for a vertically scaled assessment, some of these anomalies reflect the fact that the Reading scales and cut scores for these grades are closer together than the scales for the other content areas. For example, the Proficient cut score in Reading is only 4 scale score points higher for grade 5 than grade 4, whereas the Proficient cut score for Mathematics is 25 points higher in grade 5 than grade 4. Because the item difficulties in the WKCE tests are chosen, in part, to minimize the standard error around the critical Proficient cut score, the proximity of the cut scores in grades 4 and 5 would be expected to yield curves with relatively little separation. The proximity of the curves for grades 7 and 8, however, is less easily explained. Given the greater separation between the scales at these two grades, the observed overlap of the TCCs may indicate that the grade 8 assessment would benefit from the addition of some more difficult items.

## Part 8: Test Results

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Part 8 presents a classical item analysis and several summaries of the scoring results of the Fall 2008 administration. The summary results cover four types of scores: raw scores, scale scores, performance level results, and scores based on each of the content standards within each content area called *standardized performance indicator* (SPI) scores. Combined, the classical item analysis and the four forms of scores offer the reader several vantage points from which to understand and evaluate the WKCE testing program. The AERA/APA/NCME standards addressed in Part 8 include: 1.5, 3.18, 4.3, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.19, 7.1, 7.10, 13.15, and 13.19.

### 8.1 Classical Item Analysis: Item Level Statistics

Three statistics are frequently used in item analysis at the item level: the proportion correct ( $p$ -value), the item-total correlation coefficient, and the omit rate for the item.

The  $p$ -value is an indication of the difficulty of an item. The  $p$ -value for a MC item represents the proportion of students who answered the item correctly. If all students answered a given MC item correctly, its  $p$ -value would be 1.0. If only 30% of students answered the question correctly, the  $p$ -value would be 0.30. The lower the  $p$ -value, the more difficult the item. Item  $p$ -value is a good indication of difficulty, as it takes student performance into account and it makes comparing items in terms of a common statistic very simple. A test made up of items well distributed across the range of item difficulty levels is desirable, because it supports the assessment of students at all ability levels.

The  $p$ -value for a CR item represents the mean proportion of possible raw score points that students actually obtained for the item. A  $p$ -value of 0.33 for a given CR item would indicate that, on average, students obtained one-third of the possible points for the item. If the  $p$ -value were 0.75, this would indicate a much easier item, where, on average, students scored 75% of the maximum possible points for the item. As such, the  $p$ -value indicates difficulty for CR items as well, with lower  $p$ -values indicating more difficult items.

The item-total correlation indicates the extent to which individual test items provide reliable measurement of the construct being measured by the total test, and it is an index of the item's ability to discriminate between high-ability and low-ability students. For dichotomously scored multiple-choice items, the item-total correlations are computed as point-biserial correlations between the score on the item and the score on the remaining items in the test. For constructed-response items, the item-total correlations are computed as Pearson product-moment correlations between the score on the item and the score on the remaining items in the test.<sup>6</sup> Although item-total correlations are computed for both operational and field test items, the total score that is used to compute these correlation coefficients is the total score on the operational items only. Field test items are not included in that total.

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<sup>6</sup> For both the point-biserial and the Pearson correlation, the studied item was excluded from the computation of the total score so as to not artificially inflate the correlation statistic. This effect would be most noticeable for CR items worth several points.

The item-total correlation coefficients can range from -1.0 to +1.0. A large positive value (such as 0.40) indicates a strong relationship between a score on an individual item and the total score, with students who earn high scores on the test tending to score higher on the item than students with low scores on the total test. A low positive value (such as 0.10) indicates a weak relationship between scores on the item and the total score, while a negative value indicates that students who do well on the total test tend to score lower on the item than students who do poorly on the total test.

For multiple-choice items, the point-biserial correlation between each distractor and the total score was also calculated. In most cases, the best items will have negative correlations for each distractor and the total score. However, a small positive correlation for a distractor does not necessarily mean that the item is defective, provided that the distractor correlation is substantially smaller than the item-total correlation for the correct response. In some cases, it may simply mean that the particular distractor is attractive to moderate-ability students and unattractive to students at the lowest ability levels.

The omit rate is also computed for each item, reflecting the percentage of students that did not respond to the item. A high omit rate can indicate an especially difficult item or, if located near the end of the test, it can indicate what is referred to as a “speeded” test, where students have insufficient time to respond to all of the items.

For the Fall 2008 administration, items were flagged for further investigation when the following thresholds were reached:

- The  $p$ -value was flagged when the statistic fell below 0.30 for MC items. This would indicate an especially difficult item, where fewer than 30% of students obtained the correct answer.
- The item-total correlation was flagged when the coefficient was below 0.15. A low value may indicate that the item is not providing a high degree of discrimination between high-ability and low-ability students.
- Distractors were flagged when they had a positive correlation with the total test score.
- The omit rate was flagged when it was above 5%.

Note that flagging an item is just one aspect of a complete evaluation of an item, and flagged items are not necessarily defective. Flagged items do not necessarily indicate a challenge to test validity; rather they highlight notable item characteristics that should be taken into account when evaluating the items in a test.

For example, it may be desirable to include a small number of items with very high  $p$ -values (especially easy items) or very low  $p$ -values (especially difficult items) in order to provide reliable measurement at the extreme high and low levels of ability, and to fully represent the range of complexity in a particular content standard. In this case, the flagging of  $p$ -values is a useful way of verifying that the number of extremely easy or difficult items is relatively small and consistent with the purposes of the test.

To take another example, omit rates may reflect a number of different properties of items, and an item that is omitted by more than 5% of the students (the WKCE flagging criterion) is not necessarily problematic. Omit rates are typically higher for constructed-response items than for multiple-choice items, since students who are fairly certain they do not know the answer may be inclined to simply skip the item altogether rather than taking the time to form a response. Items with high omit rates are referred to content specialists for further review in order to ensure there is no unintended ambiguity in the items. If these flagged items are judged to be clear and provide a valid measurement of the intended knowledge, skill, or ability, then they usually will be retained in the test.

Items flagged for low item-total correlation or for positive distractor-total correlation are more troublesome, since these statistics are both direct indices of the extent to which items provide valid measurements of the desired constructs. In determining whether these items should be retained or removed from scoring, it is important to consider the relative magnitude of the correlation between the correct response and the total score and that of the distractor and the total score. In most cases, removing an item with a modest item-total correlation and negative correlations for all of the distractors will actually lower the reliability of the total test, so it is generally preferable to retain these items. The same is true of an item with a small positive correlation for one of the distractors and a much larger positive correlation for the correct response. However, an item that exhibits a low correlation for the correct response in combination with a positive correlation for one or more distractors is likely to degrade the measurement and lower the reliability of the test. Such items should be removed from scoring.

Overall, 70 items were flagged on the 23 WKCE operational tests, with positive distractor correlations accounting for the majority of the flags. Three of these flagged items were removed prior to scoring, and did not contribute to the scores. Of remaining 67 flagged items that were scored, the number flagged for each of the four criteria was smaller than the number flagged on the 2007 WKCE: Overall, the number of items flagged for the correlation or distractor correlation declined by approximately 13%, the number flagged for the *p*-value declined by approximately 17%, and the number flagged for omit rate dropped by 40%. Table 8-A below shows the number of scored items in the Fall 2008 operational tests flagged for these conditions, by grade and content area. Because some items were flagged for more than one condition, the number of flags may be greater than the number of flagged items.

Table 8-A. Summary of Flagged Operational Items on the Fall 2008 WKCE

Content	Grade	# of Items Flagged*	Number of Flags**			
			Corr <.15	Distractor Corr >0	Omit >5%	p-value <.30
RD	3	3	1	2	1	1
	4	1		1		
	5	3		3		
	6	5	2	4		
	7	6	2	6		1
	8	3	1	2		
	10	6		4	2	
MA	3	2		1		1
	4	0				
	5	3	1	1	1	
	6	1		1		
	7	1			1	
	8	5			3	2
	10	8		3	4	2
LA	4	4	1	2		1
	8	0				
	10	4		4		2
SC	4	2	2	1		
	8	3	1	2		
	10	5	2	4		3
SS	4	1		1		
	8	0				
	10	4	3	2		1
<b>Total</b>		<b>70</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>

\* This number includes items that were originally included as operational and were subsequently removed from scoring.

\*\*Note that number of flags may be greater than number of flagged items.

The flagged items were referred to CTB’s content specialists for further review, to ensure that the items were unambiguous and the answer keys correct. As part of this review, CTB’s content experts also evaluated each flagged item against the WKCE depth-of-knowledge criteria to ensure that the cognitive demands of the item reflected the skills and knowledge that the item was designed to measure. Tables 8-B, 8-C and 8-D, below, provide more information about flagged items, including the three items that were dropped prior to scoring.

Table 8-B. Fall 2008 WKCE Reading Items Flagged for Classical Item Analysis Statistics

Grade	Content	Item*	Item Type	p-Value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flags				
							Corr	Distractor	Omit	p-Value	
3	RD	19	CR	0.29	0.37	8.43%				+	+
	RD	26	MC	0.42	0.41	1.75%		+	0.05		
	RD	32	MC	0.36	-0.03	0.71%	+	+	0.17		
4	RD	31	MC	0.49	0.22	0.46%		+	0.04		
5	RD	38	MC	0.46	0.17	1.53%		+	0.09		
	RD	42	MC	0.42	0.32	0.20%		+	0.05		
	RD	51	MC	0.58	0.34	0.91%		+	0.01		
6	RD	11	MC	0.49	0.09	0.17%	+	+	0.01		
	RD	20	MC	0.41	0.19	0.17%		+	0.05		
	RD	21	MC	0.86	0.14	0.24%	+				
	RD	26	MC	0.46	0.23	0.56%		+	0.05		
	RD	39	MC	0.62	0.18	0.17%		+	0.02		
7	RD	8	MC	0.39	0.23	0.28%		+	0.01		
	RD	9	MC	0.58	0.13	0.45%	+	+	0.00		
	RD	14	MC	0.21	0.07	0.70%	+	+	0.18		
	RD	17	MC	0.23	0.17	0.85%		+	0.05		+
	RD	49	MC	0.37	0.22	1.75%		+	0.04		
	RD	51	MC	0.34	0.29	0.54%		+	0.01		
8	RD	4	MC	0.79	0.15	0.14%	+				
	RD	32	MC	0.42	0.21	0.61%		+	0.03		
	RD	33	MC	0.62	0.25	2.01%		+	0.02		
10	RD	7	CR	0.45	0.50	9.43%				+	
	RD	17	MC	0.59	0.38	0.31%		+	0.01		
	RD	21	CR	0.36	0.57	6.31%				+	
	RD	27	MC	0.48	0.36	0.48%		+	0.10		
	RD	37	MC	0.74	0.28	0.41%		+	0.01		
	RD	45	MC	0.52	0.18	0.70%		+	0.02		

\* Shaded items were suppressed and did not contribute to the test scores.

Table 8-C. Fall 2008 WKCE Mathematics Items Flagged for Classical Item Analysis Statistics

Grade	Content	Item	Item Type	p-Value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flags				
							Corr	Distractor	Omit	p-Value	
3	MA	17	MC	0.60	0.26	2.64%		+	0.03		
	MA	36	MC	0.30	0.32	1.92%					+
5	MA	32	MC	0.77	0.12	1.40%	+				
	MA	38	MC	0.40	0.22	0.36%		+	0.04		
	MA	41A	CR	0.52	0.47	8.41%				+	
6	MA	49	MC	0.59	0.32	0.52%		+	0.01		
7	MA	48A	CR	0.59	0.37	8.42%				+	
8	MA	10	CR	0.23	0.52	4.21%					+
	MA	23B	CR	0.39	0.68	5.57%				+	
	MA	25	MC	0.45	0.40	7.76%				+	
	MA	36B	CR	0.34	0.60	6.54%				+	
	MA	49A	CR	0.21	0.43	0.82%					+
10	MA	6	MC	0.55	0.36	0.28%		+	0.02		
	MA	13	CR	0.39	0.47	11.50%				+	
	MA	26	MC	0.24	0.30	1.28%					+
	MA	29	CR	0.43	0.55	12.60%				+	
	MA	33	CR	0.26	0.56	16.40%				+	+
	MA	45	MC	0.52	0.46	0.80%		+	0.04		
	MA	46	CR	0.40	0.61	12.50%				+	
	MA	53	MC	0.56	0.47	1.02%		+	0.01		

Table 8-D. Fall 2008 WKCE Language Arts, Science, & Social Studies Items Flagged for Classical Item Analysis Statistics

Grade	Content	Item*	Item Type	p-Value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flags				
							Corr	Distractor	Omit	p-Value	
4	LA	2	MC	0.40	0.16	0.34%		+	0.04		
	LA	5	MC	0.39	0.15	0.74%	+				
	LA	12	MC	0.30	0.24	0.28%					+
	LA	28	MC	0.34	0.31	2.65%		+	0.03		
10	LA	13	MC	0.52	0.21	0.91%		+	0.02		
	LA	22	MC	0.43	0.23	0.69%		+	0.02		
	LA	24	MC	0.28	0.16	0.57%		+	0.03		+
	LA	27	MC	0.27	0.18	0.87%		+	0.10		+
4	SC	2	MC	0.90	0.12	0.03%	+				
	SC	24	MC	0.38	0.14	0.44%	+	+	0.09		
8	SC	2	MC	0.88	0.12	0.14%	+				
	SC	26	MC	0.59	0.24	0.38%		+	0.05		
	SC	31	MC	0.44	0.20	0.84%		+	0.10		
10	SC	29	MC	0.29	0.10	0.34%	+	+	0.02		+
	SC	33	MC	0.30	0.32	0.91%					+
	SC	35	MC	0.24	0.22	0.47%		+	0.11		+
	SC	39	MC	0.39	0.07	0.47%	+	+	0.12		
	SC	45	MC	0.34	0.28	0.40%		+	0.04		
4	SS	29	MC	0.46	0.19	1.83%		+	0.01		
10	SS	3	MC	0.38	0.14	0.24%	+				
	SS	15	MC	0.14	0.12	0.27%	+	+	0.03		+
	SS	18	MC	0.35	0.27	1.70%		+	0.04		
	SS	50	MC	0.42	0.09	0.76%	+				

\* Shaded item was suppressed and did not contribute to the test scores.

### Flagging for a Positive Distractor Correlation

The distractor correlation coefficients are provided in these tables for items that were flagged because of positive distractor correlations. With a few notable exceptions, the distractor correlations tend to be very small, and are generally much smaller than the item-total correlations for the correct answer key. However three items, highlighted in these tables, had higher correlations for a distractor than for the correct response. These items were deemed unacceptable, and were excluded from scoring. Four other items had distractor correlations of 0.10 or above, but in every case the distractor correlation was lower than the item-total correlation for the correct response. These items were judged to be acceptable on the basis of their other statistics and were retained in order to meet the WKCE test blueprints.

## **Flagging for the Item-Total Correlation**

Sixteen items were flagged for item-total correlations  $<0.15$ . Excluding the three omitted items, the correlations for all but two of the remaining items were 0.10 or above. Two items (one in Reading grade 6 and one in Social Studies grade 10) had correlations of 0.09. While these correlation coefficients are fairly low, the fact that they are positive indicates that the items are contributing information about student ability. These items therefore were retained in order to meet the WKCE blueprints.

## **Flagging for $p$ -Value**

Fourteen items were flagged for  $p$ -values  $<0.30$ . Of these items, eight had  $p$ -values between 0.25 and 0.30, five had  $p$ -values between 0.21 and 0.24, and one item (in Social Studies grade 10) had a  $p$ -value below 0.20. While these statistics indicate items that were very difficult, the number of items flagged for difficulty was very small. Only 4 of the 23 test forms had more than one item flagged for difficulty: Two items were flagged for Mathematics grade 8, Mathematics grade 10, and Language Arts grade 10; three items were flagged in Science grade 10.

## **Flagging for Omit Rate**

Twelve items were flagged for omit rates greater than 5%. With the exception of four constructed-response items in the grade 10 Mathematics test, these omit rates were all below 10%. All of the items flagged for omit rates were highly discriminating items. With the exception of one item in Reading grade 3 and one item in Mathematics grade 10 that had borderline  $p$ -values (between 0.25 and 0.30), all of the other items flagged for high omit rates had consistently good statistics. All were retained to meet the WKCE blueprints.

## **Supplemental Tables on Classical Item Analysis**

Tables 8-1 through 8-23 present more comprehensive results from the classical item analysis for all of the items retained in each grade and content area. In addition to providing results based on the statistics discussed above, the item analysis tables differentiate between those items used for scoring the WKCE (operational items) and those used to replenish the item pool (field test items). The tables also provide the test book form and test book item number, which can be used to understand the location of test items as students actually encountered them in test booklets. The item analysis tables also indicate item type (MC or CR). Because all of the test forms for a given grade and content area contained the same set of operational items, all test forms were combined in a single analysis for operational items. Because each test form contained a unique set of field test items, the field test analyses were conducted separately by form. Readers should note that because some field test items may have appeared in more than one form, some items may have more than one set of statistics and may, therefore, be flagged more than once. Items omitted from the tests are not included in these tables.

Readers may note that the results presented in these tables may differ slightly from testing results presented on the Department of Public Instruction’s website due to slight differences in the decision rules defining which students are to be included or excluded from summary results. Official final results are based the on the application of detailed inclusion rules, such as whether the student moved into a school, and how long they were in one school or another over the course of the year.

Table 8-24 summarizes the results for both operational and field test items. As indicated above, looking across all grades and content areas, relatively few items were flagged. As is evident in Table 8-24, flagging was more common among field test items than operational items. The item analysis also indicated that the *p*-values of the items in the operational tests were well distributed throughout the range of difficulty levels, with point-biserial correlations reasonably high for most items. Field test items were flagged for out of range *p*-values and point-biserial correlations more often than operational items.

These classical statistics were provided to DPI and CTB’s Content Development Department for their reference and use. The results may inform decisions regarding item selection in future test development.

### 8.1.1 Speededness

The degree to which a test is speeded can be evaluated by examining the percentage of students who fail to respond to the final items on a test, or the last items in a timed section. One criterion of test speededness currently in use in the testing industry is a rule introduced by Educational Testing Services, which formulates that at least 80% of the test takers should be able to answer all items and all test takers should be able to answer at least 75% of the items (Swineford, 1956). However, a more stringent requirement is often applied, considering tests to be unspeeded only if at least 95% of the examinees attempt the final item. As shown in the table below, all of the WKCE tests satisfy this more stringent requirement, with more than 95% of the examinees attempting the final item in each of the five WKCE content areas.

Table 8-E. Percentage of Students Attempting Last Operational Item in Test

Content	Grade						
	3	4	5	6	7	8	10
Reading	97.8%	98.3%	98.6%	98.0%	99.4%	98.4%	98.9%
Mathematics	98.3%	99.3%	98.4%	99.5%	99.6%	99.1%	98.9%
Language Arts		97.0%				97.3%	98.6%
Social Studies		98.5%				99.0%	99.2%
Science		96.0%				98.9%	99.3%

## 8.2 Raw Score Results

Raw score results based on all students that took the Fall 2008 WKCE assessment are presented in Table 8-25. In order to facilitate interpretation of the raw score results, Table 8-25 provides the maximum possible score, the number of students, a measure of test difficulty, the standard deviation (SD) of raw scores, the skewness of the raw score distribution, kurtosis, the minimum observed score, the maximum observed score, reliability (Cronbach's alpha), and the standard error of measurement for raw scores. These measurements are further explained below. Readers can refer to Table 3-1 for a count of the number of items in the test, and the number of raw score points corresponding to each item.

The mean raw score should be understood by grade and content area, and specifically in the context of the maximum possible score points. In Reading for example, the maximum possible raw score ranges from 56 to 60, and in Mathematics it ranges from 57 to 62.

Test difficulty is computed as the mean raw score divided by the maximum possible score points. Test difficulty ranges from 0 to 1.0. A larger test difficulty value indicates a mean raw score which is closer to the maximum possible score, and therefore indicates an easier test. A smaller test difficulty value indicates a mean raw score that is further from the maximum possible score, and therefore indicates a more difficult test. Consider an example: the test difficulty statistic would be 0.90 if a mean score of 45 were obtained on a test with a maximum possible score of 50. This would be considered an easier test. On the other hand, test difficulty would be 0.50 if a mean raw score of 25 were obtained on the same test. This would then be considered a more difficult test. In Reading grade 3, the test difficulty statistic (0.66) was obtained by taking the mean raw score of 38.66 and dividing it by 59.

Note that in Reading grade 3, one item was dropped from the test, so the maximum raw score changed from 60 to 59, and Table 8-25 reflects this change in the maximum possible score. The dropped items were discussed in Section 7.3 on calibration results and above in Section 8.1 in the context of classical item analysis.

Like the standard deviation, skewness and kurtosis also describe the shape of a distribution. When a distribution is perfectly normal, skewness is zero. A negative skew indicates the presence of some extreme low scores and (because the mean is sensitive to extreme scores) a corresponding increase in the number of student scores above the mean. A positive skew indicates a distribution with some extreme high scores and a corresponding increase in the number of scores below the mean. Kurtosis describes a distribution in terms of its shape relative to a perfectly normal distribution. When a distribution is perfectly normal, kurtosis is zero. A negative kurtosis statistic indicates a distribution which is flatter than a perfectly normal curve, and a positive kurtosis statistic indicates a distribution which has more scores in the center of the score distribution than a perfectly normal curve.

The minimum observed score is zero where any student failed all items on the test. The maximum observed score is equal to the maximum number of points possible on the test where any student obtained the full scores for all items. For example, as displayed in Table 8-25, in

Reading grade 3, there is at least one student who failed all items, and at least one student obtained a perfect raw score of 59.

A reliable test is one with high reliability as represented by statistics such as Cronbach's alpha and a low standard error of measurement (SEM). When interpreting reliability statistics, readers should note that test length (number of items and score points) is one of the important factors that influence reliability statistics and SEM. These concepts are described further in Part 10: Reliability. For present purposes, the reader should note that measurement error is associated with every test score. A student's true score is the hypothetical average score that would result if the test could be administered repeatedly without the effects of practice or fatigue. Obtained scores should not be regarded as absolute, but as one point within a range that, with a certain degree of probability, includes a student's true score.

The raw score results for each content area are summarized and discussed below using the measurements described above. The raw score results are discussed with reference to the total student population, and in terms of subgroup comparisons based on gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. These subgroup comparisons draw from Tables 8-27 to 8-35.

While the raw score table (Table 8-25) is based on all students that took the Fall 2008 WKCE assessment, an equivalent table based on the sample of students used for calibration is also provided here (Table 8-26). Readers will recall that the calibration sample was determined to be representative of the entire student population based on both the demographic composition of the sample and the performance profile. The similarity of the performance profiles of the sample data and the census data are discussed in more detail in the next section addressing scale scores.

## **Reading**

- Test difficulty ranged from 0.65 to 0.71.
- Standard deviations were moderate, indicating scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in every grade.
- Alpha was relatively high in every grade (0.90 to 0.94).
- SEM ranged from 3.04 to 3.21.

## **Mathematics**

- Test difficulty ranged from 0.57 to 0.73, with generally lower difficulty in lower grades and higher difficulty in higher grades.
- Standard deviations were moderate, indicating scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in every grade.
- Alpha was relatively high in every grade (0.90 to 0.93).
- SEM ranged from 2.84 to 3.41.

## **Language Arts**

- Test difficulty ranged from 0.63 to 0.71.
- Standard deviations were moderate, indicating scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in every grade.
- Alpha ranged from 0.81 to 0.86. As discussed in Part 9, alpha is influenced by test length. All else being equal, shorter tests will tend to have lower reliability than longer tests. The reliability level here is consistent with prior years, and is within the expected range given the test length.
- SEM ranged from 2.17 to 2.44.

## **Social Studies**

- Test difficulty ranged from 0.64 to 0.76.
- Standard deviations were moderate, indicating scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in every grade.
- Alpha ranged from 0.87 to 0.89, which is consistent with prior years, and within the expected range for a test of this length.
- SEM ranged from 2.31 to 2.87.

## **Science**

- Test difficulty ranged from 0.62 to 0.75.
- Standard deviations were moderate, indicating scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in every grade.
- Alpha ranged from 0.87 to 0.90. Alpha was lower in grades 4 and 8 and higher in grade 10. As noted above, alpha is influenced by test length. Grade 10 has more items than grades 4 and 8, so the higher level of alpha there may be expected. The alpha level in grades 4 and 8 is consistent with prior years, and within expected ranges given the test length.
- SEM ranged from 2.43 to 2.98.

## **Subgroup Performance Patterns in Raw Score Results**

Overall, the raw score results show some consistent performance patterns by subgroups, that is, in terms of gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency.

- In Reading, female students, as a group, had a slightly higher mean score than male students at each grade level with differences ranging from 1.71 points in grade 10 to 2.59 points in grade 3.

- In Mathematics, there were very small differences between genders, ranging from 0.10 point in grade 5 to 1.12 points in grade 10. While in some grades male students showed the higher raw score and in other grades female students showed the higher raw score, small differences like these suggest that the two groups may be best understood as showing very similar performance in each grade.
- In Language Arts, female students, as a group, had a slightly higher mean raw score than male students in each grade level, with differences ranging from 1.35 points in grade 4 to 2.23 points in grade 10.
- In Social Studies, there were only very small differences between raw scores by gender, ranging from 0.11 points in grade 8 to 0.61 points in grade 4. Small differences like these suggest that the two groups may be best understood as showing very similar performance in each grade.
- In Science, female students had a slightly higher mean raw score than male students in each grade level, with differences ranging from 0.07 points in grade 8 to 1.58 points in grade 10.

In all grades and content areas, the raw score results showed consistent performance patterns by ethnicity. In every grade and content area, White students, as a group, had the highest mean raw score, followed by Asian students, then by American Indian students, Hispanic students, and then by African American students. Differences between the raw mean scores of American Indian and Hispanic students all were less than 0.5 point in Language Arts, less than 1.5 points in Science and Social Studies, less than 2 points in Mathematics, and less than 2.5 points in Reading.

In every grade and content area, the mean raw score was higher among those students who were not economically disadvantaged than among those who were economically disadvantaged. The mean raw score difference between the two groups ranged from 3.5 points in Language Arts grade 4 to 9.7 points in Mathematics grade 10.

There were also differences in mean raw scores between students who were disabled and those not disabled in all grades and content areas. The mean raw score among those students who were not disabled was consistently higher than the mean score among students who were disabled, with differences ranging from 3.8 points in Language Arts grade 4 to 14.1 points in Mathematics grade 7.

In every grade and content area, students who were proficient in English consistently showed a markedly higher mean raw score than students who were not proficient in English. As might be expected, these differences were largest in Reading, where English proficient students scored 8.8 to 11.6 points higher (in grades 3 and 10, respectively) than students not proficient in English. Mean raw score differences ranged from 4.9 to 11.3 points in Mathematics, 3.1 to 6.4 points in Language Arts, 3.9 to 8.7 points in Social Studies, and 5.0 to 9.6 points in Science.

### 8.3 Summary Statistics for Scale Scores

The WKCE program reports scale scores as well as raw scores. The scale score of a student in a given content area represents the student's level of achievement in that content area. Higher scale scores indicate higher levels of achievement, and lower scale scores indicate lower levels of achievement. Scale scores are based on the entire set of scored operational items per grade and content area.

Summary descriptive statistics based on the scale score results are described below. Results for all students are described, as are results based on gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. Table 8-38 is the summary scale score table based on census data. The table shows the mean scale score, the standard deviation of the scale scores, skewness and kurtosis, the minimum and maximum observed scale scores, and LOSS and HOSS, for all content areas and grades, based on the census data. The LOSS and HOSS, as discussed in Part 7, identify the lower and upper limits of the scale score range. These values were established when the current scales were developed, and do not change from one administration to another. The results for gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency are drawn from Tables 8-39 to 8-47.

#### Reading

- Mean scale scores in Reading increased by grade level. This is the intended and expected result for a vertical scale.
- Standard deviations were consistently moderate in each grade level, indicating scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in each grade. The fact that the standard deviations generally increased by grade level can be understood within the context of the range between the LOSS and HOSS, which also generally increases as grade level increases.
- In each grade level, student scores spanned the full scale score range, from the LOSS to the HOSS.

#### Mathematics

- Mean scale scores in Mathematics increased by grade level. This is the intended and expected result for a vertical scale.
- Standard deviations were consistently moderate in each grade level, indicating scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in each grade.
- In each grade level, student scores spanned the full scale score range, from the LOSS to the HOSS.

## **Language Arts**

- Mean scale scores in Language Arts increased from grade 4 to grade 8 and from grade 8 to grade 10. This is the intended and expected result.
- Standard deviations in Language Arts were moderate in each grade. The appearance of smaller standard deviations, as compared to Reading or Mathematics, can be understood in context of the smaller range between the LOSS and the HOSS in Language Arts.
- In each grade level, student scores spanned the full scale score range, from the LOSS to the HOSS.

## **Social Studies**

- Mean scale scores in Social Studies increased from grade 4 to grade 8 and from grade 8 to grade 10. This is the intended and expected result.
- Standard deviations indicate scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in each grade level. The appearance of smaller standard deviations, as compared to Reading or Mathematics, can be understood in context of the generally smaller range between the LOSS and the HOSS in Social Studies. The fact that the standard deviations increase by grade level can be understood within the context of the range between the LOSS and HOSS, which also increases with grade level.
- In each grade level, student scores spanned the full scale score range, from the LOSS to the HOSS.

## **Science**

- Mean scale scores in Social Studies increased from grade 4 to grade 8 and from grade 8 to grade 10. This is the intended and expected result.
- Standard deviations indicate scores were moderately dispersed around the mean score in each grade level. The fact that the standard deviations increased by grade level can be understood within the context of the range between the LOSS and HOSS, which also generally increases as grade level increases.
- In each grade level, student scores spanned the full scale score range, from the LOSS to the HOSS.

## **Subgroup Performance Patterns in Scale Score Results**

The scale score results, like the raw score results, showed some consistent performance patterns in terms of subgroups (gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency).

In terms of gender, male students, as a group, showed a slightly lower mean score in Reading than female students in each grade level. The difference ranged from 6.86 to 11.39 scale

score points. In Mathematics, the differences between genders were very small, from 0.23 scale score points to 3.95 scale score points, and male and female students alternated between the higher and lower group score. In Language Arts, female students scored from 7.43 to 13.00 scale score points higher than male students. There were only small differences between scale scores by gender in Social Studies, from 0.19 scale score points to 2.67 scale score points, and male and female students alternated between the higher and lower group score. In Science, male and female group scores were within approximately one scale score point in grades 4 and 8, but in grade 10, male students showed a higher mean score, by 5.94 scale score points.

The scale score results showed some consistent performance differences by ethnicity. In every grade and content area, White students, as a group, had the highest mean scale score, followed by Asian students, American Indian students, Hispanic students, and African American students, in that order. As was noted in the context of the raw score results, the differences in mean scale scores for American Indian students and Hispanic students were often very small. In most grades and content areas differences were less than seven scale score points.

Economically disadvantaged students, as a group, consistently scored lower than students who were not economically disadvantaged, across all grades and content areas. For every grade and content area, the mean scale score of those students who were economically disadvantaged was more than one-half standard deviation lower than the mean scale score of students who were not economically disadvantaged.

Students who were disabled and those students who were not disabled also showed consistent and large differences in mean scale score by group. For every grade and content area, the mean scale score of those students who were disabled was more than one-half standard deviation lower than the mean scale score of students who were not disabled.

Even larger differences were observed between those students who were proficient in English and those not proficient in English. For every grade and content area, the mean scale score of those students not proficient in English was more than one-half standard deviation lower than the mean scale score of students who were proficient in English. These differences generally increased as grade increased, with limited English proficient students scoring approximately one standard deviation below English proficient students in all content areas by grade 10.

### **Scale Score in Census and Calibration Sample**

As indicated in Part 6, the WKCE program used sample data for calibration purposes. The sample data were determined to be sufficiently representative of Wisconsin students based on both demographic and performance characteristics. The demographic comparisons between the sample data and the census data were provided in Part 6. The comparison based on scale scores is provided here, alongside the other scale score results.

In order to demonstrate the degree of similarity between the performance profiles of the sample data and the census data, Table 8-36 provides the means and standard deviations (SD) of

scale scores based on the calibration sample data, the census data, and the difference between the two, in each grade and content area. As can be seen in the table, the scale score difference between the calibration sample data and the census data was small across all grades and content areas. Standard deviations tend to be slightly higher for the calibration sample than for the census. This reflects the fact that the calibration sample includes a higher percentage of students with extreme scores, which is desirable in order to provide accurate calibration results at the tails of the distribution.

Table 8-37 provides additional measures of the sample student data, such as sample size, skewness, and kurtosis, which can also be compared to the summary scale score table based on census data, Table 8-38. Skewness and kurtosis are generally similar across the two groups, indicating that the shapes of the score distributions for the calibration sample are similar to the census distributions. Overall, these results indicate that the performance of the calibration sample was representative of the statewide WKCE student population.

#### **8.4 Cut Scores and Performance Level Classifications**

Student performance on the WKCE is reported in terms of four performance categories: *Minimal, Basic, Proficient, and Advanced*. These performance categories are established through “cut scores.”

Standard 4.19 of the *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (AERA, APA, NCME, 1999) indicates that “[w]hen proposed score interpretation involves one or more cut scores, the rationale and procedures used for establishing cut scores should be clearly documented” (p. 59). In terms of the validity of the WKCE, it is essential to understand that the cut scores were established in a collaborative, participatory process. The two key activities in that process were *standard setting* and *descriptor writing*. Simply speaking, standard setting is a collaborative process of setting cut scores, and descriptor writing is a collaborative process of establishing a plain-language description of what students must know in order to fall into each of the performance levels established through cut scores.

Descriptors root the cut scores and performance levels within the content that students are supposed to learn. They reflect expectations of what Wisconsin students should know and be able to do in each grade/content area. Descriptors and cut scores together define, in qualitative and quantitative terms, the difference between a student who is *Proficient*, and a student who is not. Descriptors are an important part of validity evidence, ensuring that all of the WKCE tests actually measure the content they purport to measure.

The Wisconsin Model Academic Standards guided the standard setting and descriptor writing process. These guided participatory processes served to ensure that the achievement levels in the WKCE reflect the achievement standards and abilities intended by the Wisconsin legislature, teachers, citizens, and DPI.

A special linking study that linked scores from the previous WKCE assessments (those which existed until the Fall 2005 administration) to the current WKCE (the assessments that

began with the Fall 2005 administration) was also an important part of setting the cut scores. For details of the linking study, the standard setting activities, and the descriptor writing process, please refer to the Fall 2005 Technical Report (Part 11) and the Fall 2006 Technical Report (Parts 8 and 12), which can be found in Appendices 3 and 2, respectively. Interested readers can also refer to the 2005 Standard Setting Technical Manual, which can be located at <http://dpi.wi.gov/>.

Table 8-48 shows the cut scores for each content and grade level. Tables 8-49 to 8-53 show the percentage of all students in each performance category, as well as subgroup comparisons by gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. The results for each content area and grade are summarized below. For ease of reference, Tables 8-54 to 8-58 provide the scale score ranges that define performance levels together with the percentage of students in each performance level.

## **Reading**

- In terms of the total student population, most students were either Proficient or Advanced in Reading. Across grade levels, at least 75% of students were either Proficient or Advanced.
- Approximately 40% or more of the total student population was classified as Advanced in Reading.
- Across all grade levels, less than 25% of students were below Proficient. However, fewer students were classified as below Proficient in grades 7 (14%) and 8 (15%), and more students (24%) were below Proficient in grade 10.

## **Mathematics**

- Looking at all students together, over 70% were either Proficient or Advanced in Mathematics.
- The proportion of students that were Advanced climbed by grade, from 35% in grade 3, to 45% in grade 5, and then declined by grade to 29% in grade 8, and to 21% in grade 10.
- In grades 3-8, less than 25% of the student population was classified as below Proficient, but in grade 10 approximately 30% of students were classified as below Proficient.

## **Language Arts**

- Taking all students together, approximately 70% were either Proficient or Advanced in Language Arts.
- In grades 4 and 10, over 70% of students were either Proficient or Advanced, and in grade 8, 63% of students were Proficient or Advanced.
- In grades 4 and 10, approximately 25% of students were below Proficient, but in grade 10, 37% of students were below Proficient.

## **Social Studies**

- A very high proportion of the total student population was either Proficient or Advanced in Social Studies. The proportion of Proficient or Advanced students was 92% in grade 4, 81% in grade 8, and 77% in grade 10.
- A large proportion of students were Advanced, especially in grade 4: 67% in grade 4, 43% in grade 8, and 46% in grade 10.
- The proportion of students classified as below Proficient was 8% in grade 4, 19% in grade 8, and 23% in grade 10.
- The grade 4 performance level results may be a topic to review further, perhaps as forms are developed in future years.

## **Science**

- In each tested grade, approximately 75% of students were either Proficient or Advanced in Science.
- The percentage of students classified as advanced climbs from 20% in grade 4, to 29% in grade 8, to 38% in grade 10.
- Approximately 25% of students in each tested grade level were below Proficient.

## **Subgroup Patterns in Performance Level Results**

The performance level results varied by subgroup, that is, by gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. The main subgroup performance patterns are described below. These comparisons are based on Tables 8-39 to 8-47.

In terms of gender, female students, as a group, were classified as Proficient or above in Reading more often than male students. Female students were also less likely than male students to be in the lowest performance level category in Reading. In Mathematics, both genders were approximately equally likely to be Proficient or above, and about equally likely to be in either the lowest performance category, or the highest, though in grade 10, slightly more male students were in the Advanced category. In Language Arts, female students were markedly more likely than male students to be Proficient or above, and less likely than male students to be in the lowest performance category. In Social Studies, male and female students were approximately equally likely to be Proficient or above, though male students were more likely to be in the lowest performance category. In Science, both genders were approximately equally likely to be classified as Proficient or above, though in grade 10, male students were slightly more likely to be Proficient or above, and more likely to be Advanced. Male students were also slightly more likely to be classified as Advanced in Science grade 8.

There were some consistent patterns in performance by ethnicity across grades and content areas. First, in terms of the Proficient or above category, the prevailing tendency was that White students, as a group, were more likely than other students to be classified as Proficient or Advanced, followed by Asian students, then by American Indian students, then by Hispanic

students, and then by African American students. There were few exceptions to this overall pattern. The key exception that should be noted is that the performance differences between American Indian students and Hispanic students were often small, or very small, and Hispanic students, as a group, occasionally performed better than American Indian students. The same patterns, and the same exceptions, were evident at a higher level of granularity: In terms of the Advanced category, the overall pattern was that White students were classified as Advanced most often, followed first by Asian students, then by American Indian students, then by Hispanic students, and then by African American students. The key exception here is the same: differences between American Indian students and Hispanic students were often small or very small, and Hispanic students, as a group, occasionally performed better than American Indian students. We see a related picture at the bottom of the performance scale as well: in terms of the Minimal performance category, the overall pattern was that White students, as a group, were the least likely to be in this lowest performance category, followed by Asian students, then American Indian students, then Hispanic students, and then African American students. The key exception, again, is that performance differences between American Indian students and Hispanic students were often small, or very small, and Hispanic students, as a group, occasionally performed better than American Indian students, as a group.

There were consistent differences in performance between economically disadvantaged students and those not economically disadvantaged. In every grade and content area, those students who were not economically disadvantaged were much more likely to be Proficient or above, much more likely to be Advanced, and much less likely to be in the lowest performance category.

Performance level results showed a similar pattern in comparisons of students who were proficient in English and students who were not proficient in English. In every grade and content area, those students who were proficient in English were much more likely to be Proficient or above, much more likely to be Advanced, and much less likely to be in the lowest performance category in all grades and content areas.

Performance level results showed that, as a group, those students who were not disabled were much more likely to be Proficient or above, were much more likely to be Advanced, and much less likely to be in the lowest performance level than students who were disabled. This pattern was evident in all grades and all content areas.

## **8.5 Standard Performance Indicators for Content Standards**

In addition to raw scores and scale scores, teachers and educational decision-makers frequently need diagnostic information to inform instructional strategies. Diagnostic information also helps to identify individual student strengths and weaknesses. This kind of information can be derived from scores on subsets of test items that estimate how much a student knows in a clearly defined skill domain. These skill domains are called content standards (or standards, or objectives). Scores on subsets of test items at the content standard level are called standard performance indicator scores (SPI scores). The purpose of reporting SPI scores on the WKCE assessments is to show the relationship between the overall achievement being measured (represented by the test score) and the skills within each of the content standards associated with

the overall content area. Teachers may use the SPI scores for individual students as indicators of strengths and weaknesses, but they are best corroborated by other evidence, such as homework, class participation, diagnostic test scores, or observation. District and school administrators may compare their results by content standard and grade level with the state mean percentage to better understand their strengths and weaknesses within a particular content area and grade level.

An SPI score can be interpreted as an estimate of the number of items a student would be expected to answer correctly if there had been 100 similar items for a given reporting category. For example, an SPI of 77 for a given reporting category means that if the student were given 100 similar items, the student would be expected to answer 77 of them correctly. These are criterion-referenced scores, in that they estimate how much a student knows in a clearly defined skill domain (i.e., the criterion). Technical readers can refer to *TerraNova 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition Technical Report* (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 2000) for details of the estimation procedures for SPI.

This approach, identifying student proficiency on each content standard, relates to the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards. The SPI provides a more reliable estimate of student achievement on each content standard than is possible by simply reporting percent correct. However, *the SPI information should be used for low-stakes purposes because the SPI cannot be considered stable for any content standard with a small number of items.*

Readers should note that the average difficulty of items will vary across content standards and grades. Content standards vary in their complexity, level of abstraction, and cognitive demand. Some standards may be intrinsically more difficult than others, and the difficulty of individual items is determined, in part, by the difficulty of the content domain being measured. The current test blueprints do not specify the average difficulty level of items for each content standard within grades or across grades. If the difficulty of the items varies across years, grades, and content standards, the mean SPI scores will be affected by differences in item difficulty as well as differences in student ability. *Thus, differences in SPI scores across years, grades, or content standards should not be seen as reliable indicators of differences in student ability, since these differences may be explained in whole or in part by differences in the difficulty of the items themselves.* However, comparisons across years, grades, or content standards are appropriate for assessing the relative difficulty of the items, and comparisons of individual student scores or of group mean scores on a single SPI can provide useful information about the *relative* strengths and weaknesses of individual students or groups on these standards.

Tables 8-59 to 8-63 identify the content standards, the number of MC and CR items within each standard, the total number of possible points per standard, the mean raw score, mean *p*-value, standard deviation of the raw scores, the mean SPI score, and the standard deviation of SPI scores, for all content areas across grades. The results are summarized below.

## Reading

Table 8-59 presents mean *p*-value and SPI scores for Reading, across content standards and grades. The mean of the mean Reading SPI scores across grades and content standards was 66.63%, indicating that the items were moderately difficult for examinees. Results show that the

mean *p*-values and SPI scores varied across standards in all grades. Mean SPI scores ranged from 52.74% to 75.14%. In general, the difference between the lowest and highest mean SPI scores was greatest in grade 3 (17%), followed by grade 7 (14%) and grade 5 (13%). The difference was smallest in grade 8 (2%). Content standard 4 (Evaluates/Extends Text) was the most difficult standard at all grades.

## **Mathematics**

Table 8-60 presents Mathematics *p*-values and SPI scores across grades and content standards. The mean of the mean Mathematics SPI scores across grades and content standards was 66.55%, indicating a moderate degree of difficulty. Results show that the mean *p*-values and SPI scores varied across standards in all grades. Mean SPI scores ranged from 48.51% to 84.39%, with the largest differences observed in grade 3 (where SPI scores ranged from 50.35 to 84.39). The difference between the highest and lowest mean SPI scores was highest in grades 3 and 4 (approximately 34% and 24%, respectively). Differences between the highest and lowest mean SPI scores ranged from 13% to 18% in grades 5 through 10. Content standard A, Mathematical Processes, was the most difficult standard from grades 3 through 8. In grade 10, standards C, D, and F (Measurement, Algebraic Relationships, and Geometry) showed lower mean SPI scores, indicating relatively difficult items in the standards.

## **Language Arts**

The SPI data in Table 8-61 for Language Arts also shows variation in mean *p*-values and mean SPI scores across content standards, for each grade. The mean of the mean Language Arts SPI scores across grades and content standards was 65.64%, indicating an appropriate degree of difficulty. Mean SPI scores ranged from 59.88% to 74.33%, with differences between the highest and lowest mean SPI scores of 6% in grade 4, 12% in grade 8, and 10% in grade 10. The mean *p*-values and SPI scores indicated that content standard F (Research and Inquiry) was the most difficult standard in grades 4 and 8, while standard B (Writing) was the most difficult for students in grade 10.

## **Social Studies**

The SPI data in Table 8-62 for Social Studies also shows variation in mean *p*-values and mean SPI scores across content standards, for each grade. The mean of the mean Social Studies SPI scores across grades and content standards was 70.63%. While this number is somewhat higher than the mean for the other content areas, this is largely the result of the relatively low difficulty of the grade 4 items, with most of the other grades exhibiting more moderate difficulty. Mean SPI scores ranged from 55.53% to 81.16%, with differences between the highest and lowest mean SPI scores of 19% in grade 4, 13% in grade 8, and 17% in grade 10. The mean *p*-values and SPI scores indicated that content standard A (Geography) was the easiest standard in grades 4 and 8, while standard D (Economics) was the easiest standard for students in grade 10.

## Science

The SPI data in Table 8-63 for Science also shows variation in mean *p*-values and mean SPI scores across content standards, for each grade. The mean of the mean Science SPI scores, across grades and content standards, was 69.24%. The results indicate that the content standards in grade 10 were considerably more difficult than in grades 4 and 8. Across all grades and content standards, mean SPI scores ranged from 54.86% to 85.33%, with differences between the highest and lowest mean SPI scores of 11% in grade 4, 18% in grade 8, and 11% in grade 10. The mean *p*-values and SPI scores indicated that content standard A/B (Connections & Nature of Science) was the most difficult standard in grades 4 and 8, while standard G/H (Applications & Social Perspectives) was the most difficulty for students in grade 10.

### Summary of Student Performance Indicator Results

Overall, the mean SPI scores across grades and content standards fall within the desired range of difficulty. There are, however, a few instances of exceptionally high SPI scores:

- Grades 3 Mathematics standards D and F (Measurement and Algebraic Relationships)
- Grade 4 Mathematics standards B, C, and D (Number Operations, Geometry, and Measurement)
- Grade 4 Social Studies standards A, B, D, and E (Geography, History, Economics, and Behavioral Science)
- Grade 8 Science standard C (Science Inquiry)

A comparison of this year's mean SPI scores with those from last year finds that these results are similar (but not identical) to last year's patterns of difficulty, suggesting that some of the differences in mean SPI scores across content standards may reflect the differential difficulty of the standards themselves, and not merely variations in the difficulty of the particular items that were selected for this test form. Nevertheless, it is important to note once again that some variation in difficulty of the items across content standards within and across grades and test forms is inevitable and some of that variation is independent of any intrinsic differences in the difficulty of the standards themselves. For this reason, the SPI scores should be interpreted with caution and should not be used to make comparisons of student performance across testing years or grade levels.

### Summary of Student Achievement Results

In the WKCE, the purpose of the Reading, Mathematics, Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies assessments is to demonstrate student achievement through test scores in the respective content areas. The results presented in Part 8, together with the validity evidence, indicate that the scale scores and performance levels reported in the WKCE program are valid and reliable evidence of student achievement in the tested content areas and grades. As such, these test scores can be used to classify students, schools, districts, and the state with respect to

how much achievement is shown for each content area. Classroom teachers may use these scores as evidence of student achievement in these content areas. District and school administrators may use this information for activities such as planning curriculum. At the state level, the overall results can be drawn upon for accountability and reporting purposes associated with *No Child Left Behind* or school improvement initiatives.

## Part 9: Reliability

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Part 9 of the Technical Report builds upon existing analyses of the summary results by providing additional estimates of the reliability of those results. Reliability can be defined as the consistency of an assessment when the testing procedure is repeated with the same testing target group. A reliable assessment is one that would produce stable scores if the same group of students were to take the same test repeatedly, without any fatigue or memory of the test. As detailed below, the reliability of the Fall 2008 WKCE was estimated in four ways:

1. Internal consistency was assessed for all multiple-choice and constructed-response items using Cronbach's alpha.
2. Standard error of measurement (SEM) was calculated for raw score and scale score.
3. Classification consistency and classification accuracy were estimated for the performance level classifications.
4. Inter-rater reliability was estimated for all of the constructed-response items.

The present chapter addresses AERA/APA/NCME standards 2.1, 2.2, 2.10, 2.11, 2.14, and 2.15.

Standard 2.1 advises providing reliability estimates and the SEM for all total scores and subscores reported, standard 2.2 advises reporting SEM in both raw score and scale score units, and standard 2.11 advises that reliability and SEM should be assessed for all population subgroups. To meet these standards, this chapter of the report presents raw score reliability coefficients and SEMs for the five WKCE content areas and for each reported content standard for the total group of examinees and for subgroups identified by gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. The scale score conditional SEMs were provided in Section 7.3.3.

Standard 2.15 advises that when testing measures are used to make categorical decisions, the reliability of those decisions should be estimated. In the present context, standard 2.15 applies specifically to performance level determinations, such as who is Proficient or Advanced. As described below, the Fall 2008 WKCE adhered to this standard by applying a detailed analysis of classification consistency and classification accuracy, two related measures used to evaluate the reliability of the performance level classifications used in the WKCE program. This analysis also addresses standard 2.14, by providing a conditional SEM for the cut scores that separate the performance levels.

Standard 2.10 advises reporting measures of inter-rater consistency where subjective judgment is involved in scoring. As we saw in Part 5, CR items were scored by (human) raters; the process thus involved subjective judgment. As this section will show, a detailed assessment of inter-rater consistency was applied to the WKCE. The assessment conducted is termed inter-rater reliability; it measures the reliability of human raters as they score CR items.

Combined, Cronbach's alpha, SEM, classification consistency, classification accuracy, and inter-rater reliability provide several forms of evidence bearing on the reliability of the

WKCE. Cronbach's alpha and SEM operate at the content level: they provide estimates of reliability for student scores in Reading, or Mathematics for example. Classification consistency and classification accuracy operate on the associated performance level classifications. These are of particular interest in the context of NCLB and the associated AYP requirements. Inter-rater reliability probes further, looking at individual items, and evaluating the reliability of the human raters as they assign scores, item by item.<sup>7</sup>

## 9.1 Measures of Internal Consistency and SEM

Cronbach's alpha is a frequently used measure of internal consistency for tests consisting of MC and CR items. Cronbach's alpha ( $\alpha$ ) is computed as:

$$\hat{\alpha} = \frac{k}{k-1} \left( 1 - \frac{\sum \sigma_i^2}{\sigma_x^2} \right),$$

where  $k$  = number of items,  $\sigma_x^2$  = the total score variance, and  $\sigma_i^2$  = the variance of item  $i$  (Crocker & Algina, 1986). Standard error of measurement (SEM) is defined as follows:

$$SEM = SD \sqrt{1 - \text{reliability}},$$

where SD represents the standard deviation of the raw score distribution, and reliability represents Cronbach's alpha.

Cronbach's alpha and the standard error of measurement (SEM) are shown in Tables 9-1 and 9-2 respectively. These tables include information for all students and for the subgroup categories of gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency.

As indicated in Table 9-1, reliability was highest in Reading and Mathematics. Looking at all examinees together, in the "Total" column, reliability ranges from 0.90 to 0.94 across grades for Reading, from 0.90 to 0.93 for Mathematics, from 0.81 to 0.86 for Language Arts, from 0.87 to 0.89 for Social Studies, and from 0.87 to 0.90 for Science. Ideally, we would like all reliability coefficients to be 0.90 or above. However, for relatively short tests that are designed to measure a fairly broad range of content this is not always a realistic expectation. If 0.90 is considered a conservative criterion for an acceptable level of reliability, as measured by Cronbach's alpha, then the WKCE Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science would not meet this criterion. The reliability coefficients for these tests are consistent with the small number of items (and score points) and the diversity of content being assessed. Applying the Spearman-Brown prophecy formula to these results indicates that the current 30-item tests in Language Arts in grades 4, 8, and 10 would need to be increased in length to 60, 44, and 46 items, respectively, and the Science tests in grades 4 and 8 would need to be increased to 52 items (from the current

<sup>7</sup> Note that the field test items were not used in assessing the reliability and validity of the WKCE.

40 items) to achieve the 0.90 reliability threshold (the grade 10 Science test already meets the 0.90 reliability threshold). The Social Studies tests would need to be increased to 53 items in grades 4 and 10 (from their current 38 and 50 items, respectively), and to 45 items in grade 8 (from the current 40 items) in order to achieve this threshold.

Table 9-1 shows that many of the subgroup reliability coefficients were lower than the total reliability coefficients. Reliability coefficients are particularly sensitive to the score distribution and variance, so this result is consistent with the generally smaller standard deviations (as previously discussed in Part 8 of this report and summarized in Tables 8-27 to 8-35) among many of these subgroups.

The differences in reliability among most subgroups on most tests were quite small. Differences between male and female students and between economically disadvantaged and not disadvantaged students were within 0.03 of one another for all grades and content areas. Most differences among the five racial/ethnic groups also were quite small, within 0.04 of one another for all grades and content areas except Language Arts grade 4, where the reliability for Asian students was 0.05 higher than the reliability for Hispanic students. The greatest differences were between students proficient and not proficient in the English language, with consistently lower reliability among students not proficient in the English language.

Table 9-2 presents the raw score standard errors of measurement (SEM) for the total population and for the subgroups described above. These values provide important information for raw score interpretation since we can expect that an individual's obtained score will fall within two standard errors of his or her true score approximately 95% of the time. While there were some observable differences in SEM for the different subgroups, all differences were within one-half of a score point. Reading and Mathematics both produced larger SEMs than the other content areas. Because these SEMs are on the raw-score scale, this result is consistent with the fact that the Reading and Mathematics tests have more raw score points and larger raw score standard deviations than the other content areas. For every grade and content area, the conditional standard errors of measurement for individual scale scores are provided in the scoring tables previously discussed in Part 7 (Tables 7-2 to 7-24). The results indicate that the SEM at the Proficient cut score was low in all grades and content areas. The SEMs are also plotted in Figures 7-1 to 7-5, with the locations of the cut scores shown in each plot so that the associated SEMs can be easily located.

Reliability, as measured by Cronbach's alpha, was also computed for each content standard within each content area. Table 9-3 shows these reliability coefficients by content standard. The last column presents the reliability for the total content area (with all content standards) for all examinees. It is clear that the reliability per content standard is lower than that for the total test per content area. As discussed above, the number of items (or score points) has a close relationship with reliability, and a small number of items (or score points) is generally associated with lower reliability. As discussed in Part 2 of this report, and summarized in Tables 2-1 to 2-5, the targeted number of items per content standard ranges from 5 to 23 items for Reading<sup>8</sup>, 6 to 15 items for Mathematics, 5 to 20 items for Language Arts, 4 to 10 items for

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<sup>8</sup> Note that content standard D at grade 3 contains five items but is worth seven points because it includes four MC items and one three-point CR item. Therefore, the point values for Reading range from 7 to 25 points.

Science, and 5 to 13 items for Social Studies. A lower level of reliability statistics per content standard is therefore expected here. The generally lower level of reliability per standard is one of the reasons why the information based on the content standards should be used for low stakes purposes only (this issue was previously discussed in the context of SPI).

By content standard, the reliability ranges were as follows:

- Reading reliability by content standard ranged from 0.48 (for standard 2 in grade 10, with 7 items) to 0.87 (for standard 3 in grade 3, with 22 items).
- Mathematics reliability by content standard ranged from 0.50 (for standard C in grade 4, with 9 items) to 0.76 (for standard B in grade 3 with 12 items, and standard F in grade 8 with 15 items).
- Language Arts reliability by content standard ranged from 0.41 (standard D in grade 4, with 5 items) to 0.82 (for standard B in grade 8, with 19 items).
- Social Studies reliability by content standard ranged from 0.53 (for standard D in grade 4, with 6 items) to 0.73 (for standard B in grade 8, with 13 items).
- Science reliability by content standard ranged from 0.26 (for standard D in grade 4, with 6 items) to 0.73 (for standards A/B in grade 8, with 7 items).

The SEM associated with each content standard is presented in Table 9-4, by content area and grade level. Some differences in SEM by content standard can be observed. As indicated by the discussion above, these SEMs were smaller than those for the total test, and are generally consistent with the number of items within each content standard.

In summary, the reliability indices, as measured by Cronbach's alpha at the test level, are in a reasonable range given the number of items in each test. As indicated above, readers should also note that since the reliability is influenced by number of items, one can expect lower reliability for the content standards with fewer items.

## **9.2 Classification Consistency and Accuracy**

One of the cornerstones of the NCLB Act (2002) is the measurement of Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for states with respect to the percentage of students at or above the academic performance standards established by states. Because of a heavy emphasis on moving all students to or above the "Proficient" category by year 2014, the consistency and accuracy of the classification of students into these performance categories is of particular interest. The following section demonstrates how the consistency and accuracy of these classifications were assessed, and it provides evidence supporting the validity of these classifications.

Conceptually, classification consistency is defined as the extent to which two classifications of a single student agree, either based on two independent administrations of the

same test, or one administration of two parallel test forms. However, it is difficult to obtain data from repeated administrations of the same form because of the cost, time, and student memory from prior administrations. It is also difficult to construct two psychometrically parallel forms. For these reasons, the common practice is to estimate classification consistency from a single administration.

A contingency table representing the probability of particular classification outcomes under specific scenarios is a convenient way to measure classification consistency. The table below is a contingency table of  $(H+1) \times (H+1)$ , where H is the number of cut scores. Three cut scores yield a  $4 \times 4$  contingency table, as can be seen below (see Table a).

It is common to report two indices of classification consistency: the classification agreement “P” and the coefficient kappa. Hambleton and Novick (1973) proposed P as a measure of classification consistency, where P is defined as the sum of diagonal values of the contingency table:

$$P = P_{11} + P_{22} + P_{33} + P_{44}.$$

Table a  
Contingency Table with Three Cut Scores

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Sum
Level 1	$P_{11}$	$P_{21}$	$P_{31}$	$P_{41}$	$P_{.1}$
Level 2	$P_{12}$	$P_{22}$	$P_{32}$	$P_{42}$	$P_{.2}$
Level 3	$P_{13}$	$P_{23}$	$P_{33}$	$P_{43}$	$P_{.3}$
Level 4	$P_{14}$	$P_{24}$	$P_{34}$	$P_{44}$	$P_{.4}$
Sum	$P_{.1}$	$P_{.2}$	$P_{.3}$	$P_{.4}$	1.0

To reflect statistical chance agreement, Swaminathan, Hambleton, and Algina (1974) suggest using Cohen’s kappa (1960):

$$\text{kappa} = \frac{P - P_c}{1 - P_c},$$

where  $P_c$  is the chance probability of a consistent classification under two completely random assignments. This probability  $P_c$  is the sum of the probabilities obtained by multiplying the marginal probability of the first administration and the corresponding marginal probability of the second administration:

$$P_c = (P_{.1} \times P_{.1}) + (P_{.2} \times P_{.2}) + (P_{.3} \times P_{.3}) + (P_{.4} \times P_{.4}).$$

Landis and Koch (1977) suggest that values of kappa greater than 0.75 indicate “excellent agreement,” values between 0.40 and 0.74 represent “good agreement” beyond chance, and values below 0.40 denote “poor agreement.”

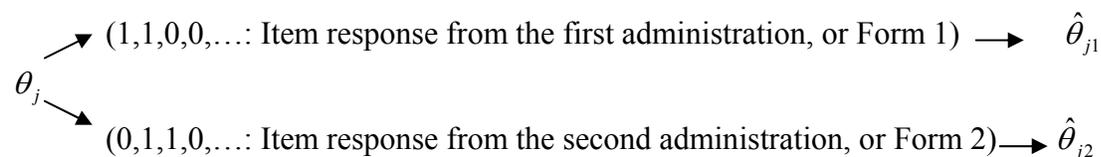
While classification *consistency* refers to the agreement between two observed scores, classification *accuracy* refers to the agreement between the observed score and the true score. Classification accuracy is defined as the extent to which the actual classifications of test takers agree with those that would be made on the basis of their true scores (Livingston & Lewis, 1995). It is common to estimate classification accuracy by assuming the psychometric model to find true scores corresponding to observed scores. For the WKCE, the method used to estimate classification accuracy and consistency is the Kolen and Kim (2004) method, described in the next section of this report.

### 9.2.1 Kolen and Kim’s Method for Pattern Scoring

As stated in Part 7, when item response theory (IRT) is applied to score examinees’ responses, two types of scoring are available: number-correct scoring and item-pattern scoring. WKCE is an example of a program that has applied item-pattern scoring. Many methods of estimating the consistency and accuracy of classification based on number-correct scoring have been suggested in the psychometric literature. However, there have been relatively few studies dealing with item-pattern scoring based on IRT. Kolen and Kim (2004) suggested a simple procedure for pattern scoring (KKM) based on IRT and simulated item responses. KKM requires a simulation of item responses as follows:

Step 1: Obtain item parameters (**I**) and the ability distribution weight ( $\hat{g}(\theta)$ ) at each quadrature point.

Step 2: Compute two ability estimates at each quadrature point. At a given quadrature point  $\theta_j$ , generate two sets of item responses using the item parameters from a test form, assuming that the same test form was administered twice to an examinee with the true ability  $\theta_j$ .



If two parallel (or alternative) forms, e.g., Form 1 and Form 2, are available, the two response patterns can be generated based on the item parameters from the two forms.

Step 3: Construct a classification matrix at each quadrature point. Determine the joint event for the cells in Table b using the two ability estimates obtained from Step 2.

Table b  
Classification Table for One Cut Point ( $C_1$ )<sup>9</sup>

		First administration or Form 1		
		$\hat{\theta}_{j1} \geq C_1$	$\hat{\theta}_{j1} < C_1$	
$\hat{\theta}_{j2} \geq C_1$			Second administration, or Form 2	
$\hat{\theta}_{j2} < C_1$				

Step 4: Repeat Steps 2 and 3  $R$  times and get average values over  $R$  replications.  $R$  should be a large number, e.g., 500, to obtain stable results.

Step 5: Multiply distribution weight ( $\hat{g}(\theta)$ ) by the average values in Step 4 for each quadrature point, and sum across all quadrature points. From this, a final contingency table and classification consistency indices, such as kappa, can be computed.

Because examinees' abilities are estimated at each quadrature point, this quadrature point can be considered the true score. Therefore, classification accuracy is computed using both examinees' estimated abilities (observed scores) and quadrature point (true score). Just as 0.90 is generally considered the criterion for acceptable test score reliability, the criterion value of 0.90 is considered to be an acceptably high level of classification consistency.

As can be seen in Tables 9-5 to 9-27, there are two tables for each grade and content area. The first table is a contingency table with all three cut scores, which was prepared based on the KKM procedure. The rows represent the first administration of an assessment, and the columns represent the second administration of the same assessment to the same students. As mentioned above, in the KKM procedure the score distributions for the first administration and the second administration are estimated using a simulation. So, the value in each cell represents the probability of belonging to a particular pair of performance levels in the first administration and the second administration. For example, in Reading grade 3, 0.04 represents the probability of belonging to "Minimal Performance" in the both first and second administrations. The 0.04 represents the probability of belonging to "Proficient" in the first administration and "Advanced" in the second administration. "Sum" is obtained simply by adding the four row values or the four column values. This "Sum" is not always identical to the sum of the values shown in the table because the values displayed have been rounded to two decimal places.

The second table shows indices for classification consistency and classification accuracy. Because there are four performance levels for the WKCE, there are three cut scores. The values in "All cuts" were obtained by applying all three cuts together. In Table 9-5 for Reading grade 3, when all three cuts were used for the computation, classification consistency (P) is 0.82, chance probability is 0.34, kappa (k) is 0.72, and classification accuracy is 0.86. The values for "Cut 1"

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<sup>9</sup> This table is constructed for each quadrature point and replication. One, and only one, cell will have a value of one and zeros elsewhere.

were obtained by applying only the first cut score. There are two levels whenever only one cut is applied (i.e., performance levels above and below the cut). It is clear that the values for P, kappa, and classification accuracy with all three cuts are smaller than those for any single cut point. The probability of assigning students to the incorrect performance level will increase with the number of cut scores.

Because the Proficient cut score is a criterion for the AYP report, the reliability values for this second cut need to be considered carefully. In Table 9-5, for example, the P for the second cut, which establishes the Proficient performance level, was 0.95, kappa was 0.84, and classification accuracy was 0.96. The interpretation of the table values outlined here is the same for Tables 9-6 to 9-27.

When only the Proficient cut score was applied, P was equal to or larger than 0.91, and kappa was equal to or larger than 0.76 for all Reading and Mathematics tests. For Language Arts, the lowest P associated with the Proficient cut was 0.88 and the lowest kappa was 0.69. In Social Studies, the lowest P associated with the Proficient cut was 0.91 and the lowest kappa was 0.70. For Science, the lowest P was 0.90 and the lowest kappa was 0.73. According to Landis and Koch's criteria for kappa (presented previously in this report in the discussion of classification consistency), all tests for Reading and Mathematics showed excellent agreement based on the cut for the Proficient performance level. For the other three content areas, kappa represented good agreement.

Figures 9-1 through 9-5 also show P, kappa, and classification accuracy when students were classified based on "All Cuts." These values are provided in Tables 9-5 to 9-27, but the results are also provided in these plots for ease of understanding. As can be seen in the plots, all grades and content areas indicated classification consistency (P) based on all cuts over 0.70 for all grades in Reading, Mathematics, Science, and Social Studies. In Language Arts, P was 0.68, 0.67, and 0.74 in grades 4, 8, and 10 respectively. The values of kappa were greater than 0.60 for all grades and content areas with the exception of grades 4 and 8 Language Arts (kappa = 0.53 and 0.56, respectively) and grade 8 Science (kappa = 0.58). In summary, based on Landis and Koch criteria all test forms showed good agreement.

### 9.3 Inter-rater Reliability for CR Items and Writing Prompts

The reliability of handscoring may be measured in a variety of ways. Two of the most effective ways are 1) tabulations of exact and adjacent agreement, and 2) reliability coefficients. Reliability for constructed-response items is typically examined by calculating indices of inter-rater agreement: the degree of reliability with which different human raters assign scores to a given student response. Two indexes for inter-rater reliability are presented here: intraclass correlation, and weighted kappa.

**Notation.** To assess reliability, it is necessary to replicate the scoring process for a subset of papers. This is usually done with "blind double reads." Suppose that we have  $N$  responses, each of which is scored twice. We denote the two scores of response  $n$  by  $X_{n1}$  and  $X_{n2}$ , where  $n=1, 2,$

...  $N$ . The resulting data may be presented in two ways, enumeration by response and cross-tabulation:

**Data Structure 1: Enumeration by Response.** Each row represents a single student response:

Response #	Score 1	Score 2	Mean Score
1	$X_{11}$	$X_{12}$	$\bar{X}_{1.}$
2	$X_{21}$	$X_{22}$	$\bar{X}_{2.}$
⋮	⋮	⋮	
$N$	$X_{N1}$	$X_{N2}$	$\bar{X}_{N.}$
Column Mean	$\bar{X}_{.1}$	$\bar{X}_{.2}$	$\bar{X}_{..}$

where:

$$\bar{X}_{1.} = (X_{11} + X_{12}) / 2$$

is the mean score for response 1 (similarly for responses 2, 3, ... $N$ ),

$$\bar{X}_{.1} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=1}^N X_{n1} = (X_{11} + X_{21} + \dots + X_{N1}) / N$$

is the mean of Score 1 over all responses (similarly for Score 2), and

$$\bar{X}_{..} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=1}^N (X_{n1} + X_{n2}) / 2$$

is the overall mean score across both scores of all responses.

**Data Structure 2: Cross-tabulation of Score 1 and Score 2.** As an alternative, we may create a square table of counts for each Score 1 by Score 2 (i.e.,  $X_{n1} \times X_{n2}$ ) combination:

		Score 2				Row Total	
		0	1	...	$m$		
Score 1	0	$n_{00}$	$n_{01}$	...	$n_{0m}$	$n_{0+}$	
	1	$n_{10}$	$n_{11}$	...	$n_{1m}$	$n_{1+}$	
	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮			
	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮			
		$m$	$n_{m0}$	$n_{m1}$	...	$n_{mm}$	$n_{m+}$
Column Total		$n_{+0}$	$n_{+1}$	...	$n_{+m}$	$n_{++}$	

where  $M$  is the maximum score (for a rubric including zero) obtainable for the item,  $n_{ij}$  is the number of responses for which Score 1 =  $i$  and Score 2 =  $j$ ,  $n_{i+}$  is the number of responses for which Score 1 =  $i$ , and  $n_{+j}$  is the number of responses for which Score 2 =  $j$ .

Formulas for the two reliability coefficients of interest are now given:

1. **Intraclass correlation**,  $\rho_{IC}$ , describes the percent of overall score variance accounted for by the variance of mean response scores:

$$\rho_{IC} = \frac{Var_n(\bar{X}_n)}{Var_n(X_{n1}, X_{n2})} = \frac{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{n=1}^N (\bar{X}_n - \bar{X}_{..})^2}{\frac{1}{2(N-1)} \sum_{n=1}^N [(X_{n1} - \bar{X}_{..})^2 + (X_{n2} - \bar{X}_{..})^2]}$$

If agreement is perfect  $\rho_{IC} = 1$ . Always,  $0 \leq \rho_{IC} \leq 1$ .

2. **Weighted Kappa**,  $k$ , is used in many contexts as a measure of association in square contingency tables:

$$k = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^m \sum_{j=0}^m w_{ij} \frac{n_{ij}}{n_{++}} - \sum_{i=0}^m \sum_{j=0}^m w_{ij} \frac{n_{i+}n_{+j}}{n_{++}^2}}{1 - \sum_{i=0}^m \sum_{j=0}^m w_{ij} \frac{n_{i+}n_{+j}}{n_{++}^2}}, \text{ where } w_{ij} = 1 - \frac{(i-j)^2}{M^2}$$

If agreement is perfect,  $k=1$ . If agreement is what would be expected by chance,  $k=0$ . Always,  $0 \leq k \leq 1$ .

Ordinal rating scales (e.g., 0, 1, 2), used in scoring CR items contain a certain level of chance agreement that is expected. Although the intraclass correlation is reported in this report, it does not take into account the possibility of chance agreement between the two raters, but Cohen's kappa does take this into consideration. In general, kappa will have values equal to or smaller than the intraclass correlation. If agreement is perfect, then the value of kappa is 1.0. If agreement is at chance levels, the value of kappa is zero. As noted in Section 9.2.1, Landis and Koch (1977) suggest that values of kappa greater than 0.75 indicate "excellent agreement," values between 0.40 and 0.74 represent "good agreement" beyond chance, and values below 0.40 denote "poor agreement." Specific criteria for intraclass correlation or weighted kappa are not established.

Tables 9-28 through 9-30 present the rater agreement statistics for CR items and the Writing prompt. Note that although all four test forms contain the same operational items, these tables treat each item in each test form as unique, presenting four sets of statistics for each operational item. The evidence supporting inter-rater reliability is presented in terms of the

percentage of agreement between raters, two indexes of inter-reliability, and the distributions of scores across score levels. In the table, “Perfect” agreement is defined as scores that are exactly the same. “Adjacent” agreement is defined as scores differing by one point. “Discrepant” cases are those cases where the scores of the two raters differed by more than one raw score point. The column for “Codes” reflects the number of students who received the condition codes, A, B, C, or D, which indicate illegible responses, responses that are off-topic, blank responses, or in another language. “Mean” reflects mean score. “Number of Reads” is exactly two times the number of papers submitted for the purposes of computing inter-rater reliability, as each paper submitted for that purpose was read twice. The “Frequency” column represents the scoring outcomes for the student responses, based on the raw scores given by each of the two raters. For example, in Table 9-28 for Reading grade 3, Form A, item 19, shows that the perfect agreement, adjacent agreement, discrepant agreement, and codes are 70%, 20%, 1%, and 8%, respectively.

For Reading and Mathematics, all responses were read by a single rater, and a portion was submitted to a second rater for scoring. All Writing prompts were scored by two readers.

The inter-rater reliability results for Reading, Mathematics, and Writing are discussed separately in the following sections of this chapter. Overall, the results indicate a high degree of reliability for scores on the handscored items in all three content areas.

## Reading

Inter-rater reliability results for Reading CR items are shown in Table 9-28. Overall, the rater agreement was very high. The mean percentage of non-discrepant ratings (i.e., perfect agreement plus adjacent scores), averaged across all items, was approximately 96%.

Each of the Reading CR items had a maximum possible score of 3 and a minimum possible score of 0. The percentage of discrepant (i.e., nonadjacent) ratings was 3% or less for each of the operational CR items and 4% or less for each of the field test items.

The percentages of discrepant ratings for the Reading CR items are summarized below. Note that these numbers and percentages treat each occurrence of an item as a unique item. Each of the two operational CR items in grades 3 through 8 is counted four times (once in each of the forms A, B, C, and D), whereas each of the two CR items in grade 10 is counted only once, resulting in a total of 50 unique occurrences of the 14 operational CR items. For these operational CR items, the results were as follows:

- No discrepant ratings – 6 items (12%)
- 1 percent discrepant ratings – 25 items (50%)
- 2 percent discrepant ratings – 17 items (34%)
- 3 percent discrepant ratings – 2 items (4%)

For the 23 Reading CR field test items, the results were as follows:

- No discrepant ratings – 2 items (9%)
- 1 percent discrepant ratings – 7 items (30%)

- 2 percent discrepant ratings – 9 items (39%)
- 3 percent discrepant ratings – 4 items (17%)
- 4 percent discrepant ratings – 1 item (4%)

The percentage of responses with condition codes ranged from 1% to 9% across all items; the percentage exceeded 4% for only nine items (12% of the 73 items). The mean intraclass correlation, averaged across all items, was 0.88. Intraclass correlations ranged from 0.78 to 0.95, and were below 0.80 for only four of the items. Weighted kappa ranged from 0.55 to 0.90.

## Mathematics

Table 9-29 provides the inter-rater reliability results for the Mathematics CR items. Overall, the rater agreement was very high. The mean percentage of non-discrepant ratings (i.e., perfect agreement plus adjacent scores), averaged across all items, was approximately 97% for operational items and 97% for field test items.

Treating the two-part CR items as separate items, the maximum possible points per CR item ranges from one to two points. The percentage of discrepant (i.e., nonadjacent) ratings was 5% or less for each of the 46 operational CR items and for each of the 52 field test items.

The percentages of discrepant ratings for the Mathematics CR items are summarized below. Note that these numbers and percentages treat each occurrence of an item as a unique item. Each operational CR item (and each part of the two-part operational CR items) in grades 3 through 8 is counted four times (once in each of the forms A, B, C, and D), whereas each of the four CR items in grade 10 is counted only once (because there is only one test form in grade 10), resulting in a total of 172 unique occurrences of the 46 operational CR items. For these operational CR items, the results were as follows:

- No discrepant ratings – 89 items (52%)
- 1 percent discrepant ratings – 53 items (31%)
- 2 percent discrepant ratings – 16 items (9%)
- 3 percent discrepant ratings – 6 items (4%)
- 4 percent discrepant ratings – 5 items (3%)
- 5 percent discrepant ratings – 3 items (2%)

For the 52 Mathematics CR field test items, the results were as follows:

- No discrepant ratings – 21 items (40%)
- 1 percent discrepant ratings – 19 items (37%)
- 2 percent discrepant ratings – 6 items (12%)
- 3 percent discrepant ratings – 5 items (10%)
- 5 percent discrepant ratings – 1 item (2%)

The percentage of responses with condition codes ranged from 1% to 14% across all items; the percentage exceeded 4% for only 26 items (12% of the 224 items). The mean intraclass correlation, averaged across all items, was 0.96. Intraclass correlations ranged from 0.80 to 0.99, and weighted kappa ranged from 0.61 to 0.99.

## **Writing**

Table 9-30 shows inter-rater reliability results for the Writing prompts. As indicated previously, the Writing prompts were scored on two rubrics, the Composing Rubric (six points) and the Conventions Rubric (three points). Table 9-30 shows that the rate of perfect agreement was lower on the 6-point Composing Rubric than on the 3-point Conventions Rubric. The difference here is due to the difference in score points. Perfect agreement is, as discussed above, less likely with a higher number of possible score points than with a lower number of possible score points. Adjacent and discrepant modes of agreement were, as may also be expected, more common where there were more possible score points. Perfect agreement here ranged from 59% to 60% on the Composing Rubric, but from 84% to 92% on the Conventions Rubric. Adjacent agreement ranged from 35% to 36% on the Composing Rubric and from 7% to 15% on the Conventions Rubric. The percentage of discrepant (i.e., nonadjacent) ratings on all three items was only 2% for the Composing Rubric and zero for the Conventions Rubric. Codes were generated in 1% to 4% of the cases. Intraclass correlation here ranged from 0.77 to 0.91, and weighted kappa ranged from 0.54 to 0.81.

## **Summary**

Overall, the analyses discussed in this section of the report indicate acceptable levels of reliability for the WKCE assessments. The internal consistency reliability estimates, as measured by Cronbach's alpha coefficient, are reasonable given the number of items in each test. The analyses of classification consistency and accuracy indicated acceptable levels of consistency and accuracy of student proficiency level classifications, and standard errors of measurement around the Proficient cut score were low in every grade and content area. The levels of rater agreement were high and the discrepancy rates low, with acceptably high values for the weighted kappa and intraclass correlations. Finally, the results of the inter-rater reliability analyses indicate a high degree of reliability for scores on the hand-scored items in the WKCE Reading, Mathematics, and Writing assessments.

## Part 10: Validity

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The *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, & National Council on Measurement in Education, 1999) defines validity as “the degree to which evidence and theory support the interpretations of test scores entailed by proposed uses of tests. Validity is, therefore, the most fundamental consideration in developing and evaluating tests” (p. 9). The purpose of test score validation is not to validate the test itself, but to validate interpretations of the test scores for particular purposes or uses. Test score validation is not a quantifiable property but an ongoing process, beginning at initial conceptualization and continuing throughout the entire assessment process. Every aspect of an assessment provides evidence in support of (or a challenge to) its validity, including design, content specifications, item development, psychometric quality, and inferences made from the results.

As the Technical Report has progressed, chapter by chapter, it has moved through the phases of the testing cycle. Each part of the Technical Report detailed the procedures and processes applied in the WKCE, as well as their results. Each part also highlighted the meaning and significance of the procedures, processes, and results, in terms of validity or a relationship to the *Standards*. Part 10 addresses three final issues in validity: the issues of bias, construct validity, and test integrity. The analyses presented here add to the perspectives provided in Chapters 2 through 9. Below is a brief review.

Part 2 of the Technical Report described the involvement of Wisconsin educators, DPI, and CTB in the test development process. As indicated in Part 2, the test development process and the involvement of Wisconsin educators in that process formed an important part of the validity of the entire WKCE. The knowledge, expertise, and professional judgment offered by Wisconsin educators ultimately ensured that the content of the WKCE formed an adequate and representative sample of appropriate content, and that the content formed a legitimate basis upon which to derive valid conclusions about student achievement.

Part 3 of the Technical Report addressed the issue of test form development. Part 3 provided a general discussion of CTB’s test book creation and editing process, the process of selecting operational test items, the content distribution of embedded field test items, and the process of obtaining DPI approvals. The test design process and the participation of Wisconsin educators in the process of test selection including item content and bias reviews provide a solid rationale for having confidence in the content and design of the WKCE as a tool from which to derive valid inferences about Wisconsin student performance. Parts 2 and 3 together provided evidence to support the content validity of the WKCE, and addressed AERA/APA/NCME standards 1.2, 1.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.9, 3.11, 3.16, 6.4, 6.15, 7.3, 7.4, 7.7, 13.3, and 13.5.

Part 4 of the Technical Report described the process, procedures, and policies that guided the administration of the WKCE, including accommodations, security, and the written procedures provided to test administrators and school personnel. The following AERA/APA/NCME standards were addressed: 1.13, 3.3, 3.19, 3.20, 3.21, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 5.6, 5.7, 6.11, 6.15, 9.1, 10.1, and 10.2. The process, procedures, and policies detailed in that section

contributed to the validity of the WKCE assessments by reducing the impact of construct-irrelevant variables (such as non-standardized administration methods, limitations associated with student disabilities, security breaches, etc.) on test performance.

Part 5 of the Technical Report demonstrated adherence to AERA/APA/NCME standards 3.22, 3.23, 3.24, 5.8, and 5.9. It described how multiple-choice items and constructed-response items were scored, it described the handscoring process, the training and selection of readers, the scoring rubrics used for scoring the constructed-response items, and the resulting score distributions. The procedures described in that section contributed to the validity of the WKCE assessments by preventing hardware- or software-related errors in machine scoring and reducing construct-irrelevant score variance associated with variations in raters' interpretation and application of scoring rubrics.

Part 6 described the sample data used for calibration and scaling and compared the demographic composition of the sample data to the Wisconsin student population. It showed that the calibration sample data was sufficiently representative of the Wisconsin student population, providing a foundation for the subsequent analyses. Part 6 thereby demonstrated adherence to AERA/APA/NCME standards 1.5, 1.13, 2.4, 4.7, and 6.1.

Part 7 of the Technical Report described the calibration and equating methods, as well as processes and procedures for deriving scale scores from response patterns. Some references to introductory and advanced discussions of IRT were provided. Several axes upon which to evaluate the calibration and equating procedures, such as the models and data used, software applied, the vertical relationship across grades, the successful estimation of parameters, fit, the standard error of measurement, and the IRT scoring method were all discussed. Part 7 of this report thereby addressed AERA/APA/NCME standards 1.13, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.10, 4.11, 7.1, 7.2, and 7.10. These processes and procedures contributed to the validity of the WKCE by providing the opportunity to identify and eliminate items that were not contributing to the accurate and reliable measurement of the intended constructs, and by ensuring that valid comparisons of WKCE scores can be made within and across years.

Part 8 presented classical item analysis data, raw score results, scale score results, performance level information, and SPI scores. Scale score results provided a basic quantitative reference to student performance as derived through the IRT models applied. The performance level information reflected the performance level requirements of the NCLB policy environment, as well as interests of parents, students, and educators. The SPI scores then probed further, assessing specific skills and abilities. Combined, scale scores, performance levels, and SPI scores provided a comprehensive set of tools to assess Wisconsin student performance by content and grade level, and by gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. Part 8 thus addressed AERA/APA/NCME standards 1.5, 3.18, 4.3, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.19, 7.1, 7.10, 13.15, and 13.19. The analyses addressed in Part 8 contributed to the validity of the WKCE by providing further opportunity to identify and eliminate items that were not contributing to the accurate and reliable measurement of the intended constructs.

Part 9 demonstrated adherence to AERA/APA/NCME standards through several analyses of the reliability of the Fall 2008 WKCE. It presented a reliability analysis using Cronbach's

alpha, SEM results, a detailed analysis of classification consistency and classification accuracy, and a full analysis of inter-rater reliability. The Fall 2008 WKCE thereby addressed AERA/APA/NCME standards 2.1, 2.2, 2.10, 2.11, 2.14, and 2.15. Reliability is a prerequisite to score validity, and the analyses in that sections contributed to the WKCE validity evidence by establishing the reliability of the WKCE test scores and proficiency classifications.

In the subsequent pages, Part 10 will, as stated, present additional metrics with which to evaluate the validity of the WKCE program. As described below, the WKCE program formally assessed the issue of test bias through an analysis of differential item functioning (DIF). It is possible for items to function differently among different population groups, and it is also possible that results for an item do not reflect student ability, but instead reflect irrelevant information influenced by demographic factors. The DIF analysis provided below serves to determine if that possibility occurred, and to what degree, item by item, for each of the categories of gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency. This analysis specifically addresses standards 7.1, 7.2, and 7.3.

The present chapter also provides estimations of construct validity. Two measures are provided: correlations among content area objectives and principal components analysis. Both of these measures are provided to demonstrate the existence of a single underlying trait or ability for each content area, such as reading ability, or mathematics ability. The presence of a single underlying trait is a fundamental issue when scaling and analyzing results through IRT models. As such, these analyses are essential elements in assessing the validity of the WKCE. Finally, this chapter outlines the erasure analysis procedures that were employed to ensure the integrity of test scores by identifying test papers that may have been fraudulently altered.

## **10.1 Differential Item Functioning**

An empirical differential item functioning (DIF) approach was used to examine potential item bias and to determine if item performance differences between identifiable subgroups were due to extraneous or construct irrelevant information, making the items unfairly difficult for a particular subgroup in the student population. An item was flagged for DIF when there was a significant difference in the scores between a focal group of students and a reference group of students, for students at the same overall ability level. Thus, an item flagged for differential item functioning (DIF) is more difficult for a particular group of students than would be expected based on their total test scores.

DIF analyses were conducted based on gender, race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, disability status, and English Language Proficiency groups. For the DIF analysis by gender, the reference group is male, meaning that the results for female students are considered with reference to male student performance. In the DIF analysis for race/ethnicity, the reference group is White. This means that the performance of students of each race/ethnicity is considered with reference to the performance of White students. The DIF analysis on socioeconomic status defines students identified as economically disadvantaged as the focal group, and students identified as not economically disadvantaged as the reference group. The DIF analysis for disability status uses those students identified as not disabled as a reference group to assess DIF

within the student population identified as disabled. The DIF analysis for ELP compares item functioning among students identified as proficient in the English language to those identified as not proficient in English. Those students identified as proficient in English are the reference group, and those identified as not proficient form the focal group.

Three kinds of DIF statistics were used: Linn-Harnisch, Mantel (or Mantel-Haenszel), and standardized mean difference. Each of these DIF methods can be used to determine if identified groups of examinees with the same underlying level of ability had the same probability of correctly responding to the item. The Mantel-Haenszel method is applied to MC items only. The Linn-Harnisch method is used for both MC and CR items. The Mantel statistic and standardized mean difference are applied to CR items. These DIF statistics and the flagging criteria are described in detail below.

### **(1) Linn-Harnisch (L-H)**

Because the WKCE was built using item response theory (IRT), an appropriate procedure for examining item bias should reflect the IRT model. Several IRT-based procedures are available, such as a procedure that tests the equality of item parameters across groups (Lord, 1980), or any of the procedures that assess the differences in the area between the item characteristic curves (e.g., Linn, Levine, Hastings, & Wardrop, 1981). However, these procedures require a minimum of 800 to 1,000 cases in each group to make reliable comparisons. A procedure that still relies on the predictions of the three-parameter model but does not require as many cases has been suggested by Linn and Harnisch (1981).

To take an example, in the case of gender DIF analyses, item parameters (e.g., discrimination, location, and guessing) and the scale score ( $\theta$ ) for each examinee were estimated using the three-parameter logistic model for MC items and the two-parameter partial credit model for CR items. The sample was then divided into male and female gender subgroups. The members in each group were sorted into ten equal score categories (deciles) based upon their location in the scale score ( $\theta$ ) range. The expected proportion correct for each group based on the model prediction was compared to the observed (actual) proportion correct obtained by the group. The proportion of people in decile  $g$  who are expected to answer item  $i$  correctly is:

$$P_{ig} = \frac{1}{n_g} \sum_{j \in g} P_{ij},$$

where  $n_g$  is the number of examinees in decile  $g$ . To compute the proportion of people expected to answer item  $i$  correctly (over all deciles) for a specific subgroup, the following statistic was computed:

$$P_{i\cdot} = \frac{\sum_{g=1}^{10} n_g P_{ig}}{\sum_{g=1}^{10} n_g}.$$

The corresponding observed proportion correct for examinees in a decile ( $O_{ig}$ ) is the number of examinees in decile  $g$  who answered item  $i$  correctly divided by the number of people in the decile ( $n_g$ ). That is,

$$O_{ig} = \frac{\sum_{j \in g} u_{ij}}{n_g},$$

where  $u_{ij}$  is the dichotomous score for item  $i$  for examinee  $j$ . The corresponding formula to compute the observed proportion answering each item correctly (over all deciles) for a subgroup is given by:

$$O_{i\cdot} = \frac{\sum_{g=1}^{10} n_g O_{ig}}{\sum_{g=1}^{10} n_g}.$$

After the values are calculated for these variables, the difference between the subgroup's observed proportion correct and expected proportion correct can be computed. The decile group difference ( $D_{ig}$ ) for the observed and expected proportion correctly answering item  $i$  in decile  $g$  is:

$$D_{ig} = O_{ig} - P_{ig},$$

and the overall group difference ( $D_i$ ) between the observed and expected proportion correct for item  $i$  in the complete group (over all deciles) is:

$$D_i = O_{i\cdot} - P_{i\cdot}.$$

These indices are indicators of the degree to which subgroup members performed better or worse than expected on each item, based on the parameter estimates from all subgroups. Differences for decile groups provide an index for each of the ten regions on the scale score ( $\theta$ ) range. The decile group difference ( $D_{ig}$ ) can be either positive or negative. Use of the decile group differences as well as the overall group difference allows one to detect items that give a large positive difference in one range of  $\theta$  and a large negative difference in another range of  $\theta$ , yet have a small overall difference.

DIF is defined in terms of the decile group and total target subsample differences, the  $D_{i-}$  (sum of the negative group differences) and  $D_{i+}$  (sum of the positive group differences) values, and the corresponding standardized difference score for the subsample (see Linn & Harnisch, 1981, p. 112). The standardized difference score ( $Z_{ig}$ ) for ability group  $g$  is computed as follows:

$$Z_{ig} = \frac{1}{n_g} \sum_{j \in g} \left[ \frac{U_{ij} - P_{ij}}{\sqrt{P_{ij}(1 - P_{ij})}} \right],$$

where  $U_{ij} = 1$  when person  $j$  answers item  $i$  correctly and  $U_{ij} = 0$  otherwise. The standardized difference over all the ability groups is:

$$Z_i = \frac{\sum_g n_g Z_{ig}}{\sqrt{\sum_g n_g^2}}$$

Items for which  $|D_i| \geq 0.10$  and  $|Z_i| \geq 2.58$  are flagged for DIF. If  $D_i$  is positive, the item is biased in favor of the focal group. If  $D_i$  is negative, the item is biased against the focal group.

## (2) Mantel and Mantel-Haenszel (M-H)

The Mantel (1963) and Mantel-Haenszel (1959) chi-square statistics are used to evaluate potential bias in individual items by examining item-level differences between different groups of students (e.g., students classified by gender, ethnicity, disability, or other variables of interest), controlling for differences in the relevant ability or abilities measured by the test. In this procedure, subgroups are matched by their raw total test score, using a contingency table with  $K$  levels. The Mantel statistic is computed by first dividing students into  $K$  levels of ability on the total test, then comparing the performance of these matched groups using the following formula

$$\text{Mantel } \chi^2 = \frac{(\sum_k F_k - \sum_k E(F_k))^2}{\sum_k \text{Var}(F_k)},$$

where  $F_k$  is the sum of scores for the focal group at the  $k^{\text{th}}$  level of the matching variable, and  $E(F_k)$  is the expected sum of scores for the focal group at the  $k^{\text{th}}$  level of the matching variable.

For dichotomous items, the Mantel statistic is equivalent to the Mantel-Haenszel statistic without the continuity correction (Zwick, Donoghue, & Grima, 1993). With the continuity correction added (Holland & Thayer, 1986), the Mantel-Haenszel statistic has the form

$$\text{Mantel-Haenszel } \chi^2 = \frac{(|\sum_k F_k - \sum_k E(F_k)| - 1/2)^2}{\sum_k \text{Var}(F_k)},$$

with all terms defined as in the prior equation.

In addition to the Mantel-Haenszel chi-square statistic, the delta statistic ( $\Delta_{MH}$ ) was computed for all multiple-choice items (Holland & Thayer, 1985). To compute delta, the odds ratio  $\alpha$  is first computed as:

$$\alpha_{MH} = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^K N_{r1k}N_{f0k} / N_k}{\sum_{k=1}^K N_{f1k}N_{r0k} / N_k},$$

where

$N_{r1k}$  is the number of correct responses in the reference group at ability level  $k$ ,  
 $N_{f0k}$  is the number of incorrect responses in the focal group at ability level  $k$ ,  
 $N_k$  is the total number of responses,  
 $N_{f1k}$  is the number of correct responses in the focal group at ability level  $k$ , and  
 $N_{r0k}$  is the number of incorrect responses in the reference group at ability level  $k$ .

The  $\Delta_{MH}$  statistic is then computed as:

$$\Delta_{MH} = -2.35 \ln(\alpha_{MH}).$$

Positive values of  $\Delta_{MH}$  indicate items that favor the focal group, whereas negative values of  $\Delta_{MH}$  indicate items that favor the reference group. WKCE multiple-choice items were flagged for DIF using the following criteria (Zwick, Donoghue & Grima, 1993):

- A= No DIF: Non-significant Mantel-Haenszel  $\chi^2$  or  $|\Delta_{MH}| < 1.0$
- B= Weak to moderate DIF: Mantel-Haenszel  $\chi^2$  is significantly greater than zero ( $p < 0.05$ ) and  $1.0 \leq |\Delta_{MH}| \leq 1.5$ .
- C= Large DIF: Mantel-Haenszel  $\chi^2$  is significantly greater than zero ( $p < 0.05$ ) and  $|\Delta_{MH}|$  exceeds 1.5.

For constructed-response items, an effect size (ES) statistic based on the Mantel  $\chi^2$  was used. ES is obtained by dividing the standardized mean difference (SMD) statistics by the

standard deviation of the item. (A detailed description of these procedures can be found in Zwick, et al., 1993). WKCE items are flagged using the same rules that are used in The National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP):

- No DIF: Non-significant Mantel  $\chi^2$  or  $|ES| < 0.17$
- Weak to Moderate DIF: Mantel  $\chi^2$  is significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) and  $0.17 \leq |ES| < 0.25$
- Large DIF: Mantel  $\chi^2$  is significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) and  $|ES| \geq 0.25$

A positive DIF value indicates that the item favors the focal group, while a negative value indicates that the item disadvantages the focal group.

### (3) Standardized Mean Difference (SMD)

A standardized mean difference statistic (SMD) was also computed for CR items. The SMD is an effect size index of DIF which is relatively easy to interpret (Zwick et al., 1993). The SMD compares the means of the reference and focal group, adjusting for the distribution of reference and focal group members on the conditioning (i.e., matching) variable (Zwick et al., 1993). SMD is computed as (Zwick et al., 1993):

$$ES \ SMD = p_{Fk} \left( \sum_k m_{Fk} - \sum_k m_{Rk} \right),$$

where

- $p_{Fk}$  = proportion of the focal group members at the  $k$ th level of the matching variable,  
 $m_{Fk} = 1/N_{Fk}$ , where  $N_{Fk}$  is the number of correct responses in the focal group at ability level  $k$ , and  
 $m_{Rk} = 1/N_{Rk}$ , where  $N_{Rk}$  is the number of correct responses in the reference group at ability level  $k$ .

A negative SMD value indicates an item on which the focal group has a lower mean than the reference group. A positive SMD value indicates an item on which the reference group has a lower mean than the focal group. An item is flagged when:

$$|ES - SMD| \geq 0.25.$$

## Results

Tables 10-1 to 10-7 show items flagged based on the criteria described above. Readers may note that some items are flagged by both Linn-Harnisch and Mantel-Haenszel methods, and some only by one of the methods. For the Linn-Harnisch, Mantel and Mantel-Haenszel methods, the summary flag information in the DIF tables is always expressed with reference to the focal group. That means that negative flags, (such as - B or - C, as described above) indicate that an

item disadvantages the focal group, such as female students, African American students, or economically disadvantaged students. A positive flag indicates that the item favors the focal group. The B flag represents a lower threshold for DIF. Only items that were flagged with a C flag were included in the tables below. Readers can see B flagged items in the tables, but that occurs as a result of the fact that those items were also flagged with a C flag.

The DIF results for gender are presented in Table 10-1, results for race/ethnicity are presented in Tables 10-2 through 10-5, ELP results are in Table 10-6, and results based on disability status are in Table 10-7. No items were flagged for DIF for economically disadvantaged students.

Each DIF table references the grade and content area of the items flagged for DIF, as well as the test form, the item number, and item type. The tables present Linn-Harnisch statistics (D+, D-, and Z) first, then the standardized mean difference, and finally the Mantel or Mantel-Haenszel statistic ( $\Delta_{MH}$ ). MH is only computed for the focal group. After specifying these statistics for each item, two final columns provide a summary flag status. There is a column “LH Flag” to indicate where any of the Linn-Harnisch statistics produced a flag, and a “MH Flag” column to indicate where either  $\Delta_{MH}$  or the standardized mean difference produced a flag.

In Table 10-1, looking at all items and all grades and content areas, 33 items were flagged for gender DIF. Both operational and field test items were flagged. There were more flagged items in the Reading and Mathematics tests than in the other content areas, but note that there were more tested grades in Reading and Mathematics, and there were many field test items in Reading and Mathematics, which were split across forms. The number of flagged items in Reading and Mathematics relative to the other content areas should be understood in this context. Note that of the 14 items flagged by Linn-Harnisch, 9 of these items indicate that the DIF favors (rather than disadvantages) female students. Note also that all of the items flagged by the LH method are CR items, while the MH method flagged both MC and CR items.

The other DIF results in Tables 10-2 to 10-7 can be understood in the same fashion. Note that a single item can be flagged for multiple subgroup categories, such as for African American students, and for Hispanic students, and for economically disadvantaged students. Also note that the tables reflect DIF information for both operational and field test items. Readers should also note that Linn-Harnisch DIF statistics cannot be computed unless the sample sizes are at least 50, with at least five students per group in each decile. In some cases (as is noted in the DIF table for American Indian students) the size of the tested population was too small to include valid Linn-Harnisch DIF statistics. Low sample sizes are expected in some cases, especially for field test items which are split across forms. Splitting items across forms reduces the number of students exposed to the items, and as a result, in some cases the number of students exposed to a particular item may be too small to produce valid Linn-Harnisch DIF statistics. DIF results for focal groups containing fewer than 100 students may be unstable, and should be interpreted with caution.

The Fall 2008 WKCE tests were developed using procedures to minimize item and test bias. Expertise in this area is not, however, a substitute for statistical analyses of the items. Combined, the DIF statistical analyses discussed above and the expert reviews provide an

appropriate set of tools with which to minimize the extraneous or construct irrelevant information associated with item bias or DIF in the WKCE. However, in large scale assessments such as the WKCE, it is expected that some items will show DIF. This is especially true for FT items. All of the items in the Fall 2008 WKCE flagged for DIF were notated as such in the classical item analyses and in the item pool so that content experts will be able to reevaluate these items in future item selection activities. Items with DIF (particularly items flagged for strong DIF) are avoided in future selections.

## 10.2 Construct Validity

Construct validity can be defined as the extent to which tests measure the skills or constructs they intend to measure, and it is the central concept underlying the 2008 WKCE assessment validation process. Evidence for construct validity is comprehensive and integrates evidence from both content and criterion-related validity. The WKCE test development process included specifications, item writing, review, field testing, and test construction.

Threats to construct validity include the unintended measurement of variables unrelated to the desired constructs and multidimensionality of the tests. To ensure that the test items are focused on the desired constructs, standardized procedures are employed to select items with sound statistical properties, to align the items to content standards, and to ensure that each test form meets the WKCE blueprint. A test can be said to be unidimensional when all of the items in the test measure the same underlying ability or trait. To ensure that each new WKCE test is sufficiently unidimensional, statistics from field tests and prior operational administrations are carefully examined for each item to ensure that the items selected for each new test form provide accurate and reliable measurement of the desired construct.

Analyses of the internal structure of a test can indicate the extent to which the relationships among test items and components conform to the construct the test purports to measure. For educational assessments that are designed to measure a single construct or content domain, the correlations among content standards within a test can be expected to be relatively high. Tables 10-8 to 10-12 show the correlations among content standards for each WKCE content area. The correlation coefficients here reflect the degree of linear relationship and direction between any two given content standards. The correlation can range from +1 to -1. A correlation of +1 indicates a perfect positive linear relationship and a correlation of -1 indicates a perfect negative linear relationship between two content standards. A correlation of zero means there is no linear relationship. In general, the size of the correlation coefficient is influenced by the number of items or score points and by the score variance. Readers are cautioned not to confuse correlation with causation. The presence of a high correlation between two content standards should not be taken as an indication that there is a causal relationship between them.

As may be observed in Tables 10-8 to 10-12, correlations among content standards were generally higher in Reading than in the other content areas. The correlations among content standards ranged from 0.51 to 0.84 in Reading, from 0.46 to 0.75 in Mathematics, from 0.43 to 0.71 in Language Arts, from 0.48 to 0.68 in Social Science, and from 0.36 to 0.67 in Science. While it may be tempting to try to interpret the differences in magnitude within and across content areas, it is important to note that these correlations are highly dependent upon the

numbers of items and the score variance for the different standards. The important finding here is that within each content area the correlations among content standards are low enough to indicate that the standards are, as intended, somewhat distinct from one another, but high enough to indicate that the individual standards are measuring related components of a single content area.

WKCE test items are calibrated using unidimensional IRT models, which posit that the test items are measuring an essentially unidimensional construct. To assess the dimensionality of the WKCE assessments, a principal components analysis was conducted for each content area and grade. Principal components analysis is a statistical technique commonly used to evaluate dimensionality by detecting patterns of relationships among items. This method is useful in determining whether the observed scores on a test can be explained largely or entirely in terms of a much smaller number of components. To take an example, if answering the mathematics items in a mathematics test required a lot of reading ability, the mathematics test would not be only a measure of mathematics ability, it would be a measure of reading ability as well. Such a test would be said to be multidimensional rather than essentially unidimensional. One way of evaluating the dimensions detected in the analysis is by examining the eigenvectors and eigenvalues. In principal components analysis, the eigenvectors correspond to factors, and the eigenvalues correspond to the variance explained by these factors. The sum of the eigenvalues is equal to the number of items in the test. The eigenvalues can be ordered from first to last in terms of the amount of the common variance that each explains. Data are generally considered to be unidimensional if the second eigenvalue is less than or equal to 1.0. Previous research shows that the examination of the ratio of the first two (i.e., the two largest) eigenvalues can be useful in determining the existence of dominant factors. Specifically, where large ratios exist between the first and second eigenvalues, a single dominant factor can be said to exist. While the definition of large in the present context is subjective, the results in Table 10-13 show that the eigenvalue of the first factor, in every case, is at least five times as large as the eigenvalue of the second factor.

As may be seen in Table 10-13, the ratios of the first two eigenvalues range from 5.79 to 19.43. The eigenvalues are proportional to the amount of common variance explained by each component, so these ratios indicate that the variance explained by the first component alone is approximately 6 to 19 times greater than the variance explained by the second component. The eigenvalue ratios ranged from 10.10 to 19.43 in Reading, from 5.79 to 12.54 in Mathematics, from 9.01 to 15.45 in Language Arts, from 6.75 to 13.30 in Social Studies, and from 15.74 to 16.97 in Science. These ratios suggest that the unidimensionality of each of the WKCE content assessments is sufficient to meet the requirements of a unidimensional IRT calibration model.

Overall, these results provide support for the construct validity of the WKCE assessments. The correlations among content standards and the presence of a single dominant factor for each test confirm that the content standards are sufficiently unidimensional to be combined into a single score.

### **10.3 Test Integrity: Erasure Analysis**

The Fall 2008 test results were subjected to a special program that analyzed erasures on multiple-choice items. The focus of the analysis was on those cases where an incorrect answer

choice was erased and replaced with the correct choice. A high rate of erasures can identify situations in which test integrity needs to be examined further. Separate erasure analyses were performed by grade and content area within schools. A summary erasure report was provided to DPI for evaluation.

#### **10.4 Standardized Test Administration**

Unstandardized testing conditions can pose a serious threat to test validity by adding construct-irrelevant variance to the test scores. McCallin (2006) described a number of such threats to validity, including alterations in test administration requirements (e.g., changing time limits, modifying test instructions, giving hints to examinees), variability across test sites (e.g., differences in facilities/equipment, inadvertent posting of instructional aids in classrooms), and interruptions during test sessions (e.g., power outages, relocation of students during testing, disturbances or other distractions), test administrator practices that may exacerbate test anxiety in particular students, practices that elicit test wiseness, and security breaches that may result in the exposure of test forms or items. Construct-irrelevant variance may exert a systematic effect on the scores of individual students or groups of students, resulting in an overestimation or underestimation of their true ability.

The standardized WKCE test administration procedures described in Part 4 of this report were designed to address these potential threats to validity through the use of comprehensive security measures, and the provision of detailed Test Administration Manuals and other training materials for District Assessment Coordinators, School Assessment Coordinators, and test administrators.

## Part 11: Summary Recommendations

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Results and key findings of the Fall 2008 WKCE test administration are presented throughout the body of this report. Some issues of a technical nature that may warrant further attention in subsequent administrations are presented below.

- 1) During form selection, CTB assessment editors collaborated with CTB's Research and DPI's assessment teams to meet all form selection criteria and to create valid and reliable tests. Throughout the process, however, some concerns were raised by all parties about the breadth and depth of the remaining item pool. An ongoing review of the item pools, identification of the content standards that may need additional quality items, and a proposal for a field test plan in succeeding administrations, is recommended.
- 2) The percentage of students at the lowest obtainable scale score (LOSS) and the highest obtainable scale score (HOSS) was below 1% for most grades and content areas. However, more than 2% of students scored at the HOSS in grade 4 Language Arts, and the percent at the HOSS was greater than 1.5% for Social Studies in grades 4 and 8. The percentages of students scoring at the HOSS in Language Arts grade 8 and in Social Studies grade 4 were also relatively high in previous administrations. It may be advantageous to reexamine and perhaps adjust the targeted item difficulty distributions for these tests to avoid ceiling effects in future administrations.
- 3) Longitudinal comparisons of scale scores and proficiency levels have been provided annually to DPI to assist in the evaluation of annual progress at the state level. Expanded longitudinal information, with cohort tracking, could provide a useful picture of how different cohorts are progressing across test administrations.
- 4) For handscored items (CR items), condition codes are assigned to student responses that fall within the following categories: "A" denotes no response or no attempt, "B" represents illegible responses, "C" indicates another language, and "D" denotes a response that was off-topic. The percentage of students who received condition codes in 2008 was generally small, but in some cases the percentage was larger than expected. The items with a higher proportion of condition codes may require further investigation in terms of item position, speededness, and other item-level analyses.
- 5) The construct validity of the WKCE has been demonstrated in recent years through convergent correlation results (i.e., relatively high correlations among the content standards within each content area) and through the use of principal components analysis to confirm that each of the four content areas is sufficiently unidimensional. To provide stronger evidence of construct validity, CTB recommends that the convergent correlational analysis be augmented with discriminant/divergent correlational analyses, which would compare correlations of content standards within the four content areas against correlations across the four content areas. In addition, more comprehensive confirmatory factor analyses might be used to assess the extent to

which the factor structure of the WKCE is consistent with the specific constructs that the tests were designed to measure.

- 6) Over the course of the Fall 2007 and Fall 2008 administrations, DPI expressed an interest in three interrelated issues that may be investigated in the future. First, DPI has expressed an interest in establishing a better understanding of how cohorts have performed over time, particularly in Mathematics. Second, DPI has expressed an interest in reviewing test characteristic curves, and their stability across administrations. And third, DPI has expressed an interest in mean scale score growth across administrations.
- A review of how cohorts have performed over time could be pursued as a special study. If DPI has a special interest in how cohorts within particular districts have performed over time, and perhaps how cohorts within particular districts have performed over time relative to how statewide cohorts have performed, this might be taken up in a special study.
  - The degree of stability or change in the test characteristic curves across administrations might be clarified to a large extent in plots that show single grade and content area test characteristic curves across administrations. For example, a single plot that shows the Reading grade 3 test characteristic curve in the Fall 2005, Fall 2006, Fall 2007, and Fall 2008 administrations may afford a better understanding of this issue, and provide a good foundation for any further analyses on this topic. In the Fall 2009 administration, this kind of test characteristic curve review could possibly be provided to DPI at the same time that DPI reviews demographic comparisons of the calibration sample data and the census data, and the mean scale scores and standard deviations from the calibration sample and the census.
  - Understanding mean scale score growth across administrations could be facilitated by simultaneously reviewing test characteristic curves as described above. If DPI has a special interest in mean scale score growth across administrations within particular districts, that might also be pursued as a special study in the future.

## Fall 2008 WKCE Technical Report: References

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## **Fall 2008 Tables and Figures**

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Table 2-1  
Target Reading Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10\*

	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		MC	CR	MC	CR										
1	Determines meaning of words or phrases in context	12	0	11	0	11	0	11	0	11	0	11	0	7	0
1.1	Uses context clues to determine meaning of words or phrases	8		8		7		7		7		7		5	
1.2	Uses knowledge of word structure to determine meaning of words	2		2		2		2		2		2		1	
1.3	Uses word reference materials to determine meaning of words and phrases	2		1		2		2		2		2		1	
2	Understands Text	17	0	17	0	15	0	14	0	14	0	14	0	7	0
2.1	Demonstrates understanding of literal meaning by identifying stated information in literary text	7		7		6		6		6		6		2	
2.2	Demonstrates understanding of literal meaning by identifying stated information in informational text	7		8		6		6		6		6		3	
2.3	Demonstrates understanding of explicitly stated sequence of events in literary and informational text	3		2		3		2		2		2		2	
3	Analyzes Text	21	1	21	1	20	1	18	1	18	1	18	1	22	1
3.1	Analyzes literary text	10		10		9		8		8		8		7	
3.2	Analyzes informational text.	8		8		8		6		6		6		7	
3.3	Analyzes author's use of language in literary and informational text.	3		3		3		4		4		4		8	
4	Evaluates and Extends Text	4	1	5	1	8	1	11	1	11	1	11	1	14	1
4.1	Evaluates and extends literary text	2		2		3		3		3		3		4	
4.2	Evaluates and extends informational text	1		2		3		5		5		5		5	
4.3	Evaluates and extends author's use of language in literary and informational text	1		1		2		3		3		3		5	
	Number of Items	54	2	54	2	54	2	54	2	54	2	54	2	50	2
	Total Score Points for Test	60		60		60		60		60		60		56	

\*Note: The CR items do not report out to any single subskill.

Table 2-2  
Target Mathematics Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10\*

	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		MC	CR	MC	CR										
A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	1
Aa	Reasoning														
Ab	Communication														
Ac	Connections														
Ad	Representation														
Ae	Problem Solving														
B	Number Operations and Relationships	11	1	11	0	11	0	12	0	12	0	7	0	7	0
Ba	Number Concepts	6		5		5		6		6		4		4	
Bb	Number Computation	5		6		6		6		6		3		3	
C	Geometry	9	1	8	1	9	1	9	1	10	2	8	1	8	1
Ca	Describing Figures	4		3		3		2		3		2		4	
Cb	Spatial Relationships and Transformations	4		4		4		4		4		4		2	
Cc	Coordinate System	1		1		2		3		3		2		2	
D	Measurement	8	0	8	1	9	1	9	1	9	0	11	1	9	1
Da	Measurable Attributes	3		3		4		2		3		2		1	
Db	Direct Measurement	4		4		3		3		3		3		2	
Dc	Indirect Measurement	1		1		2		4		3		6		6	
E	Statistics and Probability	7	1	7	1	9	1	8	1	8	1	8	1	9	0
Ea	Data Analysis and Statistics	5		4		6		5		5		5		4	
Eb	Probability	2		3		3		3		3		3		5	
F	Algebraic Relationships	8	1	9	1	10	1	10	1	9	1	14	1	10	1
Fa	Patterns, Relations, and Functions	4		5		5		5		2		7		5	
Fb	Expressions, Equations, and Inequalities	2		2		3		2		3		6		4	
Fc	Properties	2		2		2		3		4		1		1	
	Number of Items	46	4	46	4	51	4	51	4	51	4	51	4	50	4
	Total Score Points for Test	57		57		62		62		62		62		58	

\*Note: The CR items do not report out to any single subskill. The items in “A: Mathematical Processes” also do not report out to any single subskill.

Table 2-3  
Target Language Arts Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		MC	Prompt	MC	Prompt	MC	Prompt
B	Writing	19	1	18	1	15	1
D	Language	5	0	6	0	9	0
F	Research and Inquiry	6	0	6	0	6	0
	Number of Items	30	1	30	1	30	1
	Total Number of Points	30	9	30	9	30	9

Table 2-4  
Target Science Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4	Grade 8	Grade 10
A	Science Connections	4	4	5
B	Nature of Science	4	3	5
C	Science Inquiry	7	8	10
D	Physical Science	6	6	7
E	Earth and Space	6	6	6
F	Life and Environment	6	6	7
G	Science Applications	4	4	5
H	Personal/Social Perspectives	3	3	5
	Total Number of MC Items	40	40	50

\*Note: Standard A, Science Connections, and Standard B, Nature of Science, are combined to form a reporting category; Standard G, Science Applications, and Standard H, Personal/Social Perspectives, are combined to form a reporting category.

Table 2-5  
Target Social Studies Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4	Grade 8	Grade 10
A	Geography	9	10	10
B	History	8	13	12
C	Political Science	7	6	12
D	Economics	7	6	8
E	Behavioral Science	7	5	8
	Total Number of MC Items	38	40	50

Table 2-6  
Actual Reading Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10\*

	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade10	
		MC	CR												
1	Determines meaning of words or phrases in context	12	0	12	0	11	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	7	0
1.1	Uses context clues to determine meaning of words or phrases	8		7		6		4		7		9		5	
1.2	Uses knowledge of word structure to determine meaning of words	2		3		2		3		2		0		0	
1.3	Uses word reference materials to determine meaning of words and phrases	2		2		3		3		1		1		2	
2	Understands Text	20	0	19	0	17	0	15	0	14	0	14	0	7	0
2.1	Demonstrates understanding of literal meaning by identifying stated information in literary text	8		8		6		5		4		5		1	
2.2	Demonstrates understanding of literal meaning by identifying stated information in informational text	10		7		8		7		7		7		6	
2.3	Demonstrates understanding of explicitly stated sequence of events in literary and informational text	2		4		3		3		3		2		0	
3	Analyzes Text	18	1	18	1	18	1	18	0	19	1	19	1	22	1
3.1	Analyzes literary text	8		9	1	7		7		7		8		8	
3.2	Analyzes informational text.	6	1	7		8	1	7		6		6		9	
3.3	Analyzes author's use of language in literary and informational text.	4		2		3		4		6		5		5	1
4	Evaluates and Extends Text	4	1	5	2	11	1	11	1	11	1	11	1	14	1
4.1	Evaluates and extends literary text	1		0	1	4	1	4		3		3		5	
4.2	Evaluates and extends informational text	3	1	3	1	4		2		5		4		7	1
4.3	Evaluates and extends author's use of language in literary and informational text	0		2		3		5		3		4		2	

Table 2-6 Cont'd  
 Actual Reading Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10

	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade10	
		MC	CR												
	Number of Items	54	2	54	2	54	2	54	2	54	2	54	2	50	2
	Total Score Points for Test	60		60		60		60		60		60		56	

\* Note: The CR items do not report out to any single subskill.

Table 2-7  
Actual Mathematics Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10\*

	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		MC	CR	MC	CR										
A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	1
Aa	Reasoning														
Ab	Communication														
Ac	Connections														
Ad	Representation														
Ae	Problem Solving														
B	Number Operations and Relationships	11	1	11	0	11	0	12	0	12	0	7	0	7	0
Ba	Number Concepts	6		5		5		6		6		4		4	
Bb	Number Computation	5		6		6		6		6		3		3	
C	Geometry	9	1	8	1	9	1	9	1	10	2	8	1	8	1
Ca	Describing Figures	4		3		2		2		3		2		4	
Cb	Spatial Relationships and Transformations	4		4		5		4		4		4		2	
Cc	Coordinate System	1		1		2		3		3		2		2	
D	Measurement	8	0	8	1	9	1	9	1	9	0	11	1	9	1
Da	Measurable Attributes	3		3		4		2		3		2		1	
Db	Direct Measurement	4		4		3		3		3		3		2	
Dc	Indirect Measurement	1		1		2		4		3		6		6	
E	Statistics and Probability	7	1	7	1	9	1	8	1	8	1	8	1	9	0
Ea	Data Analysis and Statistics	4		4		6		5		5		5		4	
Eb	Probability	3		3		3		3		3		3		5	
F	Algebraic Relationships	8	1	9	1	10	1	10	1	9	1	14	1	10	1
Fa	Patterns, Relations, and Functions	4		5		5		5		2		6		5	
Fb	Expressions, Equations, and Inequalities	2		2		3		2		3		6		4	
Fc	Properties	2		2		2		3		4		2		1	
	Number of Items	46	4	46	4	51	4	51	4	51	4	51	4	50	4
	Total Score Points for Test	57		57		62		62		62		62		58	

\*The items in “A: Mathematical Processes” do not report out to any single subskill. Note also that some CR items in Grades 3–8 report out to more than one standard. The total number of CR items is 4 per grade even though some items are associated with more than one standard.

Table 2-8  
Actual Language Arts Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		MC	Prompt	MC	Prompt	MC	Prompt
B	Writing	19	1	18	1	15	1
D	Language	5	0	6	0	9	0
F	Research and Inquiry	6	0	6	0	6	0
	Total Number of Items	30	1	30	1	30	1
	Total Number of Points	30	9	30	9	30	9

Table 2-9  
Actual Science Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard*		Grade 4	Grade 8	Grade 10
A	Science Connections	4	4	5
B	Nature of Science	4	3	5
C	Science Inquiry	7	8	10
D	Physical Science	6	6	7
E	Earth and Space	6	6	6
F	Life and Environment	6	6	7
G	Science Applications	4	4	5
H	Personal/Social Perspectives	3	3	5
	Total Number of MC Items	40	40	50

\*Note: Standard A, Science Connections, and Standard B, Nature of Science, are combined to form a reporting category; Standard G, Science Applications, and Standard H, Personal/Social Perspectives, are combined to form a reporting category.

Table 2-10  
Actual Social Studies Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4	Grade 8	Grade 10
A	Geography	9	10	10
B	History	8	13	12
C	Political Science	7	6	12
D	Economics	7	6	8
E	Behavioral Science	7	5	8
	Total Number of MC Items	38	40	50

Table 2-11  
Reading: 2008 Item Development Plan (for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category								Total	
	1		2		3		4			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	10		10		21	3	9	4	50	7
4	10		10		20	4	10	3	50	7
5	10		10		20	3	10	4	50	7
6	10		13		16	4	11	3	50	7
7	11		10		17	3	12	4	50	7
8	11		14		13	4	12	3	50	7
Total	62		67		107	21	63	21	300	42

Table 2-12  
Mathematics: 2008 Item Development Plan (for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category												Total	
	A		B		C		D		E		F			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	6	0	21	3	4	0	4	0	12	2	3	0	50	5
4	8	0	14	0	5	2	6	1	6	3	11	0	50	6
5	8	0	8	0	2	2	8	0	15	3	9	0	50	5
6	3	0	7	0	8	2	3	2	11	1	8	0	40	5
7	6	0	11	0	13	3	0	0	7	2	3	0	40	5
8	3	0	5	0	5	0	2	1	16	2	9	2	40	5
Total	34	0	66	3	37	9	23	4	67	13	43	2	270	31

Note: The CRs also include a Strand A component in Step B, which is not reflected in this table.

Table 2-13  
Reading 2008 Item Development (for Fall 2009)

Grade	Items Brought to Review Meeting	Items Written at Review Meeting	Total Items Reviewed
3	58	0	58
4	59	0	59
5	60	0	60
6	57	0	57
7	57	0	57
8	57	0	57
Reading Total	348	0	348

Table 2-14  
Mathematics 2008 Item Development (for Fall 2009)

Grade	Items Brought to Review Meeting	Items Written at Review Meeting	Total Items Reviewed
3	56	0	56
4	57	0	57
5	57	0	57
6	46	0	46
7	46	0	46
8	46	0	46
Mathematics Total	308	0	308

Table 2-15

Reading: 2008 Item Development by Reporting Category and Item Format (for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category								Total	
	1		2		3		4			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	12	0	13	0	17	3	9	4	51	7
4	11	0	13	0	22	4	6	3	52	7
5	12	0	10	0	22	2	9	5	53	7
6	10	0	10	0	16	2	14	5	50	7
7	11	0	7	0	23	2	9	5	50	7
8	11	0	7	0	23	2	9	5	50	7
Total	67	0	60	0	123	15	56	27	306	42

Table 2-16

Mathematics: 2008 Item Development by Reporting Category and Item Format (for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category												Total	
	A		B		C		D		E		F			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	8	0	17	4	4	0	4	0	12	2	7	0	52	6
4	12	0	8	3	5	0	7	4	9	4	13	0	54	11
5	9	0	8	0	2	3	8	0	17	3	9	2	53	8
6	1	0	8	0	8	2	4	2	12	1	8	3	41	8
7	3	0	13	0	13	3	0	0	7	3	4	0	40	6
8	7	0	4	1	5	0	0	4	16	0	8	3	40	8
Total	40	0	58	8	37	8	23	10	73	13	49	8	280	47

Note: The CRs also include a Strand A component in Step B, which is not reflected in this table.

Table 2-17  
Item Development Each Year and Total to Date\*

	MC items for 2004	CR items for 2004	MC items for 2005	CR items for 2005	MC items for 2006	CR items for 2006	MC items for 2007	CR items for 2007	MC items for 2008	CR items for 2008	MC items for 2009	CR items for 2009	Total MC to date	Total CR to date
<b>Grade 3</b>														
Reading	411	52	23	2	30	4	40	3	52	4	51	7	607	72
Math	317	36	33	14	18	2	30	4	28	11	52	6	478	73
Total	728	88	56	16	48	6	70	7	80	15	103	13	1085	145
<b>Grade 4</b>														
Reading	380	56	32	3	34	3	25	4	54	4	52	7	577	77
Math	265	35	45	9	29	1	26	4	28	13	54	11	447	73
Language Arts	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Science	0	0	0	0	123	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	123	34
Total	645	91	77	22	186	38	51	8	82	17	106	18	1147	194
<b>Grade 5</b>														
Reading	433	59	36	6	29	5	29	7	44	4	52	7	623	88
Math	305	49	38	11	26	3	30	5	28	13	53	8	480	89
Total	738	108	74	17	55	8	59	12	72	17	105	15	1103	177
<b>Grade 6</b>														
Reading	511	56	32	5	42	5	37	6	46	5	50	7	718	84
Math	310	41	53	16	7	2	28	4	30	12	41	8	469	83
Total	821	97	85	21	49	7	65	10	76	17	91	15	1187	167
<b>Grade 7</b>														
Reading	359	44	35	4	38	4	25	5	50	4	50	7	557	68
Math	305	34	32	23	20	0	28	4	31	10	40	6	456	77
Total	664	78	67	27	58	4	53	9	81	14	90	13	1013	145
<b>Grade 8</b>														
Reading	365	44	30	4	34	4	25	4	44	4	50	7	548	67
Math	289	51	47	25	20	2	28	4	32	17	40	8	456	107
Language Arts	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Science	0	0	0	0	125	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	125	34
Total	654	95	77	39	179	40	53	8	76	21	90	15	1129	218
<b>Grade 10</b>														
Reading	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Math	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Language Arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science	0	0	0	0	18	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	8
Total	0	0	0	0	18	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	8
<b>TOTALS</b>														
Reading	2,459	311	188	24	207	25	181	29	290	25	305	42	3,630	456
Mathematics	1,791	246	248	98	120	10	170	25	177	76	280	47	2,786	502
Language Arts	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Science	0	0	0	0	266	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	266	76
Grand Total	4,250	557	436	142	593	111	351	54	467	101	585	89	6,682	1,054

\*Note: This table includes 17 Fall 2009 Math items rejected by DPI prior to the Content and Bias Review.

Table 2-18

Reading: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total	
3	1	1.1	MC	1	2	0	0	2	
				2	2	3	0	5	
				3	1	0	0	1	
		1.2	MC	1	1	1	0	2	
		1.3	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
				2	1	0	0	1	
		<b>1 Total</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
	2	2.2	MC	1	2	4	0	6	
					2	1	0	0	1
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
		2.3	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
				2	3	1	0	4	
		<b>2 Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	0	1	0	1	
					3	0	3	0	3
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
		3.2	MC	1	0	1	0	1	
				2	2	6	0	8	
				3	0	2	0	2	
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
				3	0	3	1	4	
		3.3	MC	2	1	0	0	1	
				3	1	0	0	1	
		<b>3 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	2	1	0	3	
		4.2	MC	3	3	2	0	5	
		4.3	MC	3	1	1	0	2	
		<b>4 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3 Total</b>					<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	

Table 2-18 Cont'd

Reading: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total	
4	1	1.1	MC	1	3	1	0	4	
				2	3	1	0	4	
				3	1	0	0	1	
		1.2	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
		1.3	MC	2	2	0	0	2	
		<b>1 Total</b>				<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
	2	2.1	MC	1	5	0	0	5	
				2	1	0	0	1	
		2.2	MC	2	1	1	0	2	
		2.3	MC	2	1	3	0	4	
		<b>2 Total</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	3	3	0	6	
				3	4	1	0	5	
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
				3	0	1	0	1	
		3.2	MC	2	0	3	0	3	
				3	1	1	0	2	
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
				3	0	1	0	1	
		3.3	MC	2	2	1	0	3	
				3	2	0	0	2	
		<b>3 Total</b>				<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	4	1	0	5	
			BCR	3	0	3	0	3	
		4.2	MC	2	1	0	0	1	
				3	0	1	0	1	
	<b>4 Total</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	
<b>4 Total</b>					<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59</b>	

Table 2-18 Con'td

Reading: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
5	1	1.1	MC	2	6	4	0	10
		1.2	MC	2	1	0	0	1
		1.3	MC	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>1 Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
	2	2.1	MC	1	3	0	0	3
		2.2	MC	1	3	1	0	4
				2	1	0	0	1
		2.3	MC	2	1	1	0	2
	<b>2 Total</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	3	4	0	7
				3	1	1	0	2
			BCR	3	0	2	0	2
		3.2	MC	2	1	1	0	2
				3	2	1	0	3
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		3.3	MC	2	3	1	0	4
			MC	3	3	1	0	4
	<b>3 Total</b>				<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	1	1	1	3
		BCR	3	0	2	1	3	
	4.2	MC	2	2	0	0	2	
	4.3	MC	3	1	2	0	3	
<b>4 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	
<b>5 Total</b>					<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>59</b>

Table 2-18 Con'td

Reading: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
6	1	1.1	MC	2	2	4	0	6
		1.2	MC	2	1	1	0	2
		1.3	MC	2	1	1	0	2
	<b>1 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	2	2.1	MC	1	1	0	0	1
		2.2	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	3	0	3
		2.3	MC	1	2	1	0	3
				2	1	1	0	2
	<b>2 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	0	2	0	2
				3	2	0	0	2
		3.2	MC	2	0	3	0	3
				3	4	2	0	6
			BCR	2	0	1	1	2
		3.3	MC	3	1	0	0	1
	<b>3 Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	0	3	1	4
			BCR	3	0	1	1	2
		4.2	MC	2	1	0	0	1
				3	5	4	1	10
		BCR	3	0	2	1	3	
	4.3	MC	2	0	1	0	1	
<b>4 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	
<b>6 Total</b>					<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>57</b>

Table 2-18 Con'td

Reading: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
7	1	1.1	MC	2	4	1	0	5
		1.2	MC	2	0	2	0	2
				3	0	1	0	1
		1.3	MC	2	2	0	0	2
		<b>1 Total</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	2	2.1	MC	2	0	2	0	2
		2.2	MC	1	1	2	0	3
				2	0	2	0	2
		2.3	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	1	0	1
		<b>2 Total</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	2	2	0	4
				3	2	3	0	5
			BCR	3	0	1	0	1
		3.2	MC	2	1	2	0	3
				3	3	1	0	4
		3.3	MC	2	1	2	0	3
				3	1	2	1	4
		<b>3 Total</b>			<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	1	2	0	3
			BCR	3	0	1	1	2
		4.2	MC	3	0	5	0	5
			BCR	2	0	2	0	2
				3	0	2	0	2
	4.3	MC	2	0	0	0	0	
	<b>4 Total</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	
<b>7 Total</b>					<b>18</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>57</b>

Table 2-18 Con'td

Reading: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
8	1	1.1	MC	2	3	2	0	5
				3	0	2	0	2
		1.2	MC	3	1	1	0	2
		1.3	MC	2	2	0	0	2
		<b>1 Total</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>
	2	2.2	MC	1	4	2	0	6
				2	1	3	0	4
		2.3	MC	1	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	1	1	0	2
			MC	3	0	1	0	1
		<b>2 Total</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>
	3	3.1	MC	3	0	0	1	1
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1
		3.2	MC	2	3	2	0	5
				3	1	2	0	3
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		3.3	MC	2	1	0	0	1
				3	1	1	0	2
			BCR	3	0	1	0	1
		<b>3 Total</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	2	2	0	4
			BCR	3	0	0	1	1
		4.2	MC	2	1	0	0	1
				3	3	4	0	7
			BCR	3	0	2	0	2
		4.3	MC	3	1	0	0	1
		<b>4 Total</b>			<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>8 Total</b>					<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>					<b>156</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>347</b>

Table 2-19

Mathematics: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category	Subskill	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accepted: w/Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
3	A	Aa	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				3	0	5	1	6
			B-BCR	3	0	2	0	2*
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>
	B	Ba	2pt-CR	2	0	1	1	2
			MC	1	1	2	0	3
				2	2	3	0	5
		Bb	2pt-CR	1	0	1	0	1
			A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1
			MC	1	0	3	0	3
				2	2	4	0	6
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>
	C	Ca	MC	2	1	1	0	2
		Cb	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	1	0	0	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
	D	Da	MC	1	2	0	0	2
		Db	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	1	0	1
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	3	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	0	3	1	4
				3	1	4	1	6
		Eb	MC	2	0	1	0	1
			A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>
	F	Fa	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	3	0	3
		Fb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
	Fc	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
<b>F Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>3 Total</b>					<b>12</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56</b>

\*Note: Shaded cells represent Strand A halves of two-part CRs that are not counted in the totals.

Table 2-19 Cont'd

Mathematics: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category	Subskill	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accepted: w/Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
4	A	Aa	B-BCR	2	0	0	1	1*
			B-BCR	3	0	2	0	2*
			MC	2	0	8	0	8
				3	0	4	0	4
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
	B	Ba	MC	1	1	1	0	2
				2	2	0	0	2
		Bb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				2	0	3	0	3
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
	C	Ca	MC	2	0	3	0	3
		Cb	MC	2	1	0	0	1
		Cc	2ptCR	3	0	0	1	1
			MC	1	0	1	0	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
	D	Da	2pt-CR	2	0	0	1	1
			MC	1	1	0	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		Db	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	1	0	3	0	3
			MC	2	0	2	0	2
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	3	0	0	1	1
			A-BCR	2	0	0	1	1
			A-BCR	3	0	2	0	2
			MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	5	0	5
				N/A	0	0	1	1
		Eb	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>
	F	Fa	MC	1	1	1	0	2
				2	0	1	0	1
			3	0	1	0	1	
	Fb	MC	1	3	1	0	4	
			2	2	1	0	3	
			3	0	1	0	1	
	Fc	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
<b>F Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	
<b>4 Total</b>				<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60</b>	

\*Note: Shaded cells represent Strand A halves of two-part CRs that are not counted in the totals.

Table 2-19 Cont'd

Mathematics: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category	Subskill	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accepted: w/Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
5	A		B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*
				3	0	3	0	3*
			MC	2	3	0	0	3
				3	1	3	0	4
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>
	B	Ba	MC	1	2	1	0	3
				2	1	0	0	1
		Bb	MC	1	0	2	0	2
				2	0	2	0	2
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
	C	Cc	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
			2pt-CR	N/A	0	0	1	1
			MC	1	2	0	0	2
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
	D	Da	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	1	0	0	1
		Db	MC	1	2	1	0	3
				2	1	0	0	1
		Dc	MC	2	0	2	0	2
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
			A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	1	3	0	4
				3	1	4	0	5
		Eb	A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	1	4	0	5
				3	0	1	0	1
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>
	F	Fa	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
			2pt-CR	3	1	0	0	1
		MC	1	0	1	0	1	
			2	2	2	0	4	
	Fb	MC	2	2	2	0	4	
<b>F Total</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	
<b>5 Total</b>					<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>

\*Note: Shaded cells represent Strand A halves of two-part CRs that are not counted in the totals.

Table 2-19 Cont'd

Mathematics: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category	Subskill	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accepted: w/Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
6	A	A	B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*
				3	0	3	0	3*
			MC	3	0	1	0	1
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
	B	Ba	MC	2	1	1	0	2
		Bb	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	5	0	5
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
	C	Ca	A-BCR	1	0	1	0	1
		Cb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				2	4	0	0	4
				N/A	0	0	1	1
		Cc	MC	2	2	0	0	2
			2pt-CR	N/A	0	0	1	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>
	D	Da	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	1	2	0	3
		Dc	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
	E	Ea	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	6	0	6
		Eb	MC	2	1	0	0	1
				3	1	2	0	3
				N/A	0	0	1	1
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>
	F	Fa	MC	2	2	1	0	3
		Fb	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	0	3	0	3
		Fc	MC	2	0	2	0	2
<b>F Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	
<b>6 Total</b>					<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>46</b>

\*Note: Shaded cells represent Strand A halves of two-part CRs that are not counted in the totals.

Table 2-19 Cont'd

Mathematics: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category	Subskill	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accepted: w/Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
7	A		B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*
				3	0	3	0	3*
			MC	2	0	1	0	1
				3	2	0	0	2
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
	B	Ba	MC	2	2	4	0	6
		Bb	MC	2	1	4	0	5
				3	1	1	0	2
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>
	C	Ca	MC	1	4	2	0	6
			2pt-CR	1	0	1	0	1
			A-BCR	1	0	1	0	1
		Cb	MC	2	4	2	0	6
				3	1	0	0	1
		Cc	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	3	0	1	0	1
			A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	1	1	0	2
				3	0	1	0	1
		Eb	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	2	0	2
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	F	Fa	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	1	0	0	1
		Fb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				2	1	0	0	1
	<b>F Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>7 Total</b>					<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46</b>

\*Note: Shaded cells represent Strand A halves of two-part CRs that are not counted in the totals.

Table 2-19 Cont'd

Mathematics: 2008 Item Selection Review Results (Items available for FT for Fall 2009)

Grade	Reporting Category	Subskill	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accepted: w/Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
8	A		B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*
				3	0	1	0	1*
			MC	1	1	0	0	1
				3	2	4	0	6
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>
	B	Ba	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	2	0	2
		Bb	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
	C	Cb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				2	1	2	0	3
		Cc	MC	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
	D	Da	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
		Dc	2pt-CR	2	0	1	1	2
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
	E	Ea	MC	2	2	4	0	6
				3	1	1	0	2
		Eb	MC	1	0	2	0	2
				2	1	3	0	4
				3	0	1	1	2
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
	F	Fa	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	1	0	1	0	1
		Fb	MC	2	3	1	0	4
		Fc	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	1	2	0	3
<b>F Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	
<b>8 Total</b>					<b>13</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>					<b>91</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>310</b>

\*Note: Shaded cells represent Strand A halves of two-part CRs that are not counted in the totals.

Table 3-1  
Fall 2008 Test Configuration for Operational (OP) Items

Content	Grade	No. of OP MC Items	No. of OP CR Items					Total Score Point	Total OP (MC + CR) Items
			1 point	2 point	3 point	4 point	6 point		
Reading	3	53*			2			59*	55*
	4	54			2			60	56
	5	54			2			60	56
	6	54			2			60	56
	7	53*			2			59*	55*
	8	54			2			60	56
	10	50			2			56	52
Mathematics**	3	46	3	4				57	53
	4	46	3	4				57	53
	5	51	3	4				62	58
	6	51	3	4				62	58
	7	51	3	4				62	58
	8	51	3	4				62	58
	10	50	0	4				58	54
Language Arts***	4	30						30	30
	8	30						30	30
	10	30			1		1	39	32
Social Studies	4	38						38	38
	8	40						40	40
	10	50						50	50
Science	4	40						40	40
	8	40						40	40
	10	49*						49*	49*

\* An item here was dropped from the test. See Part 7 for more information.

\*\* Some Mathematics items include two parts, Part A, and Part B. Each part is counted as an item above.

\*\*\* For Language Arts grade 10, the two CR items are from the grade 10 Writing prompt. The Writing prompt in grade 10 is part of the scale score for Language Arts in grade 10.

Table 3-2  
 Reading: 2008 Embedded Field Test Items

Grade	Objective	1	2	3		4		Total	
	Form	MC	MC	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	Form A	2	2	5	1	1	0	10	1
	Form B	2	4	3	0	1	1	10	1
	Form C	3	0	5	0	2	1	10	1
	Form D	2	2	5	0	1	1	10	1
<b>3 Total</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>
4	Form A	2	2	5	0	1	1	10	1
	Form B	2	1	6	0	1	1	10	1
	Form C	1	3	5	1	1	0	10	1
	Form D	1	1	2	0	6	1	10	1
<b>4 Total</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>
5	Form A	2	2	5	1	1	0	10	1
	Form B	2	2	5	1	1	0	10	1
	Form C	0	0	8	0	2	1	10	1
	Form D	1	0	7	0	2	1	10	1
<b>5 Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>
6	Form A	0	1	6	1	3	0	10	1
	Form B	2	2	4	0	2	1	10	1
	Form C	2	1	7	0	0	1	10	1
	Form D	1	2	3	1	4	0	10	1
<b>6 Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>
7	Form A	4	2	3	1	1	0	10	1
	Form B	2	1	6	0	1	1	10	1
	Form C	2	1	6	1	1	0	10	1
	Form D	2	2	5	0	1	1	10	1
<b>7 Total</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>
8	Form A	1	4	3	0	2	1	10	1
	Form B	2	2	5	0	1	1	10	1
	Form C	0	1	7	0	2	1	10	1
	Form D	1	3	4	0	2	1	10	1
<b>8 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Reading Total</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>24</b>

Table 3-3  
Mathematics: 2008 Embedded Field Test Items\*

Grade	Form	A		B		C		D		E		F		Total Number of Items	
		MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	Form A	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	*	1	0	7	2
	Form B	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	0	1	1	7	2
	Form C	0	1*	4	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	*	7	2
	Form D	2	1*	1	*	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	10	2
<b>3 Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>
4	Form A	2	2*	1	0	0	*	1	0	3	0	0	*	7	2
	Form B	2	2*	1	0	2	0	0	*	2	*	0	0	7	2
	Form C	1	1*	1	0	1	1	0	*	3	0	1	0	7	2
	Form D	1	1*	0	0	0	*	1	0	4	0	1	1	7	2
<b>4 Total</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>
5	Form A	2	1*	1	0	3	0	0	*	2	0	2	0	10	1
	Form B	2	1*	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	*	0	1	7	2
	Form C	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	3	0	10	1
	Form D	1	1*	0	0	1	1	1	0	4	0	0	*	7	2
<b>5 Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>
6	Form A	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	8	1
	Form B	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	3	*	7	1
	Form C	0	1*	3	0	1	0	0	0	3	*	1	0	8	1
	Form D	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	1	1	7	2
<b>6 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>
7	Form A	1	1*	0	0	2	*	1	0	2	0	2	0	8	1
	Form B	1	1*	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	*	1	0	8	1
	Form C	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	1	1	9	1
	Form D	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	8	1
<b>7 Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4</b>
8	Form A	1	1	0	0	2	0	3	0	1	1	1	0	8	2
	Form B	2	1*	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	*	1	0	8	1
	Form C	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	8	1
	Form D	1	1*	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	2	*	8	1
<b>8 Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>36</b>

\* All 3-point CR items field tested in Fall 2008 report to both the process standard (A) and a relevant content standard (B–F). For the purposes counting of the total number of field test items embedded in Fall 2007 forms, 3-point CR items that straddle reporting categories are only counted under category A in this table. Asterisks next to numbers in the CR column for category A represent 3-point CR items. The second category (B–F) will show an asterisk, but no number, in the appropriate cell.

Table 3-4  
 Unique Items Field Tested Each Year and Total to Date

Unique Items Field Tested by Item Type and Year												
	MC 2004	CR 2004	MC 2005	CR 2005	MC 2006	CR 2006	MC 2007	CR 2007	MC 2008	CR 2008	Total MC to Date	Total CR to Date
<b>Grade 3</b>												
Reading	242	12	24	2	27	2	40	4	40	4	373	24
Math	252	24	15	2	32	4	34	5	31	8	364	43
Total	494	36	39	4	59	6	74	9	71	12	737	67
<b>Grade 4</b>												
Reading	294	12	24	2	32	3	40	4	40	4	430	25
Math	231	29	15	2	32	4	34	4	28	8	340	47
Language Arts	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Science	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	40	0
Social Studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	525	41	39	10	104	7	74	8	68	12	810	78
<b>Grade 5</b>												
Reading	235	14	24	2	28	2	29	6	40	4	356	28
Math	257	34	15	2	32	4	40	4	34	6	378	50
Total	492	48	39	4	60	6	69	10	74	10	734	78
<b>Grade 6</b>												
Reading	259	14	24	1	33	3	35	5	40	4	391	27
Math	252	33	15	2	32	4	32	4	30	5	361	48
Total	511	47	39	3	65	7	67	9	70	9	752	75
<b>Grade 7</b>												
Reading	259	14	24	1	17	2	35	4	40	4	375	25
Math	243	33	15	2	32	4	32	3	33	4	355	46
Total	502	47	39	3	49	6	67	7	73	8	730	71
<b>Grade 8</b>												
Reading	274	14	24	1	33	4	32	5	40	4	401	28
Math	234	33	15	2	40	4	32	4	32	5	353	48
Language Arts	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Science	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	40	0
Social Studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	508	47	39	9	113	8	64	9	72	9	796	82
<b>Grade 10</b>												
Reading	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Math	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Language Arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Social Studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
<b>TOTALS</b>												
Grand Totals	3,032	266	234	33	460	40	415	52	428	60	4,569	451

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used a Scribe</b>	3	59697	Reading	867	1.45
		59986	Math	1140	1.90
	4	59218	Reading	837	1.41
		59399	Math	949	1.60
		59280	Science	413	0.70
		59173	Language Arts	393	0.66
		59500	Writing	443	0.74
		59202	Social Studies	397	0.67
	5	59157	Reading	705	1.19
		59322	Math	804	1.36
	6	59226	Reading	390	0.66
		59387	Math	430	0.72
	7	60538	Reading	252	0.42
		60689	Math	281	0.46
	8	61073	Reading	226	0.37
		61222	Math	283	0.46
		61054	Science	141	0.23
		60977	Language Arts	154	0.25
		61402	Writing	220	0.36
		60988	Social Studies	143	0.23
	10	66928	Reading	88	0.13
		67088	Math	96	0.14
		66768	Science	70	0.10
66576		Language Arts	65	0.10	
67776		Writing	108	0.16	
66672		Social Studies	68	0.10	

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Provided Extra Time</b>	3	59697	Reading	6185	10.36
		59986	Math	6479	10.80
	4	59218	Reading	6848	11.56
		59399	Math	7021	11.82
		59280	Science	6681	11.27
		59173	Language Arts	6552	11.07
		59500	Writing	6530	10.97
		59202	Social Studies	6569	11.10
	5	59157	Reading	6892	11.65
		59322	Math	7092	11.96
	6	59226	Reading	6647	11.22
		59387	Math	6880	11.59
	7	60538	Reading	6624	10.94
		60689	Math	6814	11.23
	8	61073	Reading	6421	10.51
		61222	Math	6565	10.72
		61054	Science	6250	10.24
		60977	Language Arts	6139	10.07
		61402	Writing	6101	9.94
		60988	Social Studies	6120	10.03
	10	66928	Reading	6185	7.39
		67088	Math	6479	7.57
		66768	Science	6848	7.24
		66576	Language Arts	7021	7.12
67776		Writing	6681	7.07	
66672		Social Studies	6552	7.18	

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Read Test Questions and Content to Student</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	5623	9.37
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	6219	10.47
		59280	Science	5973	10.08
		59173	Language Arts	5418	9.16
		59500	Writing	5549	9.33
		59202	Social Studies	5837	9.86
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	5878	9.91
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	5115	8.61
	7	60538	Reading	0	0.00
		60689	Math	4912	8.09
	8	61073	Reading	0	0.00
		61222	Math	4716	7.70
		61054	Science	4685	7.67
		60977	Language Arts	4382	7.19
		61402	Writing	4395	7.16
		60988	Social Studies	4539	7.44
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	3126	4.66
		66768	Science	3152	4.72
66576		Language Arts	3005	4.51	
67776		Writing	3085	4.55	
66672		Social Studies	3118	4.68	

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used DPI-Provided Test Translation</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	1073	1.79
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	818	1.38
		59280	Science	725	1.22
		59173	Language Arts	0	0.00
		59500	Writing	498	0.84
		59202	Social Studies	607	1.03
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	589	0.99
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	483	0.81
	7	60538	Reading	0	0.00
		60689	Math	401	0.66
	8	61073	Reading	0	0.00
		61222	Math	376	0.61
		61054	Science	322	0.53
		60977	Language Arts	0	0.00
		61402	Writing	213	0.35
		60988	Social Studies	252	0.41
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	237	0.35
		66768	Science	192	0.29
		66576	Language Arts	0	0.00
		67776	Writing	126	0.19
		66672	Social Studies	168	0.25

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used Locally Provided Test Translation</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	0	0.00
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	114	0.19
		59280	Science	115	0.19
		59173	Language Arts	0	0.00
		59500	Writing	113	0.19
		59202	Social Studies	133	0.22
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	0	0.00
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	0	0.00
	7	60538	Reading	0	0.00
		60689	Math	0	0.00
	8	61073	Reading	0	0.00
		61222	Math	100	0.16
		61054	Science	92	0.15
		60977	Language Arts	0	0.00
		61402	Writing	83	0.14
		60988	Social Studies	95	0.16
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	22	0.03
		66768	Science	19	0.03
		66576	Language Arts	0	0.00
67776		Writing	16	0.02	
66672		Social Studies	19	0.03	

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used DPI-Provided Glossary of Terms</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	0	0.00
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	268	0.45
		59280	Science	234	0.39
		59173	Language Arts	0	0.00
		59500	Writing	0	0.00
		59202	Social Studies	237	0.40
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	0	0.00
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	0	0.00
	7	60538	Reading	0	0.00
		60689	Math	0	0.00
	8	61073	Reading	0	0.00
		61222	Math	236	0.39
		61054	Science	204	0.33
		60977	Language Arts	0	0.00
		61402	Writing	0	0.00
		60988	Social Studies	184	0.30
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	119	0.18
		66768	Science	100	0.15
		66576	Language Arts	0	0.00
		67776	Writing	0	0.00
		66672	Social Studies	93	0.14

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used Text Talker</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	14	0.02
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	6	0.01
		59280	Science	6	0.01
		59173	Language Arts	3	0.01
		59500	Writing	3	0.01
		59202	Social Studies	5	0.01
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	6	0.01
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	3	0.01
	7	60538	Reading	0	0.00
		60689	Math	3	0.00
	8	61073	Reading	0	0.00
		61222	Math	5	0.01
		61054	Science	3	0.00
		60977	Language Arts	2	0.00
		61402	Writing	3	0.00
		60988	Social Studies	3	0.00
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	3	0.00
		66768	Science	3	0.00
		66576	Language Arts	3	0.00
		67776	Writing	4	0.01
		66672	Social Studies	3	0.00

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Signed Test Questions and Content to Student</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	27	0.05
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	19	0.03
		59280	Science	18	0.03
		59173	Language Arts	15	0.03
		59500	Writing	15	0.03
		59202	Social Studies	14	0.02
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	23	0.04
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	21	0.04
	7	60538	Reading	0	0.00
		60689	Math	21	0.03
	8	61073	Reading	0	0.00
		61222	Math	31	0.05
		61054	Science	31	0.05
		60977	Language Arts	31	0.05
		61402	Writing	32	0.05
		60988	Social Studies	30	0.05
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	20	0.03
		66768	Science	19	0.03
66576		Language Arts	18	0.03	
67776		Writing	20	0.03	
66672		Social Studies	19	0.03	

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used Another DPI-Approved Accommodation</b>	3	59697	Reading	1416	2.37
		59986	Math	1586	2.64
	4	59218	Reading	1668	2.82
		59399	Math	1752	2.95
		59280	Science	1647	2.78
		59173	Language Arts	1615	2.73
		59500	Writing	1605	2.70
		59202	Social Studies	1633	2.76
	5	59157	Reading	1627	2.75
		59322	Math	1747	2.94
	6	59226	Reading	1750	2.95
		59387	Math	1846	3.11
	7	60538	Reading	1625	2.68
		60689	Math	1658	2.73
	8	61073	Reading	1561	2.56
		61222	Math	1589	2.60
		61054	Science	1530	2.51
		60977	Language Arts	1522	2.50
		61402	Writing	1531	2.49
		60988	Social Studies	1523	2.50
	10	66928	Reading	618	0.92
		67088	Math	637	0.95
		66768	Science	612	0.92
		66576	Language Arts	587	0.88
		67776	Writing	623	0.92
		66672	Social Studies	611	0.92

Table 4-1  
 Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used DPI-Provided Braille Test</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	0	0.00
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	0	0.00
		59280	Science	0	0.00
		59173	Language Arts	0	0.00
		59500	Writing	0	0.00
		59202	Social Studies	0	0.00
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	0	0.00
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	0	0.00
	7	60538	Reading	5	0.01
		60689	Math	5	0.01
	8	61073	Reading	3	0.00
		61222	Math	3	0.00
		61054	Science	3	0.00
		60977	Language Arts	3	0.00
		61402	Writing	3	0.00
		60988	Social Studies	3	0.00
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	0	0.00
66768		Science	0	0.00	
66576		Language Arts	0	0.00	
67776		Writing	0	0.00	
66672		Social Studies	0	0.00	

Table 4-1  
Test Accommodations Cont'd

Accommodation	Grade	N Count	Content Area	Number of Students	Percent of Total
<b>Used a Non-Allowed Accommodation</b>	3	59697	Reading	0	0.00
		59986	Math	0	0.00
	4	59218	Reading	0	0.00
		59399	Math	0	0.00
		59280	Science	0	0.00
		59173	Language Arts	0	0.00
		59500	Writing	0	0.00
		59202	Social Studies	0	0.00
	5	59157	Reading	0	0.00
		59322	Math	0	0.00
	6	59226	Reading	0	0.00
		59387	Math	0	0.00
	7	60538	Reading	0	0.00
		60689	Math	0	0.00
	8	61073	Reading	0	0.00
		61222	Math	0	0.00
		61054	Science	0	0.00
		60977	Language Arts	0	0.00
		61402	Writing	0	0.00
		60988	Social Studies	0	0.00
	10	66928	Reading	0	0.00
		67088	Math	0	0.00
		66768	Science	0	0.00
66576		Language Arts	0	0.00	
67776		Writing	0	0.00	
66672		Social Studies	0	0.00	

Table 5-1  
Reading Rubric, Grades 3–8 and 10

*Reading items at all grade levels were scored using item-specific scoring guides that are based on a generic, 0–3 holistic rubric.*

**3 points**

- The response demonstrates *thorough understanding* of the reading concept embodied in the task.
- The response is *accurate, complete, insightful, and fulfills all the requirements* of the task.
- Necessary support and/or examples are included.
- Information is clearly *text-based*.

**2 points**

- The response demonstrates *partial understanding* of the reading concept embodied in the task.
- The response is *accurate* and *fulfills most of the requirements* of the task.
- Necessary support and/or examples may not be complete or clearly text-based.

**1 point**

- The response demonstrates *an incomplete understanding* of the reading concept embodied in the task.
- The response provides *some information that is text-based*, but does not fulfill the requirements of the task.
- Information provided is *too general or too simplistic*.
- Necessary support and/or examples may be incomplete or omitted.

**0 points**

- The response demonstrates *no understanding* of the reading concept embodied in the task.
- The response is *inaccurate, confused, or irrelevant*.
- The student has *failed to respond to the task*.

Table 5-2  
Mathematics Rubric, Grades 3–8 and 10

*Mathematics constructed response operational items each have two parts. Part A is scored as correct/incorrect. Part B is scored using a 2-point holistic rubric.*

**2 points**

- The student demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures represented in the problem. The student responds correctly to the problem, uses mathematical procedures and/or concepts, and provides clear and complete explanations and interpretations containing words, diagrams, or calculations unless otherwise specified. The response may contain minor flaws that do not detract from the demonstration of a thorough understanding of the problem.

**1 point**

- The student provides a response that is only partially correct. The student provides a correct solution, but may demonstrate a misunderstanding of the underlying mathematical concepts and/or procedures. The student provides a correct solution, but in place of showing his/her work writes, “I used my calculator.” The student provides a thorough demonstration of understanding the problem, but states an incorrect solution or conclusion.

**0 points**

- The student provides a completely incorrect solution, a response that cannot be interpreted, or no response at all.

Table 5-3  
Writing Rubric, Conventions of Written English, Grade 4

<b>3 points</b>	<b>Advanced Control</b>
The response demonstrates advanced control of a wide range of conventions identified in the 4 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Uses parts of speech effectively, including nouns, pronouns, and adjectives</li><li>• Uses adverbials effectively, including words and phrases</li><li>• Employs principles of agreement related to number, gender, and case</li><li>• Capitalizes proper nouns, titles, and initial words of sentences</li><li>• Uses punctuation marks and conjunctions, as appropriate, to separate sentences and connect independent clauses</li><li>• Uses commas correctly to punctuate appositives and lists</li><li>• Spells correctly in general and usually on more difficult words</li><li>• Uses word order and punctuation marks to distinguish statements, questions, exclamations, and commands</li><li>• Makes errors that are infrequent and minor</li></ul>	
<b>2 points</b>	<b>Proficient Control</b>
The response demonstrates proficient control of the essential conventions identified in the 4 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Generally controls grammar and usage (principles of agreement, noun and verb forms, superlative and comparative forms)</li><li>• Capitalizes proper nouns, titles, and initial words of sentences</li><li>• Uses end-stop punctuation correctly most of the time; internal punctuation (commas, apostrophes) is sometimes missing or wrong.</li><li>• Generally uses correct spelling with common words but more difficult words are problematic</li><li>• Makes errors typical of those commonly found in a rough draft; errors do not significantly distract the reader</li></ul>	
<b>1 point</b>	<b>Minimal Control</b>
The response demonstrates minimal control of the essential conventions identified in the 4 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contains numerous serious end-stop punctuation errors, resulting in fragments, comma splices, run-ons</li><li>• Shows poor control of subject/verb agreement, possessive forms, capitalization, superlatives and comparatives</li><li>• Spelling errors are frequent, even on common words</li><li>• Makes errors that are frequent, varied, and distracting</li></ul>	
<b>0 points</b>	<b>Off Topic, No Response, Illegible, Another Language</b>

Table 5-4  
Writing Rubric, Composing, Grade 4

Wisconsin Writing Grade 4 Rubric 6-Point Scoring Guide						
Elements of Rubric	Purpose & Focus	Organization & Coherence	Development of Content	Sentence Fluency	Word Choice	
<i>Element Description</i>	Consistently focuses on the topic and maintains a unified purpose  Demonstrates understanding of the requirements of the assigned task	Uses a logical plan of development with an effective beginning, middle, and end  Keeps relationships among ideas clear  Paragraphs logically and uses appropriate transitional devices	Expands and supports main ideas with specific details, examples, and/or reasons that are 1) clearly related to the topic and purpose, and 2) effective for audience	Uses varied sentence structures, creating a fluent, effective, and readable style	Controls word choice with respect to both denotation and connotation  Demonstrates attention to context (audience, purpose, situation, tone)  Evidences some control over figurative language for rhetorical effect (e.g. metaphors, similes)	
<i>Positive Descriptors</i>	Focused, unified, controlled, relevant	Well organized, integrated, smooth, controlled, coherent	Thorough, specific, well-developed, well-supported, well-illustrated, insightful, convincing	Fluid, varied, controlled, effective	Vivid, precise, concrete, concise	
<i>Negative Descriptors</i>	Rambling, loosely related, redundant, irrelevant, lacks purpose	Disorganized, hard to follow, mechanical, illogical shifts, incoherent	Vague, general, simplistic, superficial, incomplete, illogical, inadequately supported, lacks illustration	Choppy, simple, repetitive, garbled, ineffective, awkward	Awkward, imprecise, vague wordy, repetitive	
Rubric Holistic Scoring Scale						
Scores	6	5	4	3	2	1
<i>Description</i>	Exemplary control of the domain	Advanced control of the domain	Proficient control of the domain	Adequate control of the domain	Basic control of the domain	Minimal control of the domain

Table 5-5  
Writing Rubric, Conventions of Written English, Grade 8

<b>3 points</b>	<b>Advanced Control</b>
The response demonstrates advanced control of a wide range of conventions identified in the 8 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Uses words, phrases, and clauses effectively, including coordinate and subordinate conjunctions, relative pronouns, and comparative adjectives</li><li>• Uses correct tenses to indicate the relative order of events</li><li>• Employs principles of agreement, including subject-verb, pronoun-noun, and preposition-pronoun</li><li>• Punctuates compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences correctly</li><li>• Employs the conventions of capitalization</li><li>• Spells frequently used words correctly and uses effective strategies for spelling unfamiliar words</li><li>• Makes errors that are infrequent and minor</li></ul>	
<b>2 points</b>	<b>Proficient Control</b>
The response demonstrates proficient control of the conventions identified in the 8 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Generally controls grammar and usage (principles of agreement, noun and verb forms, pronoun reference, superlative and comparative forms)</li><li>• Generally uses phrases, dependent and independent clauses clearly and correctly</li><li>• Capitalizes most words correctly; control over more sophisticated capitalization skills may be spotty</li><li>• Uses end-stop punctuation correctly most of the time; internal punctuation (commas, apostrophes, semicolons) is sometimes missing or wrong</li><li>• Generally uses correct spelling with grade-level words and reasonable phonetic approaches to more difficult words</li><li>• Makes errors typical of those commonly found in a rough draft; errors do not seriously distract the reader</li></ul>	
<b>1 point</b>	<b>Minimal Control</b>
The response demonstrates minimal control of the conventions identified in the 8 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contains numerous serious end-stop or internal punctuation errors, resulting in fragments, comma splices, run-ons</li><li>• Shows poor control of grammar and usage (principles of agreement; verb and/or noun forms including possessives; pronoun reference; superlative and comparative forms; appropriate use of phrases/independent, dependent clauses, capitalization)</li><li>• Frequently misspells words, even those on grade-level</li><li>• Makes errors that are frequent, varied, and distracting</li></ul>	
<b>0 points</b>	<b>Off topic, No response, Illegible, Another language</b>

Table 5-6  
Writing Rubric, Composing, Grade 8

Wisconsin Writing Rubric Grade 8 6-Point Scoring Guide					
Elements of Rubric	Purpose & Focus	Organization & Coherence	Development of Content	Sentence Fluency	Word Choice
<i>Element Description</i>	Clearly presents and maintains a unified purpose, focus, and/or thesis  Demonstrates understanding of the requirements of the assigned task	Frames the discussion with an effective introduction and conclusion  Creates a logical structure of development for the topic, thesis, and purpose  Uses transitional strategies (from idea to idea, paragraph to paragraph, and sentence to sentence)	Demonstrates <i>quality</i> of invented content (e.g. of explanations, arguments, rationale, ideas, details, examples, illustrations)  Demonstrates <i>thoroughness</i> in the elaboration of content	Demonstrates use of varied syntactic structures including simple, compound, complex, and compound/complex sentences  Evidences some control over stylistic effects (e.g. variety, readability)	Controls word choice with respect to both denotation and connotation  Demonstrates attention to context (audience, purpose, situation, tone)  Evidences some control over figurative language for rhetorical effect (e.g. similes, metaphors, personification)
<i>Positive Descriptors</i>	Focused, unified, controlled, relevant	Well organized, integrated, smooth, controlled, coherent	<u>Quality</u> : clear, convincing, accurate, effective, well-reasoned, insightful <u>Thoroughness</u> : specific, well-developed, well-supported, well-illustrated	Fluid, varied, controlled, effective	Apt, discriminating, vivid, precise, concrete, concise
<i>Negative Descriptors</i>	Rambling, loosely related, redundant, irrelevant, lacks purpose	Disorganized, hard to follow, mechanical, illogical shifts, incoherent	<u>Quality</u> : vague, imprecise, inaccurate, simplistic, poorly reasoned, superficial <u>Thoroughness</u> : incomplete, general, inadequately developed, inadequately supported, lacks illustration	Choppy, monotonous, garbled, ineffective, awkward	Inappropriate, clichéd, awkward, imprecise, vague wordy

Table 5-6 Cont'd  
 Writing Rubric, Composing, Grade 8

<b>Rubric Holistic Scoring Scale</b>						
<b>Scores</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<i><b>Description</b></i>	Exemplary control of the domain	Advanced control of the domain	Proficient control of the domain	Adequate control of the domain	Basic control of the domain	Minimal control of the domain

Table 5-7  
Writing Rubric, Conventions of Written English, Grade 10

<b>3 points</b>	<b>Advanced Control</b>
The response demonstrates advanced control of a wide range of conventions identified in the 12 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Uses words, phrases, and clauses effectively, including interrelated clauses in complex sentences</li><li>• Uses correct tenses, including conditionals, to indicate the relative order and relationship of events</li><li>• Employs principles of agreement, including subject-verb, pronoun-noun, and preposition-pronoun</li><li>• Punctuates compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences correctly, including appropriate use of colons, hyphens, dashes, ellipses, and italics; punctuates dialogue correctly; follows citation conventions</li><li>• Employs the conventions of capitalization</li><li>• Spells frequently used words correctly and uses effective strategies for spelling unfamiliar words</li><li>• Makes errors that are infrequent and minor</li></ul>	
<b>2 points</b>	<b>Proficient Control</b>
The response demonstrates proficient control of essential conventions identified in the 12 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Generally controls grammar and usage (principles of agreement, noun and verb forms, pronoun references, superlative and comparative forms)</li><li>• Generally uses phrases, dependent and independent clauses clearly and correctly</li><li>• Uses end-stop punctuation correctly most of the time; internal punctuation (commas, apostrophes, semicolons, colons) is sometimes missing or wrong; sometimes fails to punctuate dialogue correctly or to accurately follow citation conventions</li><li>• Employs the conventions of capitalization</li><li>• Generally uses correct spelling with grade-level words and reasonable phonetic approaches to more difficult words</li><li>• Makes errors typical of those commonly found in a rough draft; errors do not seriously distract the reader</li></ul>	
<b>1 point</b>	<b>Minimal Control</b>
The response demonstrates minimal control of essential conventions identified in the 12 <sup>th</sup> grade Wisconsin Model Academic Standards in English Language Arts	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contains numerous serious end-stop or internal punctuation errors, resulting in fragments, comma splices, run-ons</li><li>• Shows poor control of grammar and usage (principles of agreement, verb and/or noun forms; pronoun reference; superlative and comparative forms)</li><li>• Shows poor control of spelling, even on grade-level words</li><li>• Makes errors that are frequent, varied, and distracting</li></ul>	
<b>0 points</b>	<b>Off Topic, No Response, Another Language, Illegible</b>

Table 5-8  
Writing Rubric, Composing, Grade 10

Wisconsin Writing Grade 10 Rubric 6-Point Scoring Guide					
Elements of Rubric	Purpose & Focus	Organization & Coherence	Development of Content	Sentence Fluency	Word Choice
<i>Element Description</i>	<p>Explicitly states, or strongly implies, a thesis or unifying purpose which firmly guides the paper</p> <p>Demonstrates understanding of the requirements of the assigned task</p>	<p>Frames the discussion with an effective introduction and conclusion</p> <p>Creates a logical structure of development for the topic, thesis, and purpose</p> <p>Uses effective and varied transitional strategies (from idea to idea, paragraph to paragraph, and sentence to sentence)</p>	<p>Demonstrates <b>quality</b> of invented content (e.g. of explanations, arguments, rationale, ideas, details, examples, illustrations)</p> <p>Demonstrates <b>thoroughness</b> in the elaboration of content</p>	<p>Demonstrates syntactic control of simple, compound, complex, and compound/complex sentences</p> <p>Evidences some control over stylistic effects (e.g. flow, cadence, parallelism, variety, readability, judicious use of active and passive voice, effective repetition)</p>	<p>Controls word choice with respect to both denotation and connotation</p> <p>Demonstrates attention to context (audience, purpose, situation, tone)</p> <p>Evidences some control over figurative language for rhetorical effect (e.g. metaphors, similes, hyperbole, analogies)</p>
<i>Positive Descriptors</i>	Focused, unified, controlled, relevant	Well organized, integrated, smooth, controlled, coherent	<p><b>Quality:</b> clear, precise, accurate, effective, well-reasoned, insightful</p> <p><b>Thoroughness:</b> complete, specific, well-developed, well-supported, well-illustrated</p>	Fluid, varied, controlled, effective, skilled	Apt, discriminating, vivid, precise, concrete, concise
<i>Negative Descriptors</i>	Rambling, loosely related, redundant, irrelevant, lacks purpose	Disorganized, hard to follow, mechanical, illogical shifts, incoherent	<p><b>Quality:</b> vague, imprecise, inaccurate, simplistic, poorly reasoned, superficial</p> <p><b>Thoroughness:</b> incomplete, general, inadequately developed, inadequately supported, lacks illustration</p>	Choppy, monotonous, garbled, ineffective, awkward	Inappropriate, clichéd, awkward, imprecise, vague wordy

Table 5-8 Cont'd  
 Writing Rubric, Composing, Grade 10

<b>Rubric Holistic Scoring Scale</b>						
<b>Scores</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Description</i>	Exemplary control of the domain	Advanced control of the domain	Proficient control of the domain	Adequate control of the domain	Basic control of the domain	Minimal control of the domain

Table 5-9  
Score Distribution for Reading CR Items\*

Grade	Form	Test Book Item No.	N	Scores				Condition Codes**			
				0	1	2	3	A	B	C	D
3		19	3637	1377	997	926	13	316	2	3	3
		33	3637	908	1439	1002	124	136	4	11	13
	A	67	2458	447	956	770	100	162	0	6	17
	B	62	2493	396	912	757	343	83	0	0	2
	C	62	2477	523	1033	654	204	59	0	2	2
	D	62	2456	245	1040	956	141	73	0	0	1
4		18	3693	1313	1583	490	152	142	1	5	7
		47	3693	520	1840	1108	95	116	4	7	3
	A	67	2491	623	1005	634	110	107	0	9	3
	B	62	2461	310	738	1149	221	40	0	3	0
	C	67	2464	535	828	618	356	116	1	1	9
	D	67	2478	900	699	696	119	64	0	0	0
5		18	3756	712	2277	629	48	78	5	1	6
		50	3756	931	1319	1298	141	62	3	1	1
	A	62	2485	298	619	1188	300	69	0	1	10
	B	67***	2494	0	0	0	0	2494	0	0	0
	C	67	2489	409	1074	633	280	58	0	0	35
	D	62	2482	547	1167	596	99	71	1	1	0
6		19	6215	1023	2849	1766	391	182	1	1	2
		56	6215	980	2387	2563	122	160	2	1	0
	A	67	2519	753	957	649	87	72	0	1	0
	B	67	2515	427	1062	770	176	74	1	0	5
	C	67	2528	662	1218	530	69	47	0	1	1
	D	62	2530	464	1307	596	86	74	0	0	3
7		37	6323	910	2383	2209	642	171	2	1	5
		50	6323	2171	1724	1899	367	159	1	2	0
	A	67	2519	288	1194	776	149	109	0	1	2
	B	67	2530	147	829	1322	160	67	0	1	4
	C	67	2538	217	540	923	777	79	0	0	2
	D	67	2550	347	944	907	291	60	0	0	1
8		18	6268	455	2542	2371	743	153	4	0	0
		56	6268	486	2740	2286	578	175	1	1	1
	A	67	2520	259	661	817	697	81	0	0	5
	B	67	2534	258	1045	915	237	78	0	0	1
	C	67	2542	960	845	461	191	80	0	2	3
	D	67	2534	398	1037	739	274	79	0	4	3

\* This is the score distribution of the first read.

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language, D: Off-topic.

\*\*\* This item was dropped in range-finding.

Table 5-9 Cont'd  
 Score Distribution for Reading CR Items\*

Grade	Form	Test Book Item No.	N	Scores				Condition Codes**			
				0	1	2	3	A	B	C	D
10		7	13221	2588	3304	4158	1829	1331	2	0	9
		21	13221	4076	4539	2755	867	966	5	2	11

\* This is the score distribution of the first read.

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language, D: Off-topic.

Table 5-10  
Score Distribution for Mathematics CR Items\*

Grade	Form	Test Book Item No.	Part	N	Scores			Condition Codes**			
					0	1	2	A	B	C	D
3		11		3637	69	1092	2441	26	0	9	0
		24	A	3637	732	2876	0	29	0	0	0
		24	B	3637	831	1292	1450	54	0	10	0
		30	A	3637	1705	1858	0	74	0	0	0
		30	B	3637	1698	1237	562	135	0	5	0
		39	A	3637	2151	1288	0	198	0	0	0
		39	B	3637	1924	928	686	93	1	5	0
	A	51	A	2482	1121	1340	0	21	0	0	0
	A	51	B	2482	1068	664	694	54	0	2	0
	A	59	A	2471	1326	1094	0	46	0	5	0
	A	59	B	2471	933	92	1363	78	0	5	0
	B	51		2471	1342	286	830	13	0	0	0
	B	59		2467	698	981	748	40	0	0	0
	C	51	A	2464	977	1462	0	25	0	0	0
	C	51	B	2464	914	786	698	64	0	2	0
	C	59		2465	265	654	1519	27	0	0	0
	D	51	A	2480	1936	518	0	26	0	0	0
	D	51	B	2480	968	1127	338	47	0	0	0
D	59		2480	513	227	1671	69	0	0	0	
4		10	A	3693	1263	2413	0	15	2	0	0
		10	B	3693	1069	603	1979	35	1	6	0
		22		3693	376	965	2277	56	0	19	0
		28	A	3693	1556	2087	0	46	0	4	0
		28	B	3693	1487	1707	405	82	0	12	0
		41	A	3693	1285	2380	0	27	0	1	0
		41	B	3693	1355	1058	1223	48	0	9	0
	A	51	A	2498	1362	1120	0	14	0	2	0
	A	51	B	2498	1250	404	797	35	0	12	0
	A	59	A	2493	244	2230	0	19	0	0	0
	A	59	B	2491	1055	1196	192	26	0	22	0
	B	51	A	2473	1551	881	0	39	0	2	0
	B	51	B	2473	1644	155	602	62	0	9	1
	B	59	A	2473	1162	1279	0	30	0	2	0
	B	59	B	2473	1340	475	605	45	0	8	0
	C	51	A	2474	1399	1063	0	12	0	0	0
	C	51	B	2474	1594	403	454	21	0	2	0
	C	59		2461	404	216	1801	40	0	0	0
D	51	A	2490	1072	1381	0	37	0	0	0	
D	51	B	2490	1637	347	456	49	0	0	1	
D	59		2475	513	483	1448	30	0	0	1	

\* This is the score distribution of the first read.

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language, D: Off-topic.

Table 5-10 Cont'd  
Score Distribution for Mathematics CR Items\*

Grade	Form	Test Book Item No.	Part	N	Scores			Condition Codes**			
					0	1	2	A	B	C	D
5		14		3756	2407	112	1148	89	0	0	0
		20	A	3756	1804	1918	0	33	0	1	0
		20	B	3756	1365	885	1430	73	0	3	0
		27	A	3756	1574	2131	0	50	1	0	0
		27	B	3756	930	468	2274	81	0	3	0
		41	A	3756	1646	1750	0	359	0	0	1
		41	B	3756	904	2143	615	90	0	4	0
	A	66	A	2502	174	2309	0	19	0	0	0
	A	66	B	2502	1104	858	501	36	0	3	0
	B	56***		2486	0	0	0	2486	0	0	0
	B	64	A	2483	706	1707	0	70	0	0	0
	B	64	B	2483	1671	539	192	80	0	1	0
	C	66		2488	1563	380	471	74	0	0	0
	D	56	A	2472	2231	218	0	23	0	0	0
D	56	B	2472	2179	62	183	48	0	0	0	
D	64		2492	587	307	1573	25	0	0	0	
6		12	A	6215	2224	3878	0	113	0	0	0
		12	B	6215	1842	1415	2814	142	0	2	0
		21	A	6215	728	5441	0	39	1	4	2
		21	B	6215	1816	2330	1970	78	7	12	2
		38	A	6215	1725	4404	0	86	0	0	0
		38	B	6215	2491	753	2822	146	0	3	0
		51		6215	2747	2071	1327	69	0	1	0
	A	64		2514	154	942	1377	41	0	0	0
	B	64		2524	1145	925	404	50	0	0	0
	C	64	A	2516	1118	1360	0	38	0	0	0
	C	64	B	2515	1074	307	1073	60	0	1	0
	D	56		2521	639	447	1418	17	0	0	0
D	62		2510	1368	132	986	24	0	0	0	

\* This is the score distribution of the first read.

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language, D: Off-topic.

\*\*\* This item was dropped in range-finding.

Table 5-10 Cont'd  
Score Distribution for Mathematics CR Items\*

Grade	Form	Test Book Item No.	Part	N	Scores			Condition Codes**			
					0	1	2	A	B	C	D
7		9		6323	2955	1869	1298	201	0	0	0
		19	A	6323	2028	4145	0	150	0	0	0
		19	B	6323	1866	499	3785	170	0	3	0
		38	A	6323	2898	3322	0	103	0	0	0
		38	B	6323	2065	638	3469	148	1	1	1
		48	A	6323	2324	3387	0	612	0	0	0
		48	B	6323	1993	3572	512	245	0	1	0
	A	64	A	2523	1750	556	0	217	0	0	0
	A	64	B	2523	1924	431	72	96	0	0	0
	B	64	A	2523	1173	1300	0	47	1	0	2
	B	64	B	2523	1307	140	972	104	0	0	0
	C	64		2529	1633	295	519	82	0	0	0
D	64		2511	654	80	1711	66	0	0	0	
8		10		6268	4352	913	788	215	0	0	0
		23	A	6268	3990	2046	0	230	1	1	0
		23	B	6268	3559	380	2000	327	0	2	0
		36	A	6268	2175	3899	0	192	0	1	1
		36	B	6268	3697	522	1702	344	0	3	0
		49	A	6268	5175	1018	0	75	0	0	0
		49	B	6268	2929	2475	668	192	1	2	1
	A	64		2515	1138	806	530	41	0	0	0
	B	64	A	2520	921	1549	0	49	0	0	1
	B	64	B	2519	965	687	803	63	1	0	0
	C	64		2509	810	375	1269	52	1	1	1
	D	64	A	2530	550	1843	0	136	1	0	0
D	64	B	2530	1749	458	126	196	1	0	0	
10		13		13221	6161	2319	3306	1434	0	1	0
		29		13221	4672	3029	3749	1768	0	0	3
		33		13221	6795	2462	1732	2224	1	0	7
		46		13221	5556	3028	3002	1633	0	2	0

\* This is the score distribution of the first read.

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language, D: Off-topic.

Table 5-11  
Score Distribution for Grades 4, 8, and 10 Writing: Composing Rubric

Grade	Rater	Total N	Scores						Condition Codes**			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	A	B	C	D
4	Rater1	59491	2266	15066	29762	10180	773	28	511	13	38	854
	Rater2	59491	2240	14921	29952	10103	813	24	501	18	34	885
	Diff*	0	26	145	-190	77	-40	4	10	-5	4	-31
8	Rater1	61422	1230	10114	26374	19398	2876	211	683	5	17	514
	Rater2	61422	1190	9931	26426	19613	2859	184	690	8	17	504
	Diff*	0	40	183	-52	-215	17	27	-7	-3	0	10
10	Rater1	67896	2603	10755	27195	21604	2914	136	2209	11	12	457
	Rater2	67896	2588	10609	27395	21518	2943	139	2205	8	13	478
	Diff*	0	15	146	-200	86	-29	-3	4	3	-1	-21

\* Diff = N of Rater1 – N of Rater 2.

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language, D: Off-topic.

Table 5-12  
Percentage Distribution of Scores, Grades 4, 8, and 10 Writing: Composing Rubric

Grade	Rater	Total N	Scores						Condition Codes**			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	A	B	C	D
4	Rater1	59491	3.81	25.32	50.03	17.11	1.30	0.05	0.86	0.02	0.06	1.44
	Rater2	59491	3.77	25.08	50.35	16.98	1.37	0.04	0.84	0.03	0.06	1.49
8	Rater1	61422	2.00	16.47	42.94	31.58	4.68	0.34	1.11	0.01	0.03	0.84
	Rater2	61422	1.94	16.17	43.02	31.93	4.65	0.30	1.12	0.01	0.03	0.82
10	Rater1	67896	3.83	15.84	40.05	31.82	4.29	0.20	3.25	0.02	0.02	0.67
	Rater2	67896	3.81	15.63	40.35	31.69	4.33	0.20	3.25	0.01	0.02	0.70

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language, D: Off-topic.

Table 5-13  
Score Distribution, Grades 4, 8, and 10 Writing: Convention Rubric

Grade	Rater	Total N	Scores			Condition Codes**		
			1	2	3	A	B	C
4	Rater1	59491	7868	50235	826	511	13	38
	Rater2	59491	8038	50044	856	501	18	34
	Diff*	0	-170	191	-30	10	-5	4
8	Rater1	61422	1897	57472	1348	683	5	17
	Rater2	61422	1837	57526	1344	690	8	17
	Diff	0	60	-54	4	-7	-3	0
10	Rater1	67896	4103	59144	2417	2209	11	12
	Rater2	67896	4105	59101	2464	2205	8	13
	Diff	0	-2	43	-47	4	3	-1

\* Diff = N of Rater 1 – N of Rater 2.

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language.

Table 5-14  
Percentage Distribution of Scores for Grades 4, 8, and 10 Writing: Convention Rubric

Grade	Rater	Total N	Scores			Condition Codes**		
			1	2	3	A	B	C
4	Rater1	59491	13.23	84.44	1.39	0.86	0.02	0.06
	Rater2	59491	13.51	84.12	1.44	0.84	0.03	0.06
8	Rater1	61422	3.09	93.57	2.19	1.11	0.01	0.03
	Rater2	61422	2.99	93.66	2.19	1.12	0.01	0.03
10	Rater1	67896	6.04	87.11	3.56	3.25	0.02	0.02
	Rater2	67896	6.05	87.05	3.63	3.25	0.01	0.02

\*\* A: No response or no attempt, B: Illegible, C: Another Language.

Table 5-15

Score Distribution for Grades 4, 8, and 10 Writing: Total Score, Composing and Convention Combined

Grade	Rater	Total N	Scores									
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	Rater1	59491	562	260	2439	4300	12961	27938	9822	947	238	24
	Rater2	59491	553	250	2458	4505	12606	28140	9708	985	269	17
	Diff*	0	9	10	-19	-205	355	-202	114	-38	-31	7
8	Rater1	61422	705	52	1237	1269	9517	26127	18992	2619	754	150
	Rater2	61422	715	50	1238	1177	9367	26183	19221	2562	779	130
	Diff	0	-10	2	-1	92	150	-56	-229	57	-25	20
10	Rater1	67896	2232	137	2301	2280	9387	26809	20828	2487	1322	113
	Rater2	67896	2226	157	2286	2222	9359	26953	20656	2644	1266	127
	Diff	0	6	-20	15	58	28	-144	172	-157	56	-14

\* Diff = N of Rater 1 – N of Rater 2.

Table 5-16

Percentage Distribution of Scores for Grades 4, 8, and 10 Writing: Total Score, Composing and Convention Combined

Grade	Rater	Total N	Scores									
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	Rater1	59491	0.94	0.44	4.10	7.23	21.79	46.96	16.51	1.59	0.40	0.04
	Rater2	59491	0.93	0.42	4.13	7.57	21.19	47.30	16.32	1.66	0.45	0.03
8	Rater1	61422	1.15	0.08	2.01	2.07	15.49	42.54	30.92	4.26	1.23	0.24
	Rater2	61422	1.16	0.08	2.02	1.92	15.25	42.63	31.29	4.17	1.27	0.21
10	Rater1	67896	3.29	0.20	3.39	3.36	13.83	39.49	30.68	3.66	1.95	0.17
	Rater 2	67896	3.28	0.23	3.37	3.27	13.78	39.70	30.42	3.89	1.86	0.19

Table 6-1  
The Current 13 Calibration Districts

	District Name
1	BUTTERNUT
2	KENOSHA
3	LA CROSSE
4	MADISON
5	PLATTEVILLE
6	RICHLAND
7	SHEBOYGAN
8	SHOREWOOD
9	VERONA
10	WABENO
11	WATERTOWN
12	WAUSAU
13	WAUWATOSA

Table 6-2  
Total Number of Students in Census and Calibration Sample Data

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Census</b>	<b>Calibration Sample Data</b>
3	60081	6540
4	59518	6550
5	59407	6395
6	59495	6353
7	60819	6488
8	61422	6593
10	67879	7219

Table 6-3  
 Number and Percent of Students in Census and Calibration Sample Data, by Gender\*

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	M	F	M	F
3	30750	29331	3330	3210
4	30508	29007	3385	3165
5	30387	29020	3281	3114
6	30333	29161	3268	3085
7	31151	29667	3261	3227
8	31398	30024	3412	3181
10	34811	33068	3711	3508

\* Note that students of unspecified gender or race/ethnicity are not counted and percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	M	F	M	F
3	51	49	51	49
4	51	49	52	48
5	51	49	51	49
6	51	49	51	49
7	51	49	50	50
8	51	49	52	48
10	51	49	51	49

\* Note that students of unspecified gender or race/ethnicity are not counted and percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Table 6-4  
 Number and Percent of Students in Census and Calibration Sample Data, by Race/Ethnicity\*

Grade	Census					Calibration Sample Data				
	W	B	H	A	AI	W	B	H	A	AI
3	45260	6288	5391	2270	872	4023	981	882	603	51
4	44722	6343	5365	2194	893	4173	909	895	516	57
5	45137	6297	4979	2121	872	4016	962	821	540	56
6	45565	6201	4724	2155	844	4116	883	741	567	46
7	46882	6231	4551	2277	877	4211	881	754	598	44
8	47382	6405	4503	2269	863	4313	921	725	571	63
10	53883	6372	4125	2452	1045	4926	948	678	605	62

\* Note that students of unspecified gender or race/ethnicity are not counted and percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Grade	Census					Calibration Sample Data				
	W	B	H	A	AI	W	B	H	A	AI
3	75	10	9	4	1	62	15	13	9	1
4	75	11	9	4	2	64	14	14	8	1
5	76	11	8	4	1	63	15	13	8	1
6	77	10	8	4	1	65	14	12	9	1
7	77	10	7	4	1	65	14	12	9	1
8	77	10	7	4	1	65	14	11	7	1
10	79	9	6	4	2	68	13	9	8	1

\* Note that students of unspecified gender or race/ethnicity are not counted and percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Table 6-5  
 Number and Percent of Students in Census and Calibration Sample Data, by Socioeconomic Status (SES)\*

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
3	22691	37390	2731	3809
4	22225	37293	2688	3862
5	21674	37733	2632	3763
6	20921	38573	2512	3841
7	20490	40329	2476	4012
8	20265	41157	2415	4178
10	19352	48526	2313	4906

\* Note that percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
3	38	62	42	58
4	37	63	41	59
5	37	64	41	59
6	35	65	40	60
7	34	66	38	62
8	33	67	37	63
10	29	71	32	68

\* Note that percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Table 6-6  
 Number and Percent of Students in Census and Calibration Sample Data, by Disability\*

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	Disabled	Not Disabled	Disabled	Not Disabled
3	7474	52607	728	5812
4	7829	51689	848	5702
5	7843	51564	912	5483
6	7531	51964	876	5477
7	7790	53029	837	5651
8	7790	53632	911	5682
10	8347	59532	1014	6205

\* Note that percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	Disabled	Not Disabled	Disabled	Not Disabled
3	12	88	11	89
4	13	87	13	87
5	13	87	14	86
6	13	87	14	86
7	13	87	13	87
8	13	87	14	86
10	12	88	14	86

\* Note that percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Table 6-7  
 Number and Percent of Students in Census and Calibration Sample Data, by ELP Status\*

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	Proficient in the English Language	Not Proficient in the English Language	Proficient in the English Language	Not Proficient in the English Language
3	55384	4697	5468	1072
4	55292	4226	5601	949
5	55692	3715	5529	866
6	56076	3419	5572	781
7	57480	3339	5695	793
8	58274	3148	5845	748
10	65465	2414	6600	619

\* Note that percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Grade	Census		Calibration Sample Data	
	Proficient in the English Language	Not Proficient in the English Language	Proficient in the English Language	Not Proficient in the English Language
3	92	8	84	16
4	93	7	86	14
5	94	6	86	14
6	94	6	88	12
7	95	5	88	12
8	95	5	89	11
10	96	4	91	9

\* Note that percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Table 7-1  
Item Flagged Based on Yen's Q<sub>1</sub>

Status	Content	Grade	Form	Item Number	Type	N	Z	Critical Z
OP	RD	6	All	6	MC	6293	25.14	16.78
			All	35	MC	6250	18.32	16.67
			All	37	MC	6229	25.05	16.61
	MA	3	All	39A	CR	6201	23.25	16.54
			All	26	MC	6321	17.07	16.86
		5	All	41B	CR	6218	22.12	16.58
			All	9	CR	6241	100.38	16.64
		7	All	38B	CR	6212	27.64	16.57
			All	49B	CR	6350	43.20	16.93
		8	All	46	CR	6174	27.85	16.46
			All	51	MC	6995	32.33	18.65
	LA	4	All	22	MC	6187	24.99	16.50
		10	All	32	CR	7003	29.93	18.67
	SS	8	All	4	MC	6363	25.23	16.97
FT	RD	3	B	62	CR	2407	7.89	6.42
			D	65	MC	14375	53.25	38.33
		5	A	62	CR	2415	6.90	6.44
			B	60	MC	14797	49.30	39.46
			D	63	MC	14458	72.79	38.55
		6	A	65	MC	14600	55.27	38.93
		7	D	67	CR	2490	6.69	6.64
		8	A	66	MC	15034	91.69	40.09
			B	57	MC	15219	42.68	40.58
		MA	3	B	59	CR	2414	16.95
	C			51B	CR	2391	6.85	6.38
	4		A	59B	CR	2460	8.18	6.56
			B	51A	CR	2423	17.46	6.46
			D	59	CR	2433	8.45	6.49
	6		A	64	CR	2464	30.02	6.57

Table 7-2  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 3

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	270	131	31	439	7
1	270	131	32	441	7
2	270	131	33	443	7
3	270	131	34	445	7
4	270	131	35	447	7
5	270	131	36	449	6
6	270	131	37	451	7
7	270	131	38	453	7
8	270	131	39	456	7
9	270	131	40	458	7
10	270	131	41	460	7
11	270	131	42	462	7
12	349	52	43	465	7
13	371	30	<b>44</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>7</b>
14	382	22	45	470	7
15	390	18	46	473	8
<b>16</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>15</b>	47	476	8
17	401	13	48	479	8
18	405	12	49	482	9
19	409	11	50	486	9
20	413	10	51	491	10
21	416	10	52	496	11
22	419	9	53	503	13
23	421	9	54	511	15
24	424	8	55	522	19
25	426	8	56	539	26
26	429	7	57	572	42
<b>27</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>7</b>	58	640	79
28	433	7	59**	640	79
29	435	7			
30	437	7			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

\*\* A dropped item in Reading grade 3 reduced the maximum possible score from 60 to 59. See Part 7 for more information.

Table 7-3  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	280	125	31	453	9
1	280	125	32	456	9
2	280	125	33	458	9
3	280	125	34	461	9
4	280	125	35	464	9
5	280	125	36	467	9
6	280	125	37	470	9
7	280	125	38	472	9
8	280	125	39	475	9
9	280	125	40	478	9
10	280	125	41	481	9
11	305	100	42	484	9
12	354	51	43	487	9
13	373	32	<b>44</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>9</b>
14	384	23	45	494	10
15	393	18	46	498	10
<b>16</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>15</b>	47	501	10
17	404	13	48	506	11
18	409	12	49	510	11
19	414	11	50	515	12
20	418	11	51	520	12
21	421	11	52	526	13
22	425	10	53	532	14
23	428	10	54	540	15
24	432	10	55	549	17
25	435	10	56	560	20
26	438	10	57	576	25
<b>27</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>9</b>	58	598	34
28	444	9	59	636	51
29	447	9	60	650	58
30	450	9			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-4  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 5

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	290	111	31	449	10
1	290	111	32	452	10
2	290	111	33	456	10
3	290	111	34	459	10
4	290	111	35	462	10
5	290	111	36	465	10
6	290	111	37	468	10
7	290	111	38	471	10
8	290	111	39	475	10
9	290	111	40	478	10
10	290	111	41	481	10
11	290	111	42	485	11
12	303	98	43	489	11
13	346	55	44	493	11
14	365	36	<b>45</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>11</b>
15	378	26	46	501	12
16	387	21	47	506	12
17	394	18	48	511	13
18	400	16	49	516	13
<b>19</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>15</b>	50	522	14
20	410	14	51	528	15
21	415	13	52	535	16
22	419	12	53	544	17
23	423	12	54	553	19
24	426	11	55	565	22
25	430	11	56	581	26
26	433	11	57	604	34
27	437	10	58	637	46
28	440	10	59	690	66
29	443	10	60	690	66
<b>30</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>10</b>			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-5  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 6

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	300	81	31	467	13
1	300	81	32	471	13
2	300	81	33	475	13
3	300	81	34	479	13
4	300	81	35	483	13
5	300	81	36	487	13
6	300	81	37	491	13
7	300	81	38	495	13
8	300	81	39	499	13
9	300	81	40	504	13
10	300	81	41	508	13
11	300	81	42	512	13
12	301	80	<b>43</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>13</b>
13	333	54	44	521	14
14	353	41	45	526	14
15	368	33	46	532	14
16	380	28	47	537	15
17	390	24	48	543	15
18	398	22	49	549	16
19	406	20	50	556	17
20	412	19	51	564	18
<b>21</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>18</b>	52	572	20
22	425	17	53	582	21
23	430	16	54	594	24
24	435	16	55	607	27
25	440	15	56	624	30
26	445	15	57	646	36
27	450	15	58	676	45
28	454	14	59	726	64
<b>29</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>14</b>	60	730	66
30	463	14			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-6  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 7

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	310	114	31	480	11
1	310	114	32	484	11
2	310	114	33	487	11
3	310	114	34	491	11
4	310	114	35	495	11
5	310	114	36	498	11
6	310	114	37	502	11
7	310	114	38	506	11
8	310	114	39	510	11
9	310	114	40	514	12
10	310	114	41	518	12
11	310	114	42	522	12
12	343	81	<b>43</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>12</b>
13	373	51	44	532	13
14	389	36	45	537	13
15	401	27	46	542	14
16	410	22	47	548	15
17	418	19	48	554	16
18	425	17	49	561	17
19	430	16	50	569	18
<b>20</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>15</b>	51	578	19
21	440	14	52	588	21
22	445	13	53	599	23
23	449	13	54	613	26
24	454	13	55	631	31
25	458	12	56	654	38
26	462	12	57	690	52
27	465	12	58	762	95
<b>28</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>12</b>	59**	780	108
29	473	12			
30	477	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

\*\* A dropped item in Reading grade 7 reduced the maximum possible score from 60 to 59. See Part 7 for more information.

Table 7-7  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	330	75	<b>31</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>11</b>
1	330	75	32	484	11
2	330	75	33	488	11
3	330	75	34	491	11
4	330	75	35	495	11
5	330	75	36	498	11
6	330	75	37	502	11
7	330	75	38	505	11
8	330	75	39	509	11
9	330	75	40	512	11
10	330	75	41	516	11
11	330	75	42	520	11
12	330	75	43	524	12
13	330	75	44	528	12
14	354	59	45	532	12
15	379	43	46	537	12
16	395	34	<b>47</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>13</b>
17	407	28	48	547	13
18	417	23	49	552	14
19	425	20	50	558	14
20	432	18	51	564	15
21	438	17	52	571	16
22	443	16	53	579	17
<b>23</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>15</b>	54	587	18
24	453	14	55	598	20
25	457	13	56	610	23
26	462	13	57	627	28
27	466	12	58	651	37
28	470	12	59	692	56
29	473	12	60	790	135
30	477	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-8  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	350	75	29	502	15
1	350	75	<b>30</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>15</b>
2	350	75	31	512	15
3	350	75	32	516	15
4	350	75	33	521	15
5	350	75	34	526	15
6	350	75	35	530	15
7	350	75	36	535	15
8	350	75	37	540	15
9	350	75	38	545	15
10	350	75	39	549	15
11	350	75	<b>40</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>15</b>
12	350	75	41	560	15
13	366	60	42	565	15
14	388	45	43	571	16
15	404	36	44	577	16
16	417	31	45	583	16
17	427	28	46	590	17
18	437	25	47	597	18
19	445	23	48	604	18
20	452	22	49	613	20
<b>21</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>20</b>	50	623	21
22	465	19	51	634	24
23	471	19	52	649	27
24	477	18	53	667	33
25	482	17	54	694	42
26	488	17	55	743	65
27	493	16	56	820	123
28	498	16			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-9  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 3

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	220	87	29	385	10
1	220	87	30	388	10
2	220	87	31	391	10
3	220	87	<b>32</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>10</b>
4	220	87	33	397	10
5	220	87	34	401	10
6	220	87	35	404	10
7	220	87	<b>36</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>10</b>
8	220	87	37	410	10
9	220	87	38	414	10
10	220	87	39	417	10
11	261	55	40	421	10
12	285	39	41	424	10
13	300	31	42	428	11
14	312	26	43	432	11
15	321	22	44	436	11
16	328	20	45	441	11
17	335	18	46	445	12
18	341	16	47	450	12
19	346	15	<b>48</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>13</b>
20	351	14	49	461	13
21	356	13	50	467	14
22	360	13	51	474	15
23	364	12	52	482	16
24	368	12	53	492	18
25	371	11	54	503	21
26	375	11	55	520	26
27	378	11	56	548	38
28	381	11	57	630	115

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-10  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	109	29	419	11
1	240	109	<b>30</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>11</b>
2	240	109	31	426	11
3	240	109	32	429	11
4	240	109	33	433	10
5	240	109	34	436	10
6	240	109	<b>35</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>10</b>
7	240	109	36	442	10
8	240	109	37	445	10
9	240	109	38	449	10
10	240	109	39	452	10
11	284	65	40	455	10
12	310	42	41	458	10
13	326	33	42	462	10
14	338	27	43	465	10
15	348	24	44	469	10
16	356	21	45	473	11
17	364	19	46	477	11
18	370	18	47	481	11
19	376	17	<b>48</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>12</b>
20	382	16	49	491	13
21	387	15	50	497	14
22	392	14	51	504	15
23	396	14	52	513	17
24	400	13	53	523	20
25	404	13	54	537	24
26	408	12	55	557	31
27	412	12	56	592	46
28	416	12	57	650	85

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-11  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 5

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	270	110	32	460	12
1	270	110	<b>33</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>12</b>
2	270	110	34	467	12
3	270	110	35	471	12
4	270	110	36	474	12
5	270	110	37	478	11
6	270	110	38	481	11
7	270	110	39	484	11
8	270	110	40	488	11
9	270	110	41	491	11
10	270	110	42	495	11
11	270	110	43	499	11
12	270	110	44	502	11
13	319	61	<b>45</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>11</b>
14	343	42	46	510	11
15	360	33	47	513	11
16	372	28	48	517	12
17	382	25	49	522	12
18	391	22	50	526	12
19	398	20	51	531	12
20	405	19	52	536	13
21	411	18	53	541	14
22	417	17	54	547	14
23	422	16	55	553	15
24	427	15	56	561	17
25	432	15	57	570	19
26	436	14	58	581	22
27	441	14	59	595	26
<b>28</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>13</b>	60	617	35
29	449	13	61	657	55
30	452	13	62	680	69
31	456	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-12  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 6

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	310	65	32	476	11
1	310	65	33	480	11
2	310	65	34	483	11
3	310	65	<b>35</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>11</b>
4	310	65	36	489	11
5	310	65	37	492	10
6	310	65	38	495	10
7	310	65	39	498	10
8	310	65	40	502	10
9	310	65	41	505	10
10	310	65	42	508	10
11	310	65	43	511	10
12	324	55	44	514	10
13	350	40	45	518	11
14	368	32	46	521	11
15	382	28	47	524	11
16	393	25	48	528	11
17	402	23	<b>49</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>11</b>
18	411	21	50	536	11
19	418	20	51	540	12
20	425	18	52	544	12
21	431	17	53	549	12
22	436	16	54	554	13
23	441	15	55	560	14
24	446	15	56	566	15
25	450	14	57	573	16
26	454	13	58	582	18
27	458	13	59	594	22
28	462	12	60	611	28
<b>29</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>12</b>	61	641	42
30	469	12	62	700	89
31	473	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-13  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 7

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	330	103	32	508	10
1	330	103	33	511	10
2	330	103	34	513	9
3	330	103	35	516	9
4	330	103	36	519	9
5	330	103	37	521	9
6	330	103	38	524	9
7	330	103	39	527	9
8	330	103	40	530	9
9	330	103	41	532	9
10	359	74	42	535	9
11	389	44	43	538	9
12	407	32	44	541	10
13	419	26	45	544	10
14	428	22	46	548	10
15	437	20	47	551	10
16	444	18	48	554	10
17	450	17	<b>49</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>11</b>
18	456	16	50	562	11
19	461	15	51	566	12
20	466	14	52	571	12
21	470	14	53	575	13
22	474	13	54	581	13
23	479	13	55	587	14
<b>24</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>12</b>	56	594	16
25	486	12	57	602	17
26	489	11	58	613	20
27	493	11	59	627	24
28	496	11	60	647	32
29	499	10	61	686	52
30	502	10	62	710	68
<b>31</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>10</b>			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-14  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	350	116	32	535	10
1	350	116	33	538	10
2	350	116	34	541	10
3	350	116	35	544	10
4	350	116	36	547	10
5	350	116	37	550	10
6	350	116	38	553	10
7	350	116	39	556	10
8	350	116	40	559	10
9	350	116	41	562	10
10	350	116	42	565	10
11	350	116	43	568	10
12	396	70	44	571	10
13	423	46	<b>45</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>10</b>
14	439	35	46	577	10
15	452	28	47	580	10
16	461	24	48	584	11
17	469	21	49	588	11
18	476	19	50	592	11
19	482	17	51	596	12
<b>20</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>16</b>	52	600	12
21	493	15	53	605	13
22	498	14	54	611	14
23	502	13	55	617	15
24	506	13	56	624	16
25	510	12	57	632	18
<b>26</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>12</b>	58	642	20
27	518	12	59	655	24
28	521	11	60	674	30
29	525	11	61	709	48
30	528	11	62	730	61
31	531	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-15  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	410	85	30	555	10
1	410	85	31	558	9
2	410	85	32	560	9
3	410	85	33	563	9
4	410	85	34	566	9
5	410	85	35	568	9
6	410	85	36	571	9
7	410	85	37	574	9
8	410	85	38	577	9
9	410	85	39	579	9
10	410	85	40	582	9
11	449	46	41	585	9
12	467	32	42	588	9
13	479	25	43	591	10
14	489	21	44	594	10
15	496	19	<b>45</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>10</b>
16	503	17	46	601	10
17	508	15	47	604	10
18	513	14	48	608	11
<b>19</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>14</b>	49	612	11
20	522	13	50	616	11
21	526	12	51	621	12
22	530	12	52	627	13
23	533	12	53	633	14
24	537	11	54	640	15
25	540	11	55	649	17
<b>26</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>10</b>	56	663	22
27	546	10	57	685	32
28	549	10	58	750	91
29	552	10			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-16  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	140	114
1	140	114
2	140	114
3	140	114
4	140	114
5	140	114
6	140	114
7	205	49
8	228	26
9	240	19
10	249	16
<b>11</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>14</b>
12	263	12
13	268	12
14	273	11
<b>15</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>10</b>
16	282	10
17	287	10
18	291	9
19	295	9
20	300	9
21	304	10
<b>22</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>10</b>
23	314	10
24	319	10
25	325	10
26	331	11
27	339	12
28	350	15
29	369	25
30	420	70

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-17  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	250	88
1	250	88
2	250	88
3	250	88
4	250	88
5	250	88
6	250	88
7	288	50
8	308	30
9	321	22
10	330	18
11	337	16
12	344	14
13	349	13
14	355	12
<b>15</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>12</b>
16	365	11
17	369	11
18	374	11
19	379	11
20	384	11
<b>21</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>12</b>
22	395	12
23	401	12
24	407	13
25	414	14
<b>26</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>15</b>
27	432	16
28	445	20
29	468	29
30	520	76

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-18  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	290	60
1	290	60
2	290	60
3	290	60
4	290	60
5	290	60
6	290	60
7	327	31
8	344	24
9	356	20
10	365	18
11	373	16
12	379	15
13	386	14
14	391	14
<b>15</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>13</b>
16	402	13
17	407	12
18	412	12
19	416	12
20	421	11
21	425	11
<b>22</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>11</b>
23	435	11
24	439	11
25	444	11
26	449	12
27	454	12
28	460	12
29	466	13
30	473	14
31	481	15
<b>32</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>17</b>
33	501	19
34	514	21
35	529	23
36	547	26
37	572	32
38	611	45
39	630	53

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-19  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	170	72
1	170	72
2	170	72
3	170	72
4	170	72
5	170	72
6	170	72
7	170	72
8	170	72
9	210	32
10	223	19
11	231	14
12	237	12
<b>13</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>10</b>
14	247	10
15	251	9
16	254	9
17	258	8
18	261	8
<b>19</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>8</b>
20	267	8
21	270	8
22	273	7
23	276	7
24	279	7
25	281	7
26	284	7
27	287	7
<b>28</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>7</b>
29	293	7
30	296	7
31	299	7
32	303	8
33	307	8
34	312	9
35	319	11
36	327	13
37	342	20
38	400	78

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-20  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	230	99
1	230	99
2	230	99
3	230	99
4	230	99
5	230	99
6	230	99
7	230	99
8	230	99
9	244	85
10	287	42
11	304	27
12	315	21
13	323	18
14	330	16
<b>15</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>14</b>
16	341	13
17	346	12
18	351	12
19	355	11
20	359	11
21	363	11
<b>22</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>10</b>
23	371	10
24	374	10
25	378	10
26	382	10
27	385	10
28	389	10
29	393	10
30	397	10
31	401	10
<b>32</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>11</b>
33	411	11
34	416	12
35	423	13
36	430	14
37	439	16
38	452	20
39	474	29
40	530	76

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-21  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	129	<b>26</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>11</b>
1	240	129	27	427	11
2	240	129	28	432	11
3	240	129	29	436	11
4	240	129	30	440	11
5	240	129	31	444	11
6	240	129	32	448	11
7	240	129	33	452	11
8	240	129	<b>34</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>11</b>
9	240	129	35	460	11
10	240	129	36	464	11
11	242	127	37	469	11
12	322	47	38	473	11
13	342	29	39	478	11
14	355	23	40	483	11
15	365	20	41	488	12
16	373	18	42	494	12
17	379	16	43	500	13
18	386	15	44	507	14
19	391	14	45	515	15
20	396	13	46	524	16
21	401	13	47	535	17
22	406	12	48	550	21
<b>23</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>12</b>	49	576	32
24	415	12	50	620	68
25	419	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-22  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	170	57
1	170	57
2	170	57
3	170	57
4	170	57
5	170	57
6	170	57
7	170	57
8	170	57
9	170	57
10	189	42
11	209	31
12	222	24
13	232	20
14	240	16
15	246	14
<b>16</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>12</b>
17	256	11
18	260	11
19	264	10
20	268	9
21	271	9
22	275	8
23	278	8
<b>24</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>8</b>
25	284	8
26	287	8
27	290	8
28	293	8
29	296	8
30	299	8
31	303	8
32	307	8
33	311	9
34	315	9
<b>35</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>10</b>
36	327	12
37	336	14
38	349	19
39	376	33
40	440	96

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-23  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	230	87
1	230	87
2	230	87
3	230	87
4	230	87
5	230	87
6	230	87
7	230	87
8	230	87
9	236	81
10	270	47
11	288	30
12	300	24
13	310	20
14	317	18
15	324	16
16	330	15
17	336	14
18	341	13
19	346	13
<b>20</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>12</b>
21	355	12
22	359	11
23	363	11
24	367	11
25	371	11
<b>26</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>10</b>
27	379	10
28	383	10
29	388	11
30	392	11
31	397	11
32	402	12
33	407	12
34	413	13
<b>35</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>15</b>
36	430	17
37	441	20
38	458	26
39	489	41
40	560	99

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 7-24  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	147	26	436	11
1	240	147	27	440	11
2	240	147	28	443	11
3	240	147	29	447	11
4	240	147	30	451	11
5	240	147	31	454	11
6	240	147	32	458	11
7	240	147	33	461	11
8	240	147	34	465	11
9	240	147	<b>35</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>11</b>
10	240	147	36	473	11
11	320	67	37	477	11
12	347	40	38	481	11
13	362	29	39	486	12
14	373	24	40	491	12
15	382	21	41	496	12
16	389	19	42	501	13
17	396	17	43	507	13
18	401	16	44	514	14
19	407	15	45	522	15
<b>20</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>14</b>	46	531	16
21	416	13	47	544	20
22	420	13	48	565	28
23	425	12	49**	610	64
<b>24</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>12</b>			
25	432	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

\*\*A dropped item in Reading grade 3 reduced the maximum possible score from 60 to 59. See Part 7 for more information.

Table 7-25  
The Number of Students and Percents at LOSS and HOSS

Content	Grade	LOSS	N	Percent	HOSS	N	Percent
RD	3	270	1045	1.75	640	48	0.08
	4	280	747	1.26	650	29	0.05
	5	290	486	0.82	690	25	0.04
	6	300	413	0.70	730	6	0.01
	7	310	377	0.62	780	9	0.01
	8	330	520	0.85	790	50	0.08
	10	350	1030	1.54	820	64	0.10
MA	3	220	125	0.21	630	227	0.38
	4	240	72	0.12	650	204	0.34
	5	270	177	0.30	680	33	0.06
	6	310	88	0.15	700	170	0.29
	7	330	152	0.25	710	160	0.26
	8	350	489	0.80	730	40	0.07
	10	410	790	1.18	750	128	0.19
LA	4	140	351	0.59	420	138	0.23
	8	250	476	0.78	520	1318	2.16
	10	290	392	0.59	630	7	0.01
SS	4	170	175	0.30	400	1062	1.79
	8	230	370	0.61	530	934	1.53
	10	240	342	0.51	620	62	0.09
SC	4	170	217	0.37	440	371	0.63
	8	230	232	0.38	560	625	1.02
	10	240	462	0.69	610	115	0.17

Table 8-1  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		1	MC	0.59	0.22	0.22%				
OP		2	MC	0.67	0.42	0.28%				
OP		3	MC	0.84	0.53	0.25%				
OP		4	MC	0.65	0.54	0.54%				
OP		5	MC	0.61	0.45	0.58%				
OP		6	MC	0.53	0.43	0.62%				
OP		7	MC	0.74	0.58	1.38%				
OP		8	MC	0.83	0.57	0.38%				
OP		9	MC	0.73	0.50	1.12%				
OP		10	MC	0.77	0.39	0.82%				
OP		11	MC	0.66	0.58	1.52%				
OP		12	MC	0.74	0.52	1.45%				
OP		13	MC	0.80	0.50	1.83%				
OP		14	MC	0.66	0.52	2.23%				
OP		15	MC	0.74	0.47	3.06%				
OP		16	MC	0.69	0.49	4.80%				
OP		17	MC	0.42	0.46	2.62%				
OP		18	MC	0.64	0.45	2.83%				
OP		19	CR	0.29	0.37	8.43%			+	+
OP		20	MC	0.79	0.50	0.26%				
OP		21	MC	0.79	0.51	0.40%				
OP		22	MC	0.76	0.56	0.54%				
OP		23	MC	0.72	0.55	1.03%				
OP		24	MC	0.74	0.43	0.32%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-1 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.75	0.55	0.54%				
OP		26	MC	0.42	0.41	1.75%		+		
OP		27	MC	0.60	0.51	0.57%				
OP		28	MC	0.74	0.48	1.22%				
OP		29	MC	0.50	0.31	1.31%				
OP		30	MC	0.55	0.47	0.40%				
OP		31	MC	0.74	0.60	0.43%				
OP		32**	MC							
OP		33	CR	0.37	0.46	3.23%				
OP		34	MC	0.71	0.42	2.09%				
OP		35	MC	0.70	0.54	2.22%				
OP		36	MC	0.90	0.40	3.14%				
OP		37	MC	0.86	0.46	3.48%				
OP		38	MC	0.44	0.39	3.22%				
OP		39	MC	0.79	0.33	1.26%				
OP		40	MC	0.49	0.46	0.31%				
OP		41	MC	0.85	0.42	0.34%				
OP		42	MC	0.62	0.50	0.40%				
OP		43	MC	0.71	0.52	0.35%				
OP		44	MC	0.63	0.60	0.71%				
OP		45	MC	0.78	0.53	0.88%				
OP		46	MC	0.58	0.51	0.38%				
OP		47	MC	0.75	0.55	0.46%				
OP		48	MC	0.67	0.59	0.75%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\* This item was dropped. See Part 7 and Part 8 for more information.

Table 8-1 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		49	MC	0.76	0.47	1.08%				
OP		50	MC	0.61	0.58	0.97%				
OP		51	MC	0.57	0.46	1.11%				
OP		52	MC	0.73	0.52	1.12%				
OP		53	MC	0.62	0.51	1.57%				
OP		54	MC	0.68	0.65	1.43%				
OP		55	MC	0.57	0.42	1.49%				
OP		56	MC	0.73	0.49	2.18%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.69	0.43	0.38%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.57	0.54	0.54%				
FT	A	59	MC	0.70	0.45	0.99%				
FT	A	60	MC	0.56	0.49	0.55%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.48	0.34	1.05%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.64	0.54	2.04%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.78	0.52	0.83%				
FT	A	64	MC	0.78	0.51	1.09%				
FT	A	65	MC	0.62	0.25	1.16%				
FT	A	66	MC	0.65	0.42	1.46%				
FT	A	67	CR	0.41	0.45	0.96%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.50	0.27	0.26%				
FT	B	58	MC	0.77	0.59	0.37%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.84	0.45	0.56%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.65	0.51	0.52%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.77	0.54	0.78%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-1 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	62	CR	0.48	0.46	0.48%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.83	0.43	1.79%				
FT	B	64	MC	0.64	0.38	2.44%				
FT	B	65	MC	0.56	0.45	2.55%				
FT	B	66	MC	0.60	0.20	2.88%				
FT	B	67	MC	0.38	0.11	3.20%	+	+		
FT	C	57	MC	0.87	0.50	0.14%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.60	0.32	0.33%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.69	0.37	0.36%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.69	0.45	0.59%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.65	0.47	3.82%				
FT	C	62	CR	0.41	0.35	0.29%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.33	0.17	1.12%		+		
FT	C	64	MC	0.61	0.33	1.39%				
FT	C	65	MC	0.54	0.41	1.15%				
FT	C	66	MC	0.64	0.41	1.36%				
FT	C	67	MC	0.48	0.30	1.49%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.54	0.35	0.28%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.69	0.43	0.42%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.76	0.47	0.82%				
FT	D	60	MC	0.59	0.46	0.39%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.45	0.27	0.66%				
FT	D	62	CR	0.47	0.49	0.43%				
FT	D	63	MC	0.74	0.25	1.82%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-1 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	D	64	MC	0.46	0.26	2.23%		+		
FT	D	65	MC	0.34	0.10	3.00%	+	+		
FT	D	66	MC	0.73	0.37	2.30%				
FT	D	67	MC	0.54	0.44	2.58%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-2  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.87	0.47	0.09%				
OP		2	MC	0.93	0.43	0.11%				
OP		3	MC	0.87	0.48	0.09%				
OP		4	MC	0.72	0.45	0.26%				
OP		5	MC	0.72	0.41	0.86%				
OP		6	MC	0.70	0.44	0.42%				
OP		7	MC	0.85	0.51	1.23%				
OP		8	MC	0.57	0.42	0.40%				
OP		9	MC	0.66	0.46	0.42%				
OP		10	MC	0.91	0.47	0.81%				
OP		11	MC	0.89	0.52	0.29%				
OP		12	MC	0.65	0.50	0.32%				
OP		13	MC	0.65	0.54	0.83%				
OP		14	MC	0.77	0.44	0.51%				
OP		15	MC	0.67	0.47	0.94%				
OP		16	MC	0.59	0.46	0.57%				
OP		17	MC	0.50	0.45	0.88%				
OP		18	CR	0.30	0.41	3.49%				
OP		19	MC	0.53	0.48	0.34%				
OP		20	MC	0.66	0.36	0.31%				
OP		21	MC	0.43	0.41	0.40%				
OP		22	MC	0.45	0.40	0.35%				
OP		23	MC	0.54	0.34	0.52%				
OP		24	MC	0.71	0.59	0.52%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-2 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.72	0.55	1.08%				
OP		26	MC	0.60	0.39	0.18%				
OP		27	MC	0.53	0.42	0.57%				
OP		28	MC	0.62	0.39	1.71%				
OP		29	MC	0.75	0.50	0.28%				
OP		30	MC	0.49	0.38	0.49%				
OP		31	MC	0.49	0.22	0.46%		+		
OP		32	MC	0.66	0.50	0.60%				
OP		33	MC	0.63	0.47	1.06%				
OP		34	MC	0.71	0.55	0.80%				
OP		35	MC	0.77	0.45	0.92%				
OP		36	MC	0.81	0.54	0.95%				
OP		37	MC	0.83	0.47	0.29%				
OP		38	MC	0.58	0.32	0.52%				
OP		39	MC	0.57	0.29	0.74%				
OP		40	MC	0.62	0.60	0.58%				
OP		41	MC	0.88	0.44	0.22%				
OP		42	MC	0.86	0.48	0.31%				
OP		43	MC	0.45	0.36	0.48%				
OP		44	MC	0.77	0.44	0.51%				
OP		45	MC	0.63	0.48	1.08%				
OP		46	MC	0.31	0.18	2.20%				
OP		47	CR	0.41	0.48	2.05%				
OP		48	MC	0.57	0.43	0.69%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-2 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		49	MC	0.71	0.60	0.95%				
OP		50	MC	0.66	0.36	0.98%				
OP		51	MC	0.65	0.49	0.97%				
OP		52	MC	0.74	0.53	1.23%				
OP		53	MC	0.57	0.44	1.22%				
OP		54	MC	0.67	0.57	1.18%				
OP		55	MC	0.59	0.44	1.38%				
OP		56	MC	0.60	0.40	1.74%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.71	0.49	0.38%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.73	0.54	0.30%				
FT	A	59	MC	0.29	0.19	0.31%				+
FT	A	60	MC	0.90	0.40	0.28%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.89	0.47	0.46%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.53	0.36	0.79%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.78	0.46	1.14%				
FT	A	64	MC	0.55	0.31	0.58%				
FT	A	65	MC	0.45	0.26	1.02%				
FT	A	66	MC	0.47	0.35	1.17%				
FT	A	67	CR	0.37	0.42	0.50%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.44	0.33	0.20%				
FT	B	58	MC	0.71	0.40	0.22%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.77	0.54	0.31%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.78	0.45	0.64%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.76	0.42	0.87%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-2 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	62	CR	0.51	0.46	0.22%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.63	0.31	2.00%				
FT	B	64	MC	0.56	0.25	1.03%		+		
FT	B	65	MC	0.43	0.30	1.69%				
FT	B	66	MC	0.54	0.38	1.43%				
FT	B	67	MC	0.79	0.40	1.70%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.62	0.40	1.01%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.71	0.46	0.26%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.67	0.33	0.39%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.56	0.35	0.43%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.88	0.44	0.74%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.81	0.45	1.03%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.62	0.26	0.72%		+		
FT	C	64	MC	0.40	0.10	0.91%	+	+		
FT	C	65	MC	0.47	0.17	0.89%				
FT	C	66	MC	0.53	0.34	1.12%				
FT	C	67	CR	0.45	0.51	0.70%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.58	0.27	0.17%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.71	0.48	0.24%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.55	0.37	0.40%				
FT	D	60	MC	0.40	0.28	0.54%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.66	0.37	0.95%				
FT	D	62	MC	0.29	0.05	0.44%	+	+		+
FT	D	63	MC	0.80	0.48	0.65%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-2 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	D	64	MC	0.67	0.28	0.70%				
FT	D	65	MC	0.39	0.21	0.98%		+		
FT	D	66	MC	0.26	0.20	3.03%				+
FT	D	67	CR	0.34	0.37	0.40%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-3  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.72	0.59	0.02%				
OP		2	MC	0.72	0.48	0.08%				
OP		3	MC	0.90	0.46	0.09%				
OP		4	MC	0.78	0.52	0.08%				
OP		5	MC	0.69	0.36	0.39%				
OP		6	MC	0.69	0.51	0.54%				
OP		7	MC	0.63	0.54	0.06%				
OP		8	MC	0.70	0.37	1.57%				
OP		9	MC	0.82	0.57	0.19%				
OP		10	MC	0.80	0.52	0.35%				
OP		11	MC	0.77	0.40	0.16%				
OP		12	MC	0.77	0.52	0.25%				
OP		13	MC	0.68	0.43	0.39%				
OP		14	MC	0.71	0.35	0.61%				
OP		15	MC	0.92	0.45	0.36%				
OP		16	MC	0.83	0.55	0.35%				
OP		17	MC	0.69	0.47	1.53%				
OP		18	CR	0.33	0.40	1.89%				
OP		19	MC	0.69	0.37	0.27%				
OP		20	MC	0.35	0.35	0.24%				
OP		21	MC	0.60	0.30	0.42%				
OP		22	MC	0.68	0.47	0.36%				
OP		23	MC	0.43	0.21	0.79%				
OP		24	MC	0.71	0.38	0.31%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-3 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.50	0.23	0.28%				
OP		26	MC	0.69	0.38	0.57%				
OP		27	MC	0.49	0.44	0.36%				
OP		28	MC	0.54	0.50	0.60%				
OP		29	MC	0.70	0.46	0.76%				
OP		30	MC	0.60	0.35	0.68%				
OP		31	MC	0.92	0.42	0.61%				
OP		32	MC	0.79	0.50	2.03%				
OP		33	MC	0.86	0.56	0.74%				
OP		34	MC	0.82	0.50	0.88%				
OP		35	MC	0.83	0.49	1.21%				
OP		36	MC	0.78	0.52	1.48%				
OP		37	MC	0.80	0.44	1.12%				
OP		38	MC	0.46	0.17	1.53%		+		
OP		39	MC	0.58	0.40	0.24%				
OP		40	MC	0.77	0.35	0.28%				
OP		41	MC	0.57	0.31	0.39%				
OP		42	MC	0.42	0.32	0.20%		+		
OP		43	MC	0.78	0.43	0.17%				
OP		44	MC	0.49	0.33	0.38%				
OP		45	MC	0.82	0.46	0.19%				
OP		46	MC	0.72	0.53	0.65%				
OP		47	MC	0.81	0.50	0.71%				
OP		48	MC	0.76	0.43	0.27%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-3 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		49	MC	0.71	0.45	0.47%				
OP		50	CR	0.42	0.49	1.48%				
OP		51	MC	0.58	0.34	0.91%		+		
OP		52	MC	0.70	0.30	1.04%				
OP		53	MC	0.77	0.41	1.59%				
OP		54	MC	0.48	0.30	2.38%				
OP		55	MC	0.66	0.46	1.20%				
OP		56	MC	0.57	0.45	1.40%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.53	0.36	0.44%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.79	0.54	0.11%				
FT	A	59	MC	0.57	0.29	0.52%				
FT	A	60	MC	0.76	0.44	0.33%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.57	0.36	0.61%				
FT	A	62	CR	0.54	0.48	0.36%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.80	0.36	0.53%				
FT	A	64	MC	0.47	0.22	0.45%				
FT	A	65	MC	0.62	0.55	0.68%				
FT	A	66	MC	0.43	0.24	0.51%				
FT	A	67	MC	0.58	0.17	1.51%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.61	0.37	0.59%				
FT	B	58	MC	0.60	0.26	0.20%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.24	0.15	0.31%		+		+
FT	B	60	MC	0.85	0.35	0.31%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.80	0.42	0.60%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-3 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	62	MC	0.83	0.31	0.26%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.88	0.24	0.21%				
FT	B	64	MC	0.81	0.45	0.38%				
FT	B	65	MC	0.50	0.22	0.53%				
FT	B	66	MC	0.53	0.18	0.94%		+		
FT	B	67**	CR							
FT	C	57	MC	0.62	0.38	0.28%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.48	0.35	0.34%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.79	0.37	0.94%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.74	0.36	0.60%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.69	0.41	1.22%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.16	0.07	0.28%	+	+		+
FT	C	63	MC	0.53	0.29	0.35%				
FT	C	64	MC	0.85	0.45	2.01%				
FT	C	65	MC	0.80	0.39	0.54%				
FT	C	66	MC	0.82	0.38	2.08%				
FT	C	67	CR	0.44	0.34	0.35%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.83	0.47	0.20%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.77	0.36	0.29%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.29	0.18	0.46%		+		+
FT	D	60	MC	0.67	0.30	1.22%		+		
FT	D	61	MC	0.37	0.24	2.27%				
FT	D	62	CR	0.37	0.34	0.40%				
FT	D	63	MC	0.12	-0.05	1.47%	+	+		+

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\* This item was dropped in range-finding.

Table 8-3 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	D	64	MC	0.50	0.26	1.94%				
FT	D	65	MC	0.16	0.04	2.30%	+	+		+
FT	D	66**	MC							
FT	D	67	MC	0.69	0.42	2.83%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\* This item was dropped. See Part 7 and Part 8 for more information.

Table 8-4  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		1	MC	0.95	0.32	0.03%				
OP		2	MC	0.72	0.47	0.13%				
OP		3	MC	0.75	0.45	0.08%				
OP		4	MC	0.67	0.23	0.75%				
OP		5	MC	0.81	0.39	0.08%				
OP		6	MC	0.84	0.31	0.13%				
OP		7	MC	0.77	0.18	0.81%				
OP		8	MC	0.61	0.42	0.75%				
OP		9	MC	0.65	0.36	1.10%				
OP		10	MC	0.88	0.39	0.14%				
OP		11	MC	0.49	0.09	0.17%	+	+		
OP		12	MC	0.87	0.49	0.57%				
OP		13	MC	0.66	0.47	0.29%				
OP		14	MC	0.69	0.35	0.37%				
OP		15	MC	0.55	0.41	0.63%				
OP		16	MC	0.51	0.35	0.40%				
OP		17	MC	0.67	0.40	0.60%				
OP		18	MC	0.53	0.29	1.16%				
OP		19	CR	0.40	0.47	1.94%				
OP		20	MC	0.41	0.19	0.17%		+		
OP		21	MC	0.86	0.14	0.24%	+			
OP		22	MC	0.69	0.48	0.56%				
OP		23	MC	0.37	0.21	0.41%				
OP		24	MC	0.55	0.35	0.81%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-4 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.55	0.38	0.35%				
OP		26	MC	0.46	0.23	0.56%		+		
OP		27	MC	0.54	0.50	1.32%				
OP		28	MC	0.74	0.26	4.21%				
OP		29	MC	0.47	0.28	0.33%				
OP		30	MC	0.69	0.49	0.57%				
OP		31	MC	0.72	0.28	0.70%				
OP		32	MC	0.70	0.43	0.90%				
OP		33	MC	0.82	0.54	0.83%				
OP		34	MC	0.61	0.38	2.40%				
OP		35	MC	0.67	0.21	0.81%				
OP		36	MC	0.71	0.43	0.97%				
OP		37	MC	0.86	0.39	1.14%				
OP		38	MC	0.77	0.45	1.59%				
OP		39	MC	0.62	0.18	0.17%		+		
OP		40	MC	0.92	0.34	0.24%				
OP		41	MC	0.84	0.44	0.56%				
OP		42	MC	0.77	0.34	0.33%				
OP		43	MC	0.87	0.34	0.29%				
OP		44	MC	0.72	0.37	0.43%				
OP		45	MC	0.49	0.31	1.98%				
OP		46	MC	0.52	0.38	3.46%				
OP		47	MC	0.69	0.49	0.32%				
OP		48	MC	0.62	0.44	0.37%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-4 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		49	MC	0.54	0.45	0.44%				
OP		50	MC	0.69	0.45	0.27%				
OP		51	MC	0.64	0.46	0.40%				
OP		52	MC	0.53	0.41	0.83%				
OP		53	MC	0.76	0.52	1.89%				
OP		54	MC	0.93	0.42	0.19%				
OP		55	MC	0.44	0.39	0.38%				
OP		56	CR	0.48	0.48	1.97%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.67	0.34	0.37%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.35	0.10	0.52%	+	+		
FT	A	59	MC	0.39	0.23	0.56%		+		
FT	A	60	MC	0.49	0.27	1.15%		+		
FT	A	61	MC	0.56	0.39	1.34%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.68	0.46	0.34%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.77	0.37	0.54%				
FT	A	64	MC	0.48	0.35	0.41%				
FT	A	65	MC	0.56	0.22	0.97%				
FT	A	66	MC	0.28	0.13	1.64%	+	+		+
FT	A	67	CR	0.34	0.44	0.33%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.58	0.19	0.43%		+		
FT	B	58	MC	0.47	0.23	0.43%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.71	0.45	0.51%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.70	0.35	0.36%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.65	0.37	0.51%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-4 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	62	MC	0.65	0.31	0.39%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.32	0.03	0.68%	+	+		
FT	B	64	MC	0.64	0.30	0.24%				
FT	B	65	MC	0.61	0.34	0.33%				
FT	B	66	MC	0.54	0.11	0.44%	+			
FT	B	67	CR	0.43	0.40	0.41%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.67	0.17	0.20%		+		
FT	C	58	MC	0.73	0.35	0.28%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.43	0.39	0.51%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.80	0.39	0.31%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.17	0.09	0.55%	+	+		+
FT	C	62	MC	0.58	0.22	0.55%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.74	0.41	0.27%				
FT	C	64	MC	0.76	0.36	0.24%				
FT	C	65	MC	0.59	0.25	0.43%				
FT	C	66	MC	0.42	0.20	0.59%		+		
FT	C	67	CR	0.33	0.37	0.26%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.83	0.35	0.18%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.57	0.32	0.20%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.64	0.19	0.36%		+		
FT	D	60	MC	0.68	0.22	0.55%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.38	0.15	0.55%		+		
FT	D	62	CR	0.37	0.50	0.43%				
FT	D	63	MC	0.60	0.28	1.40%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-4 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	D	64	MC	0.41	0.09	1.68%	+	+		
FT	D	65	MC	0.62	0.34	2.12%				
FT	D	66	MC	0.24	0.09	1.94%	+	+		+
FT	D	67	MC	0.48	0.30	2.13%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-5  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		1	MC	0.61	0.59	0.08%				
OP		2	MC	0.86	0.39	0.06%				
OP		3	MC	0.67	0.52	0.37%				
OP		4	MC	0.79	0.46	0.11%				
OP		5	MC	0.92	0.36	0.12%				
OP		6	MC	0.73	0.50	0.25%				
OP		7	MC	0.89	0.44	0.22%				
OP		8	MC	0.39	0.23	0.28%		+		
OP		9	MC	0.58	0.13	0.45%	+	+		
OP		10	MC	0.42	0.43	0.17%				
OP		11	MC	0.63	0.26	0.56%				
OP		12	MC	0.94	0.41	0.29%				
OP		13	MC	0.82	0.35	0.45%				
OP		14**	MC							
OP		15	MC	0.50	0.44	0.70%				
OP		16	MC	0.72	0.44	0.99%				
OP		17	MC	0.23	0.17	0.85%		+		+
OP		18	MC	0.57	0.39	0.82%				
OP		19	MC	0.63	0.44	0.88%				
OP		20	MC	0.87	0.40	0.14%				
OP		21	MC	0.67	0.58	0.19%				
OP		22	MC	0.91	0.41	0.43%				
OP		23	MC	0.64	0.36	0.42%				
OP		24	MC	0.77	0.44	0.98%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\* This item was dropped. See Part 7 and Part 8 for more information.

Table 8-5 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		25	MC	0.81	0.46	0.65%				
OP		26	MC	0.56	0.35	0.19%				
OP		27	MC	0.69	0.36	0.42%				
OP		28	MC	0.81	0.50	0.51%				
OP		29	MC	0.74	0.38	1.44%				
OP		30	MC	0.55	0.30	1.89%				
OP		31	MC	0.60	0.43	0.17%				
OP		32	MC	0.76	0.50	0.37%				
OP		33	MC	0.49	0.30	0.29%				
OP		34	MC	0.90	0.34	0.29%				
OP		35	MC	0.86	0.49	0.23%				
OP		36	MC	0.79	0.33	0.43%				
OP		37	CR	0.50	0.26	1.86%				
OP		38	MC	0.66	0.43	0.23%				
OP		39	MC	0.64	0.27	0.39%				
OP		40	MC	0.82	0.53	0.43%				
OP		41	MC	0.89	0.44	1.43%				
OP		42	MC	0.77	0.50	1.55%				
OP		43	MC	0.58	0.40	0.36%				
OP		44	MC	0.62	0.33	0.50%				
OP		45	MC	0.49	0.26	0.60%				
OP		46	MC	0.84	0.48	0.29%				
OP		47	MC	0.64	0.42	0.43%				
OP		48	MC	0.70	0.34	0.81%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-5 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		49	MC	0.37	0.22	1.75%		+		
OP		50	CR	0.37	0.40	1.64%				
OP		51	MC	0.34	0.29	0.54%		+		
OP		52	MC	0.71	0.50	0.54%				
OP		53	MC	0.74	0.37	0.60%				
OP		54	MC	0.79	0.47	0.92%				
OP		55	MC	0.93	0.45	0.56%				
OP		56	MC	0.83	0.48	0.62%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.76	0.41	0.48%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.60	0.35	0.49%				
FT	A	59	MC	0.66	0.39	0.34%				
FT	A	60	MC	0.70	0.49	0.62%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.49	0.35	0.60%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.69	0.47	0.48%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.34	0.25	0.48%				
FT	A	64	MC	0.23	0.12	0.82%	+	+		+
FT	A	65	MC	0.81	0.43	0.64%				
FT	A	66	MC	0.59	0.37	0.65%				
FT	A	67	CR	0.44	0.41	0.56%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.65	0.34	0.26%				
FT	B	58	MC	0.23	0.15	0.45%		+		+
FT	B	59	MC	0.86	0.45	0.49%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.52	0.20	0.76%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.79	0.28	0.26%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-5 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	62	MC	0.82	0.46	0.48%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.93	0.38	0.66%				
FT	B	64	MC	0.70	0.46	0.39%				
FT	B	65	MC	0.84	0.43	0.37%				
FT	B	66	MC	0.65	0.27	0.50%				
FT	B	67	CR	0.54	0.39	0.35%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.51	0.21	0.23%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.47	0.28	0.36%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.66	0.28	0.30%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.61	0.17	1.12%		+		
FT	C	61	MC	0.77	0.36	0.32%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.47	0.20	0.39%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.57	0.07	0.48%	+	+		
FT	C	64	MC	0.65	0.26	0.50%				
FT	C	65	MC	0.83	0.32	0.66%				
FT	C	66	MC	0.49	0.31	0.86%				
FT	C	67	CR	0.64	0.50	0.45%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.87	0.38	0.32%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.86	0.37	0.19%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.79	0.33	0.30%				
FT	D	60	MC	0.42	0.18	0.63%			+	
FT	D	61	MC	0.50	0.13	0.57%	+		+	
FT	D	62	MC	0.54	0.26	0.96%				
FT	D	63	MC	0.86	0.44	0.22%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-5 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	D	64	MC	0.83	0.28	0.25%				
FT	D	65	MC	0.69	0.37	0.30%				
FT	D	66	MC	0.79	0.50	0.32%				
FT	D	67	CR	0.49	0.42	0.35%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-6  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.84	0.40	0.06%				
OP		2	MC	0.56	0.31	0.05%				
OP		3	MC	0.79	0.40	0.17%				
OP		4	MC	0.79	0.15	0.14%	+			
OP		5	MC	0.73	0.44	0.31%				
OP		6	MC	0.78	0.43	0.18%				
OP		7	MC	0.73	0.35	0.31%				
OP		8	MC	0.53	0.35	0.29%				
OP		9	MC	0.61	0.39	0.43%				
OP		10	MC	0.87	0.41	0.35%				
OP		11	MC	0.54	0.24	1.06%				
OP		12	MC	0.91	0.31	0.09%				
OP		13	MC	0.88	0.42	0.29%				
OP		14	MC	0.51	0.29	0.28%				
OP		15	MC	0.83	0.37	1.01%				
OP		16	MC	0.63	0.27	0.32%				
OP		17	MC	0.66	0.20	0.48%				
OP		18	CR	0.53	0.49	1.17%				
OP		19	MC	0.70	0.32	0.21%				
OP		20	MC	0.84	0.47	0.20%				
OP		21	MC	0.53	0.34	0.25%				
OP		22	MC	0.84	0.47	0.20%				
OP		23	MC	0.77	0.51	0.38%				
OP		24	MC	0.71	0.57	0.72%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-6 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.44	0.30	1.20%				
OP		26	MC	0.51	0.40	0.32%				
OP		27	MC	0.60	0.35	0.64%				
OP		28	MC	0.63	0.18	0.57%				
OP		29	MC	0.65	0.49	0.54%				
OP		30	MC	0.78	0.40	0.52%				
OP		31	MC	0.83	0.56	0.23%				
OP		32	MC	0.42	0.21	0.61%		+		
OP		33	MC	0.62	0.25	2.01%		+		
OP		34	MC	0.62	0.35	0.35%				
OP		35	MC	0.83	0.51	0.44%				
OP		36	MC	0.76	0.37	0.71%				
OP		37	MC	0.80	0.48	0.40%				
OP		38	MC	0.74	0.38	0.38%				
OP		39	MC	0.84	0.37	0.23%				
OP		40	MC	0.86	0.50	0.21%				
OP		41	MC	0.81	0.41	0.98%				
OP		42	MC	0.90	0.37	2.02%				
OP		43	MC	0.90	0.51	2.19%				
OP		44	MC	0.73	0.51	0.23%				
OP		45	MC	0.86	0.47	0.35%				
OP		46	MC	0.83	0.47	0.34%				
OP		47	MC	0.56	0.44	0.35%				
OP		48	MC	0.77	0.53	0.83%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-6 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		49	MC	0.93	0.44	1.06%				
OP		50	MC	0.76	0.56	0.41%				
OP		51	MC	0.72	0.52	0.80%				
OP		52	MC	0.78	0.50	0.43%				
OP		53	MC	0.80	0.50	1.63%				
OP		54	MC	0.77	0.33	0.37%				
OP		55	MC	0.78	0.48	0.52%				
OP		56	CR	0.52	0.48	1.61%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.92	0.36	0.28%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.52	0.26	0.34%		+		
FT	A	59	MC	0.88	0.51	0.66%				
FT	A	60	MC	0.90	0.46	0.32%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.81	0.45	0.46%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.54	0.24	0.42%		+		
FT	A	63	MC	0.77	0.39	0.51%				
FT	A	64	MC	0.75	0.42	0.50%				
FT	A	65	MC	0.64	0.00	0.47%	+	+		
FT	A	66	MC	0.71	0.38	0.46%				
FT	A	67	CR	0.60	0.50	0.37%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.89	0.13	0.24%	+	+		
FT	B	58	MC	0.76	0.46	0.32%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.81	0.45	0.33%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.73	0.42	0.35%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.88	0.44	0.44%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-6 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	62	MC	0.83	0.48	0.32%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.81	0.51	0.35%				
FT	B	64	MC	0.45	0.22	0.45%				
FT	B	65	MC	0.90	0.46	0.35%				
FT	B	66	MC	0.62	0.24	0.42%				
FT	B	67	CR	0.49	0.48	0.39%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.63	0.26	0.27%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.48	0.27	0.37%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.72	0.32	0.37%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.78	0.40	0.71%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.80	0.37	0.32%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.65	0.23	0.33%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.38	0.26	0.30%				
FT	C	64	MC	0.73	0.26	0.38%				
FT	C	65	MC	0.56	0.19	0.48%				
FT	C	66	MC	0.43	0.19	0.55%				
FT	C	67	CR	0.32	0.37	0.44%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.87	0.40	0.20%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.84	0.40	0.22%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.89	0.39	0.27%				
FT	D	60	MC	0.83	0.31	0.26%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.39	0.23	0.32%		+		
FT	D	62	MC	0.63	0.33	0.44%				
FT	D	63	MC	0.55	0.15	0.25%	+			

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-6 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	D	64	MC	0.71	0.29	0.37%				
FT	D	65	MC	0.74	0.29	0.40%				
FT	D	66	MC	0.50	0.36	0.40%				
FT	D	67	CR	0.45	0.43	0.40%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-7  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		1	MC	0.87	0.36	0.04%				
OP		2	MC	0.91	0.35	0.04%				
OP		3	MC	0.63	0.33	0.21%				
OP		4	MC	0.83	0.41	0.14%				
OP		5	MC	0.43	0.39	0.24%				
OP		6	MC	0.86	0.39	0.81%				
OP		7	CR	0.45	0.50	9.43%			+	
OP		8	MC	0.47	0.35	0.24%				
OP		9	MC	0.75	0.51	0.34%				
OP		10	MC	0.56	0.29	0.37%				
OP		11	MC	0.70	0.44	0.44%				
OP		12	MC	0.77	0.47	0.53%				
OP		13	MC	0.75	0.46	0.61%				
OP		14	MC	0.80	0.47	0.64%				
OP		15	MC	0.84	0.51	0.88%				
OP		16	MC	0.39	0.46	1.01%				
OP		17	MC	0.59	0.38	0.31%		+		
OP		18	MC	0.55	0.43	0.37%				
OP		19	MC	0.78	0.49	0.27%				
OP		20	MC	0.50	0.25	0.61%				
OP		21	CR	0.36	0.57	6.31%			+	
OP		22	MC	0.73	0.44	0.34%				
OP		23	MC	0.63	0.49	0.41%				
OP		24	MC	0.75	0.45	0.37%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-7 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.56	0.48	0.60%				
OP		26	MC	0.84	0.37	0.38%				
OP		27	MC	0.48	0.36	0.48%		+		
OP		28	MC	0.75	0.37	0.77%				
OP		29	MC	0.62	0.28	1.24%				
OP		30	MC	0.75	0.40	0.60%				
OP		31	MC	0.55	0.31	0.68%				
OP		32	MC	0.65	0.25	0.84%				
OP		33	MC	0.72	0.46	1.09%				
OP		34	MC	0.68	0.41	1.19%				
OP		35	MC	0.74	0.35	0.40%				
OP		36	MC	0.82	0.33	0.38%				
OP		37	MC	0.74	0.28	0.41%		+		
OP		38	MC	0.72	0.54	0.58%				
OP		39	MC	0.92	0.39	0.37%				
OP		40	MC	0.81	0.47	0.47%				
OP		41	MC	0.66	0.43	0.72%				
OP		42	MC	0.64	0.45	0.99%				
OP		43	MC	0.77	0.41	0.41%				
OP		44	MC	0.59	0.49	0.50%				
OP		45	MC	0.52	0.18	0.70%		+		
OP		46	MC	0.58	0.30	0.47%				
OP		47	MC	0.45	0.40	0.54%				
OP		48	MC	0.46	0.37	0.67%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-7 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Reading

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		49	MC	0.71	0.43	0.71%				
OP		50	MC	0.59	0.39	0.71%				
OP		51	MC	0.79	0.42	0.80%				
OP		52	MC	0.65	0.45	1.11%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-8  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.95	0.30	0.23%				
OP		2	MC	0.94	0.40	0.32%				
OP		3	MC	0.88	0.37	0.37%				
OP		4	MC	0.74	0.36	0.14%				
OP		5	MC	0.92	0.37	0.15%				
OP		6	MC	0.81	0.50	0.38%				
OP		7	MC	0.63	0.46	0.46%				
OP		8	MC	0.85	0.41	0.87%				
OP		9	MC	0.92	0.31	0.25%				
OP		10	MC	0.86	0.30	0.60%				
OP		11	CR	0.83	0.32	0.46%				
OP		12	MC	0.42	0.28	1.18%				
OP		13	MC	0.69	0.42	1.41%				
OP		14	MC	0.96	0.23	1.35%				
OP		15	MC	0.81	0.32	0.37%				
OP		16	MC	0.66	0.32	0.60%				
OP		17	MC	0.60	0.26	2.64%		+		
OP		18	MC	0.86	0.47	0.58%				
OP		19	MC	0.82	0.43	1.10%				
OP		20	MC	0.81	0.44	0.57%				
OP		21	MC	0.74	0.51	0.52%				
OP		22	MC	0.85	0.50	0.67%				
OP		23	MC	0.67	0.42	0.90%				
OP		24A	CR	0.81	0.44	0.72%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-8 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		24B	CR	0.60	0.45	1.53%				
OP		25	MC	0.81	0.54	0.52%				
OP		26	MC	0.83	0.43	0.83%				
OP		27	MC	0.71	0.52	0.58%				
OP		28	MC	0.88	0.40	0.86%				
OP		29	MC	0.91	0.39	0.95%				
OP		30A	CR	0.54	0.59	1.87%				
OP		30B	CR	0.33	0.52	4.12%				
OP		31	MC	0.83	0.50	0.34%				
OP		32	MC	0.74	0.49	1.10%				
OP		33	MC	0.80	0.38	0.48%				
OP		34	MC	0.87	0.37	0.74%				
OP		35	MC	0.86	0.35	0.83%				
OP		36	MC	0.30	0.32	1.92%				+
OP		37	MC	0.83	0.38	1.18%				
OP		38	MC	0.84	0.50	1.95%				
OP		39A	CR	0.37	0.50	4.29%				
OP		39B	CR	0.33	0.55	2.88%				
OP		40	MC	0.85	0.41	0.86%				
OP		41	MC	0.83	0.30	1.73%				
OP		42	MC	0.61	0.38	0.95%				
OP		43	MC	0.74	0.42	0.67%				
OP		44	MC	0.91	0.43	0.94%				
OP		45	MC	0.78	0.46	1.53%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-8 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		46	MC	0.67	0.28	1.06%				
OP		47	MC	0.71	0.48	1.35%				
OP		48	MC	0.73	0.44	1.64%				
OP		49	MC	0.74	0.48	1.72%				
OP		50	MC	0.85	0.26	1.75%				
FT	A	51A	CR	0.54	0.55	0.10%				
FT	A	51B	CR	0.42	0.47	0.32%				
FT	A	52	MC	0.54	0.40	0.54%				
FT	A	53	MC	0.68	0.20	0.44%		+		
FT	A	54	MC	0.53	0.33	0.54%				
FT	A	55	MC	0.66	0.42	0.58%				
FT	A	56	MC	0.47	0.28	0.90%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.39	0.20	1.05%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.29	0.20	0.74%		+		+
FT	A	59A	CR	0.45	0.32	0.26%				
FT	A	59B	CR	0.59	0.39	0.47%				
FT	B	51	CR	0.40	0.41	0.06%				
FT	B	52	MC	0.93	0.32	0.19%				
FT	B	53	MC	0.77	0.35	0.36%				
FT	B	54	MC	0.77	0.33	0.28%				
FT	B	55	MC	0.73	0.24	0.85%				
FT	B	56	MC	0.75	0.47	1.50%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.79	0.49	0.62%				
FT	B	58	MC	0.40	0.27	1.98%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-8 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 3 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	59	CR	0.51	0.39	0.25%				
FT	C	51A	CR	0.60	0.45	0.13%				
FT	C	51B	CR	0.46	0.47	0.39%				
FT	C	52	MC	0.92	0.28	0.43%				
FT	C	53	MC	0.50	0.18	0.55%				
FT	C	54	MC	0.81	0.50	0.46%				
FT	C	55	MC	0.48	0.37	0.61%				
FT	C	56	MC	0.49	0.34	0.60%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.59	0.47	0.73%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.46	0.25	0.93%				
FT	C	59	CR	0.76	0.47	0.16%				
FT	D	51A	CR	0.21	0.24	0.13%				+
FT	D	51B	CR	0.37	0.30	0.28%				
FT	D	52	MC	0.50	0.35	0.52%				
FT	D	53	MC	0.48	0.24	0.90%		+		
FT	D	54	MC	0.73	0.33	0.54%				
FT	D	55	MC	0.59	0.32	3.61%				
FT	D	56	MC	0.43	0.22	1.08%		+		
FT	D	57	MC	0.71	0.43	1.78%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.63	0.35	1.58%				
FT	D	59	CR	0.74	0.28	0.42%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-9  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.91	0.32	0.03%				
OP		2	MC	0.80	0.24	0.17%				
OP		3	MC	0.92	0.40	0.06%				
OP		4	MC	0.71	0.44	0.23%				
OP		5	MC	0.87	0.46	0.34%				
OP		6	MC	0.74	0.41	0.46%				
OP		7	MC	0.75	0.39	0.38%				
OP		8	MC	0.98	0.22	0.15%				
OP		9	MC	0.63	0.43	0.37%				
OP		10A	CR	0.67	0.57	0.20%				
OP		10B	CR	0.64	0.60	0.63%				
OP		11	MC	0.77	0.55	0.21%				
OP		12	MC	0.86	0.51	0.35%				
OP		13	MC	0.79	0.51	0.66%				
OP		14	MC	0.83	0.45	0.44%				
OP		15	MC	0.93	0.35	0.18%				
OP		16	MC	0.67	0.44	0.32%				
OP		17	MC	0.86	0.36	0.25%				
OP		18	MC	0.85	0.38	0.17%				
OP		19	MC	0.71	0.32	0.46%				
OP		20	MC	0.90	0.27	0.51%				
OP		21	MC	0.72	0.44	1.15%				
OP		22	CR	0.77	0.28	1.35%				
OP		23	MC	0.72	0.31	0.71%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-9 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		24	MC	0.92	0.42	0.54%				
OP		25	MC	0.82	0.48	0.69%				
OP		26	MC	0.88	0.33	2.67%				
OP		27	MC	0.90	0.33	0.43%				
OP		28A	CR	0.59	0.51	1.00%				
OP		28B	CR	0.35	0.42	1.96%				
OP		29	MC	0.76	0.43	0.69%				
OP		30	MC	0.87	0.31	0.87%				
OP		31	MC	0.91	0.30	0.14%				
OP		32	MC	0.83	0.42	0.52%				
OP		33	MC	0.75	0.26	1.06%				
OP		34	MC	0.90	0.32	0.28%				
OP		35	MC	0.86	0.50	0.40%				
OP		36	MC	0.65	0.39	0.46%				
OP		37	MC	0.83	0.36	1.69%				
OP		38	MC	0.89	0.39	1.13%				
OP		39	MC	0.58	0.35	0.58%				
OP		40	MC	0.85	0.36	0.67%				
OP		41A	CR	0.65	0.46	0.75%				
OP		41B	CR	0.48	0.51	1.43%				
OP		42	MC	0.74	0.26	0.55%				
OP		43	MC	0.71	0.51	0.77%				
OP		44	MC	0.51	0.18	0.67%				
OP		45	MC	0.59	0.48	0.52%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-9 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		46	MC	0.59	0.51	0.66%				
OP		47	MC	0.57	0.46	0.75%				
OP		48	MC	0.81	0.19	0.60%				
OP		49	MC	0.86	0.36	0.80%				
OP		50	MC	0.91	0.34	0.67%				
FT	A	51A	CR	0.45	0.36	0.05%				
FT	A	51B	CR	0.41	0.39	0.18%				
FT	A	52	MC	0.62	0.42	0.26%				
FT	A	53	MC	0.63	0.40	0.24%				
FT	A	54	MC	0.37	0.23	0.37%				
FT	A	55	MC	0.62	0.38	0.49%				
FT	A	56	MC	0.53	0.50	0.57%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.51	0.26	0.53%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.56	0.06	0.45%	+	+		
FT	A	59A	CR	0.90	0.17	0.07%				
FT	A	59B	CR	0.32	0.29	0.13%				
FT	B	51A	CR	0.36	0.40	0.25%				
FT	B	51B	CR	0.28	0.41	0.41%				+
FT	B	52	MC	0.58	0.26	0.40%				
FT	B	53	MC	0.77	0.37	0.51%				
FT	B	54	MC	0.23	0.16	0.76%				+
FT	B	55	MC	0.97	0.21	0.40%				
FT	B	56	MC	0.62	0.18	1.22%		+		
FT	B	57	MC	0.56	0.41	0.58%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-9 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	58	MC	0.74	0.30	0.47%				
FT	B	59A	CR	0.52	0.20	0.18%				
FT	B	59B	CR	0.35	0.31	0.28%				
FT	C	51A	CR	0.43	0.35	0.07%				
FT	C	51B	CR	0.27	0.29	0.14%				+
FT	C	52	MC	0.79	0.27	0.33%				
FT	C	53	MC	0.75	0.40	0.52%				
FT	C	54	MC	0.75	0.25	1.08%				
FT	C	55	MC	0.34	0.19	0.54%				
FT	C	56	MC	0.69	0.39	0.84%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.75	0.31	0.91%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.78	0.34	0.98%				
FT	C	59	CR	0.79	0.22	0.24%				
FT	D	51A	CR	0.56	0.18	0.24%				
FT	D	51B	CR	0.26	0.27	0.32%				+
FT	D	52	MC	0.77	0.32	0.29%				
FT	D	53	MC	0.83	0.43	0.28%				
FT	D	54	MC	0.71	0.38	0.50%				
FT	D	55	MC	0.74	0.33	1.00%				
FT	D	56	MC	0.37	0.22	0.57%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.66	0.35	0.57%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.73	0.28	0.47%				
FT	D	59	CR	0.69	0.43	0.20%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-10  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.88	0.33	0.08%				
OP		2	MC	0.85	0.40	0.19%				
OP		3	MC	0.68	0.35	0.20%				
OP		4	MC	0.65	0.35	1.13%				
OP		5	MC	0.81	0.39	1.15%				
OP		6	MC	0.80	0.50	0.16%				
OP		7	MC	0.44	0.57	0.30%				
OP		8	MC	0.46	0.34	0.72%				
OP		9	MC	0.52	0.23	0.58%				
OP		10	MC	0.65	0.54	0.44%				
OP		11	MC	0.74	0.34	0.86%				
OP		12	MC	0.41	0.46	0.47%				
OP		13	MC	0.83	0.37	1.18%				
OP		14	CR	0.35	0.43	2.67%				
OP		15	MC	0.87	0.35	0.24%				
OP		16	MC	0.44	0.34	0.24%				
OP		17	MC	0.72	0.24	0.31%				
OP		18	MC	0.88	0.42	0.46%				
OP		19	MC	0.64	0.23	0.49%				
OP		20A	CR	0.54	0.47	0.69%				
OP		20B	CR	0.52	0.45	1.80%				
OP		21	MC	0.90	0.39	0.09%				
OP		22	MC	0.87	0.32	0.28%				
OP		23	MC	0.39	0.37	0.69%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-10 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		24	MC	0.95	0.24	0.64%				
OP		25	MC	0.68	0.52	0.72%				
OP		26	MC	0.85	0.41	0.69%				
OP		27A	CR	0.61	0.47	0.93%				
OP		27B	CR	0.70	0.49	1.74%				
OP		28	MC	0.78	0.37	0.60%				
OP		29	MC	0.53	0.32	0.94%				
OP		30	MC	0.45	0.28	1.37%				
OP		31	MC	0.80	0.44	1.65%				
OP		32	MC	0.77	0.12	1.40%	+			
OP		33	MC	0.72	0.47	2.07%				
OP		34	MC	0.77	0.50	2.64%				
OP		35	MC	0.61	0.45	2.45%				
OP		36	MC	0.59	0.27	0.27%				
OP		37	MC	0.55	0.35	0.53%				
OP		38	MC	0.40	0.22	0.36%		+		
OP		39	MC	0.72	0.43	0.31%				
OP		40	MC	0.75	0.20	0.39%				
OP		41A	CR	0.52	0.47	8.41%			+	
OP		41B	CR	0.47	0.37	2.31%				
OP		42	MC	0.74	0.30	0.33%				
OP		43	MC	0.80	0.31	0.63%				
OP		44	MC	0.66	0.42	0.42%				
OP		45	MC	0.94	0.32	0.46%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-10 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		46	MC	0.84	0.38	0.63%				
OP		47	MC	0.81	0.41	1.52%				
OP		48	MC	0.68	0.35	0.83%				
OP		49	MC	0.72	0.47	0.94%				
OP		50	MC	0.73	0.39	0.94%				
OP		51	MC	0.84	0.30	0.88%				
OP		52	MC	0.51	0.31	1.21%				
OP		53	MC	0.79	0.37	1.16%				
OP		54	MC	0.86	0.29	1.35%				
OP		55	MC	0.78	0.47	1.57%				
FT	A	56	MC	0.70	0.43	0.19%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.62	0.54	0.25%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.61	0.45	0.66%				
FT	A	59	MC	0.81	0.40	0.25%				
FT	A	60	MC	0.41	0.29	0.26%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.65	0.38	0.30%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.59	0.41	0.54%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.27	-0.01	1.08%	+	+		+
FT	A	64	MC	0.70	0.15	0.56%				
FT	A	65	MC	0.96	0.24	1.26%				
FT	A	66A	CR	0.93	0.22	0.10%				
FT	A	66B	CR	0.38	0.30	0.21%				
FT	B	56**	CR							
FT	B	57	MC	0.77	0.42	0.28%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\* This item was dropped in range-finding.

Table 8-10 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	58	MC	0.79	0.33	0.59%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.61	0.42	0.87%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.58	0.35	0.57%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.89	0.27	0.42%				
FT	B	62	MC	0.82	0.35	0.56%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.91	0.38	0.55%				
FT	B	64A	CR	0.71	0.23	0.47%				
FT	B	64B	CR	0.19	0.17	0.54%				+
FT	C	56	MC	0.65	0.34	0.27%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.52	0.35	0.58%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.48	0.34	0.71%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.83	0.26	0.20%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.44	0.28	0.34%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.79	0.43	0.46%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.42	0.26	0.70%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.70	0.18	0.51%				
FT	C	64	MC	0.86	0.37	1.01%				
FT	C	65	MC	0.97	0.10	0.53%	+			
FT	C	66	CR	0.27	0.46	0.49%				+
FT	D	56A	CR	0.09	0.02	0.12%	+			+
FT	D	56B	CR	0.09	0.00	0.29%	+			+
FT	D	57	MC	0.51	0.18	0.32%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.46	0.21	0.36%		+		
FT	D	59	MC	0.67	0.27	0.44%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-10 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 5 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	D	60	MC	0.52	0.25	1.55%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.17	0.22	0.28%				+
FT	D	62	MC	0.54	0.37	0.58%				
FT	D	63	MC	0.33	0.24	0.64%		+		
FT	D	64	CR	0.70	0.41	0.16%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-11  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.50	0.47	0.81%				
OP		2	MC	0.87	0.44	0.09%				
OP		3	MC	0.64	0.40	0.57%				
OP		4	MC	0.85	0.25	1.91%				
OP		5	MC	0.88	0.42	2.20%				
OP		6	MC	0.58	0.43	0.17%				
OP		7	MC	0.87	0.31	0.35%				
OP		8	MC	0.67	0.43	0.68%				
OP		9	MC	0.78	0.55	0.28%				
OP		10	MC	0.59	0.32	0.89%				
OP		11	MC	0.90	0.35	0.41%				
OP		12A	CR	0.65	0.49	1.84%				
OP		12B	CR	0.60	0.56	2.25%				
OP		13	MC	0.53	0.36	1.77%				
OP		14	MC	0.87	0.32	1.96%				
OP		15	MC	0.83	0.46	2.33%				
OP		16	MC	0.73	0.44	0.40%				
OP		17	MC	0.53	0.37	0.57%				
OP		18	MC	0.86	0.25	0.43%				
OP		19	MC	0.72	0.27	0.44%				
OP		20	MC	0.84	0.42	1.00%				
OP		21A	CR	0.89	0.33	0.62%				
OP		21B	CR	0.54	0.42	1.33%				
OP		22	MC	0.73	0.39	0.47%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-11 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		23	MC	0.62	0.37	0.89%				
OP		24	MC	0.94	0.24	0.27%				
OP		25	MC	0.40	0.33	0.36%				
OP		26	MC	0.54	0.36	0.38%				
OP		27	MC	0.59	0.52	0.41%				
OP		28	MC	0.52	0.37	0.81%				
OP		29	MC	0.80	0.32	0.81%				
OP		30	MC	0.88	0.27	0.33%				
OP		31	MC	0.79	0.45	0.33%				
OP		32	MC	0.57	0.47	0.36%				
OP		33	MC	0.54	0.35	0.36%				
OP		34	MC	0.97	0.26	0.30%				
OP		35	MC	0.67	0.32	0.25%				
OP		36	MC	0.78	0.48	0.24%				
OP		37	MC	0.60	0.39	0.36%				
OP		38A	CR	0.72	0.46	1.85%				
OP		38B	CR	0.54	0.55	3.28%				
OP		39	MC	0.42	0.52	0.74%				
OP		40	MC	0.77	0.33	0.36%				
OP		41	MC	0.64	0.41	0.32%				
OP		42	MC	0.97	0.16	0.27%				
OP		43	MC	0.80	0.44	0.30%				
OP		44	MC	0.62	0.55	0.44%				
OP		45	MC	0.80	0.26	0.38%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-11 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		46	MC	0.71	0.53	0.51%				
OP		47	MC	0.72	0.43	0.49%				
OP		48	MC	0.83	0.36	0.52%				
OP		49	MC	0.59	0.32	0.52%		+		
OP		50	MC	0.58	0.48	0.73%				
OP		51	CR	0.36	0.45	0.89%				
OP		52	MC	0.74	0.51	0.43%				
OP		53	MC	0.85	0.23	0.84%				
OP		54	MC	0.76	0.42	0.46%				
OP		55	MC	0.84	0.50	0.54%				
FT	A	56	MC	0.46	0.23	0.18%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.45	0.48	0.20%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.93	0.35	0.33%				
FT	A	59	MC	0.51	0.37	0.22%		+		
FT	A	60	MC	0.87	0.40	0.26%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.40	0.37	0.33%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.44	0.18	0.65%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.78	0.41	0.47%				
FT	A	64	CR	0.75	0.45	0.24%				
FT	B	56	MC	0.30	0.41	0.20%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.75	0.38	0.28%				
FT	B	58	MC	0.31	0.11	0.46%	+	+		
FT	B	59	MC	0.67	0.25	0.20%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.84	0.22	0.30%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-11 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 6 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
FT	B	61	MC	0.22	0.06	0.65%	+	+		+
FT	B	62	MC	0.67	0.27	0.81%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.57	0.49	0.30%				
FT	B	64	CR	0.35	0.46	0.30%				
FT	C	56	MC	0.19	0.18	0.18%		+		+
FT	C	57	MC	0.56	0.44	0.35%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.43	0.12	0.63%	+	+		
FT	C	59	MC	0.67	0.35	0.35%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.50	0.18	1.28%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.50	0.41	0.40%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.81	0.34	0.61%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.68	0.44	0.49%				
FT	C	64A	CR	0.55	0.55	0.22%				
FT	C	64B	CR	0.50	0.56	0.38%				
FT	D	56	CR	0.66	0.47	0.09%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.29	0.05	0.26%	+	+		+
FT	D	58	MC	0.72	0.41	0.40%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.15	0.23	2.41%		+		+
FT	D	60	MC	0.66	0.41	0.31%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.63	0.38	0.75%				
FT	D	62	CR	0.42	0.47	0.14%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-12  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.70	0.50	0.23%				
OP		2	MC	0.90	0.41	0.02%				
OP		3	MC	0.78	0.38	0.36%				
OP		4	MC	0.68	0.55	0.51%				
OP		5	MC	0.77	0.42	0.12%				
OP		6	MC	0.73	0.39	0.33%				
OP		7	MC	0.48	0.33	0.74%				
OP		8	MC	0.70	0.35	3.14%				
OP		9	CR	0.38	0.30	2.99%				
OP		10	MC	0.78	0.30	0.42%				
OP		11	MC	0.57	0.57	2.01%				
OP		12	MC	0.71	0.41	0.59%				
OP		13	MC	0.93	0.25	0.62%				
OP		14	MC	0.76	0.31	2.29%				
OP		15	MC	0.70	0.54	0.96%				
OP		16	MC	0.70	0.38	0.23%				
OP		17	MC	0.95	0.28	0.22%				
OP		18	MC	0.83	0.35	0.33%				
OP		19A	CR	0.70	0.60	2.28%				
OP		19B	CR	0.69	0.60	2.62%				
OP		20	MC	0.53	0.39	0.25%				
OP		21	MC	0.43	0.37	0.51%				
OP		22	MC	0.65	0.43	0.23%				
OP		23	MC	0.74	0.40	0.26%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-12 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		24	MC	0.86	0.38	0.48%				
OP		25	MC	0.42	0.41	0.42%				
OP		26	MC	0.89	0.36	0.50%				
OP		27	MC	0.71	0.41	1.10%				
OP		28	MC	0.80	0.28	0.71%				
OP		29	MC	0.75	0.37	0.60%				
OP		30	MC	0.91	0.38	0.20%				
OP		31	MC	0.48	0.41	0.60%				
OP		32	MC	0.62	0.44	0.22%				
OP		33	MC	0.68	0.42	0.31%				
OP		34	MC	0.59	0.50	0.68%				
OP		35	MC	0.73	0.54	0.76%				
OP		36	MC	0.63	0.58	2.03%				
OP		37	MC	0.54	0.46	0.67%				
OP		38A	CR	0.51	0.55	2.48%				
OP		38B	CR	0.58	0.53	3.42%				
OP		39	MC	0.64	0.44	0.39%				
OP		40	MC	0.43	0.33	0.67%				
OP		41	MC	0.51	0.39	1.02%				
OP		42	MC	0.91	0.32	0.73%				
OP		43	MC	0.61	0.46	0.29%				
OP		44	MC	0.89	0.37	0.23%				
OP		45	MC	0.41	0.43	0.45%				
OP		46	MC	0.63	0.46	0.98%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-12 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		47	MC	0.83	0.29	1.12%				
OP		48A	CR	0.59	0.37	8.42%			+	
OP		48B	CR	0.39	0.36	3.89%				
OP		49	MC	0.53	0.47	0.43%				
OP		50	MC	0.69	0.61	2.03%				
OP		51	MC	0.53	0.35	0.73%				
OP		52	MC	0.72	0.46	0.42%				
OP		53	MC	0.84	0.26	0.43%				
OP		54	MC	0.95	0.30	1.07%				
OP		55	MC	0.63	0.49	0.36%				
FT	A	56	MC	0.72	0.44	0.26%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.39	0.28	0.40%		+		
FT	A	58	MC	0.22	0.16	0.50%		+		+
FT	A	59	MC	0.53	0.54	0.26%				
FT	A	60	MC	0.69	0.30	0.39%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.67	0.43	0.67%				
FT	A	62	MC	0.61	0.19	0.24%		+		
FT	A	63	MC	0.59	0.36	0.39%				
FT	A	64A	CR	0.24	0.29	1.39%				+
FT	A	64B	CR	0.12	0.35	0.59%				+
FT	B	56	MC	0.72	0.41	0.18%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.92	0.28	0.20%				
FT	B	58	MC	0.56	0.44	0.32%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.48	0.25	0.60%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-12 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 7 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	60	MC	0.43	0.32	0.31%				
FT	B	61	MC	0.37	0.26	0.38%		+		
FT	B	62	MC	0.67	0.27	0.45%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.37	0.20	0.57%				
FT	B	64A	CR	0.53	0.51	0.27%				
FT	B	64B	CR	0.43	0.46	0.64%				
FT	C	56	MC	0.82	0.34	0.26%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.57	0.30	0.41%				
FT	C	58	MC	0.84	0.35	0.46%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.50	0.25	0.32%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.51	0.39	0.20%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.81	0.30	0.48%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.59	0.31	0.26%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.51	0.42	0.97%				
FT	C	64	CR	0.27	0.40	0.50%				+
FT	D	56	MC	0.72	0.45	0.27%				
FT	D	57	MC	0.43	0.30	0.42%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.40	0.22	0.53%		+		
FT	D	59	MC	0.48	0.47	0.19%				
FT	D	60	MC	0.41	0.39	0.32%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.56	0.34	0.50%				
FT	D	62	MC	0.91	0.33	0.61%				
FT	D	63	MC	0.13	0.00	1.18%	+	+		+
FT	D	64	CR	0.72	0.48	0.43%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-13  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		1	MC	0.39	0.19	0.14%				
OP		2	MC	0.91	0.35	0.06%				
OP		3	MC	0.74	0.48	0.08%				
OP		4	MC	0.57	0.55	0.24%				
OP		5	MC	0.72	0.41	0.06%				
OP		6	MC	0.86	0.41	0.21%				
OP		7	MC	0.69	0.52	0.15%				
OP		8	MC	0.78	0.42	0.05%				
OP		9	MC	0.55	0.45	0.14%				
OP		10	CR	0.23	0.52	4.21%				+
OP		11	MC	0.74	0.42	0.40%				
OP		12	MC	0.68	0.31	0.40%				
OP		13	MC	0.42	0.34	0.61%				
OP		14	MC	0.78	0.41	0.64%				
OP		15	MC	0.44	0.38	0.90%				
OP		16	MC	0.90	0.32	0.23%				
OP		17	MC	0.55	0.56	0.23%				
OP		18	MC	0.75	0.51	0.12%				
OP		19	MC	0.58	0.33	0.37%				
OP		20	MC	0.34	0.42	0.23%				
OP		21	MC	0.74	0.44	0.29%				
OP		22	MC	0.49	0.25	0.56%				
OP		23A	CR	0.38	0.67	3.89%				
OP		23B	CR	0.39	0.68	5.57%				+

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-13 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		24	MC	0.78	0.29	0.23%				
OP		25	MC	0.45	0.40	7.76%			+	
OP		26	MC	0.70	0.45	0.55%				
OP		27	MC	0.54	0.46	0.41%				
OP		28	MC	0.79	0.28	0.73%				
OP		29	MC	0.55	0.38	0.67%				
OP		30	MC	0.51	0.39	0.61%				
OP		31	MC	0.63	0.38	0.63%				
OP		32	MC	0.50	0.37	3.59%				
OP		33	MC	0.84	0.41	0.76%				
OP		34	MC	0.39	0.18	0.82%				
OP		35	MC	0.65	0.31	0.61%				
OP		36A	CR	0.63	0.32	3.98%				
OP		36B	CR	0.34	0.60	6.54%			+	
OP		37	MC	0.53	0.56	0.84%				
OP		38	MC	0.67	0.37	1.10%				
OP		39	MC	0.69	0.33	4.21%				
OP		40	MC	0.59	0.41	1.33%				
OP		41	MC	0.78	0.50	1.27%				
OP		42	MC	0.67	0.36	1.60%				
OP		43	MC	0.66	0.57	0.61%				
OP		44	MC	0.76	0.32	0.69%				
OP		45	MC	0.67	0.50	0.49%				
OP		46	MC	0.61	0.35	0.95%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-13 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		47	MC	0.86	0.37	0.76%				
OP		48	MC	0.80	0.24	0.63%				
OP		49A	CR	0.21	0.43	0.82%				+
OP		49B	CR	0.38	0.41	3.01%				
OP		50	MC	0.74	0.35	0.67%				
OP		51	MC	0.61	0.28	0.90%				
OP		52	MC	0.44	0.45	0.82%				
OP		53	MC	0.59	0.52	0.69%				
OP		54	MC	0.67	0.35	0.72%				
OP		55	MC	0.70	0.31	0.88%				
FT	A	56	MC	0.87	0.20	0.31%				
FT	A	57	MC	0.55	0.40	0.41%				
FT	A	58	MC	0.26	0.22	0.59%		+		+
FT	A	59	MC	0.33	0.33	0.50%				
FT	A	60	MC	0.87	0.35	0.45%				
FT	A	61	MC	0.51	0.24	0.55%		+		
FT	A	62	MC	0.44	0.30	0.63%				
FT	A	63	MC	0.61	0.29	0.56%				
FT	A	64	CR	0.38	0.54	0.22%				
FT	B	56	MC	0.63	0.41	0.36%				
FT	B	57	MC	0.18	0.10	0.33%	+	+		+
FT	B	58	MC	0.65	0.41	0.43%				
FT	B	59	MC	0.50	0.53	0.58%				
FT	B	60	MC	0.90	0.18	0.37%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-13 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
FT	B	61	MC	0.88	0.34	0.44%				
FT	B	62	MC	0.71	0.32	0.60%				
FT	B	63	MC	0.64	0.36	0.46%				
FT	B	64A	CR	0.63	0.47	0.24%				
FT	B	64B	CR	0.47	0.45	0.34%				
FT	C	56	MC	0.78	0.22	0.32%				
FT	C	57	MC	0.37	0.26	0.35%		+		
FT	C	58	MC	0.53	0.36	0.43%				
FT	C	59	MC	0.75	0.46	0.29%				
FT	C	60	MC	0.43	0.38	0.53%				
FT	C	61	MC	0.61	0.40	0.52%				
FT	C	62	MC	0.83	0.43	0.78%				
FT	C	63	MC	0.54	0.49	0.76%				
FT	C	64	CR	0.59	0.42	0.33%				
FT	D	56	MC	0.72	0.09	0.44%	+	+		
FT	D	57	MC	0.58	0.42	0.39%				
FT	D	58	MC	0.49	0.36	0.54%				
FT	D	59	MC	0.81	0.31	0.46%				
FT	D	60	MC	0.73	0.39	0.55%				
FT	D	61	MC	0.74	0.36	0.85%				
FT	D	62	MC	0.67	0.24	1.14%				
FT	D	63**	MC							
FT	D	64A	CR	0.77	0.11	0.82%	+			
FT	D	64B	CR	0.15	0.42	1.21%				+

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\* This item was dropped. See Part 7 and Part 8 for more information.

Table 8-14  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		1	MC	0.82	0.45	0.08%				
OP		2	MC	0.45	0.44	0.30%				
OP		3	MC	0.48	0.29	0.54%				
OP		4	MC	0.70	0.43	0.30%				
OP		5	MC	0.45	0.43	0.76%				
OP		6	MC	0.55	0.36	0.28%		+		
OP		7	MC	0.61	0.36	0.68%				
OP		8	MC	0.65	0.44	0.80%				
OP		9	MC	0.61	0.50	1.17%				
OP		10	MC	0.82	0.31	1.52%				
OP		11	MC	0.41	0.35	2.27%				
OP		12	MC	0.70	0.44	0.51%				
OP		13	CR	0.39	0.47	11.50%			+	
OP		14	MC	0.48	0.54	0.59%				
OP		15	MC	0.60	0.44	0.31%				
OP		16	MC	0.79	0.49	0.48%				
OP		17	MC	0.48	0.53	0.86%				
OP		18	MC	0.69	0.33	0.28%				
OP		19	MC	0.77	0.32	0.42%				
OP		20	MC	0.54	0.47	0.31%				
OP		21	MC	0.69	0.55	0.49%				
OP		22	MC	0.58	0.45	0.79%				
OP		23	MC	0.56	0.50	1.00%				
OP		24	MC	0.64	0.41	0.80%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-14 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.71	0.47	0.93%				
OP		26	MC	0.24	0.30	1.28%				+
OP		27	MC	0.52	0.42	1.78%				
OP		28	MC	0.65	0.36	0.64%				
OP		29	CR	0.43	0.55	12.60%			+	
OP		30	MC	0.66	0.38	0.48%				
OP		31	MC	0.64	0.46	0.32%				
OP		32	MC	0.45	0.41	0.44%				
OP		33	CR	0.26	0.56	16.40%			+	+
OP		34	MC	0.64	0.44	0.41%				
OP		35	MC	0.43	0.43	0.55%				
OP		36	MC	0.45	0.32	0.83%				
OP		37	MC	0.59	0.30	0.48%				
OP		38	MC	0.57	0.40	0.73%				
OP		39	MC	0.79	0.47	0.52%				
OP		40	MC	0.63	0.48	0.44%				
OP		41	MC	0.54	0.64	0.54%				
OP		42	MC	0.32	0.31	1.12%				
OP		43	MC	0.48	0.53	0.75%				
OP		44	MC	0.57	0.43	0.82%				
OP		45	MC	0.52	0.46	0.80%		+		
OP		46	CR	0.40	0.61	12.50%			+	
OP		47	MC	0.57	0.44	1.26%				
OP		48	MC	0.66	0.43	1.51%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-14 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Mathematics

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		49	MC	0.67	0.38	1.00%				
OP		50	MC	0.78	0.46	1.02%				
OP		51	MC	0.73	0.42	0.90%				
OP		52	MC	0.77	0.44	1.00%				
OP		53	MC	0.56	0.47	1.02%		+		
OP		54	MC	0.63	0.36	1.14%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-15  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Language Arts

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.33	0.30	0.22%				
OP		2	MC	0.40	0.16	0.34%		+		
OP		3	MC	0.80	0.32	0.63%				
OP		4	MC	0.93	0.25	0.43%				
OP		5	MC	0.39	0.15	0.74%	+			
OP		6	MC	0.79	0.34	0.29%				
OP		7	MC	0.70	0.29	1.33%				
OP		8	MC	0.85	0.29	0.39%				
OP		9	MC	0.86	0.38	0.40%				
OP		10	MC	0.47	0.34	0.22%				
OP		11	MC	0.79	0.36	0.60%				
OP		12	MC	0.30	0.24	0.28%				+
OP		13	MC	0.71	0.35	0.71%				
OP		14	MC	0.64	0.39	0.15%				
OP		15	MC	0.49	0.21	0.23%				
OP		16	MC	0.64	0.45	3.08%				
OP		17	MC	0.65	0.46	0.35%				
OP		18	MC	0.66	0.44	1.82%				
OP		19	MC	0.43	0.33	1.91%				
OP		20	MC	0.63	0.39	1.20%				
OP		21	MC	0.68	0.43	1.05%				
OP		22	MC	0.46	0.29	4.21%				
OP		23	MC	0.56	0.40	1.36%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-15 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Language Arts

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		25	MC	0.79	0.42	1.73%				
OP		26	MC	0.78	0.42	1.99%				
OP		27	MC	0.63	0.42	2.19%				
OP		28	MC	0.34	0.31	2.65%		+		
OP		29	MC	0.73	0.44	3.44%				
OP		30	MC	0.62	0.34	3.05%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-16  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Language Arts

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.67	0.18	0.26%				
OP		2	MC	0.71	0.33	0.25%				
OP		3	MC	0.82	0.39	0.15%				
OP		4	MC	0.76	0.43	0.26%				
OP		5	MC	0.84	0.37	0.25%				
OP		6	MC	0.53	0.31	0.20%				
OP		7	MC	0.72	0.43	0.14%				
OP		8	MC	0.68	0.49	0.08%				
OP		9	MC	0.81	0.41	0.43%				
OP		10	MC	0.65	0.37	0.15%				
OP		11	MC	0.82	0.36	0.15%				
OP		12	MC	0.69	0.46	1.06%				
OP		13	MC	0.50	0.36	0.23%				
OP		14	MC	0.81	0.50	0.28%				
OP		15	MC	0.88	0.41	0.29%				
OP		16	MC	0.87	0.38	0.28%				
OP		17	MC	0.90	0.46	0.28%				
OP		18	MC	0.78	0.49	0.41%				
OP		19	MC	0.74	0.51	0.44%				
OP		20	MC	0.83	0.37	0.37%				
OP		21	MC	0.75	0.52	0.49%				
OP		22	MC	0.57	0.50	1.26%				
OP		23	MC	0.77	0.37	0.83%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-16 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Language Arts

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		24	MC	0.71	0.43	3.45%				
OP		25	MC	0.70	0.40	1.13%				
OP		26	MC	0.51	0.31	1.46%				
OP		27	MC	0.40	0.30	2.08%				
OP		28	MC	0.40	0.41	1.90%				
OP		29	MC	0.55	0.37	2.42%				
OP		30	MC	0.75	0.42	2.67%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-17  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Language Arts

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.82	0.40	0.19%				
OP		2	MC	0.60	0.41	0.19%				
OP		3	MC	0.84	0.42	0.19%				
OP		4	MC	0.78	0.50	0.39%				
OP		5	MC	0.59	0.30	0.17%				
OP		6	MC	0.82	0.46	0.44%				
OP		7	MC	0.70	0.46	0.23%				
OP		8	MC	0.64	0.45	0.31%				
OP		9	MC	0.59	0.52	0.30%				
OP		10	MC	0.56	0.32	1.54%				
OP		11	MC	0.64	0.55	0.40%				
OP		12	MC	0.76	0.48	0.40%				
OP		13	MC	0.52	0.21	0.91%		+		
OP		14	MC	0.74	0.42	0.29%				
OP		15	MC	0.51	0.38	0.31%				
OP		16	MC	0.77	0.54	0.21%				
OP		17	MC	0.58	0.38	0.23%				
OP		18	MC	0.88	0.41	0.43%				
OP		19	MC	0.73	0.28	0.37%				
OP		20	MC	0.64	0.49	0.37%				
OP		21	MC	0.54	0.39	0.83%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-17 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Language Arts

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		22	MC	0.43	0.23	0.69%		+		
OP		23	MC	0.65	0.47	0.80%				
OP		24	MC	0.28	0.16	0.57%		+		+
OP		25	MC	0.92	0.43	0.66%				
OP		26	MC	0.75	0.55	1.06%				
OP		27	MC	0.27	0.18	0.87%		+		+
OP		28	MC	0.84	0.42	1.07%				
OP		29	MC	0.62	0.40	1.33%				
OP		30	MC	0.69	0.48	1.39%				
WR OP**		1A	WR	0.50	0.56	2.13%				
WR OP**		1B	WR	0.64	0.47	2.13%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\* Writing prompt items are included here. The Writing raw score contributes to the scale score for Language Arts in grade 10.

Table 8-18  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Social Studies

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.50	0.42	0.18%				
OP		2	MC	0.90	0.36	0.32%				
OP		3	MC	0.94	0.34	0.46%				
OP		4	MC	0.88	0.34	0.34%				
OP		5	MC	0.82	0.50	0.23%				
OP		6	MC	0.90	0.33	2.57%				
OP		7	MC	0.82	0.34	0.26%				
OP		8	MC	0.78	0.45	0.34%				
OP		9	MC	0.73	0.39	0.49%				
OP		10	MC	0.82	0.39	1.05%				
OP		11	MC	0.70	0.39	2.54%				
OP		12	MC	0.77	0.29	0.32%				
OP		13	MC	0.93	0.33	0.38%				
OP		14	MC	0.60	0.18	0.85%				
OP		15	MC	0.80	0.37	1.43%				
OP		16	MC	0.79	0.33	1.29%				
OP		17	MC	0.97	0.28	1.49%				
OP		18	MC	0.92	0.36	1.52%				
OP		19	MC	0.50	0.35	1.71%				
OP		20	MC	0.90	0.39	0.22%				
OP		21	MC	0.74	0.44	2.06%				
OP		22	MC	0.76	0.49	0.34%				
OP		23	MC	0.86	0.45	0.45%				
OP		24	MC	0.92	0.29	0.32%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-18 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Social Studies

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		25	MC	0.68	0.47	1.12%				
OP		26	MC	0.78	0.42	0.17%				
OP		27	MC	0.73	0.47	0.85%				
OP		28	MC	0.70	0.28	0.49%				
OP		29	MC	0.46	0.19	1.83%		+		
OP		30	MC	0.68	0.42	0.66%				
OP		31	MC	0.66	0.44	0.94%				
OP		32	MC	0.65	0.42	1.80%				
OP		33	MC	0.61	0.38	1.15%				
OP		34	MC	0.64	0.42	1.79%				
OP		35	MC	0.84	0.46	0.68%				
OP		36	MC	0.58	0.46	1.69%				
OP		37	MC	0.76	0.31	1.03%				
OP		38	MC	0.54	0.40	1.54%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-19  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Social Studies

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.87	0.36	0.08%				
OP		2	MC	0.89	0.40	0.17%				
OP		3	MC	0.41	0.29	1.11%				
OP		4	MC	0.59	0.34	0.31%				
OP		5	MC	0.80	0.32	0.41%				
OP		6	MC	0.82	0.33	0.87%				
OP		7	MC	0.93	0.28	0.92%				
OP		8	MC	0.84	0.39	4.39%				
OP		9	MC	0.77	0.46	1.07%				
OP		10	MC	0.79	0.50	1.07%				
OP		11	MC	0.70	0.42	1.03%				
OP		12	MC	0.83	0.47	0.18%				
OP		13	MC	0.83	0.53	2.33%				
OP		14	MC	0.76	0.41	0.18%				
OP		15	MC	0.63	0.35	0.71%				
OP		16	MC	0.84	0.41	0.84%				
OP		17	MC	0.67	0.41	0.11%				
OP		18	MC	0.64	0.43	1.12%				
OP		19	MC	0.82	0.46	0.21%				
OP		20	MC	0.76	0.45	0.32%				
OP		21	MC	0.70	0.39	0.46%				
OP		22	MC	0.87	0.45	0.34%				
OP		23	MC	0.92	0.38	0.26%				
OP		24	MC	0.75	0.38	1.17%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-19 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Social Studies

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		25	MC	0.61	0.43	0.38%				
OP		26	MC	0.81	0.41	0.77%				
OP		27	MC	0.63	0.41	0.86%				
OP		28	MC	0.66	0.44	0.58%				
OP		29	MC	0.68	0.56	0.98%				
OP		30	MC	0.61	0.44	1.78%				
OP		31	MC	0.49	0.47	0.77%				
OP		32	MC	0.73	0.49	1.11%				
OP		33	MC	0.73	0.49	0.54%				
OP		34	MC	0.70	0.42	0.63%				
OP		35	MC	0.58	0.38	0.77%				
OP		36	MC	0.46	0.19	1.03%				
OP		37	MC	0.63	0.49	1.06%				
OP		38	MC	0.57	0.45	1.32%				
OP		39	MC	0.55	0.26	1.20%				
OP		40	MC	0.63	0.39	1.04%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-20  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Social Studies

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.90	0.41	0.07%				
OP		2	MC	0.82	0.45	0.69%				
OP		3	MC	0.38	0.14	0.24%	+			
OP		4	MC	0.69	0.28	0.24%				
OP		5	MC	0.87	0.36	0.43%				
OP		6	MC	0.38	0.37	0.29%				
OP		7	MC	0.57	0.38	1.02%				
OP		8	MC	0.59	0.30	0.43%				
OP		9	MC	0.62	0.42	0.47%				
OP		10	MC	0.81	0.38	0.47%				
OP		11	MC	0.75	0.36	0.46%				
OP		12	MC	0.83	0.43	0.16%				
OP		13	MC	0.51	0.29	0.41%				
OP		14	MC	0.67	0.42	0.39%				
OP		15	MC	0.14	0.12	0.27%	+	+		+
OP		16	MC	0.25	0.17	0.24%				+
OP		17	MC	0.33	0.35	0.34%				
OP		18	MC	0.35	0.27	1.70%		+		
OP		19	MC	0.88	0.40	0.20%				
OP		20	MC	0.87	0.36	0.44%				
OP		21	MC	0.54	0.47	0.47%				
OP		22	MC	0.39	0.43	0.47%				
OP		23	MC	0.69	0.46	0.43%				
OP		24	MC	0.75	0.53	0.60%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-20 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Social Studies

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		25	MC	0.56	0.36	0.64%				
OP		26	MC	0.50	0.36	0.49%				
OP		27	MC	0.93	0.36	0.37%				
OP		28	MC	0.87	0.49	1.29%				
OP		29	MC	0.44	0.16	0.40%				
OP		30	MC	0.64	0.41	0.49%				
OP		31	MC	0.55	0.40	0.53%				
OP		32	MC	0.82	0.48	1.34%				
OP		33	MC	0.48	0.44	0.57%				
OP		34	MC	0.53	0.46	0.63%				
OP		35	MC	0.64	0.39	0.63%				
OP		36	MC	0.65	0.43	0.84%				
OP		37	MC	0.60	0.40	0.80%				
OP		38	MC	0.71	0.50	0.64%				
OP		39	MC	0.62	0.41	0.40%				
OP		40	MC	0.97	0.27	0.31%				
OP		41	MC	0.80	0.44	0.36%				
OP		42	MC	0.71	0.39	0.61%				
OP		43	MC	0.79	0.39	0.50%				
OP		44	MC	0.80	0.52	0.53%				
OP		45	MC	0.55	0.54	0.59%				
OP		46	MC	0.78	0.48	0.60%				
OP		47	MC	0.83	0.46	0.66%				
OP		48	MC	0.68	0.48	0.81%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-20 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Social Studies

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		49	MC	0.51	0.49	0.73%				
OP		50	MC	0.42	0.09	0.76%	+			

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-21  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Science

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.96	0.15	0.00%				
OP		2	MC	0.90	0.12	0.03%	+			
OP		3	MC	0.88	0.44	0.55%				
OP		4	MC	0.79	0.38	0.23%				
OP		5	MC	0.92	0.29	0.26%				
OP		6	MC	0.91	0.23	0.09%				
OP		7	MC	0.80	0.33	0.32%				
OP		8	MC	0.70	0.40	0.55%				
OP		9	MC	0.73	0.45	2.33%				
OP		10	MC	0.92	0.22	0.38%				
OP		11	MC	0.71	0.44	0.31%				
OP		12	MC	0.77	0.33	0.20%				
OP		13	MC	0.62	0.51	0.32%				
OP		14	MC	0.86	0.39	0.38%				
OP		15	MC	0.78	0.39	0.61%				
OP		16	MC	0.72	0.39	1.24%				
OP		17	MC	0.34	0.23	0.46%				
OP		18	MC	0.61	0.41	0.70%				
OP		19	MC	0.52	0.48	0.86%				
OP		20	MC	0.61	0.38	1.12%				
OP		21	MC	0.66	0.41	0.35%				
OP		22	MC	0.80	0.51	0.57%				
OP		23	MC	0.44	0.36	0.48%				
OP		24	MC	0.38	0.14	0.44%	+	+		

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-21 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 4 Science

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		25	MC	0.52	0.39	0.49%				
OP		26	MC	0.74	0.42	1.43%				
OP		27	MC	0.51	0.20	0.38%				
OP		28	MC	0.79	0.36	2.02%				
OP		29	MC	0.66	0.29	0.44%				
OP		30	MC	0.76	0.47	0.89%				
OP		31	MC	0.80	0.29	0.60%				
OP		32	MC	0.59	0.32	0.83%				
OP		33	MC	0.58	0.43	2.18%				
OP		34	MC	0.69	0.46	0.74%				
OP		35	MC	0.54	0.46	0.72%				
OP		36	MC	0.69	0.46	1.20%				
OP		37	MC	0.79	0.47	1.30%				
OP		38	MC	0.62	0.53	1.06%				
OP		39	MC	0.76	0.48	1.64%				
OP		40	MC	0.49	0.36	4.03%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-22  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Science

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.90	0.32	0.24%				
OP		2	MC	0.88	0.12	0.14%	+			
OP		3	MC	0.90	0.32	0.15%				
OP		4	MC	0.76	0.47	0.31%				
OP		5	MC	0.93	0.34	0.26%				
OP		6	MC	0.75	0.29	0.51%				
OP		7	MC	0.86	0.35	0.47%				
OP		8	MC	0.79	0.35	0.54%				
OP		9	MC	0.81	0.40	0.57%				
OP		10	MC	0.85	0.39	0.80%				
OP		11	MC	0.80	0.49	2.19%				
OP		12	MC	0.97	0.29	0.15%				
OP		13	MC	0.77	0.47	0.24%				
OP		14	MC	0.69	0.43	0.28%				
OP		15	MC	0.87	0.35	0.21%				
OP		16	MC	0.93	0.22	0.32%				
OP		17	MC	0.77	0.32	0.41%				
OP		18	MC	0.68	0.45	0.41%				
OP		19	MC	0.71	0.47	0.73%				
OP		20	MC	0.71	0.29	0.38%				
OP		21	MC	0.70	0.31	0.41%				
OP		22	MC	0.72	0.54	0.44%				
OP		23	MC	0.72	0.37	0.32%				
OP		24	MC	0.87	0.38	0.49%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-22 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 8 Science

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.71	0.51	0.83%				
OP		26	MC	0.59	0.24	0.38%		+		
OP		27	MC	0.60	0.32	0.47%				
OP		28	MC	0.84	0.50	4.27%				
OP		29	MC	0.73	0.47	0.63%				
OP		30	MC	0.78	0.38	0.55%				
OP		31	MC	0.44	0.20	0.84%		+		
OP		32	MC	0.59	0.33	2.13%				
OP		33	MC	0.57	0.23	3.12%				
OP		34	MC	0.69	0.42	0.63%				
OP		35	MC	0.55	0.26	0.81%				
OP		36	MC	0.76	0.34	1.24%				
OP		37	MC	0.66	0.49	0.64%				
OP		38	MC	0.59	0.31	0.83%				
OP		39	MC	0.66	0.39	0.78%				
OP		40	MC	0.82	0.26	1.15%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-23  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Science

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		1	MC	0.65	0.47	0.26%				
OP		2	MC	0.88	0.37	0.11%				
OP		3	MC	0.70	0.37	0.17%				
OP		4	MC	0.53	0.42	0.04%				
OP		5	MC	0.78	0.38	0.17%				
OP		6	MC	0.71	0.37	0.21%				
OP		7	MC	0.73	0.47	0.16%				
OP		8	MC	0.81	0.42	0.21%				
OP		9	MC	0.72	0.40	0.36%				
OP		10	MC	0.72	0.47	0.24%				
OP		11	MC	0.63	0.32	0.29%				
OP		12	MC	0.49	0.30	0.34%				
OP		13	MC	0.72	0.48	0.40%				
OP		14	MC	0.57	0.41	0.53%				
OP		15	MC	0.48	0.36	0.71%				
OP		16	MC	0.52	0.34	0.31%				
OP		17	MC	0.48	0.44	0.34%				
OP		18	MC	0.55	0.33	0.37%				
OP		19	MC	0.76	0.41	0.24%				
OP		20	MC	0.70	0.42	0.17%				
OP		21	MC	0.52	0.28	0.36%				
OP		22	MC	0.57	0.41	0.24%				
OP		23	MC	0.67	0.48	0.67%				
OP		24	MC	0.72	0.43	0.47%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-23 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Science

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	p-value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag p-value
OP		25	MC	0.53	0.43	0.66%				
OP		26	MC	0.49	0.41	0.31%				
OP		27	MC	0.67	0.43	0.31%				
OP		28	MC	0.75	0.48	0.40%				
OP		29	MC	0.29	0.10	0.34%	+	+		+
OP		30	MC	0.70	0.44	0.46%				
OP		31	MC	0.73	0.36	0.44%				
OP		32	MC	0.66	0.18	0.70%				
OP		33	MC	0.30	0.32	0.91%				+
OP		34	MC	0.48	0.36	0.40%				
OP		35	MC	0.24	0.22	0.47%		+		+
OP		36	MC	0.65	0.44	0.51%				
OP		37	MC	0.53	0.42	0.83%				
OP		38	MC	0.50	0.45	0.91%				
OP		39**	MC							
OP		40	MC	0.64	0.41	0.54%				
OP		41	MC	0.72	0.44	0.63%				
OP		42	MC	0.74	0.41	1.02%				
OP		43	MC	0.56	0.41	0.41%				
OP		44	MC	0.45	0.51	0.64%				
OP		45	MC	0.34	0.28	0.40%		+		
OP		46	MC	0.60	0.45	2.03%				
OP		47	MC	0.55	0.46	0.53%				
OP		48	MC	0.89	0.33	0.59%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the p-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

\*\*This item was dropped. See Part 7 and Part 8 for more information.

Table 8-23 Cont'd  
Item Analysis Grade 10 Science

Item ID Field			Item Statistic Fields				Flag			
OP/FT	Form	Test Book Item	Item Type	<i>p</i> -value	Corr	Omit Rate	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
OP		49	MC	0.43	0.42	0.69%				
OP		50	MC	0.68	0.45	0.66%				

\* Note: The correlation is flagged when it falls below 0.15, the distractor is flagged when it has a positive correlation with the correct answer, the omit rate is flagged when it is above 5%, the *p*-value is flagged when it is below 0.30.

Table 8-24  
The Number of Items Flagged

Content	Grade	OP Items				FT Items			
		Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value	Flag Corr	Flag Distractor	Flag Omit	Flag <i>p</i> -value
RD	3		1	1	1	2	4		
	4		1			2	5		3
	5		3			3	7		5
	6	2	4			7	13		3
	7	1	5		1	3	6		2
	8	1	2			3	5		
	10		4	2					
MA	3		1		1		4		2
	4					1	2		4
	5	1	1	1		4	3		6
	6		1			4	7		4
	7			1		1	6		5
	8			3	2	3	5		3
	10		3	4	2				
LA	4	1	2		1				
	8								
	10		4		2				
SS	4	2	1						
	8	1	2						
	10	2	4		3				
SC	4		1						
	8								
	10	3	2		2				

\* Note that the number of FT items flagged reflects the total number flagged across all forms. FT items flagged for a grade and content area are not necessarily from a single form; the table entries reflect the total from across all forms.

Table 8-25  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics based on Census Data

Content	Grade											
		N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Skewness	Kurtosis	Min Obtained	Max Obtained	Max Possible	Alpha	SEM
Reading	3	59697	38.66	0.66	12.51	-0.58	-0.77	0	59	59*	0.94	3.05
	4	59218	38.78	0.65	11.72	-0.54	-0.62	0	60	60	0.93	3.11
	5	59157	39.70	0.66	10.91	-0.71	-0.29	0	60	60	0.92	3.09
	6	59226	39.22	0.65	10.01	-0.61	-0.25	0	60	60	0.90	3.21
	7	60538	39.30	0.67	10.06	-0.69	-0.15	0	59	59*	0.90	3.13
	8	61073	42.48	0.71	10.28	-0.89	0.28	0	60	60	0.91	3.04
	10	66928	36.42	0.65	10.39	-0.52	-0.46	0	56	56	0.91	3.14
Mathematics	3	59986	41.88	0.73	9.72	-0.89	0.32	1	57	57	0.91	2.84
	4	59399	42.85	0.75	9.44	-0.93	0.38	3	57	57	0.90	2.91
	5	59322	41.64	0.67	10.78	-0.54	-0.35	5	62	62	0.91	3.31
	6	59387	42.96	0.69	11.30	-0.57	-0.44	2	62	62	0.92	3.26
	7	60689	40.84	0.66	11.96	-0.44	-0.65	0	62	62	0.92	3.30
	8	61222	36.41	0.59	12.06	-0.09	-0.87	0	62	62	0.92	3.41
	10	67098	32.80	0.57	12.24	-0.02	-0.93	0	58	58	0.93	3.35
Language Arts	4	59173	18.93	0.63	5.28	-0.31	-0.55	0	30	30	0.81	2.30
	8	60977	21.29	0.71	5.74	-0.70	-0.16	0	30	30	0.86	2.17
	10	66581	24.90	0.64	6.61	-0.68	-0.09	0	39	39	0.86	2.44
Social Studies	4	59202	28.97	0.76	6.36	-0.96	0.50	0	38	38	0.87	2.31
	8	60988	28.54	0.71	7.60	-0.63	-0.39	0	40	40	0.89	2.50
	10	66675	31.83	0.64	8.66	-0.35	-0.51	0	50	50	0.89	2.87
Science	4	59280	28.51	0.71	6.94	-0.59	-0.38	1	40	40	0.87	2.50
	8	61054	30.07	0.75	6.75	-0.94	0.39	1	40	40	0.87	2.43
	10	66776	30.30	0.62	9.33	-0.24	-0.78	0	49	49*	0.90	2.98

\* An item here was dropped from the test. See Part 7 for more information.

Table 8-26  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics based on 13 Districts

Content	Grade											
		N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Skewness	Kurtosis	Min Obtained	Max Obtained	Max Possible	Alpha	SEM
Reading	3	6511	38.06	0.65	13.09	-0.50	-0.95	5	59	59*	0.95	3.06
	4	6515	37.97	0.63	12.35	-0.45	-0.77	1	60	60	0.94	3.13
	5	6362	39.48	0.66	11.53	-0.64	-0.46	0	60	60	0.93	3.11
	6	6306	39.05	0.65	10.44	-0.59	-0.42	5	59	60	0.91	3.21
	7	6459	39.23	0.66	10.53	-0.64	-0.31	1	58	59*	0.91	3.13
	8	6539	42.50	0.71	10.73	-0.85	0.10	1	60	60	0.92	3.04
	10	7045	36.28	0.65	10.95	-0.46	-0.64	2	56	56	0.92	3.16
Mathematics	3	6530	41.90	0.74	10.01	-0.84	0.12	7	57	57	0.92	2.83
	4	6535	42.74	0.75	9.80	-0.92	0.25	4	57	57	0.91	2.91
	5	6384	41.78	0.67	11.06	-0.53	-0.41	8	62	62	0.91	3.31
	6	6329	42.92	0.69	11.55	-0.57	-0.48	3	62	62	0.92	3.25
	7	6475	41.21	0.66	12.25	-0.44	-0.69	2	62	62	0.93	3.28
	8	6564	36.83	0.59	12.55	-0.06	-0.96	0	62	62	0.93	3.40
	10	7099	32.72	0.56	12.92	0.01	-1.02	0	58	58	0.93	3.35
Language Arts	4	6496	18.49	0.62	5.57	-0.23	-0.68	1	30	30	0.83	2.31
	8	6530	21.11	0.70	6.00	-0.63	-0.41	3	30	30	0.87	2.16
	10	7004	24.60	0.63	7.13	-0.64	-0.26	1	39	39	0.88	2.48
Social Studies	4	6500	28.54	0.75	6.63	-0.83	0.09	5	38	38	0.88	2.33
	8	6524	28.50	0.71	7.83	-0.61	-0.46	0	40	40	0.90	2.49
	10	7000	31.92	0.64	9.30	-0.32	-0.66	1	50	50	0.91	2.86
Science	4	6535	27.86	0.70	7.33	-0.45	-0.66	5	40	40	0.88	2.52
	8	6536	29.90	0.75	6.87	-0.88	0.19	1	40	40	0.87	2.44
	10	7017	29.66	0.61	9.91	-0.14	-0.91	0	49	49*	0.91	2.98

\*An item here was dropped from the test. See Part 7 for more information.

Table 8-27  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics by Gender

Content	Grade	Male					Female				
		N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Reading	3	30517	37.39	0.63	12.79	0.94	29180	39.98	0.68	12.06	0.94
	4	30347	37.92	0.63	12.01	0.93	28870	39.70	0.66	11.34	0.93
	5	30248	38.94	0.65	11.27	0.92	28909	40.50	0.67	10.47	0.91
	6	30188	38.28	0.64	10.38	0.90	29037	40.20	0.67	9.52	0.89
	7	30990	38.42	0.65	10.35	0.91	29547	40.22	0.68	9.66	0.90
	8	31190	41.31	0.69	10.69	0.92	29883	43.70	0.73	9.68	0.90
	10	34283	35.59	0.64	10.63	0.91	32645	37.30	0.67	10.05	0.90
Mathematics	3	30689	41.82	0.73	9.73	0.92	29297	41.94	0.74	9.72	0.91
	4	30440	42.91	0.75	9.41	0.91	28958	42.79	0.75	9.46	0.90
	5	30335	41.69	0.67	10.91	0.91	28987	41.59	0.67	10.64	0.90
	6	30259	42.72	0.69	11.48	0.92	29127	43.22	0.70	11.10	0.91
	7	31072	40.66	0.66	12.16	0.93	29616	41.04	0.66	11.74	0.92
	8	31269	36.61	0.59	12.30	0.92	29953	36.21	0.58	11.81	0.92
	10	34362	33.35	0.57	12.53	0.93	32736	32.23	0.56	11.91	0.92
Language Arts	4	30318	18.27	0.61	5.32	0.81	28853	19.62	0.65	5.16	0.81
	8	31136	20.46	0.68	5.99	0.86	29841	22.17	0.74	5.32	0.85
	10	34070	23.82	0.61	6.88	0.87	32477	26.05	0.67	6.11	0.85
Social Studies	4	30330	28.67	0.75	6.52	0.87	28870	29.28	0.77	6.17	0.86
	8	31134	28.59	0.71	7.90	0.90	29854	28.48	0.71	7.28	0.88
	10	34117	31.98	0.64	9.10	0.90	32558	31.68	0.63	8.18	0.88
Science	4	30364	28.56	0.71	7.02	0.87	28915	28.46	0.71	6.85	0.87
	8	31172	30.10	0.75	7.10	0.88	29882	30.03	0.75	6.38	0.85
	10	34184	31.07	0.63	9.74	0.91	32592	29.49	0.60	8.81	0.88

Table 8-28  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics for Reading by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Reading	W	3	45190	40.86	0.69	11.69	0.94
		4	44647	40.90	0.68	10.89	0.92
		5	45073	41.56	0.69	10.02	0.91
		6	45498	41.04	0.68	9.16	0.88
		7	46803	41.05	0.70	9.17	0.89
		8	47284	44.27	0.74	9.27	0.90
		10	53471	38.10	0.68	9.59	0.90
	AA	3	6266	29.73	0.50	12.18	0.92
		4	6316	30.28	0.50	11.55	0.92
		5	6281	31.58	0.53	11.43	0.91
		6	6171	31.09	0.52	10.29	0.89
		7	6189	31.29	0.53	10.42	0.90
		8	6339	34.02	0.57	11.06	0.91
		10	6125	27.35	0.49	10.48	0.90
	H	3	5144	31.96	0.54	12.07	0.92
		4	5214	32.48	0.54	11.46	0.92
		5	4846	34.34	0.57	11.09	0.91
		6	4597	33.76	0.56	9.86	0.88
		7	4428	34.24	0.58	10.36	0.90
		8	4359	37.05	0.62	10.77	0.91
		10	3922	30.81	0.55	10.57	0.90
	A	3	2230	36.51	0.62	12.85	0.94
		4	2150	36.79	0.61	11.93	0.93
		5	2086	37.98	0.63	11.42	0.92
		6	2113	37.35	0.62	10.26	0.90
		7	2243	36.58	0.62	11.07	0.92
		8	2233	40.69	0.68	10.82	0.92
		10	2386	33.40	0.60	10.44	0.90
	AI	3	867	33.52	0.57	12.32	0.93
		4	891	34.84	0.58	11.54	0.92
5		870	36.04	0.60	10.89	0.91	
6		841	35.20	0.59	9.46	0.88	
7		874	35.06	0.59	9.96	0.89	
8		858	38.52	0.64	10.32	0.90	
10		1022	31.78	0.57	10.30	0.90	

Table 8-29  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics for Mathematics by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Mathematics	W	3	45209	43.71	0.77	8.64	0.90
		4	44640	44.52	0.78	8.39	0.89
		5	45082	43.49	0.70	9.93	0.89
		6	45506	44.97	0.73	10.32	0.90
		7	46815	42.92	0.69	11.05	0.91
		8	47289	38.52	0.62	11.40	0.91
		10	53508	34.88	0.60	11.60	0.92
	AA	3	6267	33.30	0.58	11.02	0.92
		4	6322	35.06	0.62	10.84	0.91
		5	6284	32.80	0.53	11.03	0.90
		6	6172	32.94	0.53	11.37	0.91
		7	6191	29.91	0.48	11.30	0.90
		8	6343	25.86	0.42	10.11	0.89
		10	6105	20.87	0.36	9.63	0.88
	H	3	5374	37.23	0.65	9.65	0.90
		4	5355	38.61	0.68	9.83	0.90
		5	4968	36.50	0.59	10.57	0.89
		6	4712	37.25	0.60	11.18	0.91
		7	4537	34.87	0.56	11.47	0.91
		8	4470	29.76	0.48	10.77	0.90
		10	4041	25.36	0.44	10.57	0.90
	A	3	2267	41.70	0.73	9.70	0.91
		4	2190	42.95	0.75	9.32	0.90
		5	2116	42.28	0.68	10.58	0.90
		6	2151	43.62	0.70	11.21	0.92
		7	2272	41.76	0.67	12.03	0.93
		8	2264	37.00	0.60	12.44	0.93
		10	2425	31.86	0.55	12.32	0.92
	AI	3	869	37.54	0.66	9.59	0.90
		4	892	39.55	0.69	9.40	0.89
5		871	37.47	0.60	10.45	0.89	
6		840	38.23	0.62	11.00	0.90	
7		873	35.72	0.58	11.32	0.91	
8		856	31.10	0.50	10.82	0.90	
10		1017	27.19	0.47	10.82	0.90	

Table 8-30  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics for Language Arts by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Language Arts	W	4	44624	19.73	0.66	5.03	0.80
		8	47252	22.17	0.74	5.35	0.84
		10	53359	25.94	0.67	6.09	0.85
	AA	4	6298	15.45	0.51	5.22	0.78
		8	6305	17.14	0.57	6.07	0.85
		10	5947	18.93	0.49	6.91	0.85
	H	4	5208	16.74	0.56	5.04	0.77
		8	4354	18.45	0.62	5.65	0.83
		10	3850	21.46	0.55	6.65	0.85
	A	4	2151	18.55	0.62	5.42	0.82
		8	2216	21.09	0.70	5.53	0.84
		10	2366	23.81	0.61	6.41	0.85
	AI	4	891	17.07	0.57	5.04	0.78
		8	850	18.51	0.62	5.82	0.84
		10	1007	21.49	0.55	6.61	0.84

Table 8-31  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics for Social Studies by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Social Studies	W	4	44618	30.09	0.79	5.74	0.85
		8	47243	29.85	0.75	7.00	0.88
		10	53396	33.19	0.66	8.12	0.88
	AA	4	6297	23.96	0.63	7.23	0.87
		8	6285	22.12	0.55	7.76	0.87
		10	5964	24.12	0.48	8.32	0.86
	H	4	5240	26.22	0.69	6.36	0.84
		8	4382	24.58	0.61	7.57	0.87
		10	3919	27.22	0.54	8.29	0.87
	A	4	2155	28.14	0.74	6.33	0.86
		8	2227	27.76	0.69	7.30	0.88
		10	2388	29.89	0.60	8.41	0.88
	AI	4	891	26.57	0.70	6.51	0.85
		8	851	25.60	0.64	7.51	0.87
		10	1007	27.95	0.56	8.36	0.87

Table 8-32  
 Raw Score Descriptive Statistics for Science by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Science	W	4	44642	29.89	0.75	6.30	0.85
		8	47254	31.35	0.78	5.95	0.84
		10	53424	31.97	0.65	8.65	0.88
	AA	4	6297	22.52	0.56	7.07	0.85
		8	6282	23.87	0.60	7.47	0.86
		10	5988	20.77	0.42	8.06	0.85
	H	4	5276	25.02	0.63	6.65	0.83
		8	4418	26.27	0.66	7.18	0.86
		10	3949	24.41	0.50	8.63	0.87
	A	4	2173	27.12	0.68	7.01	0.87
		8	2246	28.93	0.72	6.63	0.85
		10	2403	28.32	0.58	9.16	0.89
	AI	4	892	26.06	0.65	6.69	0.84
		8	854	27.22	0.68	7.18	0.87
		10	1011	25.94	0.53	8.64	0.87

Table 8-33  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics by Socioeconomic Status

Content	Grade	Economically Disadvantaged					Not Economically Disadvantaged				
		N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Reading	3	22380	32.93	0.56	12.58	0.93	37317	42.09	0.71	11.13	0.93
	4	22008	33.22	0.55	11.74	0.92	37210	42.07	0.70	10.40	0.92
	5	21495	34.68	0.58	11.32	0.92	37662	42.56	0.71	9.56	0.90
	6	20731	34.10	0.57	10.14	0.89	38494	41.98	0.70	8.78	0.87
	7	20274	34.29	0.58	10.47	0.90	40264	41.82	0.71	8.83	0.88
	8	20014	37.23	0.62	10.94	0.91	41059	45.04	0.75	8.88	0.89
	10	18805	30.84	0.55	10.57	0.90	48122	38.61	0.69	9.46	0.89
Mathematics	3	22636	37.45	0.66	10.31	0.91	37350	44.56	0.78	8.27	0.89
	4	22170	38.65	0.68	10.14	0.90	37229	45.35	0.80	8.01	0.88
	5	21630	36.65	0.59	10.95	0.90	37692	44.50	0.72	9.57	0.89
	6	20859	37.35	0.60	11.47	0.91	38527	46.00	0.74	9.96	0.90
	7	20407	34.63	0.56	11.86	0.91	40282	43.99	0.71	10.71	0.91
	8	20145	30.08	0.49	11.13	0.90	41077	39.51	0.64	11.26	0.91
	10	18925	25.81	0.45	11.10	0.91	48172	35.55	0.61	11.56	0.92
Language Arts	4	21978	16.73	0.56	5.18	0.79	37195	20.23	0.67	4.90	0.79
	8	19951	18.53	0.62	5.88	0.84	41026	22.64	0.75	5.16	0.84
	10	18127	21.34	0.55	6.80	0.85	48454	26.24	0.67	6.02	0.85
Social Studies	4	22007	26.15	0.69	6.76	0.86	37195	30.64	0.81	5.46	0.84
	8	19957	24.63	0.62	7.80	0.88	41031	30.44	0.76	6.73	0.87
	10	18625	27.12	0.54	8.49	0.87	48049	33.66	0.67	8.02	0.88
Science	4	22062	25.27	0.63	7.05	0.86	37218	30.43	0.76	6.10	0.85
	8	20018	26.58	0.66	7.33	0.87	41036	31.77	0.79	5.73	0.84
	10	18702	25.08	0.51	9.07	0.88	48073	32.33	0.66	8.62	0.89

Table 8-34  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics by Disability

Content	Grade	Disabled					Not Disabled				
		N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Reading	3	7394	27.89	0.47	12.88	0.93	52303	40.18	0.68	11.68	0.93
	4	7759	28.01	0.47	12.29	0.93	51459	40.41	0.67	10.73	0.92
	5	7790	28.60	0.48	11.83	0.92	51367	41.38	0.69	9.72	0.90
	6	7474	28.42	0.47	10.24	0.89	51752	40.78	0.68	8.96	0.87
	7	7731	27.99	0.47	10.42	0.89	52807	40.96	0.69	8.87	0.88
	8	7711	30.55	0.51	11.22	0.91	53362	44.20	0.74	8.90	0.89
	10	8122	25.10	0.45	9.78	0.88	58806	37.99	0.68	9.46	0.89
Mathematics	3	7442	35.56	0.62	10.81	0.92	52544	42.77	0.75	9.22	0.91
	4	7792	35.84	0.63	11.09	0.92	51607	43.91	0.77	8.68	0.89
	5	7808	32.82	0.53	11.64	0.91	51514	42.98	0.69	9.98	0.89
	6	7495	31.98	0.52	11.60	0.91	51892	44.55	0.72	10.33	0.90
	7	7750	28.55	0.46	11.28	0.90	52939	42.64	0.69	10.95	0.91
	8	7735	24.65	0.40	10.04	0.88	53487	38.11	0.61	11.36	0.91
	10	8125	20.48	0.35	9.28	0.87	58973	34.50	0.59	11.61	0.92
Language Arts	4	7746	15.56	0.52	5.15	0.77	51427	19.44	0.65	5.11	0.80
	8	7692	15.42	0.51	5.80	0.82	53285	22.14	0.74	5.21	0.83
	10	7767	17.51	0.45	6.30	0.82	58814	25.88	0.66	6.01	0.84
Social Studies	4	7750	25.23	0.66	7.13	0.87	51452	29.53	0.78	6.04	0.86
	8	7679	21.55	0.54	7.91	0.87	53309	29.55	0.74	7.01	0.88
	10	8018	23.52	0.47	8.27	0.86	58657	32.97	0.66	8.08	0.88
Science	4	7757	24.71	0.62	7.36	0.87	51523	29.08	0.73	6.69	0.86
	8	7685	23.76	0.59	7.81	0.88	53369	30.97	0.77	6.07	0.85
	10	8033	21.91	0.45	8.46	0.86	58743	31.44	0.64	8.85	0.89

Table 8-35  
Raw Score Descriptive Statistics by English Language Proficiency

Content	Grade	Not Proficient					Proficient				
		N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha	N Count	Mean	Test Difficulty	SD	Alpha
Reading	3	4417	30.53	0.52	11.56	0.92	55280	39.31	0.67	12.35	0.94
	4	4021	30.00	0.50	10.46	0.89	55197	39.43	0.66	11.55	0.93
	5	3547	30.93	0.52	10.34	0.89	55610	40.26	0.67	10.71	0.92
	6	3237	30.25	0.50	8.72	0.85	55989	39.74	0.66	9.83	0.89
	7	3179	29.91	0.51	9.32	0.87	57359	39.82	0.67	9.84	0.90
	8	2976	33.13	0.55	10.15	0.89	58097	42.96	0.72	10.05	0.91
	10	2203	25.25	0.45	8.49	0.84	64725	36.80	0.66	10.23	0.91
Mathematics	3	4687	37.36	0.66	9.51	0.90	55299	42.26	0.74	9.65	0.91
	4	4218	37.83	0.66	9.72	0.89	55181	43.23	0.76	9.30	0.90
	5	3709	35.20	0.57	10.13	0.88	55613	42.07	0.68	10.68	0.90
	6	3406	35.16	0.57	10.68	0.90	55981	43.44	0.70	11.16	0.92
	7	3329	33.06	0.53	10.90	0.90	57360	41.29	0.67	11.86	0.92
	8	3126	27.73	0.45	10.00	0.88	58096	36.88	0.59	11.99	0.92
	10	2370	21.89	0.38	9.00	0.86	64728	33.20	0.57	12.16	0.92
Language Arts	4	4021	16.02	0.53	4.79	0.74	55152	19.14	0.64	5.25	0.81
	8	2961	17.03	0.57	5.16	0.78	58016	21.51	0.72	5.68	0.86
	10	1941	18.65	0.48	5.87	0.79	64640	25.09	0.64	6.54	0.86
Social Studies	4	4056	25.35	0.67	6.15	0.83	55146	29.24	0.77	6.29	0.87
	8	3005	22.49	0.56	6.77	0.83	57983	28.85	0.72	7.51	0.89
	10	2244	23.47	0.47	6.84	0.79	64431	32.12	0.64	8.58	0.89
Science	4	4124	23.79	0.59	6.33	0.81	55156	28.86	0.72	6.85	0.87
	8	3063	24.27	0.61	6.57	0.82	57991	30.37	0.76	6.62	0.87
	10	2282	20.99	0.43	6.84	0.78	64494	30.63	0.63	9.24	0.90

Table 8-36  
Scale Score Mean and Standard Deviation for Census and Calibration Districts

Content	Grade	Calibration Districts Mean	Census Mean	Diff = Calibration Districts - Census	Calibration Districts Standard Deviation	Census Standard Deviation	Diff = Calibration Districts - Census
Reading	3	455.48	456.78	-1.30	45.55	43.30	2.25
	4	473.94	476.92	-2.98	50.80	46.68	4.12
	5	481.17	481.53	-0.36	52.24	47.40	4.84
	6	502.60	503.25	-0.65	54.94	52.00	2.94
	7	516.86	516.84	0.02	53.62	49.90	3.72
	8	528.43	527.54	0.89	54.67	51.22	3.45
	10	539.71	539.97	-0.26	68.16	63.17	4.99
Mathematics	3	436.09	435.16	0.93	48.02	45.56	2.46
	4	472.62	471.94	0.68	46.98	44.20	2.78
	5	496.48	495.61	0.87	50.20	47.86	2.34
	6	514.42	514.09	0.33	48.99	46.98	2.01
	7	537.84	535.86	1.98	47.88	45.77	2.11
	8	548.03	546.31	1.72	51.34	48.59	2.75
	10	559.85	560.26	-0.41	50.22	46.09	4.13
Language Arts	4	292.53	294.64	-2.11	33.16	30.09	3.07
	8	396.27	396.55	-0.28	44.60	41.75	2.85
	10	446.48	447.59	-1.11	44.08	39.52	4.56
Social Studies	4	296.12	297.27	-1.15	28.61	27.43	1.18
	8	396.69	396.10	0.59	43.78	42.00	1.78
	10	447.95	447.39	0.56	48.82	43.58	5.24
Science	4	295.92	297.71	-1.79	33.95	31.59	2.36
	8	399.14	399.72	-0.58	42.47	41.75	0.72
	10	447.69	450.70	-3.01	50.64	45.54	5.10

Table 8-37  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics based on Calibration Districts

<b>Content</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>N Count</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Skewness</b>	<b>Kurtosis</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>LOSS</b>	<b>HOSS</b>
<b>Reading</b>	3	6511	455.48	45.55	-1.06	3.88	270	640	270	640
	4	6515	473.94	50.80	-0.90	2.69	280	650	280	650
	5	6362	481.17	52.24	-0.55	1.79	290	690	290	690
	6	6306	502.60	54.94	-0.59	1.41	300	730	300	730
	7	6459	516.86	53.62	-0.52	1.77	310	780	310	780
	8	6539	528.43	54.67	-0.49	1.84	330	790	330	790
	10	7045	539.71	68.16	-0.24	0.85	350	820	350	820
<b>Mathematics</b>	3	6530	436.09	48.02	0.01	2.02	220	630	220	630
	4	6535	472.62	46.98	-0.04	2.09	240	650	240	650
	5	6384	496.48	50.20	-0.56	1.93	270	680	270	680
	6	6329	514.42	48.99	-0.27	1.39	310	700	310	700
	7	6475	537.84	47.88	-0.08	1.43	330	710	330	710
	8	6564	548.03	51.34	-0.43	1.49	350	730	350	730
	10	7099	559.85	50.22	-0.24	1.03	410	750	410	750
<b>Language Arts</b>	4	6496	292.53	33.16	-0.81	4.04	140	420	140	420
	8	6530	396.27	44.60	0.04	1.31	250	520	250	520
	10	7005	446.48	44.08	-0.31	1.21	290	630	290	630
<b>Social Studies</b>	4	6500	296.12	28.61	0.44	3.21	170	400	170	400
	8	6524	396.69	43.78	-0.07	1.81	230	530	230	530
	10	7000	447.95	48.82	-0.67	2.21	240	620	240	620
<b>Science</b>	4	6535	295.92	33.95	0.31	2.94	170	440	170	440
	8	6536	399.14	42.47	0.26	2.28	230	560	230	560
	10	7017	447.69	50.64	-0.78	2.47	240	610	240	610

Table 8-38  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics based on Census Data

<b>Content</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>N Count</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Skewness</b>	<b>Kurtosis</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>LOSS</b>	<b>HOSS</b>
<b>Reading</b>	3	59697	456.78	43.30	-1.28	4.81	270	640	270	640
	4	59218	476.92	46.68	-0.93	3.00	280	650	280	650
	5	59157	481.53	47.40	-0.63	1.91	290	690	290	690
	6	59226	503.25	52.00	-0.62	1.59	300	730	300	730
	7	60538	516.84	49.90	-0.46	1.78	310	780	310	780
	8	61073	527.54	51.22	-0.55	2.23	330	790	330	790
	10	66928	539.97	63.17	-0.40	1.04	350	820	350	820
<b>Mathematics</b>	3	59986	435.16	45.56	-0.12	2.14	220	630	220	630
	4	59399	471.94	44.20	-0.10	2.10	240	650	240	650
	5	59322	495.61	47.86	-0.57	2.00	270	680	270	680
	6	59387	514.09	46.98	-0.26	1.45	310	700	310	700
	7	60689	535.86	45.77	-0.16	1.60	330	710	330	710
	8	61222	546.31	48.59	-0.58	1.86	350	730	350	730
	10	67098	560.26	46.09	-0.37	1.19	410	750	410	750
<b>Language Arts</b>	4	59173	294.64	30.09	-0.87	4.47	140	420	140	420
	8	60977	396.55	41.75	-0.02	1.60	250	520	250	520
	10	66589	447.59	39.52	-0.34	1.39	290	630	290	630
<b>Social Studies</b>	4	59202	297.27	27.43	0.34	3.68	170	400	170	400
	8	60988	396.10	42.00	-0.11	2.05	230	530	230	530
	10	66675	447.39	43.58	-0.70	2.52	240	620	240	620
<b>Science</b>	4	59280	297.71	31.59	0.21	3.22	170	440	170	440
	8	61054	399.72	41.75	0.18	2.58	230	560	230	560
	10	66776	450.70	45.54	-0.83	2.89	240	610	240	610

Table 8-39  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics by Gender

Content	Grade	Male					Female				
		N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Reading	3	30517	452.40	44.89	270	640	29180	461.36	41.07	270	640
	4	30347	473.47	48.47	280	650	28870	480.55	44.44	280	650
	5	30248	478.17	49.10	290	690	28909	485.03	45.28	290	690
	6	30188	498.19	54.50	300	730	29037	508.51	48.72	300	730
	7	30990	512.48	51.20	310	780	29547	521.41	48.07	310	780
	8	31190	521.97	52.86	330	790	29883	533.36	48.78	330	790
	10	34283	534.73	65.28	350	820	32645	545.46	60.39	350	820
Mathematics	3	30689	435.05	45.47	220	630	29297	435.28	45.65	220	630
	4	30440	472.45	44.19	240	650	28958	471.41	44.20	240	650
	5	30335	496.41	48.90	270	680	28987	494.76	46.74	270	680
	6	30259	513.64	48.18	310	700	29127	514.55	45.68	310	700
	7	31072	535.42	46.98	330	710	29616	536.32	44.45	330	710
	8	31269	546.80	50.64	350	730	29953	545.80	46.35	350	730
	10	34362	562.18	47.62	410	750	32736	558.23	44.33	410	750
Language Arts	4	30318	291.02	30.83	140	420	28853	298.45	28.79	140	420
	8	31136	390.46	42.72	250	520	29841	402.90	39.73	250	520
	10	34092	441.25	40.62	290	630	32497	454.25	37.18	290	630
Social Studies	4	30330	295.97	27.92	170	400	28870	298.64	26.84	170	400
	8	31134	396.42	44.87	230	530	29854	395.77	38.78	230	530
	10	34117	447.48	46.95	240	620	32558	447.29	39.76	240	620
Science	4	30364	297.68	32.34	170	440	28915	297.75	30.79	170	440
	8	31172	400.29	44.63	230	560	29882	399.12	38.51	230	560
	10	34184	453.60	49.00	240	610	32592	447.66	41.39	240	610

Table 8-40  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics for Reading by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Reading	W	3	45190	463.62	40.14	270	640
		4	44647	484.88	43.06	280	650
		5	45073	489.24	44.02	290	690
		6	45498	512.44	47.65	300	730
		7	46803	525.19	46.06	310	780
		8	47284	535.90	47.31	330	790
		10	53471	549.89	58.36	350	820
	AA	3	6266	428.08	47.73	270	640
		4	6316	444.19	49.38	280	589
		5	6281	447.76	49.82	290	655
		6	6171	461.90	55.85	300	718
		7	6189	479.07	51.38	310	709
		8	6339	488.14	53.75	330	790
		10	6125	485.24	66.32	350	820
	H	3	5144	436.53	42.57	270	576
		4	5214	453.37	46.81	280	589
		5	4846	458.95	46.46	290	655
		6	4597	475.62	50.21	300	657
		7	4428	491.51	49.42	310	647
		8	4359	501.78	51.17	330	690
		10	3922	506.84	63.76	350	820
	A	3	2230	451.30	44.13	270	640
		4	2150	470.75	47.44	280	650
		5	2086	475.35	49.40	290	690
		6	2113	494.07	52.06	300	730
		7	2243	504.55	54.52	310	780
		8	2233	520.03	52.45	330	709
		10	2386	524.11	62.13	350	820
	AI	3	867	441.69	41.54	270	576
		4	891	462.84	45.53	280	633
5		870	466.30	45.68	290	607	
6		841	483.92	47.26	300	636	
7		874	496.73	47.70	310	694	
8		858	508.51	48.60	330	650	
10		1022	513.07	59.76	350	680	

Table 8-41  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics for Mathematics by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Mathematics	W	3	45209	443.31	42.31	220	630
		4	44640	479.27	41.14	240	650
		5	45082	503.64	43.73	270	680
		6	45506	522.07	43.26	310	700
		7	46815	543.47	42.59	330	710
		8	47289	554.68	44.33	350	730
		10	53508	568.18	42.01	410	750
	AA	3	6267	397.63	47.25	220	630
		4	6322	438.21	46.52	240	650
		5	6284	456.50	52.70	270	632
		6	6172	473.69	48.09	310	700
		7	6191	495.74	44.33	330	710
		8	6343	503.76	50.22	350	730
		10	6105	512.86	45.95	410	750
	H	3	5374	413.73	39.71	220	630
		4	5355	452.82	41.06	240	650
		5	4968	473.74	46.07	270	679
		6	4712	491.41	43.87	310	700
		7	4537	513.77	41.85	330	710
		8	4470	520.37	46.94	350	693
		10	4041	533.36	43.38	410	750
	A	3	2267	434.78	47.78	220	630
		4	2190	472.72	45.93	240	650
		5	2116	499.02	47.84	270	680
		6	2151	518.24	49.45	310	700
		7	2272	539.70	48.96	330	710
		8	2264	549.60	51.07	350	730
		10	2425	557.79	47.74	410	750
	AI	3	869	415.08	38.44	220	526
		4	892	456.82	39.76	311	593
5		871	478.45	43.44	270	628	
6		840	495.48	42.72	310	700	
7		873	516.99	40.24	330	710	
8		856	526.13	44.61	350	689	
10		1017	540.86	40.99	410	669	

Table 8-42  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics for Language Arts by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Language Arts	W	4	44624	299.04	27.98	140	420
		8	47252	402.53	40.08	250	520
		10	53371	453.53	36.77	290	630
	AA	4	6298	275.04	33.50	140	420
		8	6305	368.31	41.05	250	520
		10	5965	413.16	41.63	290	612
	H	4	5208	282.65	30.12	140	420
		8	4354	376.87	37.52	250	520
		10	3871	427.72	38.24	290	589
	A	4	2151	293.55	30.37	140	420
		8	2216	395.54	40.45	250	520
		10	2373	441.50	37.97	290	630
	AI	4	891	285.40	28.63	140	420
		8	850	377.10	38.61	250	520
		10	1008	427.79	37.60	290	580

Table 8-43  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics for Social Studies by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Social Studies	W	4	44618	301.70	26.39	170	400
		8	47243	402.87	39.72	230	530
		10	53396	454.03	40.19	240	620
	AA	4	6297	277.83	26.82	170	400
		8	6285	363.00	41.49	230	530
		10	5964	409.49	47.45	240	620
	H	4	5240	285.89	23.53	170	400
		8	4382	375.62	38.05	230	530
		10	3919	424.96	43.50	240	576
	A	4	2155	294.16	26.03	170	400
		8	2227	392.28	39.69	230	530
		10	2388	438.72	41.39	240	620
	AI	4	891	287.55	24.24	170	400
		8	851	380.20	38.43	230	530
		10	1007	427.58	44.65	240	620

Table 8-44  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics for Science by Race/Ethnicity

Content	Race/Ethnicity	Grade	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Science	W	4	44642	303.35	29.85	170	440
		8	47254	406.84	39.14	230	560
		10	53424	458.73	40.71	240	610
	AA	4	6297	272.93	31.20	170	440
		8	6282	365.53	40.39	230	560
		10	5988	403.68	50.16	240	610
	H	4	5276	283.27	27.29	170	440
		8	4418	378.44	39.47	230	560
		10	3949	423.03	45.83	240	550
	A	4	2173	292.87	30.49	170	440
		8	2246	393.47	39.43	230	560
		10	2403	443.02	43.67	240	610
	AI	4	892	287.42	29.13	170	440
		8	854	383.53	40.08	230	560
		10	1011	431.50	42.31	240	578

Table 8-45  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics by Socioeconomic Status

Content	Grade	Economically Disadvantaged					Not Economically Disadvantaged				
		N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Reading	3	22380	438.53	45.52	270	640	37317	467.72	37.90	270	640
	4	22008	455.82	48.04	280	633	37210	489.40	41.04	280	650
	5	21495	460.33	47.97	290	690	37662	493.62	42.57	290	690
	6	20731	477.33	52.45	300	681	38494	517.20	46.07	300	730
	7	20274	492.73	50.24	310	676	40264	528.98	45.09	310	780
	8	20014	502.48	52.32	330	790	41059	539.76	45.96	330	790
	10	18805	506.79	64.08	350	820	48122	552.93	57.85	350	820
Mathematics	3	22636	414.79	44.01	220	630	37350	447.51	41.90	220	630
	4	22170	452.92	43.15	240	650	37229	483.27	40.80	240	650
	5	21630	473.76	48.77	270	680	37692	508.14	42.53	270	680
	6	20859	491.32	45.95	310	700	38527	526.41	42.73	310	700
	7	20407	512.75	44.02	330	710	40282	547.56	42.04	330	710
	8	20145	521.31	48.70	350	730	41077	558.57	43.58	350	730
	10	18925	534.13	45.50	410	750	48172	570.52	42.09	410	750
Language Arts	4	21978	282.66	30.64	140	420	37195	301.72	27.39	140	420
	8	19951	377.34	39.45	250	520	41026	405.89	39.58	250	520
	10	18564	426.56	39.06	290	612	48024	455.73	36.58	290	630
Social Studies	4	22007	285.91	25.54	170	400	37195	304.00	26.26	170	400
	8	19957	375.57	40.29	230	530	41031	406.09	39.09	230	530
	10	18625	424.38	44.58	240	620	48049	456.30	39.76	240	620
Science	4	22062	283.97	29.80	170	440	37218	305.86	29.74	170	440
	8	20018	379.83	39.99	230	560	41036	409.42	39.07	230	560
	10	18702	425.80	48.36	240	610	48073	460.39	40.45	240	610

Table 8-46  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics by Disability

Content	Grade	Disabled					Not Disabled				
		N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Reading	3	7394	419.76	54.70	270	589	52303	462.01	38.67	270	640
	4	7759	433.46	58.01	280	650	51459	483.47	40.90	280	650
	5	7790	434.02	55.87	290	690	51367	488.73	41.47	290	690
	6	7474	447.60	58.65	300	647	51752	511.28	45.67	300	730
	7	7731	463.82	53.90	310	655	52807	524.60	44.24	310	780
	8	7711	470.83	57.26	330	652	53362	535.74	44.69	330	790
	10	8122	472.30	63.94	350	753	58806	549.31	57.07	350	820
Mathematics	3	7442	406.89	46.26	220	630	52544	439.16	44.01	220	630
	4	7792	440.99	48.54	240	650	51607	476.61	41.55	240	650
	5	7808	455.67	56.71	270	680	51514	501.66	43.27	270	680
	6	7495	469.55	50.18	310	700	51892	520.52	42.82	310	700
	7	7750	490.27	46.24	330	710	52939	542.53	41.71	330	710
	8	7735	495.82	52.97	350	730	53487	553.61	43.30	350	730
	10	8125	511.46	44.90	410	694	58973	566.98	42.02	410	750
Language Arts	4	7746	275.80	33.53	140	420	51427	297.48	28.47	140	420
	8	7692	356.91	40.24	250	520	53285	402.27	38.75	250	520
	10	8006	406.42	37.39	290	572	58583	453.22	36.34	290	630
Social Studies	4	7750	282.77	27.42	170	400	51452	299.46	26.76	170	400
	8	7679	359.39	43.96	230	530	53309	401.39	38.96	230	530
	10	8018	405.24	47.55	240	620	58657	453.15	39.68	240	620
Science	4	7757	281.92	32.09	170	440	51523	300.09	30.82	170	440
	8	7685	364.57	43.37	230	560	53369	404.78	38.99	230	560
	10	8033	409.55	49.80	240	610	58743	456.33	41.90	240	610

Table 8-47  
Scale Score Descriptive Statistics by English Language Proficiency

Content	Grade	Not Proficient					Proficient				
		N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N Count	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Reading	3	4417	432.60	41.37	270	640	55280	458.71	42.86	270	640
	4	4021	444.53	44.46	280	604	55197	479.28	45.96	280	650
	5	3547	445.37	44.08	290	614	55610	483.83	46.66	290	690
	6	3237	458.79	45.33	300	593	55989	505.82	51.19	300	730
	7	3179	471.87	44.48	310	645	57359	519.33	48.99	310	780
	8	2976	484.00	48.72	330	636	58097	529.77	50.34	330	790
	10	2203	475.48	53.89	350	648	64725	542.16	62.30	350	820
Mathematics	3	4687	413.95	39.05	220	630	55299	436.96	45.62	220	630
	4	4218	448.88	40.09	240	650	55181	473.70	44.00	240	650
	5	3709	468.19	44.55	270	649	55613	497.43	47.51	270	680
	6	3406	483.12	41.98	310	700	55981	515.97	46.60	310	700
	7	3329	507.05	40.27	330	657	57360	537.53	45.52	330	710
	8	3126	511.91	46.72	350	730	58096	548.16	48.00	350	730
	10	2370	519.53	41.25	410	703	64728	561.75	45.57	410	750
Language Arts	4	4021	279.00	29.44	140	420	55152	295.78	29.81	140	420
	8	2961	367.81	33.04	250	520	58016	398.01	41.62	250	520
	10	2179	412.13	32.37	290	525	64410	448.79	39.18	290	630
Social Studies	4	4056	282.51	21.32	170	400	55146	298.36	27.51	170	400
	8	3005	365.72	33.96	230	530	57983	397.68	41.78	230	530
	10	2244	406.75	37.82	240	530	64431	448.80	43.09	240	620
Science	4	4124	278.69	25.80	170	440	55156	299.13	31.52	170	440
	8	3063	367.75	33.36	230	560	57991	401.40	41.47	230	560
	10	2282	406.94	41.13	240	539	64494	452.25	44.92	240	610

Table 8-48  
Performance Level Cut Scores for all Contents\*

Content	3			4			5			6			7			8			10		
	B	P	A	B	P	A	B	P	A	B	P	A	B	P	A	B	P	A	B	P	A
<b>Reading</b>	394	430	466	396	440	489	401	444	497	418	457	514	434	467	523	445	480	539	456	503	555
<b>Mathematics</b>	392	407	452	421	438	484	445	463	505	464	485	532	480	504	555	483	513	573	516	541	595
<b>Language Arts</b>				252	277	308										358	385	418	393	428	484
<b>Social Studies</b>				242	263	288										334	364	403	408	420	455
<b>Science</b>				249	279	320										349	375	419	411	429	466

\*The abbreviation "B" is for the Basic performance level, "P" is for the Proficient level, and "A" is for the Advanced level.

Table 8-49  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Reading)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
3	M	3282	5.50	4.02	6.91	3.77	13.90	9.58	6.28	8.54	5.13	10.07	20.64	3.36	10.02	2.78
	B	8883	14.88	13.01	16.67	10.99	30.64	26.46	19.19	23.76	13.66	30.09	31.80	12.49	24.55	9.08
	P	20340	34.07	33.51	34.61	32.28	38.49	41.85	37.53	40.37	33.40	42.54	30.84	34.53	39.16	31.02
	A	27192	45.55	49.46	41.81	52.95	16.96	22.10	37.00	27.34	47.81	17.30	16.73	49.62	26.26	57.12
<b>Total</b>		59697	100	29180	30517	45190	6266	5144	2230	867	55280	4417	7394	52303	22380	37317
4	M	2222	3.75	2.71	4.75	2.31	11.07	7.25	3.44	4.60	3.42	8.38	18.17	1.58	7.37	1.61
	B	8311	14.04	12.46	15.53	10.00	30.13	25.55	19.67	20.99	12.80	31.01	33.39	11.12	23.90	8.20
	P	23428	39.56	40.28	38.88	37.90	43.02	46.93	43.44	46.13	38.84	49.42	33.79	40.43	45.09	36.29
	A	25257	42.65	44.56	40.84	49.80	15.79	20.27	33.44	28.28	44.94	11.19	14.64	46.87	23.64	53.89
<b>Total</b>		59218	100	28870	30347	44647	6316	5214	2150	891	55197	4021	7759	51459	22008	37210
5	M	2815	4.76	3.39	6.06	2.94	14.22	9.04	4.75	7.01	4.30	11.98	23.16	1.97	9.37	2.13
	B	8107	13.70	12.60	14.76	10.16	28.51	23.59	20.04	20.11	12.54	32.00	32.21	10.90	22.88	8.47
	P	25032	42.32	42.78	41.87	41.59	42.60	47.65	42.09	48.51	42.01	47.14	32.86	43.75	45.85	40.30
	A	23203	39.22	41.23	37.31	45.31	14.66	19.73	33.13	24.37	41.16	8.88	11.77	43.39	21.90	49.11
<b>Total</b>		59157	100	28909	30248	45073	6281	4846	2086	870	55610	3547	7790	51367	21495	37662

Table 8-49 Cont'd  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Reading)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
6	M	3289	5.55	3.71	7.32	3.21	18.54	10.64	6.11	7.61	5.06	14.03	26.10	2.59	11.46	2.37
	B	6213	10.49	9.15	11.78	7.49	22.40	20.32	16.09	17.36	9.40	29.29	28.51	7.89	18.57	6.14
	P	23268	39.29	39.34	39.23	37.56	43.20	47.68	43.21	48.28	38.73	48.93	34.27	40.01	45.81	35.77
	A	26456	44.67	47.79	41.67	51.74	15.86	21.36	34.60	26.75	46.80	7.75	11.12	49.51	24.16	55.72
<b>Total</b>		59226	100	29037	30188	45498	6171	4597	2113	841	55989	3237	7474	51752	20731	38494
7	M	2777	4.59	3.34	5.78	2.63	14.72	9.51	7.00	6.41	4.06	14.12	23.32	1.84	9.69	2.02
	B	5510	9.10	7.91	10.24	6.38	21.01	17.30	14.13	16.02	8.20	25.42	27.72	6.38	16.43	5.41
	P	23974	39.60	38.82	40.35	37.53	46.60	47.67	44.09	48.40	38.92	51.84	37.36	39.93	47.05	35.85
	A	28277	46.71	49.94	43.63	53.45	17.68	25.52	34.77	29.18	48.82	8.62	11.60	51.85	26.83	56.72
<b>Total</b>		60538	100	29547	30990	46803	6189	4428	2243	874	57359	3179	7731	52807	20274	40264
8	M	3309	5.42	3.75	7.01	3.30	16.47	11.08	6.90	7.93	4.85	16.57	27.23	2.27	11.26	2.57
	B	5538	9.07	7.48	10.59	6.49	21.27	16.72	11.46	15.62	8.39	22.24	25.39	6.71	16.44	5.48
	P	25744	42.15	41.55	42.73	40.45	47.14	49.51	46.84	49.77	41.62	52.55	37.40	42.84	48.71	38.96
	A	26482	43.36	47.22	39.66	49.76	15.13	22.69	34.80	26.69	45.14	8.64	9.97	48.19	23.59	53.00
<b>Total</b>		61073	100	29883	31190	47284	6339	4359	2233	858	58097	2976	7711	53362	20014	41059

Table 8-49 Cont'd  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Reading)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
10	M	6063	9.06	6.83	11.18	5.72	29.86	18.89	11.06	16.44	8.36	29.73	36.85	5.22	19.23	5.08
	B	9905	14.80	14.05	15.52	11.95	27.62	25.52	24.22	23.97	14.01	38.08	30.77	12.59	24.11	11.16
	P	22085	33.00	33.66	32.37	33.33	28.46	32.76	37.05	34.05	33.20	27.05	23.13	34.36	33.91	32.64
	A	28875	43.14	45.46	40.94	48.99	14.06	22.82	27.66	25.54	44.44	5.13	9.25	47.83	22.75	51.11
<b>Total</b>		66928	100	32645	34283	53471	6125	3922	2386	1022	64725	2203	8122	58806	18805	48122

Table 8-50  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Mathematics)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
3	M	8713	14.53	14.64	14.42	9.22	41.18	26.40	14.91	23.59	13.58	25.62	34.31	11.72	26.32	7.38
	B	5412	9.02	9.03	9.01	7.43	14.41	14.68	9.97	15.65	8.48	15.38	13.99	8.32	13.02	6.60
	P	24868	41.46	41.22	41.68	42.16	33.88	43.92	41.82	43.15	41.22	44.27	37.38	42.03	42.57	40.78
	A	20993	35.00	35.11	34.89	41.18	10.53	15.00	33.30	17.61	36.71	14.72	14.32	37.92	18.09	45.24
<b>Total</b>		59986	100	29297	30689	45209	6267	5374	2267	869	55299	4687	7442	52544	22636	37350
4	M	6151	10.36	10.76	9.97	6.33	30.80	19.16	9.95	15.13	9.54	21.05	30.03	7.38	19.38	4.98
	B	4927	8.30	8.61	7.99	6.50	14.81	14.17	10.00	12.67	7.80	14.72	14.43	7.37	12.81	5.60
	P	25548	43.01	42.68	43.33	42.83	40.79	46.11	42.60	50.11	42.64	47.91	39.01	43.61	46.32	41.04
	A	22773	38.34	37.95	38.71	44.34	13.60	20.56	37.44	22.09	40.02	16.31	16.53	41.63	21.48	48.38
<b>Total</b>		59399	100	28958	30440	44640	6322	5355	2190	892	55181	4218	7792	51607	22170	37229
5	M	7416	12.50	12.36	12.64	8.06	35.84	22.75	10.78	19.98	11.64	25.37	38.09	8.62	23.45	6.22
	B	5156	8.69	8.82	8.56	7.21	14.78	13.22	9.22	14.01	8.25	15.31	13.59	7.95	12.98	6.23
	P	20240	34.12	35.48	32.82	33.51	33.31	40.02	34.59	36.97	33.72	40.15	30.44	34.68	37.43	32.22
	A	26510	44.69	43.34	45.98	51.22	16.07	24.01	45.42	29.05	46.39	19.17	17.88	48.75	26.13	55.34
<b>Total</b>		59322	100	28987	30335	45082	6284	4968	2116	871	55613	3709	7808	51514	21630	37692

Table 8-50 Cont'd  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Mathematics)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
6	M	7600	12.80	12.21	13.36	8.04	38.06	25.00	11.34	19.64	11.77	29.74	42.84	8.46	24.56	6.43
	B	6216	10.47	10.42	10.51	8.65	18.15	15.94	11.34	19.76	9.97	18.64	18.31	9.33	15.93	7.51
	P	24488	41.24	42.23	40.28	42.14	34.17	42.42	39.89	41.19	41.26	40.87	29.26	42.96	41.70	40.98
	A	21083	35.50	35.14	35.85	41.17	9.62	16.64	37.42	19.40	37.01	10.75	9.59	39.24	17.81	45.08
<b>Total</b>		59387	100	29127	30259	45506	6172	4712	2151	840	55981	3406	7495	51892	20859	38527
7	M	5965	9.83	9.03	10.59	5.91	32.51	18.54	8.32	17.53	9.19	20.88	38.37	5.65	20.02	4.67
	B	7167	11.81	11.83	11.79	9.43	23.81	18.85	11.58	18.33	11.21	22.14	23.42	10.11	19.05	8.14
	P	27399	45.15	46.43	43.93	45.99	36.38	48.27	44.67	47.42	45.02	47.37	31.34	47.17	45.69	44.87
	A	20158	33.22	32.71	33.70	38.67	7.30	14.35	35.43	16.72	34.59	9.61	6.86	37.07	15.25	42.32
<b>Total</b>		60689	100	29616	31072	46815	6191	4537	2272	873	57360	3329	7750	52939	20407	40282
8	M	5059	8.26	7.71	8.80	4.95	26.83	16.35	7.91	12.62	7.61	20.47	34.03	4.54	17.05	3.95
	B	7936	12.96	13.51	12.44	9.88	27.42	23.27	13.03	22.43	12.26	25.98	27.03	10.93	21.58	8.74
	P	30345	49.57	50.92	48.27	50.86	40.15	49.44	48.41	51.64	49.71	46.83	34.07	51.81	48.99	49.85
	A	17882	29.21	27.86	30.50	34.32	5.60	10.94	30.65	13.32	30.42	6.72	4.87	32.73	12.38	37.46
<b>Total</b>		61222	100	29953	31269	47289	6343	4470	2264	856	58096	3126	7735	53487	20145	41077

Table 8-50 Cont'd  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Mathematics)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
10	M	9825	14.64	14.64	14.64	9.26	49.25	30.02	16.45	24.58	13.66	41.35	51.15	9.61	30.59	8.38
	B	10207	15.21	16.01	14.45	13.30	23.80	24.20	17.69	22.71	14.79	26.62	23.94	14.01	22.38	12.39
	P	32654	48.67	50.12	47.28	52.31	24.10	39.57	46.80	45.13	49.35	29.87	22.25	52.31	39.46	52.29
	A	14412	21.48	19.23	23.62	25.13	2.85	6.21	19.05	7.57	22.19	2.15	2.66	24.07	7.57	26.94
<b>Total</b>		67098	100	32736	34362	53508	6105	4041	2425	1017	64728	2370	8125	58973	18925	48172

Table 8-51  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Language Arts)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
4	M	3571	6.04	4.48	7.51	3.91	17.15	10.14	6.74	8.08	5.59	12.16	15.93	4.54	11.08	3.05
	B	9968	16.85	14.31	19.26	13.64	29.95	26.11	18.36	27.05	16.03	28.05	30.40	14.80	25.56	11.70
	P	26136	44.17	43.45	44.85	44.34	40.12	46.77	45.05	46.58	43.88	48.10	40.70	44.69	45.42	43.43
	A	19498	32.95	37.76	28.38	38.11	12.78	16.97	29.85	18.29	34.50	11.69	12.96	35.96	17.94	41.82
<b>Total</b>		59173	100	28853	30318	44624	6298	5208	2151	891	55152	4021	7746	51427	21978	37195
8	M	8700	14.27	9.94	18.42	10.45	34.15	25.17	13.22	26.00	13.42	30.90	46.96	9.55	25.85	8.63
	B	13639	22.37	20.40	24.25	20.00	30.74	32.27	26.17	31.18	21.53	38.77	30.58	21.18	30.33	18.50
	P	21695	35.58	37.23	34.00	37.28	26.03	32.02	35.38	30.59	36.04	26.55	17.77	38.15	31.46	37.58
	A	16943	27.79	32.43	23.33	32.27	9.09	10.54	25.23	12.24	29.01	3.78	4.69	31.12	12.36	35.29
<b>Total</b>		60977	100	29841	31136	47252	6305	4354	2216	850	58016	2961	7692	53285	19951	41026
10	M	5226	7.85	4.65	10.89	5.00	27.01	15.81	7.46	15.38	7.35	22.58	31.50	4.62	16.71	4.42
	B	13150	19.75	16.84	22.52	16.63	35.17	31.05	27.43	32.24	18.92	44.19	41.84	16.73	31.61	15.16
	P	37300	56.02	58.55	53.60	59.31	34.72	47.61	53.10	46.92	56.80	32.72	24.84	60.28	46.07	59.86
	A	10913	16.39	19.96	12.99	19.06	3.10	5.53	12.01	5.46	16.93	0.50	1.81	18.38	5.61	20.56
<b>Total</b>		66589	100	32497	34092	53371	5965	3871	2373	1008	64410	2179	8006	58583	18564	48024

Table 8-52  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Social Studies)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
4	M	1138	1.92	1.47	2.35	1.08	7.58	2.56	1.25	2.02	1.87	2.64	5.43	1.39	3.74	0.85
	B	3458	5.84	5.33	6.33	3.66	16.18	10.42	7.24	11.56	5.37	12.28	12.36	4.86	10.66	2.99
	P	14839	25.07	24.10	25.98	20.86	39.43	38.85	32.39	35.13	23.72	43.34	38.55	23.03	36.68	18.19
	A	39767	67.17	69.10	65.34	74.39	36.81	48.17	59.12	51.29	69.04	41.74	43.65	70.71	48.92	77.97
<b>Total</b>		59202	100	28870	30330	44618	6297	5240	2155	891	55146	4056	7750	51452	22007	37195
8	M	3344	5.48	4.28	6.64	3.36	17.98	10.54	4.18	8.46	5.11	12.71	22.01	3.10	11.38	2.62
	B	8022	13.15	13.41	12.91	9.59	30.26	23.98	16.26	20.80	12.26	30.38	29.80	10.76	23.36	8.19
	P	23197	38.04	40.57	35.61	37.32	37.23	42.95	43.15	45.01	37.60	46.42	34.67	38.52	42.05	36.08
	A	26425	43.33	41.75	44.84	49.73	14.53	22.52	36.42	25.73	45.03	10.48	13.53	47.62	23.21	53.11
<b>Total</b>		60988	100	29854	31134	47243	6285	4382	2227	851	57983	3005	7679	53309	19957	41031
10	M	10350	15.52	13.95	17.02	10.71	44.82	30.26	20.56	28.10	14.43	46.84	50.35	10.76	31.07	9.50
	B	4666	7.00	7.37	6.64	6.01	11.96	10.39	9.80	10.33	6.75	14.13	11.94	6.32	10.72	5.55
	P	21188	31.78	34.64	29.04	31.57	28.42	36.34	36.10	34.46	31.79	31.46	25.47	32.64	34.19	30.84
	A	30471	45.70	44.04	47.29	51.71	14.81	23.02	33.54	27.11	47.03	7.58	12.25	50.27	24.02	54.11
<b>Total</b>		66675	100	32558	34117	53396	5964	3919	2388	1007	64431	2244	8018	58657	18625	48049

Table 8-53  
 Percentage of Students in Each Performance Level by Sub-Group (Science)

Grade	Proficiency Level	Examinees		Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
		N	%	Female	Male	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
4	M	2834	4.78	4.39	5.15	2.69	16.47	8.15	4.92	6.61	4.41	9.72	10.52	3.92	9.15	2.19
	B	11139	18.79	18.88	18.70	13.88	39.15	32.32	24.48	26.79	17.50	35.98	32.13	16.78	30.34	11.95
	P	33165	55.95	56.55	55.37	58.65	40.10	52.65	54.07	56.61	56.33	50.82	48.61	57.05	51.72	58.45
	A	12142	20.48	20.18	20.77	24.78	4.29	6.88	16.52	9.98	21.75	3.47	8.74	22.25	8.80	27.41
<b>Total</b>		59280	100	28915	30364	44642	6297	5276	2173	892	55156	4124	7757	51523	22062	37218
8	M	5367	8.79	7.40	10.12	5.05	28.69	18.54	9.80	16.16	8.00	23.73	31.22	5.56	18.16	4.22
	B	9166	15.01	15.79	14.27	11.67	29.21	26.03	20.53	24.12	14.08	32.58	27.04	13.28	24.44	10.41
	P	28939	47.40	50.09	44.82	49.41	35.23	43.73	47.86	43.68	47.82	39.34	34.00	49.33	43.77	49.17
	A	17582	28.80	26.71	30.80	33.87	6.88	11.70	21.82	16.04	30.09	4.34	7.74	31.83	13.63	36.20
<b>Total</b>		61054	100	29882	31172	47254	6282	4418	2246	854	57991	3063	7685	53369	20018	41036
10	M	10719	16.05	16.07	16.03	10.09	53.51	34.89	19.64	27.20	14.89	48.95	48.62	11.60	33.15	9.40
	B	7335	10.98	12.34	9.69	9.48	16.97	17.60	15.77	17.90	10.58	22.52	16.97	10.17	16.14	8.98
	P	23136	34.65	37.95	31.49	36.17	21.66	32.46	36.87	34.22	35.02	24.23	24.52	36.03	32.11	35.63
	A	25586	38.32	33.63	42.78	44.26	7.87	15.04	27.72	20.67	39.52	4.29	9.88	42.20	18.60	45.99
<b>Total</b>		66776	100	32592	34184	53424	5988	3949	2403	1011	64494	2282	8033	58743	18702	48073

Table 8-54  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Reading

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
3	270-393	394-429	430-465	466-640	5.50	14.88	34.07	45.55	79.62
4	280-395	396-439	440-488	489-650	3.75	14.04	39.56	42.65	82.21
5	290-400	401-443	444-496	497-690	4.76	13.70	42.32	39.22	81.54
6	300-417	418-456	457-513	514-730	5.55	10.49	39.29	44.67	83.96
7	310-433	434-466	467-522	523-780	4.59	9.10	39.60	46.71	86.31
8	330-444	445-479	480-538	539-790	5.42	9.07	42.15	43.36	85.51
10	350-455	456-502	503-554	555-820	9.06	14.80	33.00	43.14	76.14

Table 8-55  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Mathematics

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
3	220-391	392-406	407-451	452-630	14.53	9.02	41.46	35.00	76.46
4	240-420	421-437	438-483	484-650	10.36	8.30	43.01	38.34	81.35
5	270-444	445-462	463-504	505-680	12.50	8.69	34.12	44.69	78.81
6	310-463	464-484	485-531	532-700	12.80	10.47	41.24	35.50	76.74
7	330-479	480-503	504-554	555-710	9.83	11.81	45.15	33.22	78.37
8	350-482	483-512	513-572	573-730	8.26	12.96	49.57	29.21	78.78
10	410-515	516-540	541-594	595-750	14.64	15.21	48.67	21.48	70.15

Table 8-56  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Language Arts

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	140-251	252-276	277-307	308-420	6.04	16.85	44.17	32.95	77.12
8	250-357	358-384	385-417	418-520	14.27	22.37	35.58	27.79	63.37
10	290-392	393-427	428-483	484-630	7.85	19.75	56.02	16.39	72.41

Table 8-57  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Social Studies

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	170-241	242-262	263-287	288-400	1.92	5.84	25.07	67.17	92.24
8	230-333	334-363	364-402	403-530	5.48	13.15	38.04	43.33	81.37
10	240-407	408-419	420-454	455-620	15.52	7.00	31.78	45.70	77.48

Table 8-58  
 Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Science

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	170-248	249-278	279-319	320-440	4.78	18.79	55.95	20.48	76.43
8	230-348	349-374	375-418	419-560	8.79	15.01	47.40	28.80	76.20
10	240-410	411-428	429-465	466-610	16.05	10.98	34.65	38.32	72.97

Table 8-59  
Summary Statistics for Reading Content Standards Raw and SPI Scores

Grade	N	Content Standard	Standard	No. of Items		Total Score Points	Mean	Mean <i>p</i> -value	SD	SPI	
				MC	CR					Mean	SD
3	59697	1	Determines Meaning	12	0	12	8.40	0.70	2.85	69.74	21.48
	59697	2	Understands Text	20	0	20	14.19	0.71	4.74	70.71	22.89
	59697	3	Analyzes Text*	17	1	20	12.48	0.62	4.43	62.65	21.18
	59697	4	Evaluates/Extends Text	4	1	7	3.58	0.51	1.70	52.74	18.63
4	59218	1	Determines Meaning	12	0	12	8.24	0.69	2.73	68.18	20.65
	59218	2	Understands Text	19	0	19	13.16	0.69	4.26	69.37	21.15
	59218	3	Analyzes Text	18	1	21	12.74	0.61	4.16	61.06	18.68
	59218	4	Evaluates/Extends Text	5	1	8	4.64	0.58	1.78	58.22	18.07
5	59157	1	Determines Meaning	11	0	11	8.15	0.74	2.38	73.40	19.35
	59157	2	Understands Text	17	0	17	11.97	0.70	3.55	70.60	18.99
	59157	3	Analyzes Text	18	1	21	13.04	0.62	4.05	62.57	18.00
	59157	4	Evaluates/Extends Text	8	1	11	6.54	0.59	2.19	59.61	17.08
6	59226	1	Determines Meaning	10	0	10	6.19	0.62	2.22	61.64	18.25
	59226	2	Understands Text	15	0	15	10.39	0.69	3.01	68.97	17.99
	59226	3	Analyzes Text	18	1	21	14.55	0.69	3.60	69.98	16.02
	59226	4	Evaluates/Extends Text	11	1	14	8.09	0.58	2.72	57.69	16.79
7	60538	1	Determines Meaning	10	0	10	7.39	0.74	2.33	73.64	21.25
	60538	2	Understands Text	14	0	14	10.52	0.75	2.73	75.14	17.75
	60538	3	Analyzes Text*	18	1	21	13.12	0.62	3.76	62.73	16.13
	60538	4	Evaluates/Extends Text	11	1	14	8.27	0.59	2.61	59.73	15.56
8	61073	1	Determines Meaning	10	0	10	7.26	0.73	2.12	71.92	18.47
	61073	2	Understands Text	14	0	14	9.99	0.71	2.92	71.62	18.55
	61073	3	Analyzes Text	19	1	22	15.40	0.70	3.87	70.45	16.44
	61073	4	Evaluates/Extends Text	11	1	14	9.83	0.70	2.69	69.99	16.97

\* An item here was dropped from the test. See Part 7 for more information.

Table 8-59 Cont'd  
 Summary Statistics for Reading Content Standards Raw and SPI Scores

Grade	N	Content Standard	Standard	No. of Items		Total Score Points	Mean	Mean <i>p</i> -value	SD	SPI	
				MC	CR					Mean	SD
10	66928	1	Determines Meaning	7	0	7	5.10	0.73	1.54	71.92	17.39
	66928	2	Understands Text	7	0	7	4.85	0.69	1.50	68.94	16.14
	66928	3	Analyzes Text	22	1	25	15.79	0.63	4.96	63.65	18.73
	66928	4	Evaluates/Extends Text	14	1	17	10.69	0.63	3.65	63.19	20.26

Table 8-60  
Summary Statistics for Mathematics Content Standards Raw and SPI Scores

Grade	N	Content Standard	Standard	No. of Items		Total Score Points	Mean	Mean <i>p</i> -value	SD	SPI	
				MC	CR					Mean	SD
3	59986	A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	9	4.50	0.50	2.13	50.35	20.76
	59986	B	Number Operations	11	1	12	9.18	0.76	2.57	76.77	19.34
	59986	C	Geometry	9	1	11	8.26	0.75	2.05	75.15	15.43
	59986	D	Measurement	8	0	8	6.47	0.81	1.50	80.32	15.00
	59986	E	Statistics/Probability	7	1	8	5.88	0.73	1.83	73.54	19.67
	59986	F	Algebraic Relationships	8	1	9	7.59	0.84	1.72	84.39	16.44
4	59399	A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	9	5.12	0.57	2.29	56.83	22.39
	59399	B	Number Operations	11	0	11	8.66	0.79	2.09	78.43	16.58
	59399	C	Geometry	8	1	10	8.06	0.81	1.69	80.73	12.24
	59399	D	Measurement	8	1	9	7.09	0.79	1.85	78.27	18.07
	59399	E	Statistics/Probability	7	1	8	6.12	0.76	1.55	75.15	16.02
	59399	F	Algebraic Relationships	9	1	10	7.80	0.78	2.15	79.12	19.05
5	59322	A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	9	5.47	0.61	2.09	60.75	18.54
	59322	B	Number Operations	11	0	11	8.09	0.74	2.28	73.09	18.29
	59322	C	Geometry	9	1	10	6.67	0.67	1.98	67.44	15.51
	59322	D	Measurement	9	1	11	7.57	0.69	2.15	68.89	15.79
	59322	E	Statistics/Probability	9	1	10	6.62	0.66	2.23	65.51	19.19
	59322	F	Algebraic Relationships	10	1	11	7.22	0.66	2.53	66.09	20.38

Table 8-60 Cont'd  
 Summary Statistics for Mathematics Content Standards Raw and SPI Scores

Grade	N	Content Standard	Standard	No. of Items		Total Score Points	Mean	Mean <i>p</i> -value	SD	SPI	
				MC	CR					Mean	SD
6	59387	A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	9	5.47	0.61	2.42	60.96	22.96
	59387	B	Number Operations	12	0	12	8.51	0.71	2.48	71.24	18.37
	59387	C	Geometry	9	1	10	7.31	0.73	2.00	72.43	15.37
	59387	D	Measurement	9	1	11	7.22	0.66	2.34	65.56	18.74
	59387	E	Statistics/Probability	8	1	9	6.20	0.69	2.21	68.06	21.07
	59387	F	Algebraic Relationships	10	1	11	8.26	0.75	2.27	75.31	17.94
7	60689	A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	9	5.09	0.57	2.33	56.02	22.29
	60689	B	Number Operations	12	0	12	8.43	0.70	2.79	69.57	20.67
	60689	C	Geometry	10	2	13	7.72	0.59	2.84	60.70	18.59
	60689	D	Measurement	9	0	9	5.61	0.62	2.16	62.86	20.76
	60689	E	Statistics/Probability	8	1	9	6.62	0.74	1.77	72.38	16.71
	60689	F	Algebraic Relationships	9	1	10	7.37	0.74	2.33	74.18	20.85
8	61222	A	Mathematical Processes	3	3	9	4.25	0.47	2.27	48.51	22.22
	61222	B	Number Operations	7	0	7	4.12	0.59	1.86	59.16	21.93
	61222	C	Geometry	8	1	9	5.31	0.59	2.00	59.52	18.10
	61222	D	Measurement	11	1	12	7.51	0.63	2.75	62.56	20.19
	61222	E	Statistics/Probability	8	1	9	5.14	0.57	2.10	56.69	19.39
	61222	F	Algebraic Relationships	14	1	16	10.08	0.63	3.35	62.70	18.75
10	67098	A	Mathematical Processes	7	1	9	5.61	0.62	2.27	62.23	21.82
	67098	B	Number Operations	7	0	7	4.96	0.71	1.68	69.73	20.32
	67098	C	Geometry	8	1	10	5.07	0.51	2.36	51.96	19.63
	67098	D	Measurement	9	1	11	5.91	0.54	2.82	54.15	23.04
	67098	E	Statistics/Probability	9	0	9	5.03	0.56	2.29	55.42	21.49
	67098	F	Algebraic Relationships	10	1	12	6.21	0.52	3.01	52.42	22.67

Table 8-61  
 Summary Statistics for Language Arts Content Standards Raw and SPI Scores

Grade	N	Content Standard	Standard	No. of Items		Total Score Points	Mean	Mean <i>p</i> -value	SD	SPI	
				MC	CR					Mean	SD
4	59173	B	Writing	19	0	19	12.06	0.63	3.42	63.44	17.02
	59173	D	Language	5	0	5	3.33	0.67	1.22	65.79	17.35
	59173	F	Research and Inquiry	6	0	6	3.54	0.59	1.58	59.88	20.77
8	60977	B	Writing	19	0	19	14.09	0.74	3.85	74.33	19.66
	60977	D	Language	5	0	5	3.43	0.69	1.29	68.62	20.47
	60977	F	Research and Inquiry	6	0	6	3.77	0.63	1.46	62.41	18.06
10	66589	B	Writing	15	2	24	9.66	0.40	2.79	61.33	14.31
	66589	D	Language	9	0	9	6.40	0.71	2.20	71.41	21.71
	66589	F	Research and Inquiry	6	0	6	3.78	0.63	1.64	63.53	21.54

Table 8-62  
 Summary Statistics for Social Studies Content Standards Raw and SPI Scores

Grade	N	Content Standard	Standard	No. of Items		Total Score Points	Mean	Mean <i>p</i> -value	SD	SPI	
				MC	CR					Mean	SD
4	59202	A	Geography	9	0	9	7.30	0.81	1.62	81.16	15.14
	59202	B	History	8	0	8	6.29	0.79	1.68	78.52	17.79
	59202	C	Political Science	7	0	7	4.31	0.62	1.75	62.19	20.08
	59202	D	Economics	7	0	7	5.47	0.78	1.37	78.18	15.73
	59202	E	Behavioral Science	7	0	7	5.60	0.80	1.49	79.81	17.92
8	60988	A	Geography	10	0	10	7.76	0.78	2.00	77.27	17.84
	60988	B	History	13	0	13	8.75	0.67	2.83	67.83	19.83
	60988	C	Political Science	6	0	6	4.64	0.77	1.34	76.74	18.04
	60988	D	Economics	6	0	6	4.21	0.70	1.57	69.65	21.78
	60988	E	Behavioral Science	5	0	5	3.18	0.64	1.44	64.03	22.01
10	66675	A	Geography	10	0	10	6.49	0.65	1.99	64.31	15.70
	66675	B	History	12	0	12	6.56	0.55	2.47	55.53	17.74
	66675	C	Political Science	12	0	12	7.44	0.62	2.53	62.10	18.31
	66675	D	Economics	8	0	8	5.87	0.73	1.81	73.07	19.06
	66675	E	Behavioral Science	8	0	8	5.47	0.68	1.63	69.06	16.69

Table 8-63  
Summary Statistics for Science Content Standards Raw and SPI Scores

Grade	N	Content Standard	Standard	No. of Items		Total Score Points	Mean	Mean <i>p</i> -value	SD	SPI	
				MC	CR					Mean	SD
4	59280	A/B	Connections & Nature of Science	8	0	8	5.30	0.66	2.12	67.02	22.99
	59280	C	Science Inquiry	7	0	7	4.75	0.68	1.59	68.59	18.56
	59280	D	Physical Science	6	0	6	4.22	0.70	1.14	70.32	12.08
	59280	E	Earth and Space	6	0	6	4.15	0.69	1.36	68.83	16.79
	59280	F	Life and Environment	6	0	6	4.82	0.80	1.27	77.74	16.80
	59280	G/H	Applications & Social Perspectives	7	0	7	5.28	0.75	1.54	75.55	18.22
8	61054	A/B	Connections & Nature of Science	7	0	7	4.68	0.67	1.73	67.35	20.35
	61054	C	Science Inquiry	8	0	8	6.84	0.85	1.29	85.33	13.12
	61054	D	Physical Science	6	0	6	4.51	0.75	1.27	74.02	15.54
	61054	E	Earth and Space	6	0	6	4.51	0.75	1.34	76.04	16.77
	61054	F	Life and Environment	6	0	6	4.14	0.69	1.45	69.46	18.44
	61054	G/H	Applications & Social Perspectives	7	0	7	5.39	0.77	1.68	77.01	20.95
10	66776	A/B	Connections & Nature of Science	10	0	10	5.94	0.59	2.22	59.72	19.33
	66776	C	Science Inquiry	10	0	10	6.55	0.65	2.29	65.04	20.01
	66776	D	Physical Science	7	0	7	3.83	0.55	1.70	54.86	18.56
	66776	E	Earth and Space	6	0	6	3.64	0.61	1.44	60.55	17.21
	66776	F	Life and Environment*	6	0	6	3.76	0.63	1.53	62.56	20.30
	66776	G/H	Applications & Social Perspectives	10	0	10	6.58	0.66	2.37	66.28	20.61

\* An item here was dropped from the test. See Part 7 for more information.

Table 9-1  
Reliability for Total Group and Subgroups Using Cronbach's Alpha

Content	Grade	Total	Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
			Female	Male	White	African American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
Reading	3	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
	4	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.89	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92
	5	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.92	0.90
	6	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.85	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.87
	7	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.92	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.88
	8	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.91	0.89
	10	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.84	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.89
Mathematics	3	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.89
	4	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.92	0.89	0.90	0.88
	5	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.89
	6	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.90
	7	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91
	8	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.91
	10	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.92
Language Arts	4	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.82	0.78	0.81	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.79	0.79
	8	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.78	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.84
	10	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.85
Social Studies	4	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.83	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.84
	8	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.87
	10	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.79	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.88
Science	4	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.81	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.85
	8	0.87	0.85	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.82	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.84
	10	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.90	0.78	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.89

Table 9-2  
Standard Error of Measurement for Total Group and Subgroups

Content	Grade	Total	Gender		Race/Ethnicity					ELP		Disability		SES	
			Female	Male	White	African American	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Proficient	Not Proficient	Disabled	Not Disabled	Economically Disadvantaged	Not Economically Disadvantaged
Reading	3	3.05	3.01	3.10	2.97	3.34	3.31	3.15	3.25	3.03	3.36	3.33	3.01	3.26	2.92
	4	3.11	3.09	3.12	3.03	3.36	3.32	3.19	3.24	3.08	3.39	3.35	3.07	3.29	2.98
	5	3.09	3.07	3.10	3.01	3.36	3.30	3.17	3.24	3.06	3.41	3.39	3.03	3.28	2.96
	6	3.21	3.18	3.22	3.15	3.41	3.37	3.26	3.35	3.19	3.43	3.42	3.17	3.36	3.11
	7	3.13	3.10	3.16	3.07	3.36	3.30	3.21	3.29	3.11	3.41	3.42	3.08	3.30	3.04
	8	3.04	2.99	3.07	2.95	3.37	3.29	3.14	3.23	3.02	3.42	3.43	2.97	3.27	2.91
	10	3.14	3.12	3.13	3.08	3.34	3.31	3.26	3.25	3.13	3.40	3.33	3.10	3.28	3.07
Mathematics	3	2.84	2.85	2.83	2.76	3.15	3.05	2.84	3.02	2.82	3.05	3.09	2.80	3.03	2.71
	4	2.91	2.92	2.90	2.81	3.24	3.14	2.91	3.09	2.89	3.18	3.19	2.86	3.13	2.76
	5	3.31	3.30	3.31	3.26	3.50	3.45	3.28	3.46	3.30	3.49	3.50	3.28	3.45	3.22
	6	3.26	3.25	3.26	3.19	3.46	3.41	3.21	3.40	3.24	3.44	3.48	3.21	3.42	3.15
	7	3.30	3.29	3.30	3.24	3.49	3.46	3.26	3.48	3.28	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.46	3.19
	8	3.41	3.42	3.39	3.38	3.42	3.47	3.41	3.45	3.40	3.49	3.43	3.39	3.45	3.37
	10	3.35	3.38	3.31	3.33	3.34	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.34	3.41	3.34	3.34	3.39	3.32
Language Arts	4	2.30	2.26	2.33	2.26	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.38	2.29	2.44	2.45	2.27	2.40	2.24
	8	2.17	2.09	2.23	2.11	2.38	2.34	2.19	2.35	2.15	2.43	2.47	2.12	2.34	2.07
	10	2.23	2.35	2.49	2.38	2.70	2.58	2.51	2.62	2.43	2.68	2.69	2.38	2.61	2.36
Social Studies	4	2.31	2.28	2.33	2.22	2.60	2.51	2.37	2.48	2.28	2.56	2.53	2.27	2.50	2.18
	8	2.50	2.51	2.49	2.43	2.80	2.73	2.57	2.69	2.48	2.83	2.82	2.45	2.72	2.39
	10	2.87	2.88	2.86	2.82	3.11	3.05	2.96	3.04	2.86	3.16	3.14	2.83	3.05	2.80
Science	4	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.42	2.76	2.70	2.57	2.65	2.48	2.75	2.69	2.47	2.68	2.38
	8	2.43	2.45	2.41	2.35	2.75	2.68	2.54	2.63	2.41	2.80	2.76	2.38	2.65	2.31
	10	2.98	3.03	2.93	2.94	3.16	3.16	3.06	3.14	2.97	3.23	3.17	2.95	3.13	2.92

Table 9-3  
Cronbach's Alpha Reliability Coefficients for Content Standards

Content Area	Grade	Content Standard								
		A/1	A/B	B/2	C/3	D/4	E	F	G/H	Total
		Alpha	Alpha	Alpha	Alpha	Alpha	Alpha	Alpha	Alpha	Alpha
Reading	3	0.77		0.87	0.83	0.58				0.94
	4	0.74		0.84	0.80	0.60				0.93
	5	0.73		0.78	0.78	0.66				0.92
	6	0.60		0.73	0.76	0.64				0.90
	7	0.76		0.75	0.72	0.60				0.90
	8	0.67		0.75	0.77	0.71				0.91
	10	0.53		0.48	0.81	0.78				0.91
Mathematics	3	0.62		0.76	0.63	0.55	0.67	0.70		0.91
	4	0.64		0.69	0.50	0.66	0.53	0.73		0.90
	5	0.52		0.69	0.56	0.56	0.66	0.73		0.91
	6	0.62		0.71	0.63	0.68	0.70	0.69		0.92
	7	0.60		0.75	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.74		0.92
	8	0.58		0.64	0.61	0.71	0.62	0.76		0.92
	10	0.66		0.61	0.62	0.73	0.67	0.75		0.93
Language Arts	4			0.72		0.41		0.56		0.81
	8			0.82		0.49		0.46		0.86
	10			0.68		0.72		0.58		0.85
Social Studies	4	0.61		0.61	0.55	0.53	0.59			0.87
	8	0.68		0.73	0.56	0.61	0.56			0.89
	10	0.55		0.65	0.69	0.65	0.55			0.89
Science	4		0.71		0.56	0.26	0.46	0.52	0.58	0.87
	8		0.60		0.52	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.67	0.87
	10		0.64		0.66	0.52	0.47	0.53	0.69	0.90

Table 9-4  
Standard Error of Measurement per Content Standard

Content Area	Grade	SEM Per Content Standard								
		A/1	A/B	B/2	C/3	D/4	E	F	G/H	Total
Reading	3	1.37		1.71	1.83	1.10				3.05
	4	1.39		1.70	1.86	1.13				3.11
	5	1.24		1.67	1.90	1.28				3.09
	6	1.40		1.56	1.76	1.63				3.21
	7	1.14		1.37	1.99	1.65				3.13
	8	1.22		1.46	1.86	1.45				3.04
	10	1.06		1.08	2.16	1.71				3.14
Mathematics	3	1.31		1.26	1.25	1.01	1.05	0.94		2.84
	4	1.37		1.16	1.20	1.08	1.06	1.12		2.91
	5	1.45		1.27	1.31	1.43	1.30	1.31		3.31
	6	1.49		1.34	1.22	1.32	1.21	1.26		3.26
	7	1.47		1.40	1.56	1.24	1.11	1.19		3.30
	8	1.47		1.12	1.25	1.48	1.29	1.64		3.41
	10	1.32		1.05	1.45	1.47	1.32	1.51		3.35
Language Arts	4			1.81		0.94		1.05		2.30
	8			1.63		0.92		1.07		2.17
	10			1.58		1.16		1.06		2.23
Social Studies	4	1.01		1.05	1.17	0.94	0.95			2.31
	8	1.13		1.47	0.89	0.98	0.96			2.50
	10	1.33		1.46	1.41	1.07	1.09			2.87
Science	4		1.14		1.05	0.98	1.00	0.88	1.00	2.50
	8		1.09		0.89	0.95	0.98	1.04	0.97	2.43
	10		1.33		1.34	1.18	1.05	1.05	1.32	2.98

Table 9-5  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Reading Grade 3

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.06
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.15
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.04	0.32
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.41	0.46
<b>Sum</b>	0.06	0.16	0.32	0.46	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.82
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.88	0.66	0.50	0.34
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.65	0.84	0.82	0.72
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.86

Table 9-6  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Reading Grade 4

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.15
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.03	0.30	0.04	0.38
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.37	0.42
<b>Sum</b>	0.05	0.15	0.38	0.42	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.81
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.90	0.68	0.51	0.34
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.69	0.81	0.81	0.72
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.98	0.96	0.93	0.87

Table 9-7  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Reading Grade 5

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.06
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.14
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.03	0.31	0.06	0.39
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.35	0.41
<b>Sum</b>	0.06	0.14	0.39	0.41	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.97	0.94	0.89	0.80
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.89	0.68	0.52	0.34
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.71	0.81	0.77	0.69
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.86

Table 9-8  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Reading Grade 6

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.07
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.11
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.03	0.27	0.06	0.36
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.40	0.46
<b>Sum</b>	0.06	0.11	0.36	0.46	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.96	0.94	0.88	0.78
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.88	0.71	0.50	0.36
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.70	0.78	0.76	0.66
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.98	0.95	0.91	0.84

Table 9-9  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Reading Grade 7

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.10
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.03	0.28	0.05	0.37
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.43	0.48
<b>Sum</b>	0.05	0.10	0.37	0.48	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.97	0.94	0.89	0.80
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.90	0.74	0.50	0.38
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.72	0.76	0.78	0.68
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.86

Table 9-10  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Reading Grade 8

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.09
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.02	0.30	0.06	0.39
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.40	0.46
<b>Sum</b>	0.06	0.09	0.39	0.46	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.97	0.95	0.88	0.80
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.89	0.74	0.50	0.37
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.75	0.80	0.76	0.68
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.86

Table 9-11  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Reading Grade 10

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.10
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.15
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.04	0.21	0.05	0.30
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.39	0.44
<b>Sum</b>	0.11	0.15	0.30	0.45	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.77
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.81	0.62	0.51	0.32
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.72	0.79	0.78	0.66
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.83

Table 9-12  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Mathematics Grade 3

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.16
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.09
<b>Proficient</b>	0.01	0.03	0.28	0.06	0.38
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.32	0.38
<b>Sum</b>	0.15	0.09	0.38	0.38	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.94	0.93	0.88	0.76
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.74	0.63	0.53	0.32
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.78	0.80	0.75	0.65
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.96	0.95	0.92	0.82

Table 9-13  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Mathematics Grade 4

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12
Basic Proficient	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.08
Proficient	0.00	0.03	0.29	0.06	0.38
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.35	0.42
Sum	0.11	0.08	0.39	0.42	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.77
Probability of Chance	0.80	0.68	0.51	0.34
Kappa (k)	0.78	0.79	0.74	0.65
Classification Accuracy	0.97	0.95	0.91	0.83

Table 9-14  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Mathematics Grade 5

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.13
Basic Proficient	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.08
Proficient	0.01	0.03	0.22	0.06	0.32
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.41	0.47
Sum	0.13	0.08	0.32	0.47	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.94	0.92	0.88	0.77
Probability of Chance	0.77	0.67	0.50	0.35
Kappa (k)	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.64
Classification Accuracy	0.96	0.95	0.92	0.83

Table 9-15  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Mathematics Grade 6

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.14
Basic Proficient	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.10
Proficient	0.00	0.03	0.29	0.06	0.38
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.33	0.38
Sum	0.14	0.10	0.38	0.38	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.95	0.93	0.89	0.77
Probability of Chance	0.76	0.64	0.53	0.32
Kappa (k)	0.77	0.80	0.77	0.67
Classification Accuracy	0.96	0.95	0.92	0.83

Table 9-16  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Mathematics Grade 7

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.10
Basic Proficient	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.11
Proficient	0.00	0.03	0.33	0.05	0.42
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.32	0.37
Sum	0.10	0.11	0.42	0.37	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.78
Probability of Chance	0.82	0.67	0.53	0.33
Kappa (k)	0.72	0.79	0.78	0.67
Classification Accuracy	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.84

Table 9-17  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Mathematics Grade 8

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.09
Basic Proficient	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.13
Proficient	0.00	0.04	0.38	0.04	0.46
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.28	0.33
Sum	0.09	0.13	0.46	0.32	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.79
Probability of Chance	0.84	0.66	0.56	0.34
Kappa (k)	0.69	0.76	0.81	0.68
Classification Accuracy	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.84

Table 9-18  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Mathematics Grade 10

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.17
Basic Proficient	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.15
Proficient	0.00	0.04	0.36	0.04	0.44
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.21	0.25
Sum	0.16	0.15	0.44	0.25	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.93	0.91	0.92	0.77
Probability of Chance	0.72	0.57	0.63	0.30
Kappa (k)	0.74	0.79	0.80	0.66
Classification Accuracy	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.83

Table 9-19  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Language Arts Grade 4

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.09
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.17
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.06	0.26	0.08	0.39
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.28	0.35
<b>Sum</b>	0.09	0.18	0.38	0.36	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.93	0.88	0.86	0.68
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.84	0.61	0.54	0.31
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.59	0.69	0.68	0.53
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.95	0.91	0.90	0.77

Table 9-20  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Language Arts Grade 8

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.16
Basic Proficient	0.03	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.21
Proficient	0.00	0.06	0.18	0.07	0.32
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.25	0.31
Sum	0.16	0.21	0.30	0.32	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.93	0.88	0.86	0.67
Probability of Chance	0.73	0.53	0.57	0.27
Kappa (k)	0.73	0.74	0.68	0.56
Classification Accuracy	0.95	0.91	0.90	0.76

Table 9-21  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Language Arts Grade 10

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.11
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.20
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.05	0.38	0.06	0.48
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.15	0.21
<b>Sum</b>	0.11	0.19	0.49	0.21	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.95	0.90	0.89	0.74
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.81	0.58	0.67	0.33
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.73	0.76	0.65	0.60
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.81

Table 9-22

## Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Social Studies Grade 4

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.07
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.06	0.26
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.59	0.65
<b>Sum</b>	0.03	0.07	0.25	0.65	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.98	0.95	0.88	0.81
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.95	0.83	0.54	0.49
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.62	0.70	0.73	0.63
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.99	0.96	0.91	0.86

Table 9-23  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Social Studies Grade 8

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.06
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.13
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.04	0.25	0.05	0.35
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.40	0.46
<b>Sum</b>	0.06	0.13	0.35	0.46	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.96	0.92	0.89	0.77
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.88	0.69	0.50	0.35
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.67	0.74	0.78	0.65
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.97	0.94	0.92	0.83

Table 9-24  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Social Studies Grade 10

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.18
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.06
<b>Proficient</b>	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.05	0.28
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.42	0.48
<b>Sum</b>	0.18	0.07	0.28	0.48	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.76
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.71	0.63	0.50	0.34
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.64
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.83

Table 9-25  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Science Grade 4

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.07
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.00	0.20
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.50
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.18	0.23
<b>Sum</b>	0.07	0.20	0.50	0.23	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.95	0.90	0.90	0.75
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.87	0.61	0.65	0.35
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.63	0.73	0.71	0.61
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.81

Table 9-26  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Science Grade 8

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	<b>Minimal Performance</b>	<b>Basic Proficient</b>	<b>Proficient</b>	<b>Advanced</b>	<b>Sum</b>
<b>Minimal Performance</b>	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.10
<b>Basic Proficient</b>	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.15
<b>Proficient</b>	0.00	0.04	0.31	0.07	0.43
<b>Advanced</b>	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.25	0.32
<b>Sum</b>	0.10	0.15	0.43	0.32	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	<b>Cut 1</b>	<b>Cut 2</b>	<b>Cut 3</b>	<b>All cuts</b>
<b>Classification Consistency (P)</b>	0.95	0.91	0.85	0.71
<b>Probability of Chance</b>	0.82	0.62	0.57	0.32
<b>Kappa (k)</b>	0.70	0.76	0.66	0.58
<b>Classification Accuracy</b>	0.96	0.93	0.89	0.79

Table 9-27  
 Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy for Science Grade 10

Contingency Table with All Cut Scores

	Minimal Performance	Basic Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Sum
Minimal Performance	0.15	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.19
Basic Proficient	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.12
Proficient	0.01	0.04	0.21	0.05	0.31
Advanced	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.33	0.38
Sum	0.20	0.11	0.31	0.38	

Indexes for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

	Cut 1	Cut 2	Cut 3	All cuts
Classification Consistency (P)	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.73
Probability of Chance	0.68	0.57	0.53	0.29
Kappa (k)	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.62
Classification Accuracy	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.80

Table 9-28  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Reading\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Percentage Absolute Difference					Codes	Intra. Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	Frequency			
				Max	Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	No. of Reads					0	1	2	3
3	A	19	OP	3	70	20	1	8	0.92	0.84	0.78	1484	699	424	350	11
3	B	19	OP	3	74	20	1	5	0.93	0.86	0.82	1476	667	408	397	4
3	C	19	OP	3	75	16	1	8	0.94	0.87	0.83	1606	716	456	430	4
3	D	19	OP	3	73	18	1	9	0.94	0.87	0.82	1562	707	436	412	7
3	A	33	OP	3	73	23	0	4	0.92	0.84	1.07	1484	441	547	452	44
3	B	33	OP	3	72	25	1	3	0.91	0.82	1.12	1476	409	521	502	44
3	C	33	OP	3	72	26	0	2	0.89	0.78	1.12	1606	383	680	505	38
3	D	33	OP	3	75	21	2	2	0.91	0.81	1.13	1562	394	614	512	42
4	A	18	OP	3	69	27	2	3	0.88	0.75	0.86	1460	518	684	201	57
4	B	18	OP	3	65	30	2	3	0.85	0.70	0.88	1568	534	734	249	51
4	C	18	OP	3	68	27	2	3	0.88	0.76	0.93	1530	508	694	249	79
4	D	18	OP	3	71	25	1	3	0.89	0.78	0.87	1548	563	690	234	61
4	A	47	OP	3	70	26	1	3	0.87	0.74	1.24	1460	241	651	542	26
4	B	47	OP	3	68	28	1	2	0.84	0.68	1.25	1568	218	766	562	22
4	C	47	OP	3	72	26	1	2	0.87	0.74	1.25	1530	226	737	525	42
4	D	47	OP	3	68	29	1	2	0.85	0.69	1.30	1548	211	700	603	34
5	A	18	OP	3	69	28	1	2	0.79	0.58	0.98	1390	252	917	214	7
5	B	18	OP	3	67	31	0	2	0.78	0.55	1.02	1530	248	1007	265	10
5	C	18	OP	3	70	28	1	2	0.78	0.57	1.01	1480	243	994	231	12
5	D	18	OP	3	70	27	1	2	0.78	0.56	1.00	1558	263	1040	251	4
5	A	50	OP	3	74	23	1	2	0.90	0.79	1.12	1390	367	518	472	33
5	B	50	OP	3	69	27	1	3	0.88	0.77	1.16	1530	369	595	522	44
5	C	50	OP	3	70	26	2	2	0.88	0.76	1.20	1480	352	541	530	57
5	D	50	OP	3	72	25	2	1	0.88	0.75	1.17	1558	373	585	560	40
6	A	19	OP	3	65	32	2	1	0.86	0.72	1.22	1576	306	723	441	106

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-28 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Reading\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Percentage Absolute Difference					Codes	Intra. Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency			
				Max	Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant							0	1	2	3
6	B	19	OP	3	62	35	1	1	0.85	0.70	1.30	1488	228	704	445	111	
6	C	19	OP	3	64	33	1	2	0.86	0.71	1.23	1516	273	715	429	99	
6	D	19	OP	3	66	30	1	2	0.87	0.74	1.24	1454	254	685	421	94	
6	A	56	OP	3	61	36	2	2	0.82	0.63	1.27	1576	280	628	635	33	
6	B	56	OP	3	59	37	3	1	0.80	0.60	1.29	1488	248	605	596	39	
6	C	56	OP	3	58	38	2	2	0.80	0.59	1.28	1516	245	637	603	31	
6	D	56	OP	3	61	34	2	2	0.81	0.61	1.30	1454	231	589	607	27	
7	A	37	OP	3	62	34	1	3	0.88	0.75	1.37	1530	270	573	542	145	
7	B	37	OP	3	63	34	1	2	0.88	0.76	1.41	1550	263	555	563	169	
7	C	37	OP	3	65	32	1	2	0.88	0.75	1.37	1506	247	597	520	142	
7	D	37	OP	3	62	35	1	2	0.88	0.76	1.44	1418	218	522	511	167	
7	A	50	OP	3	70	28	1	2	0.91	0.81	1.03	1530	553	439	472	66	
7	B	50	OP	3	74	24	1	1	0.92	0.85	1.09	1550	549	415	492	94	
7	C	50	OP	3	69	27	2	2	0.91	0.81	1.12	1506	510	408	489	99	
7	D	50	OP	3	70	26	2	2	0.91	0.82	1.10	1418	480	394	464	80	
8	A	18	OP	3	62	34	2	2	0.85	0.70	1.56	1538	143	580	634	181	
8	B	18	OP	3	63	34	2	1	0.84	0.68	1.62	1574	103	597	671	203	
8	C	18	OP	3	61	35	2	2	0.83	0.67	1.61	1634	116	611	707	200	
8	D	18	OP	3	63	33	2	2	0.85	0.70	1.62	1642	114	621	677	230	
8	A	56	OP	3	70	27	1	2	0.88	0.76	1.49	1538	142	657	578	161	
8	B	56	OP	3	68	30	0	1	0.87	0.73	1.48	1574	117	715	612	130	
8	C	56	OP	3	72	25	0	2	0.89	0.78	1.53	1634	119	710	627	178	
8	D	56	OP	3	68	29	0	3	0.88	0.75	1.53	1642	132	660	695	155	
10	A	7	OP	3	63	26	2	9	0.92	0.84	1.28	6970	2025	1883	2161	901	
10	A	21	OP	3	59	32	3	6	0.87	0.74	0.95	6970	2589	2515	1466	400	

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-28 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Reading\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra. Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency			
				Max	Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant						0	1	2	3
3	A	67	FT	3	60	30	3	6	0.87	0.74	1.13	990	246	397	316	31
3	B	62	FT	3	66	27	2	4	0.89	0.79	1.36	996	188	372	328	108
3	C	62	FT	3	68	27	2	4	0.90	0.81	1.21	1006	241	426	231	108
3	D	62	FT	3	68	27	1	4	0.88	0.75	1.38	1018	122	457	373	66
4	A	67	FT	3	73	19	2	6	0.92	0.83	1.01	980	298	392	243	47
4	B	62	FT	3	75	21	2	2	0.91	0.82	1.54	994	150	256	494	94
4	C	67	FT	3	73	21	1	6	0.95	0.90	1.30	974	252	310	282	130
4	D	67	FT	3	67	28	2	3	0.89	0.78	1.02	996	363	287	305	41
5	A	62	FT	3	68	27	2	3	0.91	0.81	1.53	994	175	241	458	120
5	C	67	FT	3	63	31	3	4	0.88	0.76	1.19	994	239	420	238	97
5	D	62	FT	3	61	35	2	3	0.85	0.70	1.04	994	269	462	220	43
6	A	67	FT	3	65	31	2	2	0.86	0.72	0.97	958	312	401	208	37
6	B	67	FT	3	70	24	1	4	0.91	0.81	1.18	972	214	432	264	62
6	C	67	FT	3	65	31	3	2	0.83	0.66	0.97	986	286	468	207	25
6	D	62	FT	3	64	30	1	5	0.87	0.74	1.09	974	221	495	211	47
7	A	67	FT	3	70	25	1	4	0.89	0.78	1.25	992	158	487	293	54
7	B	67	FT	3	73	23	0	3	0.89	0.77	1.58	986	87	315	513	71
7	C	67	FT	3	73	23	1	4	0.93	0.87	1.86	968	127	182	357	302
7	D	67	FT	3	67	28	2	2	0.88	0.76	1.45	982	145	363	362	112
8	A	67	FT	3	77	19	1	3	0.95	0.89	1.75	968	131	248	319	270
8	B	67	FT	3	76	22	0	2	0.91	0.83	1.43	986	115	419	365	87
8	C	67	FT	3	68	26	3	3	0.90	0.80	0.92	1002	413	336	177	76
8	D	67	FT	3	63	30	4	3	0.86	0.72	1.32	976	185	395	293	103

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-29  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
3	A	11	OP	2	96	3	0	1	0.97	0.95	1.65	1484	35	448	1001	
3	B	11	OP	2	95	4	0	0	0.95	0.91	1.67	1476	28	435	1013	
3	C	11	OP	2	96	3	0	0	0.97	0.93	1.61	1606	31	465	1110	
3	D	11	OP	2	95	4	0	1	0.97	0.93	1.68	1562	33	442	1087	
3	A	24A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.99	0.77	1484	342	1142		
3	B	24A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.98	0.96	0.83	1476	251	1225		
3	C	24A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.98	0.96	0.82	1606	282	1324		
3	D	24A	OP	1	98	1	0	2	0.99	0.98	0.82	1562	277	1285		
3	A	24B	OP	2	86	12	1	2	0.94	0.88	1.13	1484	356	587	541	
3	B	24B	OP	2	84	14	1	1	0.93	0.85	1.21	1476	307	548	621	
3	C	24B	OP	2	87	11	1	1	0.95	0.89	1.18	1606	337	644	625	
3	D	24B	OP	2	83	13	2	2	0.92	0.83	1.18	1562	340	596	626	
3	A	30A	OP	1	97	1	0	2	0.99	0.97	0.51	1484	733	751		
3	B	30A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.54	1476	674	802		
3	C	30A	OP	1	98	1	0	2	0.99	0.99	0.59	1606	655	951		
3	D	30A	OP	1	96	1	0	3	0.99	0.98	0.57	1562	679	883		
3	A	30B	OP	2	80	16	0	3	0.92	0.83	0.69	1484	695	562	227	
3	B	30B	OP	2	83	15	1	2	0.93	0.85	0.64	1476	730	543	203	
3	C	30B	OP	2	79	18	0	3	0.91	0.83	0.75	1606	675	653	278	
3	D	30B	OP	2	79	15	1	5	0.93	0.85	0.73	1562	686	608	268	
3	A	39A	OP	1	96	0	0	4	1.00	0.99	0.34	1484	980	504		
3	B	39A	OP	1	94	1	1	4	0.99	0.98	0.35	1476	962	514		
3	C	39A	OP	1	94	0	1	4	1.00	0.98	0.38	1606	1004	602		
3	D	39A	OP	1	93	1	1	5	0.99	0.97	0.36	1562	996	566		

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Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
3	A	39B	OP	2	84	13	1	2	0.93	0.87	0.65	1484	785	431	268	
3	B	39B	OP	2	85	12	1	2	0.95	0.89	0.67	1476	782	397	297	
3	C	39B	OP	2	84	12	1	2	0.94	0.88	0.68	1606	822	481	303	
3	D	39B	OP	2	80	15	1	4	0.92	0.83	0.67	1562	801	471	290	
4	A	22	OP	2	93	4	1	2	0.97	0.93	1.52	1460	185	325	950	
4	B	22	OP	2	94	5	0	1	0.97	0.95	1.55	1568	169	364	1035	
4	C	22	OP	2	93	5	0	2	0.97	0.94	1.50	1530	194	383	953	
4	D	22	OP	2	94	5	1	1	0.97	0.94	1.53	1548	179	368	1001	
4	A	10A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.97	0.65	1460	511	949		
4	B	10A	OP	1	99	1	0	0	0.99	0.98	0.67	1568	522	1046		
4	C	10A	OP	1	99	1	0	0	0.99	0.97	0.69	1530	479	1051		
4	D	10A	OP	1	99	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.68	1548	502	1046		
4	A	10B	OP	2	84	13	2	1	0.93	0.87	1.24	1460	443	226	791	
4	B	10B	OP	2	86	11	2	1	0.95	0.89	1.29	1568	432	250	886	
4	C	10B	OP	2	85	13	1	0	0.94	0.88	1.29	1530	411	269	850	
4	D	10B	OP	2	84	14	1	1	0.94	0.88	1.27	1548	447	241	860	
4	A	28A	OP	1	95	4	0	1	0.96	0.92	0.55	1460	653	807		
4	B	28A	OP	1	97	3	0	1	0.98	0.95	0.61	1568	614	954		
4	C	28A	OP	1	97	2	0	1	0.98	0.95	0.59	1530	635	895		
4	D	28A	OP	1	96	3	0	1	0.97	0.94	0.58	1548	649	899		
4	A	28B	OP	2	82	15	1	2	0.89	0.78	0.65	1460	623	727	110	
4	B	28B	OP	2	83	15	1	1	0.90	0.79	0.67	1568	666	750	152	
4	C	28B	OP	2	79	20	0	1	0.89	0.77	0.73	1530	597	757	176	
4	D	28B	OP	2	80	17	0	2	0.89	0.78	0.68	1548	639	773	136	

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
4	A	41A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	1.00	0.98	0.65	1460	510	950		
4	B	41A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.69	1568	482	1086		
4	C	41A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.67	1530	512	1018		
4	D	41A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.67	1548	504	1044		
4	A	41B	OP	2	80	17	1	2	0.92	0.85	0.98	1460	526	434	500	
4	B	41B	OP	2	83	16	1	1	0.93	0.86	1.04	1568	519	474	575	
4	C	41B	OP	2	80	17	2	1	0.92	0.83	1.00	1530	524	490	516	
4	D	41B	OP	2	83	15	1	1	0.94	0.88	1.02	1548	546	429	573	
5	A	14	OP	2	94	2	1	2	0.98	0.97	0.66	1390	915	39	436	
5	B	14	OP	2	95	2	1	2	0.99	0.97	0.64	1530	1024	38	468	
5	C	14	OP	2	95	2	1	2	0.99	0.98	0.66	1480	965	50	465	
5	D	14	OP	2	96	2	1	2	0.99	0.98	0.66	1558	1027	41	490	
5	A	20A	OP	1	98	1	0	0	0.99	0.97	0.54	1390	634	756		
5	B	20A	OP	1	97	2	0	1	0.98	0.95	0.54	1530	706	824		
5	C	20A	OP	1	97	2	0	1	0.98	0.96	0.59	1480	613	867		
5	D	20A	OP	1	98	2	0	0	0.98	0.97	0.52	1558	748	810		
5	A	20B	OP	2	78	19	2	1	0.92	0.83	1.00	1390	509	374	507	
5	B	20B	OP	2	80	17	1	2	0.93	0.86	1.02	1530	545	407	578	
5	C	20B	OP	2	82	15	2	1	0.92	0.85	1.12	1480	467	373	640	
5	D	20B	OP	2	80	18	2	0	0.92	0.84	1.02	1558	661	897		
5	A	27A	OP	1	99	1	0	1	1.00	0.99	0.56	1390	606	784		
5	B	27A	OP	1	97	1	0	2	0.99	0.98	0.55	1530	689	841		
5	D	27A	OP	1	97	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.58	1558	661	897		
5	A	27B	OP	2	82	14	2	1	0.93	0.86	1.34	1390	368	178	844	

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Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
5	B	27B	OP	2	82	13	2	3	0.93	0.86	1.31	1530	439	186	905	
5	C	27B	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.59	1480	605	875		
5	C	27B	OP	2	82	13	2	2	0.92	0.84	1.42	1480	348	169	963	
5	D	27B	OP	2	81	16	2	1	0.92	0.84	1.38	1558	377	208	973	
5	A	41A	OP	1	86	5	0	9	0.95	0.91	0.43	1390	790	600		
5	B	41A	OP	1	85	3	1	12	0.97	0.93	0.44	1530	858	672		
5	C	41A	OP	1	87	3	0	9	0.97	0.94	0.48	1480	763	717		
5	D	41A	OP	1	85	3	0	11	0.96	0.93	0.45	1558	855	703		
5	A	41B	OP	2	86	12	0	2	0.92	0.84	0.85	1390	386	827	177	
5	B	41B	OP	2	85	12	0	3	0.92	0.84	0.86	1530	410	921	199	
5	C	41B	OP	2	87	11	0	2	0.92	0.84	0.91	1480	358	892	230	
5	D	41B	OP	2	86	12	1	2	0.91	0.82	0.88	1558	414	918	226	
6	A	51	OP	2	96	3	0	1	0.98	0.97	0.79	1576	678	554	344	
6	B	51	OP	2	95	4	1	0	0.98	0.95	0.78	1488	618	574	296	
6	C	51	OP	2	95	4	0	1	0.99	0.97	0.74	1516	690	527	299	
6	D	51	OP	2	95	4	0	1	0.98	0.97	0.79	1454	615	526	313	
6	A	12A	OP	1	97	2	0	2	0.99	0.97	0.60	1576	624	952		
6	B	12A	OP	1	98	1	0	2	1.00	0.99	0.64	1488	533	955		
6	C	12A	OP	1	97	1	0	2	1.00	0.99	0.65	1516	532	984		
6	D	12A	OP	1	96	1	0	2	0.99	0.97	0.62	1454	556	898		
6	A	12B	OP	2	88	9	1	2	0.97	0.93	1.11	1576	516	365	695	
6	B	12B	OP	2	87	10	1	2	0.96	0.91	1.18	1488	436	355	697	
6	C	12B	OP	2	88	9	0	3	0.97	0.93	1.19	1516	441	348	727	
6	D	12B	OP	2	87	9	1	3	0.97	0.93	1.14	1454	463	319	672	

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Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference			Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant						0	1	2
6	A	21A	OP	1	99	0	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.90	1576	165	1411	
6	B	21A	OP	1	99	0	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.88	1488	181	1307	
6	C	21A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.98	0.96	0.89	1516	173	1343	
6	D	21A	OP	1	99	0	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.90	1454	143	1311	
6	A	21B	OP	2	76	20	3	1	0.88	0.77	1.02	1576	503	544	529
6	B	21B	OP	2	78	18	3	1	0.88	0.77	1.00	1488	484	523	481
6	C	21B	OP	2	76	17	5	1	0.87	0.73	1.05	1516	467	503	546
6	D	21B	OP	2	79	16	4	1	0.89	0.77	1.08	1454	414	513	527
6	A	38A	OP	1	97	2	0	1	0.98	0.96	0.72	1576	446	1130	
6	B	38A	OP	1	97	1	0	1	0.98	0.96	0.75	1488	376	1112	
6	C	38A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.72	1516	424	1092	
6	D	38A	OP	1	98	1	0	2	1.00	0.98	0.73	1454	393	1061	
6	A	38B	OP	2	83	11	4	2	0.93	0.85	1.02	1576	676	189	711
6	B	38B	OP	2	84	10	4	2	0.93	0.87	1.11	1488	577	164	747
6	C	38B	OP	2	87	8	3	2	0.95	0.89	1.10	1516	611	142	763
6	D	38B	OP	2	84	10	4	2	0.93	0.86	1.08	1454	586	162	706
7	A	9	OP	2	91	5	1	2	0.97	0.94	0.70	1530	793	407	330
7	B	9	OP	2	92	5	1	2	0.98	0.95	0.69	1550	780	464	306
7	C	9	OP	2	91	6	0	3	0.97	0.95	0.70	1506	792	370	344
7	D	9	OP	2	92	4	1	3	0.97	0.94	0.67	1418	767	347	304
7	A	19A	OP	1	97	0	0	2	1.00	0.99	0.67	1530	513	1017	
7	B	19A	OP	1	98	0	0	2	1.00	0.99	0.69	1550	481	1069	
7	C	19A	OP	1	97	1	0	2	1.00	0.99	0.68	1506	488	1018	
7	D	19A	OP	1	97	1	0	2	0.99	0.98	0.68	1418	449	969	

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Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
7	A	19B	OP	2	93	3	1	3	0.98	0.96	1.32	1530	467	106	957	
7	B	19B	OP	2	95	2	1	2	0.99	0.97	1.32	1550	469	111	970	
7	C	19B	OP	2	94	3	0	3	0.99	0.97	1.35	1506	433	110	963	
7	D	19B	OP	2	94	2	1	3	0.99	0.97	1.34	1418	417	106	895	
7	A	38A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.54	1530	704	826		
7	B	38A	OP	1	98	1	0	2	0.99	0.99	0.59	1550	633	917		
7	C	38A	OP	1	98	0	0	2	1.00	1.00	0.59	1506	614	892		
7	D	38A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.99	0.60	1418	570	848		
7	A	38B	OP	2	90	5	2	3	0.96	0.93	1.25	1530	494	166	870	
7	B	38B	OP	2	94	3	1	2	0.99	0.98	1.31	1550	470	136	944	
7	C	38B	OP	2	92	4	1	3	0.98	0.96	1.31	1506	458	128	920	
7	D	38B	OP	2	93	4	1	2	0.98	0.96	1.30	1418	426	137	855	
7	A	48A	OP	1	88	1	1	10	0.99	0.98	0.53	1530	723	807		
7	B	48A	OP	1	90	1	1	8	0.99	0.97	0.54	1550	708	842		
7	C	48A	OP	1	89	1	0	10	0.99	0.98	0.53	1506	710	796		
7	D	48A	OP	1	90	1	1	8	0.99	0.97	0.56	1418	630	788		
7	A	48B	OP	2	94	2	1	4	0.99	0.97	0.72	1530	551	858	121	
7	B	48B	OP	2	94	2	0	3	0.99	0.97	0.71	1550	566	868	116	
7	C	48B	OP	2	93	2	1	4	0.99	0.97	0.71	1506	551	838	117	
7	D	48B	OP	2	93	3	0	3	0.98	0.96	0.74	1418	484	820	114	
8	A	10	OP	2	87	10	1	2	0.93	0.86	0.37	1538	1137	234	167	
8	B	10	OP	2	88	9	1	2	0.94	0.89	0.44	1574	1100	253	221	
8	C	10	OP	2	86	10	0	4	0.95	0.89	0.41	1634	1161	273	200	
8	D	10	OP	2	86	10	1	3	0.94	0.89	0.47	1642	1114	283	245	

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
8	A	23A	OP	1	95	1	0	4	0.99	0.97	0.32	1538	1049	489		
8	B	23A	OP	1	95	1	0	4	0.98	0.97	0.36	1574	1007	567		
8	C	23A	OP	1	94	2	0	4	0.98	0.97	0.35	1634	1057	577		
8	D	23A	OP	1	95	1	0	4	0.98	0.97	0.39	1642	1009	633		
8	A	23B	OP	2	86	6	3	5	0.96	0.92	0.70	1538	955	90	493	
8	B	23B	OP	2	88	6	1	5	0.97	0.94	0.74	1574	940	98	536	
8	C	23B	OP	2	86	6	2	5	0.96	0.93	0.77	1634	962	87	585	
8	D	23B	OP	2	86	7	3	5	0.96	0.92	0.80	1642	932	106	604	
8	A	36A	OP	1	94	2	0	3	0.97	0.95	0.62	1538	580	958		
8	B	36A	OP	1	96	1	0	2	0.99	0.97	0.64	1574	570	1004		
8	C	36A	OP	1	95	2	0	3	0.98	0.97	0.63	1634	609	1025		
8	D	36A	OP	1	94	2	0	4	0.98	0.96	0.65	1642	572	1070		
8	A	36B	OP	2	89	4	1	5	0.97	0.95	0.60	1538	1022	115	401	
8	B	36B	OP	2	89	5	2	5	0.97	0.95	0.67	1574	982	129	463	
8	C	36B	OP	2	89	3	2	5	0.97	0.94	0.62	1634	1058	136	440	
8	D	36B	OP	2	88	4	1	6	0.98	0.95	0.68	1642	1012	142	488	
8	A	49A	OP	1	98	1	0	1	0.98	0.95	0.17	1538	1279	259		
8	B	49A	OP	1	96	2	0	1	0.95	0.91	0.15	1574	1335	239		
8	C	49A	OP	1	96	2	0	1	0.97	0.94	0.20	1634	1316	318		
8	D	49A	OP	1	96	2	0	1	0.97	0.93	0.18	1642	1350	292		
8	A	49B	OP	2	76	19	2	3	0.84	0.68	0.58	1538	787	605	146	
8	B	49B	OP	2	75	18	5	2	0.80	0.61	0.59	1574	822	584	168	
8	C	49B	OP	2	74	18	5	4	0.81	0.63	0.59	1634	843	624	167	
8	D	49B	OP	2	76	17	3	4	0.85	0.69	0.62	1642	806	648	188	

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
10	A	13	OP	2	71	15	4	10	0.90	0.79	0.70	6970	3952	1187	1831	
10	A	29	OP	2	81	8	0	11	0.97	0.94	0.82	6970	3197	1808	1965	
10	A	33	OP	2	81	3	1	14	0.97	0.95	0.46	6970	4723	1321	926	
10	A	46	OP	2	84	5	0	11	0.98	0.96	0.75	6970	3515	1707	1748	
3	B	51	FT	2	90	8	0	1	0.97	0.94	0.76	996	548	144	304	
3	B	59	FT	2	94	3	0	3	0.99	0.97	1.00	996	293	410	293	
3	C	59	FT	2	96	2	0	2	0.99	0.98	1.48	998	135	253	610	
3	D	59	FT	2	95	1	1	3	0.99	0.97	1.39	998	251	107	640	
3	A	51A	FT	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.53	970	454	516		
3	C	51A	FT	1	97	1	0	2	0.99	0.97	0.58	998	419	579		
3	D	51A	FT	1	97	1	1	1	0.98	0.96	0.23	1008	778	230		
3	A	51B	FT	2	81	15	2	2	0.93	0.85	0.81	970	448	262	260	
3	C	51B	FT	2	85	11	2	3	0.95	0.89	0.87	998	399	334	265	
3	D	51B	FT	2	82	15	1	1	0.91	0.82	0.73	1008	420	444	144	
3	A	59A	FT	1	95	2	0	2	0.98	0.95	0.46	998	540	458		
3	A	59B	FT	2	89	3	5	3	0.95	0.90	1.13	998	415	35	548	
4	C	59	FT	2	93	3	2	2	0.97	0.93	1.51	994	198	92	704	
4	D	59	FT	2	94	4	1	1	0.98	0.97	1.35	964	221	183	560	
4	A	51A	FT	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.99	0.46	996	539	457		
4	B	51A	FT	1	97	1	0	2	0.99	0.98	0.35	1002	655	347		
4	C	51A	FT	1	95	4	0	1	0.96	0.91	0.43	984	559	425		
4	D	51A	FT	1	97	1	1	1	0.98	0.96	0.58	988	420	568		
4	A	51B	FT	2	88	9	2	2	0.96	0.92	0.80	996	516	161	319	
4	B	51B	FT	2	89	6	3	3	0.96	0.92	0.53	1002	719	38	245	

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
4	C	51B	FT	2	81	16	1	1	0.92	0.84	0.52	984	651	156	177	
4	D	51B	FT	2	82	13	3	2	0.92	0.85	0.51	988	655	167	166	
4	A	59A	FT	1	98	1	0	1	0.97	0.94	0.88	982	120	862		
4	B	59A	FT	1	97	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.51	978	475	503		
4	A	59B	FT	2	88	9	1	2	0.92	0.84	0.67	982	426	456	100	
4	B	59B	FT	2	85	12	1	2	0.95	0.91	0.70	978	551	174	253	
5	D	64	FT	2	97	1	0	1	0.99	0.99	1.33	982	275	112	595	
5	C	66	FT	2	92	4	1	3	0.97	0.95	0.51	1000	674	140	186	
5	D	56A	FT	1	97	1	0	2	0.98	0.94	0.10	978	879	99		
5	D	56B	FT	2	96	2	0	2	0.98	0.97	0.20	978	867	24	87	
5	B	64A	FT	1	93	3	1	3	0.96	0.92	0.70	974	297	677		
5	B	64B	FT	2	77	16	3	4	0.82	0.63	0.35	974	699	214	61	
5	A	66A	FT	1	99	1	0	1	0.99	0.97	0.91	1006	93	913		
5	A	66B	FT	2	72	24	3	1	0.86	0.71	0.75	1006	461	337	208	
6	D	56	FT	2	94	4	0	1	0.99	0.97	1.28	1008	270	186	552	
6	D	62	FT	2	92	5	1	2	0.98	0.96	0.83	994	550	65	379	
6	A	64	FT	2	93	4	1	2	0.95	0.90	1.47	970	74	364	532	
6	B	64	FT	2	96	2	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.70	952	451	336	165	
6	C	64A	FT	1	98	1	0	1	0.99	0.98	0.54	974	452	522		
6	C	64B	FT	2	85	12	2	2	0.95	0.90	0.94	974	455	121	398	
7	C	64	FT	2	79	14	2	4	0.91	0.83	0.53	980	658	123	199	
7	D	64	FT	2	95	1	1	2	0.99	0.98	1.37	980	295	31	654	
7	A	64A	FT	1	88	2	1	9	0.97	0.93	0.22	974	758	216		
7	B	64A	FT	1	95	3	0	2	0.97	0.94	0.53	994	466	528		

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-29 Cont'd  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Mathematics\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference				Codes	Intra Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency		
					Perfect	Adjacent	Discrepant	0						1	2	
7	A	64B	FT	2	84	10	1	5	0.86	0.71	0.22	974	785	162	27	
7	B	64B	FT	2	88	5	3	4	0.95	0.90	0.82	994	562	51	381	
8	A	64	FT	2	88	10	1	1	0.95	0.89	0.73	976	459	321	196	
8	C	64	FT	2	78	17	1	3	0.93	0.87	1.14	980	350	145	485	
8	B	64A	FT	1	95	3	0	2	0.96	0.92	0.64	956	341	615		
8	D	64A	FT	1	89	5	0	6	0.94	0.87	0.72	968	275	693		
8	B	64B	FT	2	82	14	1	3	0.94	0.89	0.90	956	405	242	309	

\* The sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 9-30  
Inter-Rater Reliability, Writing Prompts\*

Grade	Form	Item No.	Item Type	Max Score	Percentage Absolute Difference					Intra. Corr.	Weighted Kappa	Mean	No. of Reads	Frequency					
					P	A	D	Codes	0					1	2	3	4	5	6
4	A	1A	OP	6	59	36	2	2	0.85	0.71	2.79	121968	3007	4665	30791	61203	20627	1620	55
4	A	1B	OP	3	84	15	0	1	0.77	0.54	1.86	121968	1173	16543	102544	1708			
8	A	1A	OP	6	60	36	2	2	0.88	0.76	3.16	127076	2530	2483	20647	54759	40378	5869	410
8	A	1B	OP	3	92	7	0	1	0.81	0.64	1.97	127076	1467	3825	119017	2767			
10	A	1A	OP	6	59	35	2	4	0.91	0.81	3.06	136728	5470	5231	21460	54943	43434	5911	279
10	A	1B	OP	3	85	11	0	3	0.87	0.74	1.91	136728	4528	8242	119044	4914			

\* Note that P is percent perfect agreement, A is percent adjacent agreement, and D is percent discrepant. Also, note that the sum of the modes of agreement and codes may not equal exactly 100% due to rounding.

Table 10-1  
Items Flagged for DIF, By Gender

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	Female			Male			SMD	Delta	LH Flag Female	LH Flag Male	Flag MH
						D+	D-	Z	D+	D-	Z					
RD	6	OP	ABCD	56	CR	0.10	0.00	8.70	0.00	-0.10	-8.79	0.25		CC		CC
RD	8	OP	ABCD	1	MC	0.00	-0.05	-5.39	0.05	-0.01	6.96		-1.63			-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	20	MC	0.00	-0.05	-4.58	0.03	0.00	6.12		-1.55			-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	22	MC	0.01	-0.04	-6.49	0.04	0.00	6.73		-1.84			-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	30	MC	0.00	-0.06	-8.32	0.05	0.00	7.90		-1.88			-C
RD	10	OP	A	7	CR	0.11	0.00	7.03	0.02	-0.14	-8.23	0.17		CC	-CC	BB
RD	10	OP	A	21	CR	0.12	-0.08	7.71	0.03	-0.15	-10.28	0.28		CC	-CC	CC
MA	5	OP	ABCD	7	MC	0.00	-0.05	-7.11	0.05	-0.02	5.65		-1.59			-C
MA	5	OP	ABCD	10	MC	0.02	-0.06	-6.20	0.04	0.00	6.59		-1.51			-C
MA	5	OP	ABCD	14	CR	0.00	-0.11	-7.25	0.09	0.00	5.64	-0.27		-CC		-CC
MA	6	OP	ABCD	39	MC	0.00	-0.05	-6.97	0.05	-0.01	5.33		-1.64			-C
LA	4	OP	E	4	MC	0.03	0.00	4.72	0.03	-0.01	-1.26		1.63			C
LA	8	OP	E	15	MC	0.03	0.00	4.90	0.00	-0.02	-2.75		1.53			C
LA	10	OP	B	1A	WR*	0.17	-0.01	10.74	0.00	-0.17	-11.68	0.31		CC	-CC	CC
SS	8	OP	E	3	MC	0.00	-0.08	-9.14	0.05	0.00	6.35		-1.65			-C
RD	5	FT	A	60	MC	0.06	0.00	11.13	0.00	-0.04	-10.34		1.76			C
RD	5	FT	A	62	CR	0.16	-0.01	6.34	0.01	-0.15	-6.89	0.33		CC	-CC	CC
RD	6	FT	A	67	CR	0.12	0.00	5.76	0.00	-0.12	-5.74	0.31		CC	-CC	CC
RD	6	FT	B	59	MC	0.00	-0.05	-9.81	0.05	0.00	10.46		-1.53			-C
RD	6	FT	D	57	MC	0.00	-0.04	-9.63	0.04	0.00	10.65		-1.64			-C
RD	7	FT	A	67	CR	0.13	0.00	6.82	0.00	-0.13	-6.96	0.37		CC	-CC	CC
RD	7	FT	B	67	CR	0.10	-0.02	5.09	0.00	-0.10	-5.93	0.30			-CC	CC
RD	7	FT	C	67	CR	0.13	0.00	5.94	0.00	-0.14	-6.71	0.30		CC	-CC	CC
RD	7	FT	D	67	CR	0.16	-0.04	5.62	0.00	-0.15	-7.29	0.33		CC	-CC	CC
RD	8	FT	A	64	MC	0.01	-0.06	-9.92	0.05	0.00	11.15		-1.63			-C
RD	8	FT	B	59	MC	0.00	-0.04	-8.09	0.04	0.00	9.06		-1.52			-C
RD	8	FT	D	67	CR	0.11	0.00	4.67	0.00	-0.13	-6.09	0.26			-CC	CC

\* This is the Writing Prompt. In grades 4 and 8, there is only a raw score for the prompt. In grade 10, the prompt is included in the Language Arts scale score.

Table 10-1 Cont'd  
Items Flagged for DIF, By Gender

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	Female			Male			SMD	Delta	LH Flag Female	LH Flag Male	Flag MH
						D+	D-	Z	D+	D-	Z					
MA	6	FT	A	57	MC	0.00	-0.07	-13.96	0.06	0.00	12.18		-2.09			-C
MA	6	FT	D	62	CR	0.00	-0.13	-6.00	0.11	-0.01	4.25	-0.28		-CC	CC	-CC
MA	7	FT	A	59	MC	0.00	-0.07	-13.11	0.06	0.00	11.95		-1.96			-C
MA	7	FT	C	59	MC	0.00	-0.09	-17.15	0.08	0.00	15.53		-1.94			-C
LA	4	FT	E	1A	WR*	0.10	0.00	22.47	0.00	-0.09	-22.46	0.29				CC
LA	8	FT	E	1A	WR*	0.10	-0.01	19.48	0.00	-0.11	-26.71	0.29			-CC	CC

\* This is the Writing Prompt. In grades 4 and 8, there is only a raw score for the prompt. In grade 10, the prompt is included in the Language Arts scale score.

Table 10-2  
 Items Flagged for DIF, By Race/Ethnicity, African American

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	D+	D-	Z	SMD	Delta	LH Flag	MH Flag
RD	7	OP	ABCD	50	CR	0.04	-0.17	-4.22	-0.16		-CC	
RD	8	OP	ABCD	1	MC	0.04	-0.08	-5.99		-2.20		-C
RD	10	OP	A	39	MC	0.01	-0.03	-2.62		-1.74		-C
MA	5	OP	ABCD	13	MC	0.03	-0.07	-1.77		-1.87		-C
MA	6	OP	ABCD	36	MC	0.01	-0.08	-3.97		-1.54		-C
SS	8	OP	E	2	MC	0.02	-0.06	-3.14		-2.18		-C
SS	8	OP	E	38	MC	0.06	-0.02	2.70		1.53		C
SS	10	OP	B	27	MC	0.03	-0.03	-3.75		-1.50		-C
RD	4	FT	A	67	CR	0.08	-0.12	-2.69	-0.18		-CC	-BB
RD	6	FT	D	57	MC	0.04	-0.11	-9.71		-2.24		-C
RD	7	FT	C	67	CR	0.03	-0.18	-3.28	-0.15		-CC	
RD	7	FT	D	57	MC	0.01	-0.06	-5.30		-1.56		-C
RD	7	FT	D	63	MC	0.01	-0.08	-6.75		-1.75		-C
RD	8	FT	A	67	CR	0.03	-0.20	-4.41	-0.27		-CC	-CC
RD	8	FT	D	58	MC	0.09	0.00	7.78		1.53		C
MA	3	FT	A	55	MC	0.00	-0.11	-7.92		-1.82		-C
MA	3	FT	D	59	CR	0.14	-0.23	-2.65	-0.16		-CC	
MA	5	FT	B	57	MC	0.01	-0.06	-4.13		-1.59		-C
MA	5	FT	B	63	MC	0.01	-0.04	-3.07		-1.51		-C
MA	6	FT	D	62	CR	0.04	-0.15	-2.99	-0.18		-CC	-BB
MA	7	FT	D	56	MC	0.00	-0.10	-8.83		-1.96	-C	-C
MA	8	FT	A	60	MC	0.01	-0.08	-7.79		-1.85		-C
MA	8	FT	C	64	CR	0.02	-0.22	-3.47	-0.33		-CC	-CC

Table 10-3  
Items Flagged for DIF, By Race/Ethnicity, Hispanic

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	D+	D-	Z	SMD	Delta	LH Flag	MH Flag
RD	7	OP	ABCD	1	MC	0.01	-0.10	-5.92		-1.67		-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	20	MC	0.02	-0.05	-2.50		-1.63		-C
MA	5	OP	ABCD	29	MC	0.11	-0.01	6.13		0.20	C	
MA	7	OP	ABCD	54	MC	0.01	-0.01	-2.09		-1.51		-C
LA	10	OP	B	25	MC	0.00	-0.06	-3.28		-2.09		-C
SS	8	OP	E	2	MC	0.02	-0.04	-2.66		-1.91		-C
SS	10	OP	B	10	MC	0.00	-0.10	-6.29		-1.39	-C	-B
RD	5	FT	A	62	CR	0.23	-0.08	2.72	0.19		CC	BB
RD	6	FT	C	67	CR	0.20	-0.05	3.12	0.21		CC	BB
RD	6	FT	D	57	MC	0.00	-0.09	-7.89		-2.11		-C
RD	7	FT	D	63	MC	0.00	-0.07	-6.31		-1.74		-C
MA	5	FT	B	57	MC	0.00	-0.11	-9.66		-2.28	-C	-C
MA	6	FT	A	64	CR	0.08	-0.09	-1.74	-0.26			-CC
MA	7	FT	C	64	CR	0.20	-0.03	2.82	0.17		CC	

Table 10-4  
Items Flagged for DIF, By Race/Ethnicity, Asian

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	D+	D-	Z	SMD	Delta	LH Flag	MH Flag
RD	4	OP	ABCD	2	MC	0.00	-0.04	-2.03		-2.16		-C
RD	5	OP	ABCD	33	MC	0.08	-0.01	1.21		1.50		C
RD	6	OP	ABCD	19	CR	0.14	0.00	4.56	0.16		CC	
RD	7	OP	ABCD	2	MC	0.01	-0.15	-6.73		-2.57	-C	-C
RD	7	OP	ABCD	6	MC	0.00	-0.09	-5.74		-1.65		-C
RD	7	OP	ABCD	37	CR	0.18	0.00	4.97	0.16		CC	
RD	7	OP	ABCD	50	CR	0.21	0.00	6.14	0.08		CC	
RD	8	OP	ABCD	1	MC	0.00	-0.08	-5.53		-2.05		-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	11	MC	0.00	-0.15	-7.45		-1.74	-C	-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	18	CR	0.15	-0.05	4.43	0.19		CC	BB
RD	8	OP	ABCD	20	MC	0.01	-0.05	-2.38		-1.80		-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	46	MC	0.06	0.00	3.57		1.57		C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	48	MC	0.13	-0.01	4.68		1.58		C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	51	MC	0.09	0.00	4.66		1.59		C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	56	CR	0.24	0.00	8.33	0.36		CC	CC
RD	10	OP	A	7	CR	0.24	0.00	6.77	0.26		CC	CC
MA	3	OP	ABCD	25	MC	0.01	-0.12	-3.23		-2.50		-C
MA	3	OP	ABCD	27	MC	0.00	-0.10	-5.29		-2.13		-C
MA	4	OP	ABCD	46	MC	0.01	-0.15	-6.47		-1.76	-C	-C
MA	5	OP	ABCD	13	MC	0.01	-0.09	-5.04		-1.93		-C
MA	5	OP	ABCD	20A	CR	0.01	-0.11	-5.26	-0.18		-CC	-BB
MA	5	OP	ABCD	20B	CR	0.02	-0.13	-3.07	-0.12		-CC	
MA	5	OP	ABCD	26	MC	0.00	-0.05	-4.41		-1.94		-C
MA	6	OP	ABCD	22	MC	0.07	-0.13	-6.40		-1.26	-C	-B
MA	6	OP	ABCD	36	MC	0.01	-0.06	-2.40		-1.53		-C
MA	6	OP	ABCD	38B	CR	0.00	-0.13	-4.14	-0.17		-CC	-BB
MA	6	OP	ABCD	55	MC	0.00	-0.07	-3.68		-1.91		-C

Table 10-4 Cont'd  
Items Flagged for DIF, By Race/Ethnicity, Asian

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	D+	D-	Z	SMD	Delta	LH Flag	MH Flag
MA	7	OP	ABCD	17	MC	0.00	-0.03	-2.54		-1.54		-C
MA	7	OP	ABCD	30	MC	0.01	-0.05	-2.96		-2.10		-C
MA	7	OP	ABCD	44	MC	0.02	-0.06	-3.35		-1.51		-C
MA	7	OP	ABCD	54	MC	0.00	-0.06	-3.63		-2.57		-C
MA	8	OP	ABCD	8	MC	0.04	-0.13	-7.78		-2.21	-C	-C
MA	8	OP	ABCD	18	MC	0.00	-0.08	-5.94		-1.60		-C
MA	8	OP	ABCD	49B	CR	0.14	-0.01	4.47	0.11		CC	
MA	10	OP	A	31	MC	0.00	-0.13	-7.54		-1.51	-C	-C
MA	10	OP	A	33	CR	0.12	0.00	4.74	0.15		CC	
MA	10	OP	A	52	MC	0.02	-0.08	-2.78		-1.69		-C
LA	10	OP	B	7	MC	0.00	-0.13	-6.48		-1.24	-C	-B
LA	10	OP	B	25	MC	0.00	-0.04	-1.91		-1.51		-C
LA	10	OP	B	1A	WR*	0.18	0.00	4.33	0.20		CC	BB
SS	4	OP	E	17	MC	0.02	0.00	1.84		2.03		C
SS	4	OP	E	18	MC	0.05	-0.01	2.30		1.57		C
SS	8	OP	E	19	MC	0.01	-0.12	-6.73		-2.46	-C	-C
SS	8	OP	E	39	MC	0.11	0.00	5.27		1.71	C	C
SS	10	OP	B	14	MC	0.11	-0.10	5.31		1.55		C
SS	10	OP	B	39	MC	0.12	-0.04	5.23		0.97	C	
SS	10	OP	B	40	MC	0.03	0.00	2.98		2.41		C
SC	8	OP	ABCD	12	MC	0.01	0.00	1.86		1.54		C
RD	3	FT	C	62	CR	0.25	-0.07	2.70	0.25		CC	BB
RD	4	FT	B	66	MC	0.02	-0.12	-5.19		-1.40	-C	-B
RD	4	FT	D	63	MC	0.00	-0.09	-5.29		-1.77		-C
RD	5	FT	A	62	CR	0.27	-0.03	4.15	0.37		CC	CC
RD	5	FT	B	64	MC	0.01	-0.11	-5.36		-1.75		-C
RD	5	FT	B	65	MC	0.06	-0.14	-5.94		-1.37	-C	-B

\* This is the Writing Prompt. In grades 4 and 8, there is only a raw score for the prompt. In grade 10, the prompt is included in the Language Arts scale score.

Table 10-4 Cont'd  
 Items Flagged for DIF, By Race/Ethnicity, Asian

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	D+	D-	Z	SMD	Delta	LH Flag	MH Flag
RD	5	FT	B	66	MC	0.00	-0.10	-4.68		-1.15	-C	-B
RD	5	FT	D	62	CR	0.22	-0.11	2.79	0.20		CC	BB
RD	6	FT	B	59	MC	0.00	-0.10	-5.45		-1.75		-C
RD	7	FT	A	67	CR	0.31	-0.11	6.72	0.38		CC	CC
RD	7	FT	B	63	MC	0.05	-0.01	1.46	.	1.75		C
RD	7	FT	B	67	CR	0.23	0.00	4.84	0.36		CC	CC
RD	7	FT	C	67	CR	0.29	-0.10	4.50	0.31		CC	CC
RD	7	FT	D	65	MC	0.12	0.00	5.11		1.52	C	C
RD	7	FT	D	67	CR	0.32	-0.03	5.04	0.40		CC	CC
RD	8	FT	A	59	MC	0.00	-0.08	-3.60		-1.74		-C
RD	8	FT	A	67	CR	0.26	-0.06	4.07	0.20		CC	BB
RD	8	FT	B	67	CR	0.20	-0.10	3.56	0.29		CC	CC
RD	8	FT	C	67	CR	0.30	-0.07	2.68	0.20		CC	BB
RD	8	FT	D	58	MC	0.07	0.00	4.51		1.93		C
MA	3	FT	A	51B	CR	0.19	-0.10	3.46	0.21		CC	BB
MA	3	FT	A	55	MC	0.01	-0.09	-4.83		-1.50		-C
MA	3	FT	C	58	MC	0.06	-0.13	-5.49		-1.30	-C	-B
MA	3	FT	D	59	CR	0.27	-0.10	3.14	0.24		CC	BB
MA	4	FT	A	59B	CR	0.16	-0.04	2.83	0.17		CC	
MA	4	FT	C	53	MC	0.03	-0.11	-4.56		-1.57		-C
MA	4	FT	C	59	CR	0.19	0.00	3.26	0.23		CC	BB
MA	5	FT	A	65	MC	0.02	-0.01	1.57		2.83		C
MA	5	FT	B	57	MC	0.00	-0.17	-10.02		-3.12	-C	-C
MA	5	FT	B	58	MC	0.00	-0.08	-4.81		-1.54		-C
MA	5	FT	D	64	CR	0.24	0.00	4.33	0.29		CC	CC
MA	6	FT	B	60	MC	0.00	-0.11	-7.24		-2.08	-C	-C
MA	6	FT	C	62	MC	0.01	-0.10	-5.38		-1.70		-C

Table 10-4 Cont'd  
 Items Flagged for DIF, By Race/Ethnicity, Asian

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	D+	D-	Z	SMD	Delta	LH Flag	MH Flag
MA	6	FT	C	64A	CR	0.01	-0.14	-3.48	-0.33		-CC	-CC
MA	6	FT	C	64B	CR	0.00	-0.24	-4.32	-0.32		-CC	-CC
MA	7	FT	C	59	MC	0.00	-0.12	-5.87		-1.40	-C	-B
MA	8	FT	B	61	MC	0.07	-0.02	2.45		1.51		C
LA	4	FT	E	1A	WR*	0.11	0.00	6.48	0.12		CC	
LA	8	FT	E	1A	WR*	0.12	0.00	7.58	0.17		CC	BB

\* This is the Writing Prompt. In grades 4 and 8, there is only a raw score for the prompt. In grade 10, the prompt is included in the Language Arts scale score.

Table 10-5  
Items Flagged for DIF, By Race/Ethnicity, American Indian\*

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	D+	D-	Z	SMD	Delta	LH Flag	MH Flag
RD	8	OP	ABCD	18	CR	0.24	-0.37	-2.63	-0.08		-CC	
MA	5	OP	ABCD	52	MC	0.06	-0.19	-2.59		-0.18	-C	
MA	10	OP	A	31	MC	0.05	-0.20	-2.71		-0.34	-C	
MA	10	OP	A	39	MC	0.03	-0.23	-2.60		-0.29	-C	
MA	10	OP	A	47	MC	0.20	-0.08	2.73		-0.06	C	
SS	4	OP	E	9	MC	0.16	0.00	2.73		0.26	C	
SS	4	OP	E	14	MC	0.07	-0.25	-2.94		0.06	-C	
RD	3	FT	B	62	CR				-0.80			-CC
RD	8	FT	B	59	MC	0.07	-0.15	-3.49		-1.59		-C
RD	8	FT	C	61	MC	0.04	-0.12	-2.59		-1.58		-C
RD	8	FT	D	67	CR				-0.36			-CC
MA	3	FT	A	51A	CR	0.06	-0.17	-1.14	-0.37			-CC
MA	3	FT	A	51B	CR	0.00	-0.30	-2.16	-0.40			-CC
MA	3	FT	C	51B	CR				-0.29			-CC
MA	3	FT	D	51A	CR				-0.39			-CC
MA	3	FT	D	51B	CR				-0.28			-CC
MA	4	FT	A	54	MC	0.08	-0.10	-3.08		-1.50		-C
MA	4	FT	B	59B	CR				-0.29			-CC
MA	4	FT	C	51A	CR				-0.31			-CC
MA	4	FT	D	57	MC	0.08	-0.15	-2.71		-1.51	-C	-C
MA	4	FT	D	59	CR				-0.33			-CC
MA	5	FT	A	66A	CR	0.07	0.00	1.34	0.34			CC
MA	5	FT	C	65	MC	0.03	-0.05	-3.15		-2.49		-C
MA	5	FT	D	56A	CR	0.19	-0.09	1.60	0.30			CC
MA	5	FT	D	56B	CR	0.16	-0.15	-0.51	-0.28			-CC
MA	5	FT	D	64	CR				0.38			CC
MA	6	FT	A	64	CR				-0.38			-CC
MA	6	FT	B	64	CR				0.37			CC

\* Note: Linn-Harnisch DIF statistics can only be calculated for items with sufficient student N counts. In some cases here, the size of the tested population was too small to include valid Linn-Harnisch DIF statistics.

Table 10-6  
Items Flagged for DIF, By English Language Proficiency

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	Not Proficient			Proficient			SMD	Delta	LH Flag Not Proficient	LH Flag Proficient	MH Flag
						D+	D-	Z	D+	D-	Z					
RD	4	OP	ABCD	2	MC	0.01	-0.06	-3.31	0.01	0.00	2.61		-1.70			-C
RD	6	OP	ABCD	35	MC	0.14	-0.14	4.56	0.03	-0.05	-2.02		1.56			C
RD	6	OP	ABCD	42	MC	0.10	0.00	5.27	0.01	-0.02	-1.09		1.06	C		B
RD	6	OP	ABCD	56	CR	0.12	-0.02	3.62	0.01	-0.02	-1.44	0.17		CC		BB
RD	7	OP	ABCD	1	MC	0.00	-0.08	-4.53	0.01	-0.01	1.66		-1.82			-C
RD	7	OP	ABCD	41	MC	0.02	-0.06	-2.85	0.01	-0.01	2.46		-1.51			-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	5	MC	0.00	-0.10	-5.13	0.02	-0.04	-0.24		-1.03	-C		-B
RD	8	OP	ABCD	11	MC	0.00	-0.11	-5.37	0.04	-0.04	0.51		-1.12	-C		-B
RD	8	OP	ABCD	20	MC	0.00	-0.09	-5.57	0.01	-0.01	3.03		-1.52			-C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	46	MC	0.11	0.00	6.00	0.01	-0.02	-0.70		1.70	C		C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	48	MC	0.15	0.00	7.29	0.01	-0.03	-1.57		1.66	C		C
RD	8	OP	ABCD	51	MC	0.10	0.00	5.45	0.01	-0.03	-1.20		1.14	C		B
RD	8	OP	ABCD	56	CR	0.16	-0.07	4.68	0.02	-0.03	-2.58	0.24		CC		BB
MA	3	OP	ABCD	25	MC	0.01	-0.07	-4.07	0.02	0.00	2.68		-1.77			-C
MA	5	OP	ABCD	26	MC	0.01	-0.08	-3.87	0.03	-0.02	0.51		-1.67			-C
MA	6	OP	ABCD	22	MC	0.00	-0.11	-5.95	0.01	0.00	1.96		-1.11	-C		-B
MA	6	OP	ABCD	38B	CR	0.00	-0.13	-4.00	0.04	-0.05	0.00	-0.14		-CC		
MA	7	OP	ABCD	9	CR	0.18	-0.07	4.05	0.10	-0.07	-1.87	0.15		CC		
MA	7	OP	ABCD	30	MC	0.01	-0.07	-2.04	0.02	-0.01	0.01		-1.58			-C
MA	7	OP	ABCD	54	MC	0.00	-0.04	-4.74	0.01	0.00	3.20		-1.67			-C
LA	8	OP	E	7	MC	0.00	-0.12	-6.27	0.02	-0.01	2.23		-1.33	-C		-B
LA	10	OP	B	25	MC	0.01	-0.06	-3.46	0.01	0.00	3.16		-1.76			-C
LA	10	OP	B	1A	WR*	0.15	-0.04	2.65	0.04	-0.07	-1.58	0.09		CC		
SS	8	OP	E	19	MC	0.00	-0.11	-6.62	0.02	0.00	3.13		-1.17	-C		-B
SS	10	OP	B	39	MC	0.14	-0.04	4.81	0.01	-0.02	-1.70		0.68	C		
RD	3	FT	A	67	CR	0.17	-0.11	2.88	0.02	-0.06	-1.65	0.14		CC		
RD	3	FT	C	62	CR	0.29	-0.26	2.69	0.03	-0.07	-1.68	0.18		CC		BB

\* This is the Writing Prompt. In grades 4 and 8, there is only a raw score for the prompt. In grade 10, the prompt is included in the Language Arts scale score.

Table 10-6 Cont'd  
 Items Flagged for DIF, By English Language Proficiency

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	Not Proficient			Proficient			SMD	Delta	LH Flag Not Proficient	LH Flag Proficient	MH Flag
						D+	D-	Z	D+	D-	Z					
RD	4	FT	D	63	MC	0.00	-0.10	-6.69	0.01	-0.01	1.95		-1.60	-C		-C
RD	5	FT	A	62	CR	0.28	-0.22	4.11	0.12	-0.06	-2.23	0.19		CC		BB
RD	6	FT	B	64	MC	0.00	-0.11	-6.47	0.01	0.00	1.03		-1.44	-C		-B
RD	7	FT	B	63	MC	0.05	0.00	4.95	0.01	0.00	-3.99		1.56			C
RD	7	FT	B	67	CR	0.23	0.00	5.08	0.05	-0.05	-2.17	0.36		CC		CC
RD	7	FT	C	67	CR	0.25	-0.07	3.29	0.03	-0.06	-1.32	0.20		CC		BB
RD	7	FT	D	67	CR	0.27	-0.14	4.24	0.03	-0.06	-2.33	0.29		CC		CC
RD	8	FT	B	67	CR	0.25	-0.22	2.97	0.03	-0.07	-1.83	0.22		CC		BB
RD	8	FT	C	67	CR	0.19	-0.02	3.14	0.05	-0.06	-1.88	0.14		CC		
MA	3	FT	B	51	CR	0.16	-0.02	2.67	0.04	-0.06	-1.56	0.12		CC		
MA	3	FT	D	59	CR	0.28	-0.07	2.51	0.03	-0.06	-1.03	0.26				CC
MA	4	FT	C	53	MC	0.08	-0.11	-6.44	0.01	-0.01	1.16		-1.42	-C		-B
MA	5	FT	B	57	MC	0.00	-0.21	-15.56	0.02	0.00	4.10		-3.00	-C		-C
MA	5	FT	D	64	CR	0.22	-0.03	3.42	0.03	-0.06	-0.31	0.23		CC		BB
MA	6	FT	A	64	CR	0.10	-0.16	-3.48	0.06	-0.04	2.47	-0.30		-CC		-CC
MA	6	FT	C	61	MC	0.10	-0.13	-5.51	0.03	-0.03	-0.61		-1.74	-C		-C
MA	6	FT	C	64A	CR	0.02	-0.11	-2.57	0.02	-0.02	0.84	-0.27				-CC
MA	6	FT	C	64B	CR	0.00	-0.13	-2.74	0.06	-0.06	-1.38	-0.23		-CC		-BB
MA	6	FT	D	56	CR	0.23	-0.14	2.75	0.02	-0.06	-0.51	0.17		CC		BB
MA	7	FT	C	59	MC	0.00	-0.11	-5.92	0.01	-0.01	0.25		-1.45	-C		-B

\* This is the Writing Prompt. In grades 4 and 8, there is only a raw score for the prompt. In grade 10, the prompt is included in the Language Arts scale score.

Table 10-7  
Items Flagged for DIF, By Disability Status

Content	Grade	Status	Form	Test Book Number	Item Type	Not Disabled			Disabled			SMD	Delta	LH Flag Not Disabled	LH Flag Disabled	MH Flag
						D+	D-	Z	D+	D-	Z					
RD	8	OP	ABCD	18	CR	0.04	-0.02	0.76	0.04	-0.02	0.76	-0.10			-CC	
RD	10	OP	A	21	CR	0.01	-0.02	-0.31	0.01	-0.02	-0.31	-0.10			-CC	
MA	3	OP	ABCD	24B	CR	0.07	-0.06	-0.10	0.07	-0.06	-0.10	-0.10			-CC	
MA	3	OP	ABCD	44	MC	0.00	-0.01	0.68	0.00	-0.01	0.68		1.68			C
LA	4	OP	E	4	MC	0.02	0.00	3.39	0.02	0.00	3.39		-1.70			-C
LA	4	OP	E	26	MC	0.02	-0.01	3.58	0.02	-0.01	3.58		-1.97			-C
LA	10	OP	B	1A	CR	0.09	-0.05	1.36	0.09	-0.05	1.36	-0.31			-CC	-CC
LA	10	OP	B	1B	CR	0.04	-0.02	0.63	0.04	-0.02	0.63	-0.35				-CC
SS	4	OP	E	18	MC	0.02	0.00	3.65	0.02	0.00	3.65		-2.26			-C
SC	8	OP	ABCD	12	MC	0.01	0.00	3.21	0.01	0.00	3.21		-1.80			-C
RD	4	FT	B	62	CR	0.06	-0.02	0.43	0.06	-0.02	0.43	-0.17			-CC	-BB
RD	7	FT	A	67	CR	0.05	-0.08	1.12	0.05	-0.08	1.12	-0.23			-CC	-BB
RD	7	FT	B	67	CR	0.05	-0.08	0.88	0.05	-0.08	0.88	-0.40			-CC	-CC
MA	3	FT	A	59A	CR	0.02	-0.04	-1.61	0.02	-0.04	-1.61	0.23			CC	BB
MA	3	FT	D	59	CR	0.03	-0.07	-1.57	0.03	-0.07	-1.57	0.33			CC	CC
MA	6	FT	A	58	MC	0.01	0.00	3.90	0.01	0.00	3.90		-1.52			-C
MA	6	FT	A	64	CR	0.04	-0.08	-0.77	0.04	-0.08	-0.77	0.14			CC	
LA	4	FT	E	1A	CR	0.05	-0.03	7.47	0.05	-0.03	7.47	-0.43			-CC	-CC
LA	4	FT	E	1B	WR*	0.02	-0.01	8.97	0.02	-0.01	8.97	-0.46				-CC
LA	8	FT	E	1A	WR*	0.05	-0.02	2.27	0.05	-0.02	2.27	-0.45			-CC	-CC
LA	8	FT	E	1B	WR*	0.02	-0.03	7.34	0.02	-0.03	7.34	-0.43				-CC

\* This is the Writing Prompt. In grades 4 and 8, there is only a raw score for the prompt. In grade 10, the prompt is included in the Language Arts scale score.

Table 10-8  
Correlations among Reading Objectives

Grade	CS	1	2	3
3	2	0.78		
	3	0.78	0.84	
	4	0.64	0.67	0.69
4	2	0.76		
	3	0.76	0.81	
	4	0.67	0.70	0.71
5	2	0.72		
	3	0.73	0.77	
	4	0.67	0.72	0.73
6	2	0.62		
	3	0.63	0.72	
	4	0.60	0.67	0.70
7	2	0.73		
	3	0.73	0.74	
	4	0.65	0.65	0.67
8	2	0.64		
	3	0.70	0.75	
	4	0.66	0.69	0.75
10	2	0.51		
	3	0.64	0.64	
	4	0.64	0.63	0.81

Table 10-9  
Correlations among Mathematics Objectives

Grade	CS	A	B	C	D	E
3	B	0.65				
	C	0.57	0.63			
	D	0.51	0.61	0.56		
	E	0.65	0.65	0.62	0.57	
	F	0.59	0.71	0.59	0.57	0.62
4	B	0.62				
	C	0.46	0.48			
	D	0.66	0.69	0.47		
	E	0.61	0.60	0.43	0.59	
	F	0.64	0.69	0.50	0.67	0.59
5	B	0.58				
	C	0.52	0.54			
	D	0.52	0.61	0.53		
	E	0.61	0.64	0.58	0.59	
	F	0.61	0.68	0.56	0.61	0.66
6	B	0.65				
	C	0.52	0.53			
	D	0.65	0.67	0.55		
	E	0.67	0.64	0.53	0.65	
	F	0.65	0.69	0.51	0.63	0.61
7	B	0.66				
	C	0.63	0.62			
	D	0.63	0.67	0.65		
	E	0.67	0.64	0.59	0.62	
	F	0.69	0.72	0.64	0.67	0.64
8	B	0.61				
	C	0.60	0.58			
	D	0.67	0.66	0.64		
	E	0.66	0.61	0.60	0.65	
	F	0.65	0.67	0.64	0.70	0.66
10	B	0.63				
	C	0.61	0.54			
	D	0.69	0.63	0.68		
	E	0.67	0.61	0.60	0.69	
	F	0.70	0.65	0.66	0.75	0.69

Table 10-10  
Correlations among Language Arts Objectives

Grade	CS	B	D
4	D	0.53	
	F	0.58	0.43
8	D	0.63	
	F	0.56	0.46
10	D	0.71	
	F	0.61	0.62

Table 10-11  
Correlations among Social Studies Objectives

Grade	CS	A	B	C	D
4	B	0.62			
	C	0.54	0.55		
	D	0.56	0.55	0.48	
	E	0.60	0.61	0.54	0.54
8	B	0.68			
	C	0.57	0.59		
	D	0.60	0.66	0.55	
	E	0.53	0.58	0.51	0.55
10	B	0.59			
	C	0.61	0.66		
	D	0.59	0.60	0.66	
	E	0.56	0.57	0.61	0.61

Table 10-12  
Correlations among Science Objectives

Grade	CS	A/B	C	D	E	F
<b>4</b>	C	0.64				
	D	0.40	0.37			
	E	0.51	0.47	0.36		
	F	0.54	0.50	0.38	0.47	
	G/H	0.64	0.58	0.40	0.50	0.54
<b>8</b>	C	0.53				
	D	0.47	0.43			
	E	0.51	0.47	0.43		
	F	0.54	0.46	0.44	0.47	
	G/H	0.64	0.58	0.50	0.53	0.56
<b>10</b>	C	0.66				
	D	0.57	0.57			
	E	0.55	0.52	0.47		
	F	0.60	0.58	0.50	0.49	
	G/H	0.66	0.67	0.55	0.51	0.60

Table 10-13  
Principal Components Analysis

<b>Content Area</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>First Eigenvalue</b>	<b>Second Eigenvalue</b>	<b>Ratio of First Two Eigenvalues</b>
<b>Reading</b>	3	18.36	0.94	19.43
	4	15.78	1.56	10.10
	5	14.08	1.06	13.31
	6	10.55	1.04	10.17
	7	12.00	1.03	11.65
	8	13.26	1.03	12.82
	10	11.61	0.95	12.26
<b>Mathematics</b>	3	13.20	1.60	8.25
	4	12.53	1.61	7.76
	5	11.76	1.19	9.87
	6	13.65	2.24	6.11
	7	16.87	2.64	6.40
	8	16.97	2.93	5.79
	10	13.69	1.09	12.54
<b>Language Arts</b>	4	4.77	0.42	11.43
	8	6.61	0.43	15.45
	10	7.96	0.88	9.01
<b>Social Studies</b>	4	7.37	0.91	8.14
	8	8.97	0.67	13.30
	10	10.00	1.48	6.75
<b>Science</b>	4	7.72	0.49	15.74
	8	7.62	0.47	16.24
	10	9.48	0.56	16.97

Figure 7-1  
SEM Curves, Reading Grades 3-6

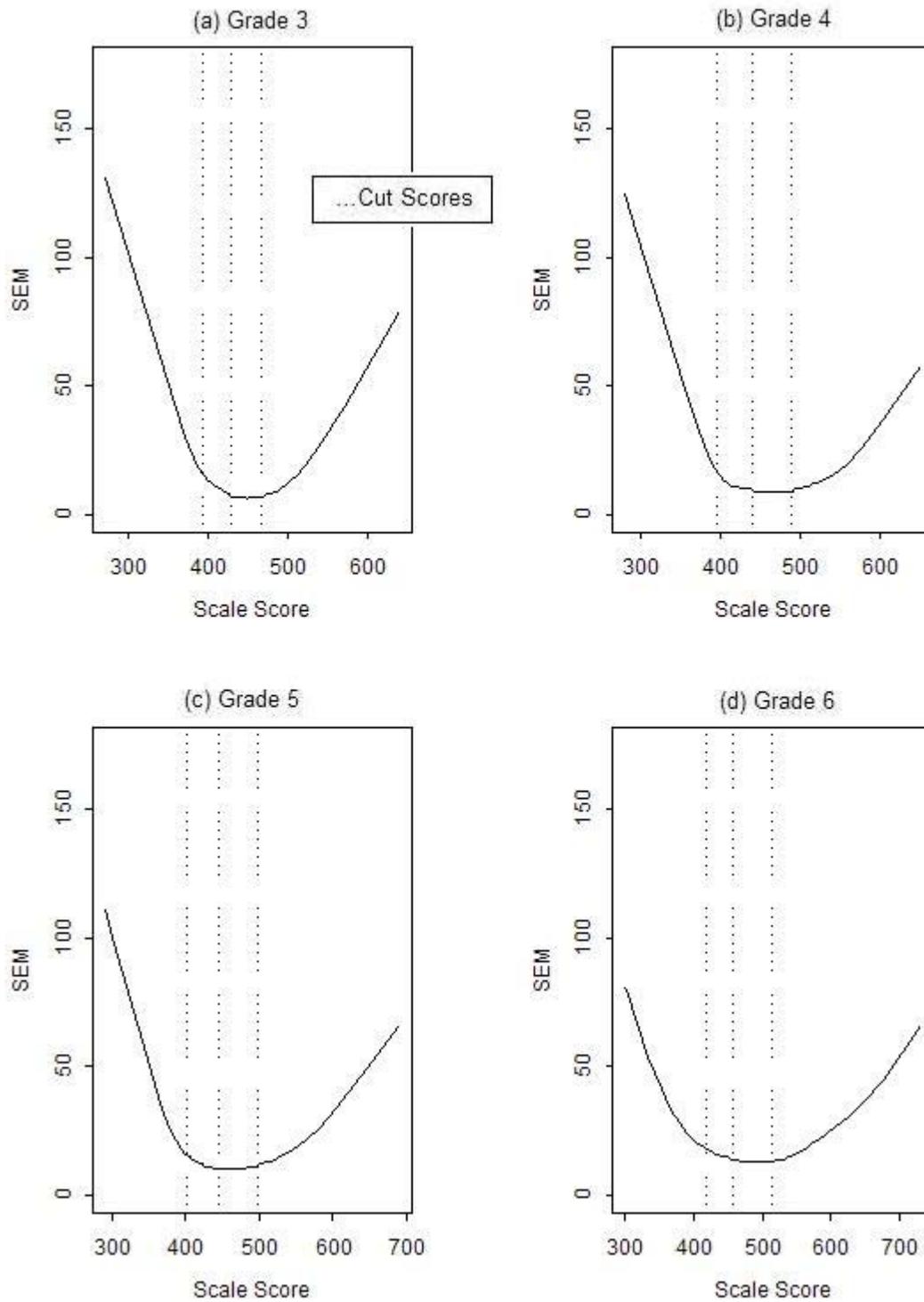


Figure 7-1 Cont'd  
SEM Curves, Reading Grades 7, 8, 10

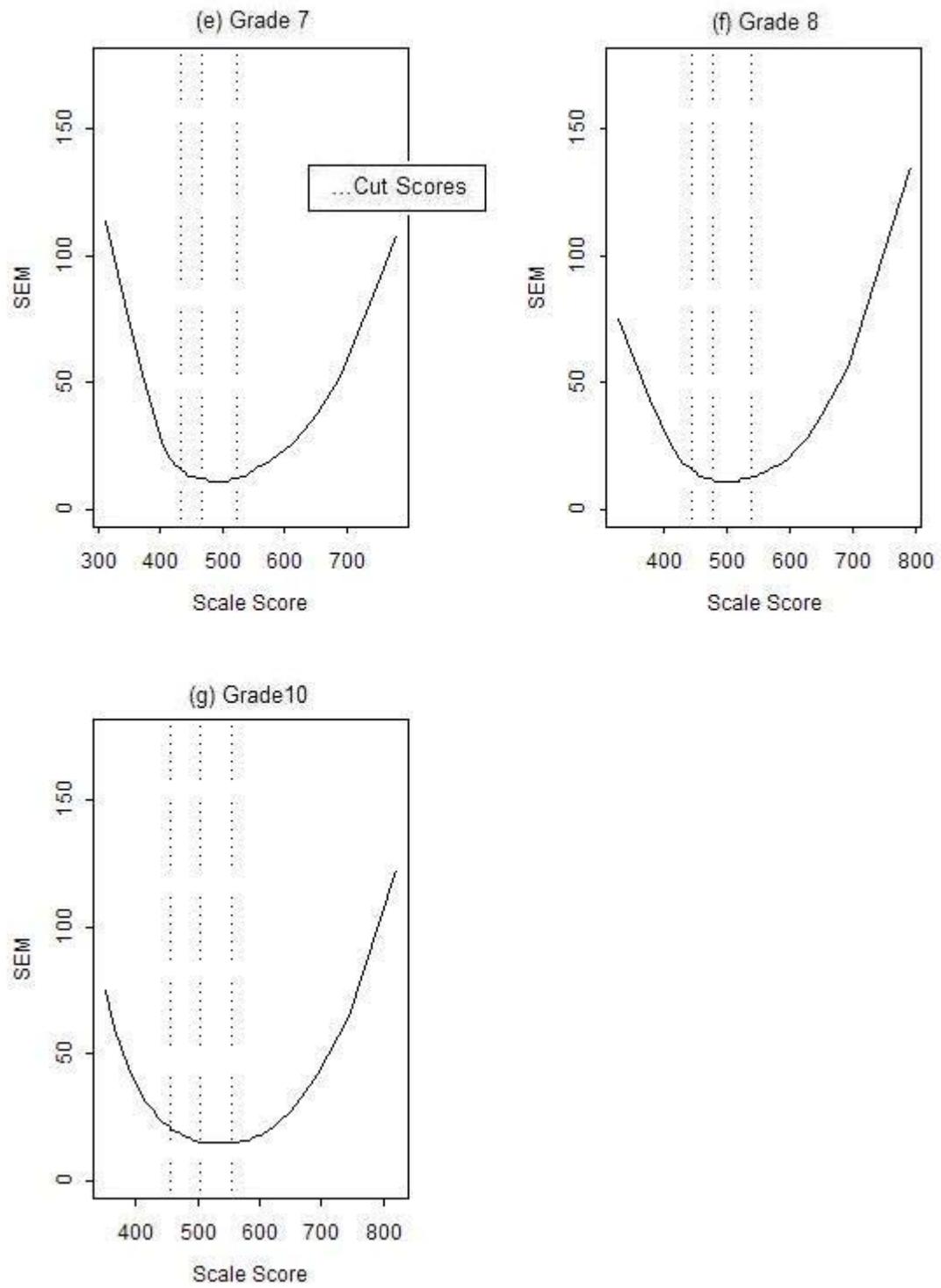


Figure 7-2  
SEM Curves, Mathematics Grades 3-6

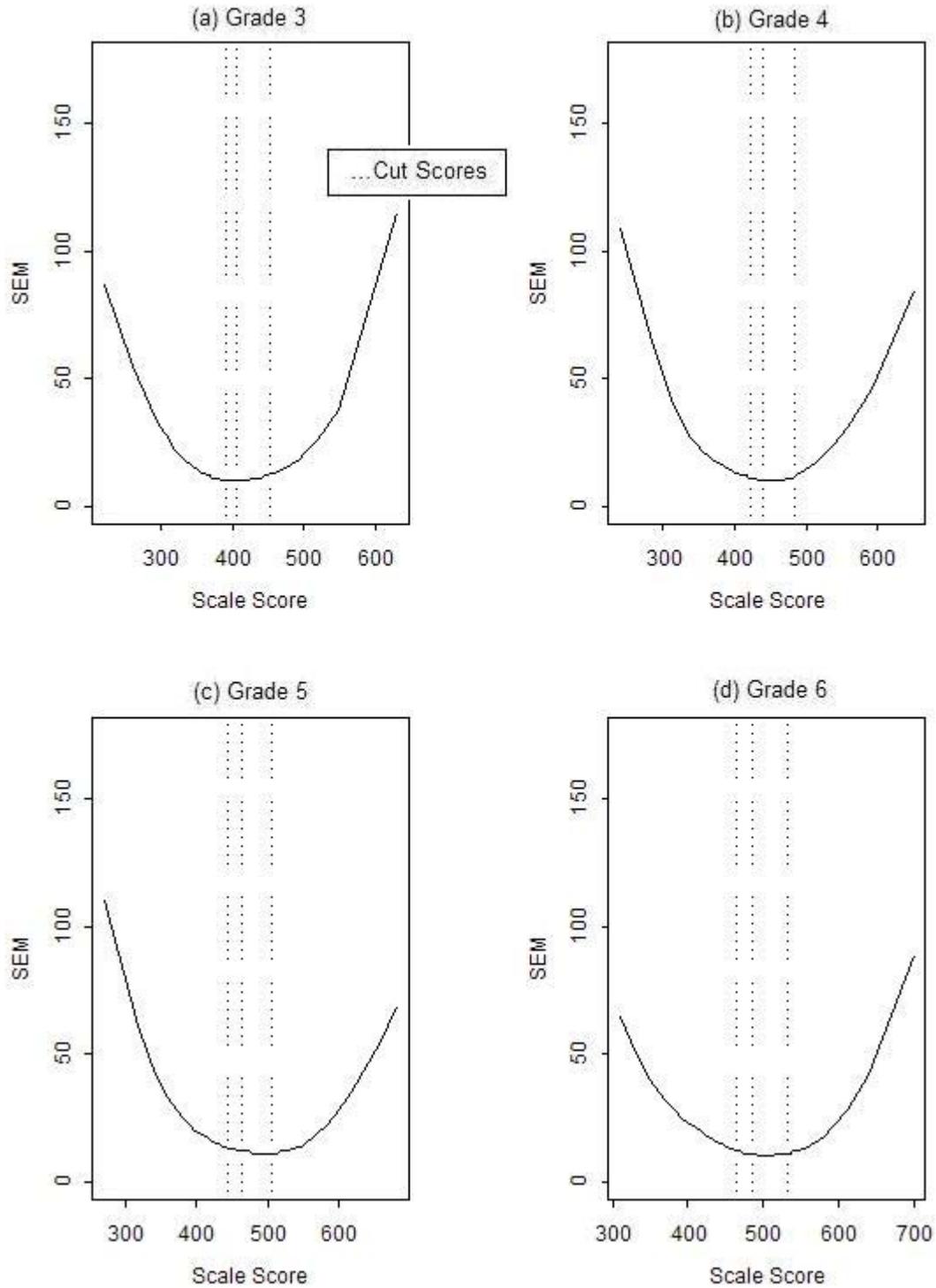


Figure 7-2 Cont'd  
SEM Curves, Mathematics Grades 7, 8, 10

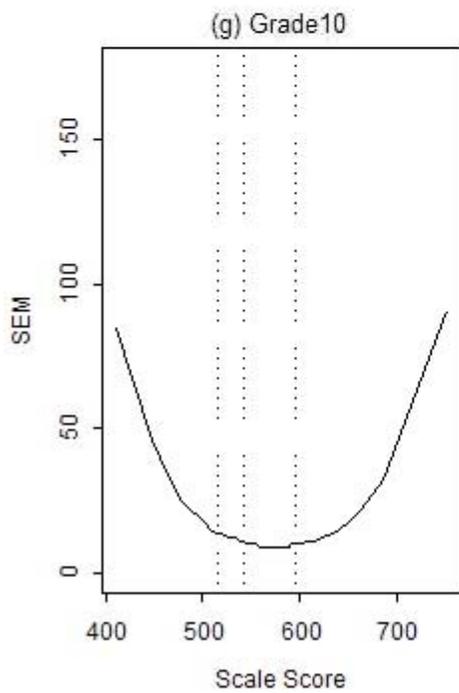
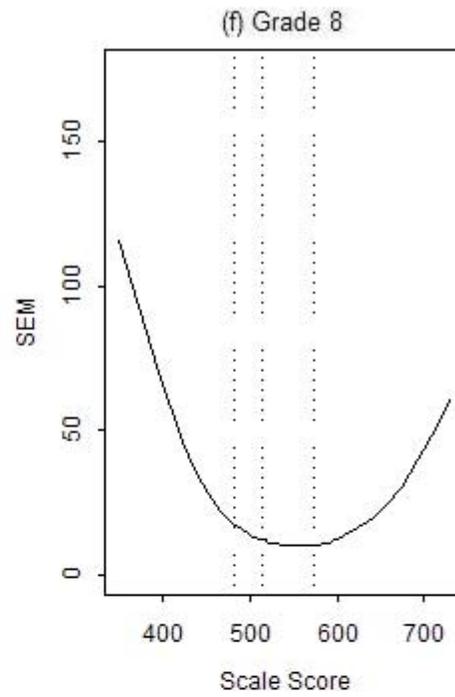
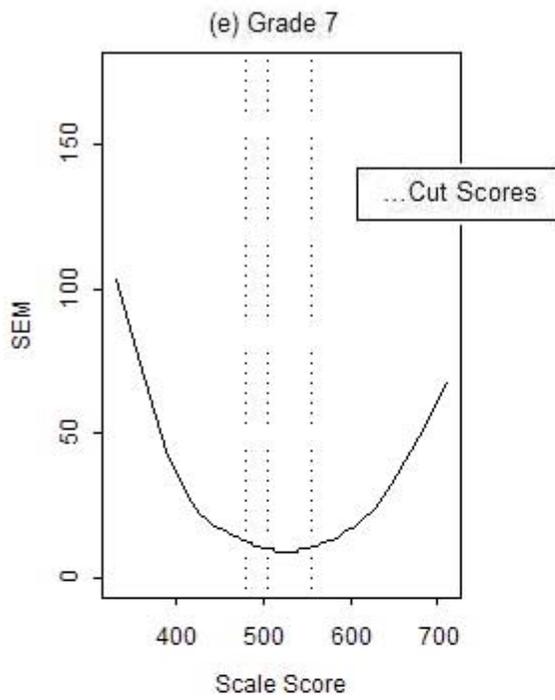


Figure 7-3  
SEM Curves, Language Arts Grades 4, 8, 10

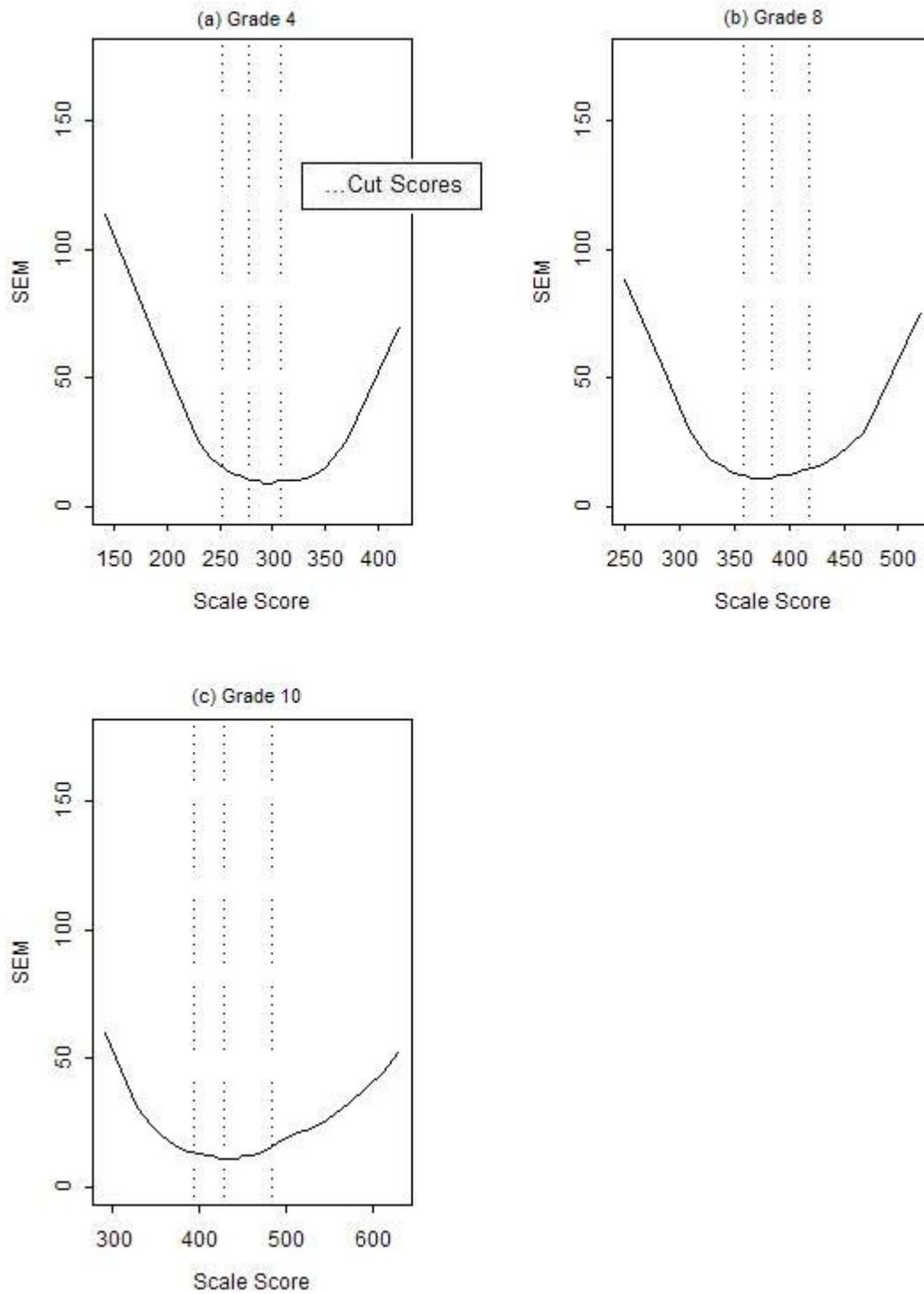


Figure 7-4  
SEM Curves, Social Studies Grades 4, 8, 10

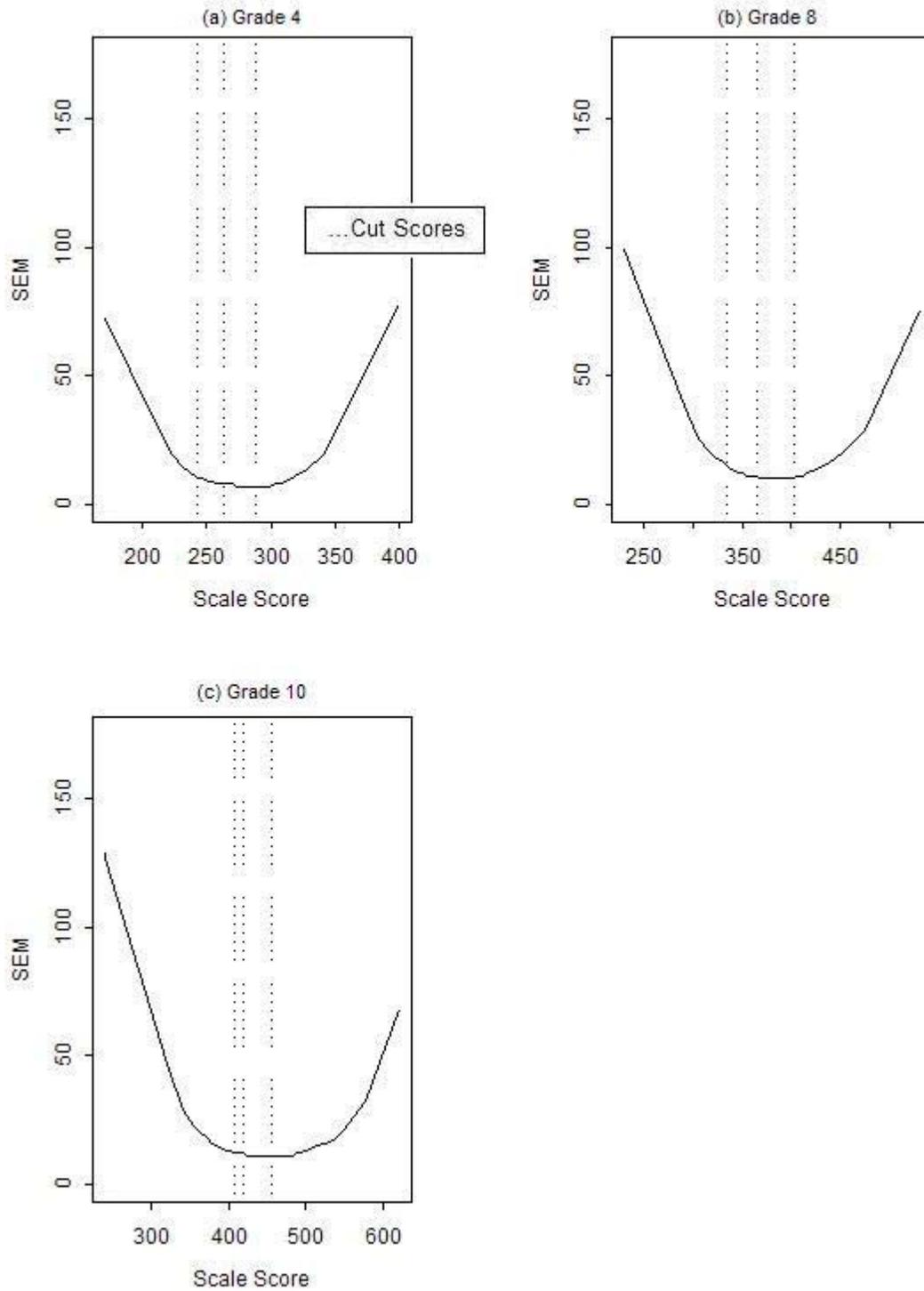


Figure 7-5  
SEM Curves, Science Grades 4, 8, 10

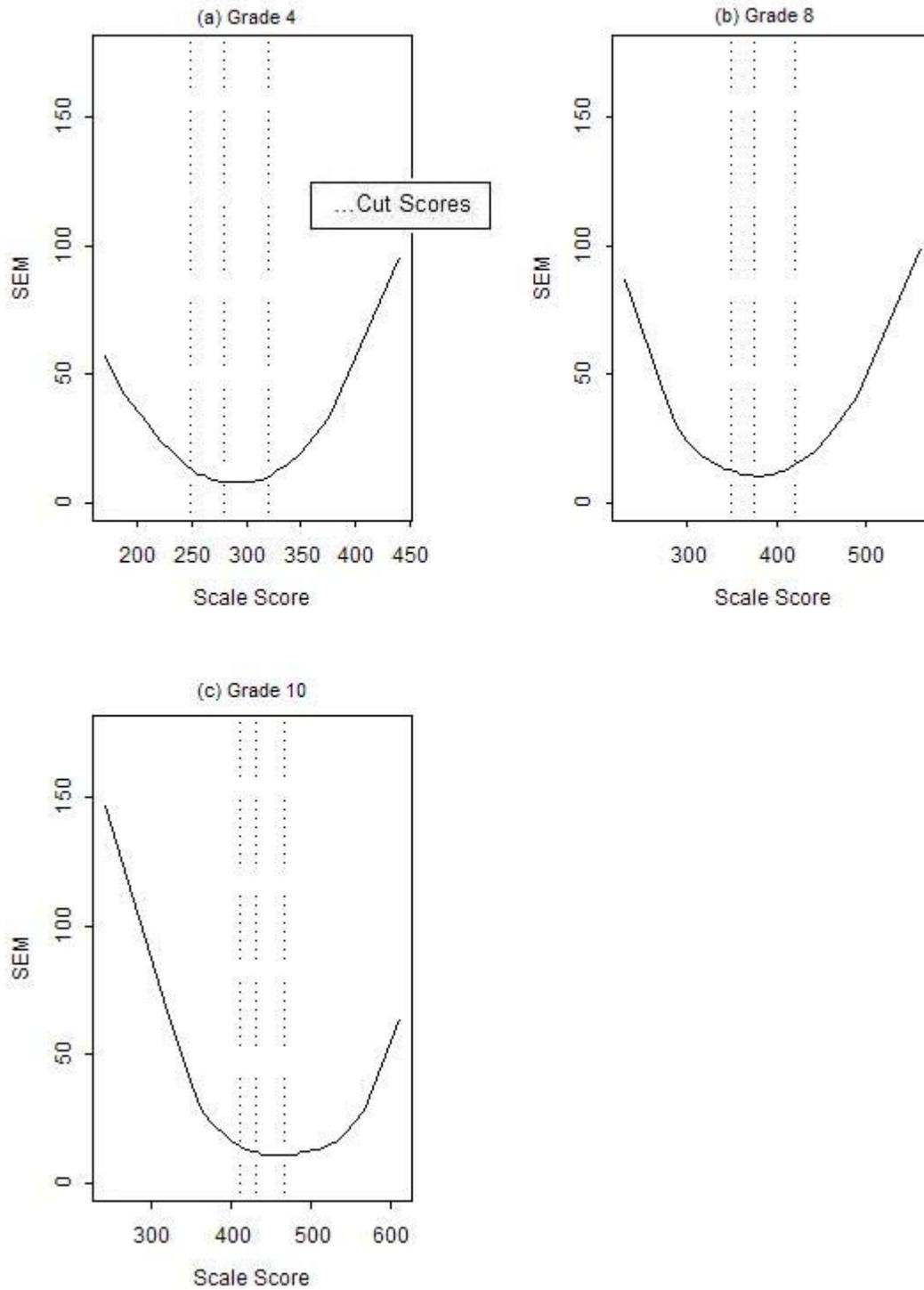


Figure 7-6  
TCC Curve for Reading Grades 3-8, 10

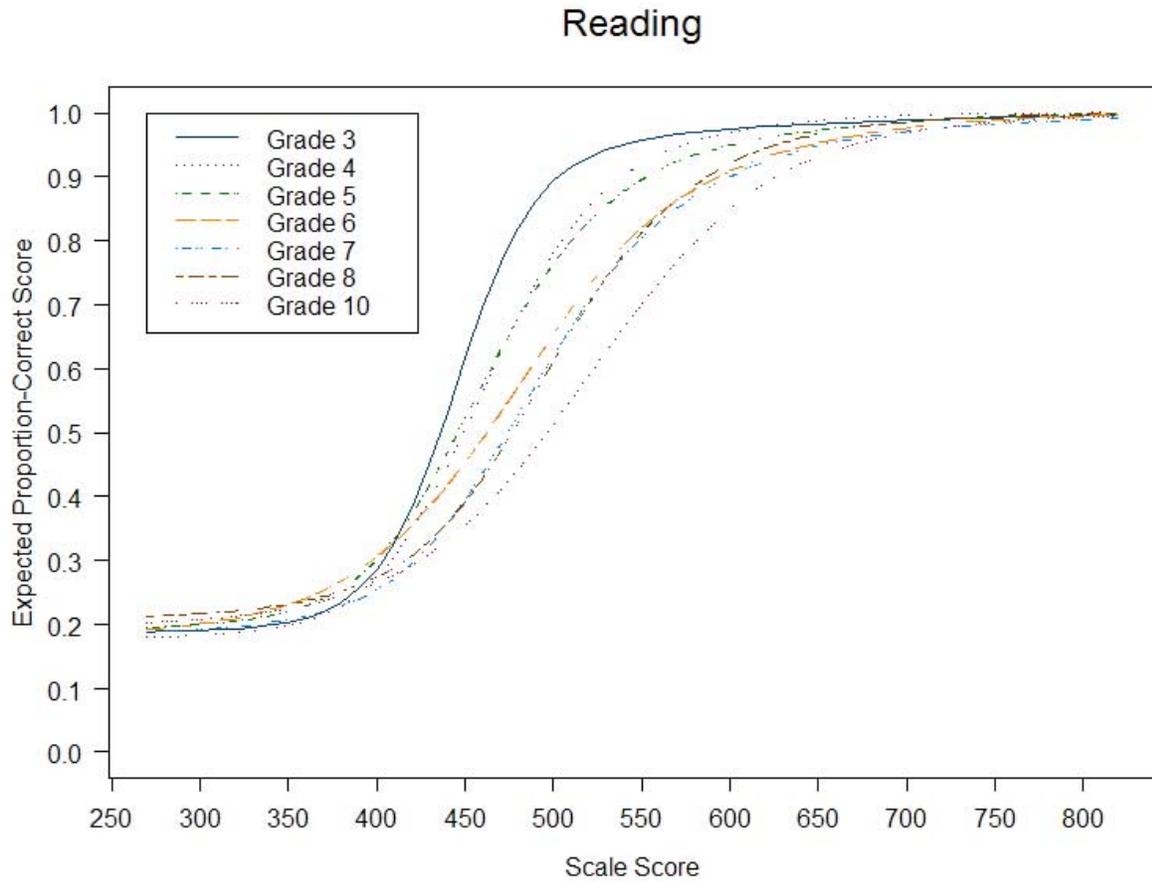


Figure 7-7  
TCC Curve for Mathematics Grades 3-8, 10

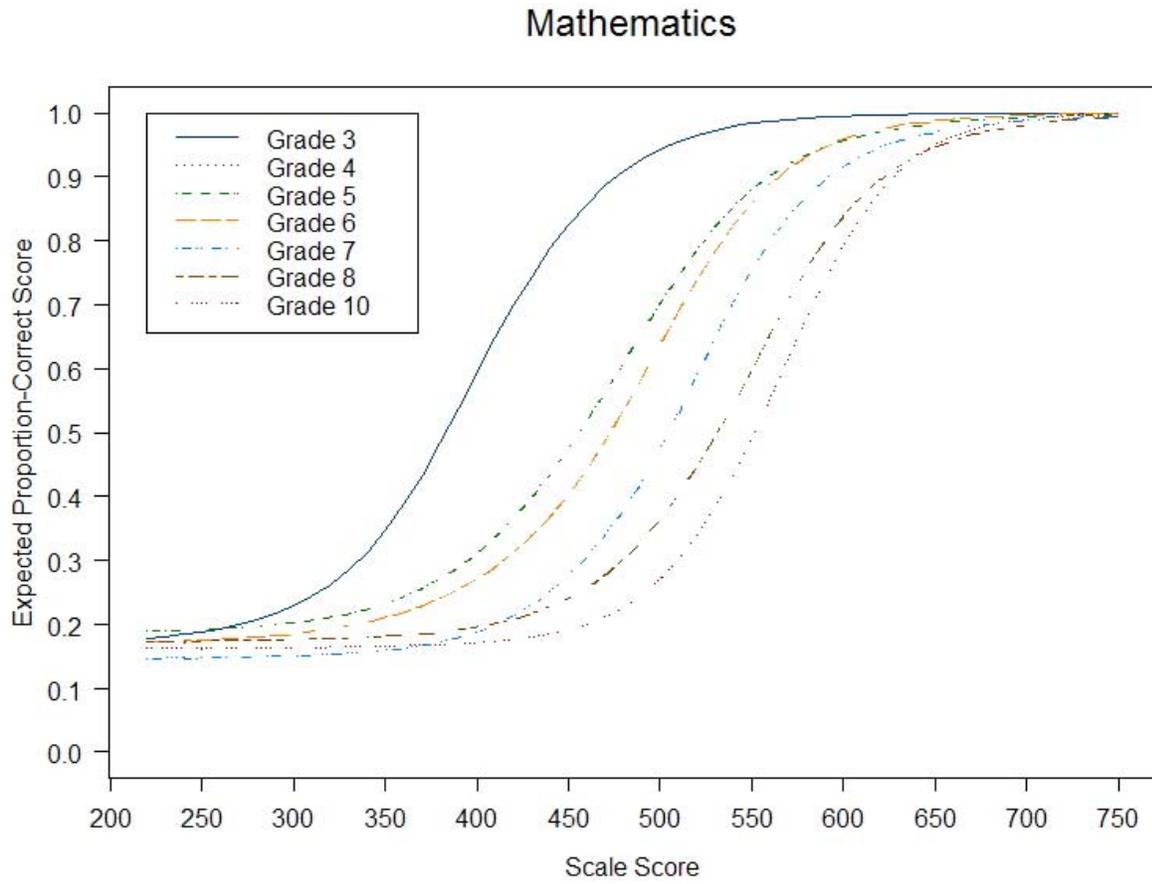


Figure 7-8  
TCC Curve for Language Arts Grades 4, 8, 10

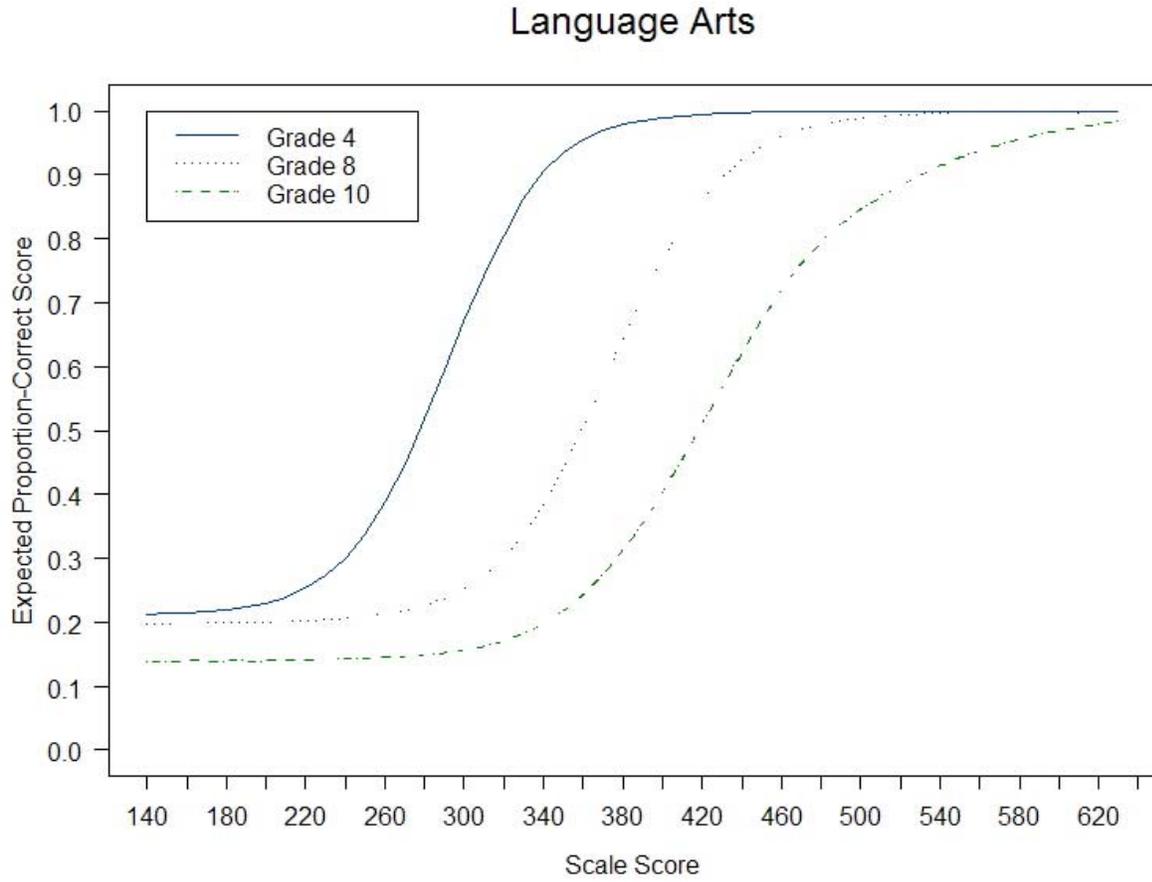


Figure 7-9  
TCC Curve for Social Studies Grades 4, 8, 10

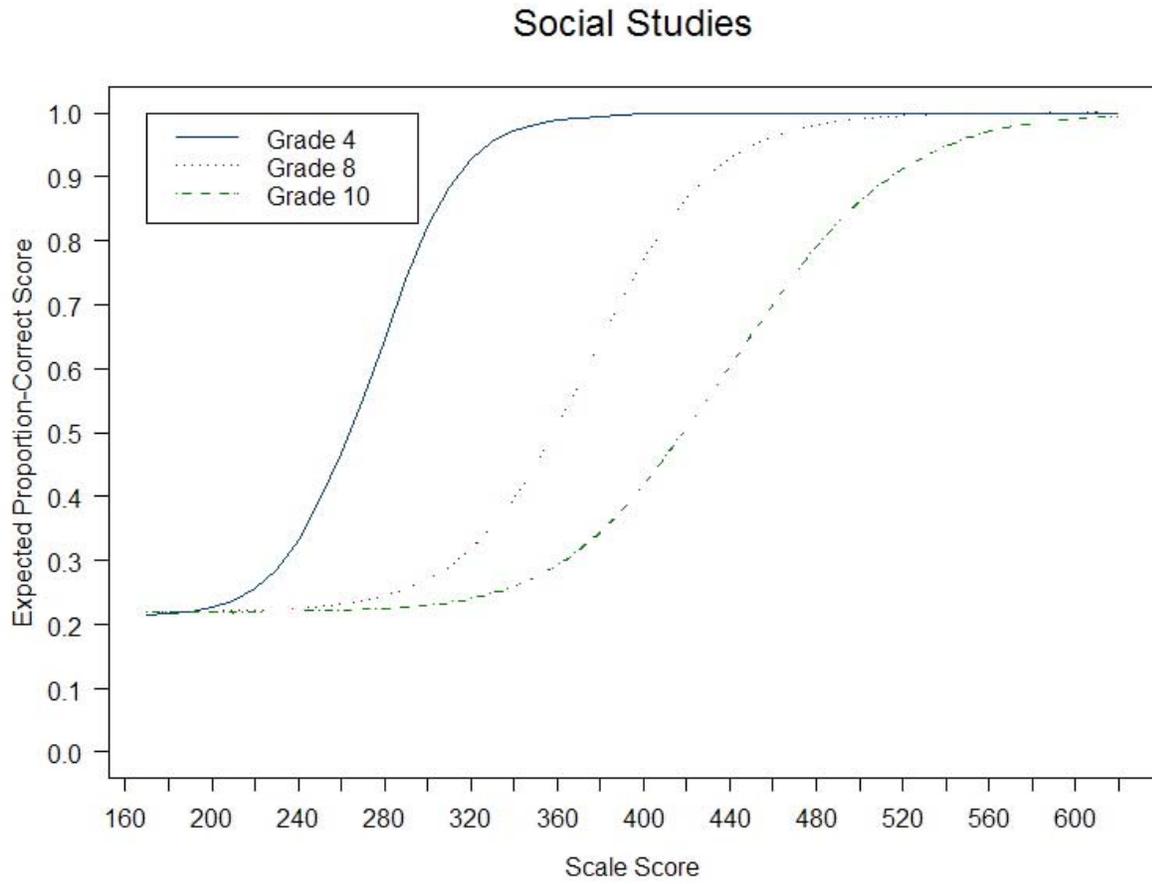


Figure 7-10  
TCC Curve for Science Grades 4, 8, 10

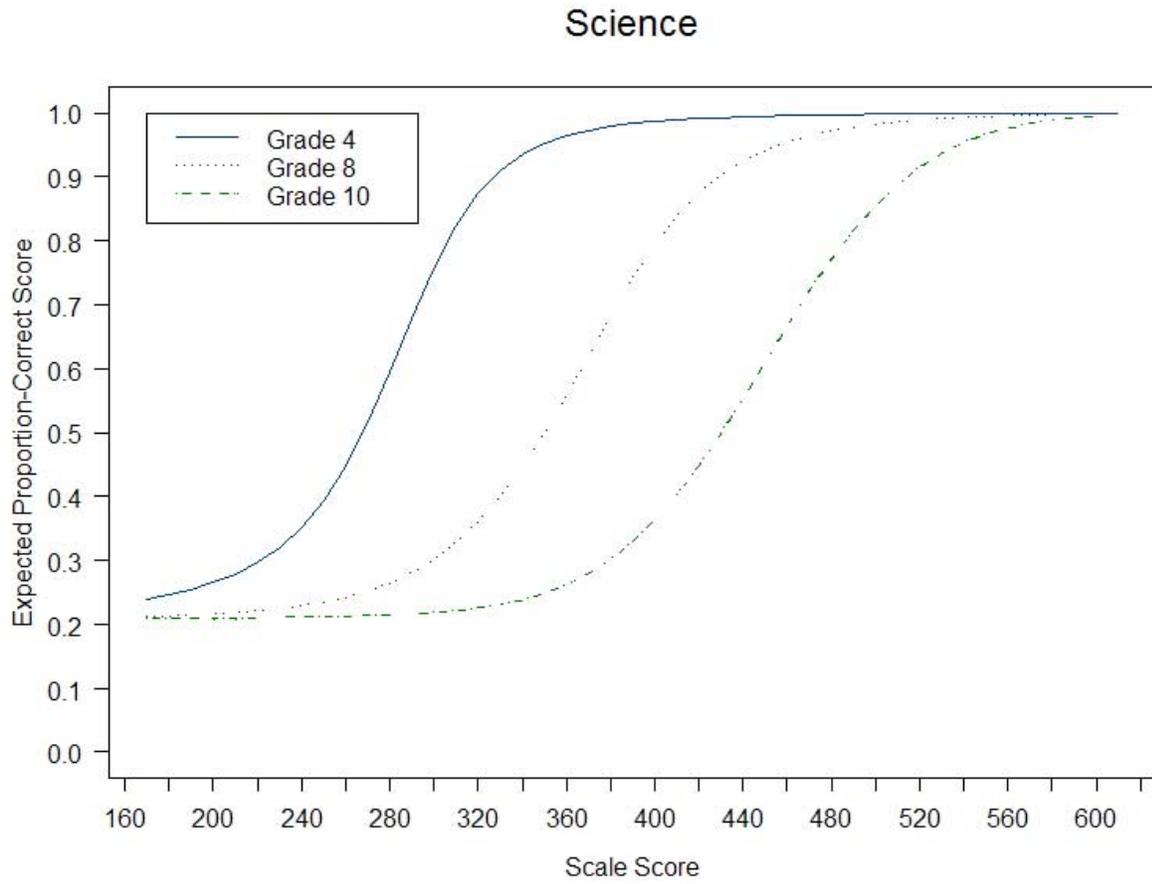


Figure 9-1  
 Reading Indices for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

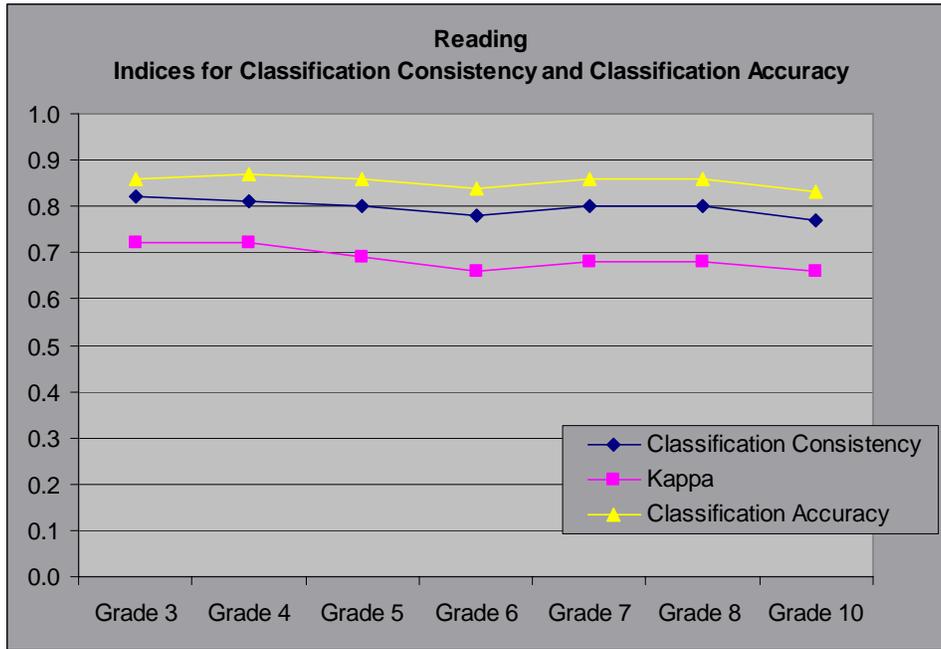


Figure 9-2  
 Mathematics Indices for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

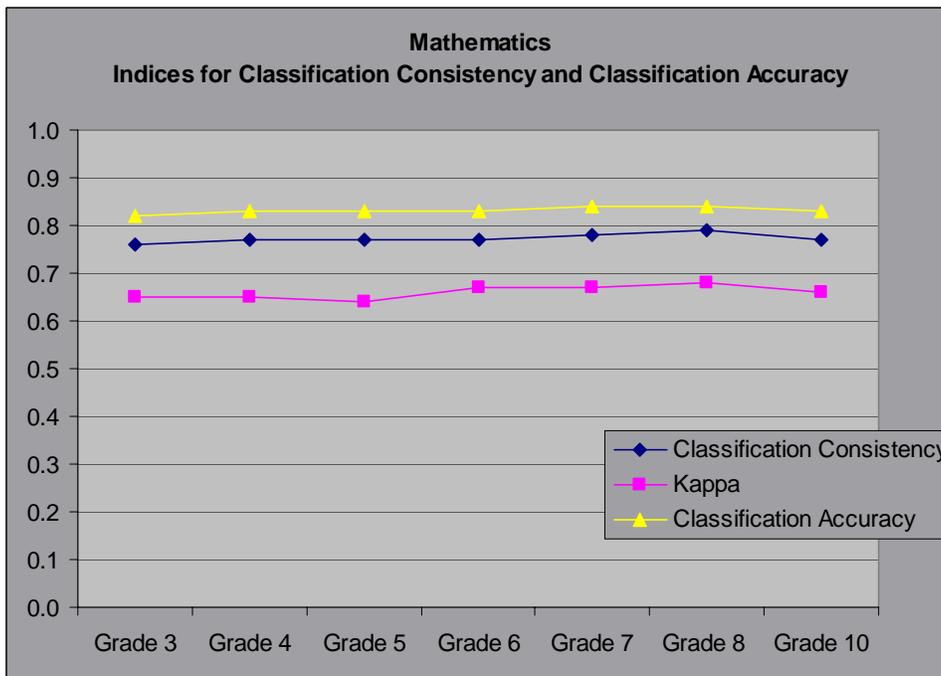


Figure 9-3  
 Language Arts Indices for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

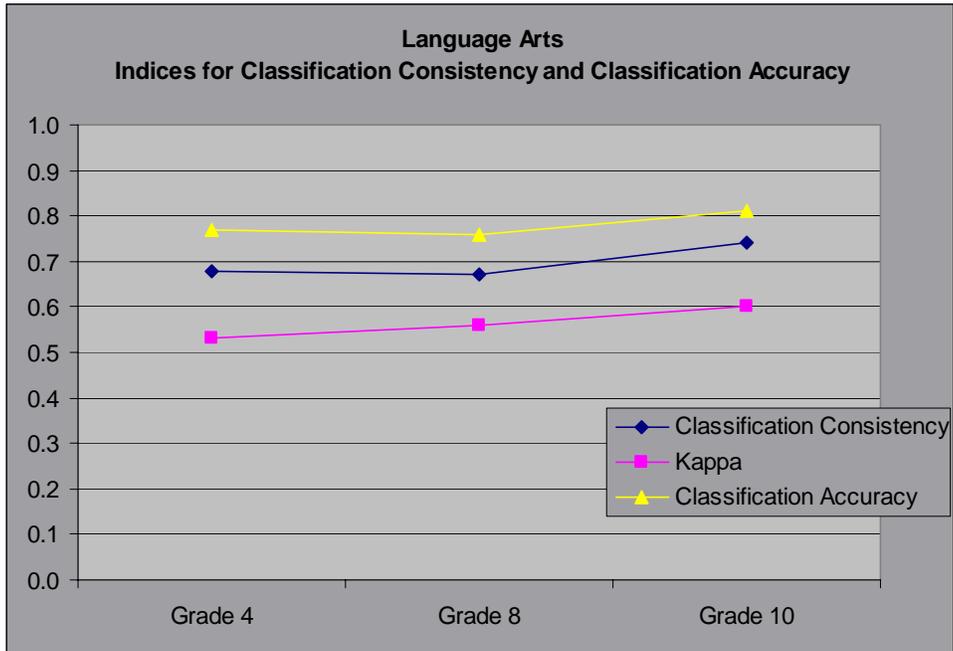


Figure 9-4  
 Social Studies Indices for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy

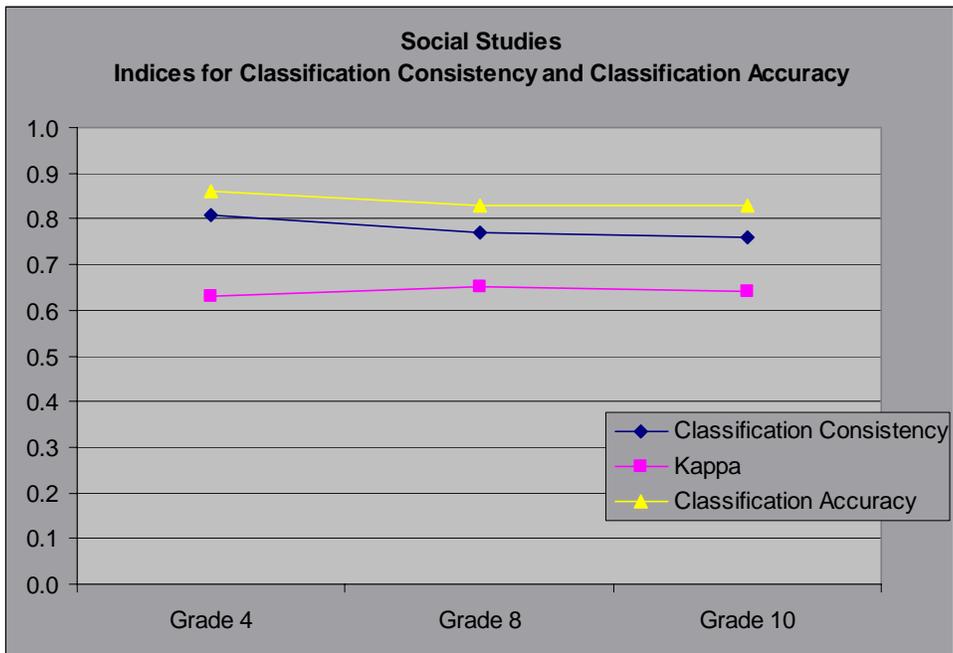
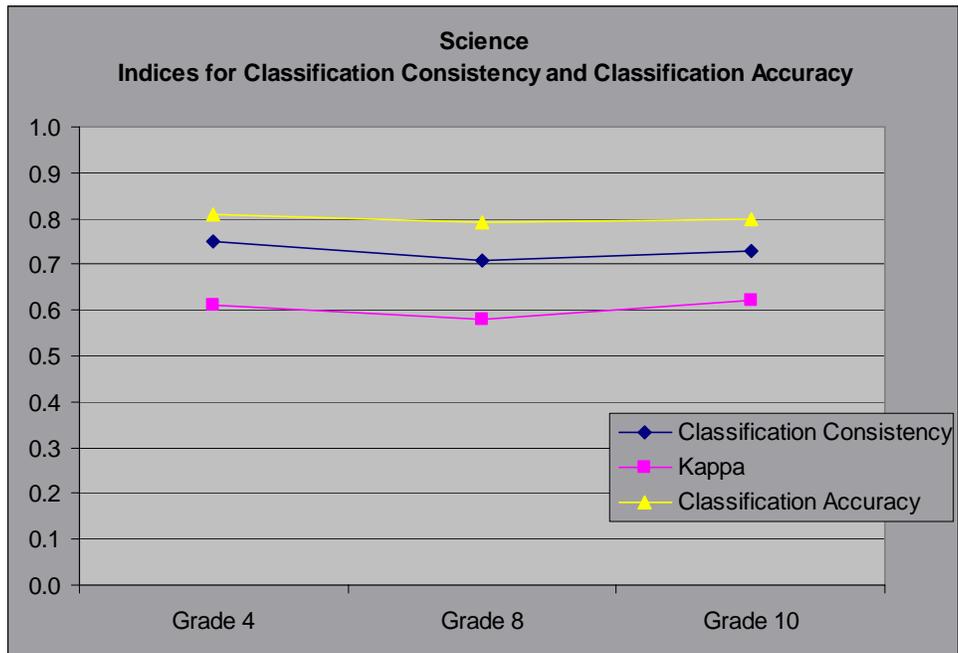


Figure 9-5  
Science Indices for Classification Consistency and Classification Accuracy



## **Appendix 1: Fall 2008 Item Selection Check-Off Form**

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## Fall 2008 Item Selection Check-Off Form

<b>Program Name:</b>	<b>Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations (WKCE)</b>
<b>Administration Year:</b>	<b>Fall 2009</b>
<b>Content Area:</b>	
<b>Grade Level:</b>	

### Test Description

	Fall 2008				Anchor Items: Fall 2009				Total Form: Fall 2009			
	No. Items	% No. Items	No. Points	% No. Points	No. Items	% No. Items	No. Points	% No. Points	No. Items	% No. Items	No. Points	% No. Points
SR												
CR												
Prompt												
Total												

**Blueprint Comparison (Number of items)**

Reporting Category	Fall 2008 Blueprint Requirement			Fall 2009 Blueprint Requirement			Fall 2008 Actual Content Distribution			Fall 2008 Anchors			Fall 2009 Anchors			Fall 2009 Complete Form		
	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt
A																		
B																		
C																		
D																		
E																		
F																		
G																		
Total																		

**Blueprint Comparison (% of items)**

Reporting Category	Fall 2008 Blueprint Requirement			Fall 2009 Blueprint Requirement			Fall 2008 Actual Content Distribution			Fall 2008 Anchors			Fall 2009 Anchors			Fall 2009 Complete Form		
	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt	SR	CR	Prompt
A																		
B																		
C																		
D																		
E																		
F																		
G																		
Total																		

**Fall 2009 Form Distribution of Items by DOK & Objective (number of items)**

Objective	Obj DOK	DOK Level 1	DOK Level 2	DOK Level 3	DOK Level 4	50% ≥ Obj DOK?	Comments
A							
B							
C							
D							
E							
F							
G							

\*Combine SR & CR items

**Answer Key Distribution**

	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>Selected Items</b>				
<b>Session 1</b>				
<b>Session 2</b>				
<b>Session 3</b>				
<b>Session 4</b>				
<b>Session 5</b>				
<b>Total Test</b>				

- The "Selected Items" entry should be the same as the sum of the 5 sessions on the total test.

**Number of Items on DPI Watch List**

	Anchor Items	Full Form	Item PEID IDs	Reasons for Use of Watch Items
Number of items				

**Number of easy and difficult items for preventing ceiling and floor effect**

	Previous Year's Form			Current Year's Anchors			Current Year's Full Form		
	SR	CR	ER	SR	CR	ER	SR	CR	ER
Mean <i>p</i> -value									
No. of items: P < .30									
No. of items: .30 < P < .40									
No. of items: .80 < P < .90									
No. of items: P > .90									

**Number of items flagged for point biserials (Pbis) indicating poor discrimination**

	Fall 2008 Form			Fall 2009 Anchors			Fall 2009 Full Form		
	SR	CR	ER	SR	CR	ER	SR	CR	ER
<b>No. of items: Pbis &lt; .15</b>									
<b>No. of items: Pbis for distractor &gt; 0</b>									
<b>No. of items: Pbis for correct choice is negative</b>									
<b>PEID ID of Flagged Items in Current Form:</b>									
<b>Reasons for Using Flagged Items in Current Form:</b>									

**Number of items near the Proficient Cut Score**

	Fall 2008 Form		Anchors 2009 (SR only)		Fall 2009 Form	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
Proficient cut score = _____						
No. of items +/- 8 points around cut score						

**TCCs overlay each other closely?**

	Fall 2008 Form and Fall 2009 Anchors	Fall 2008 Form and Fall 2009 Form	Fall 2009 Anchor and Fall 2009 Form
TCCs of Selected Form			

**SE curves are smoothly bow-shaped without dips, bumps, and twists?**

	<b>Fall 2008 Form and Fall 2009 Anchors</b>	<b>Fall 2008 Form and Fall 2009 Form</b>	<b>Fall 2009 Anchor and Fall 2009 Form</b>
<b>SE curves of Selected Form</b>			

**Expected % Max. RS Difference between any two Selected Forms  $\leq 0.05$ :**

	<b>Fall 2008 Form and Fall 2009 Anchors</b>	<b>Fall 2008 Form and Fall 2009 Form</b>	<b>Fall 2009 Anchor and Fall 2009 Form</b>
<b>Max Raw Score Difference</b>			

**Number of Items with DIF**

Group	Statistic	Fall 2008 Form		Fall 2009 Anchors		Fall 2009 Full Form		PEID ID of Items Flagged using one or more DIF method
		Against	Favor	Against	Favor	Against	Favor	
Gender	F (Linn-Harnisch)							
	M (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Mantel-Haenszel							
Ethnicity	White (Linn-Harnisch)							
	African American (Linn-Harnisch)							
	African American (Mantel-Haenszel)							
	Hispanic (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Hispanic (Mantel-Haenszel)							
	Asian (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Asian (Mantel-Haenszel)							
	American Indian (Linn-Harnisch)							
	American Indian (Mantel-Haenszel)							
ELL	Proficient (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Not Proficient (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Mantel-Haenszel							

**Number of Items with DIF Cont'd**

Group	Statistic	Fall 2008 Form		Fall 2009 Anchors		Fall 2009 Full Form		PEID ID of Items Flagged using one or more DIF method
		Against	Favor	Against	Favor	Against	Favor	
SES	Disadvantaged (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Not Disadvantaged (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Mantel-Haenszel							
Disability	Disabled (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Not Disabled (Linn-Harnisch)							
	Mantel-Haenszel							

**Number of Items with Less Than Optimal Fit**

	Fall 2008 Form	Fall 2009 Anchor	Fall 2009 Full Form	PEID ID of Items Flagged using one or more DIF method	Reasons for Using Flagged Items
Fit					

**Items Dropped in Fall 2008 Test to Not Use in Future Tests**

Grade	Subject	Item#	PEID-Item	Form





**Approvals: Two independent reviews and approvals within Development are required prior to submitting to Research**

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Digital Signature</b>	<b>Date</b>
<b>Assessment Editor I</b>			
<b>Assessment Editor II</b>			
<b>Project Mgr/Development Lead</b>			
<b>Research Scientist</b>			
<b>WDPI</b>			

**Appendix 2:**  
**Fall 2006 WKCE Technical Report, Parts 2, 3, 4, 8, and 12**

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## Part 2: Involvement of Wisconsin Educators

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Standard 3.5 of the *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (AERA, APA, NCME, 1999) advises that relevant experts should review test specifications; that the nature, processes, and results of their reviews should be documented; and that relevant background information on the reviewers should also be documented. Part 2 of the Technical Report speaks to this standard by documenting the nature, processes, and results involvement of Wisconsin educators (and WDPI) in the test development process, as well as providing their background information, when available. As described below, Wisconsin educators were directly involved, for example, in the development of the test blueprints, item selection, evaluations of fairness and bias, reviewing the passages used for CR items, establishing cut scores and performance levels, and developing plain-language descriptions of the performance levels. The role of Wisconsin educators was an essential component of the development of the WKCE, because the professional expertise and judgment they provided plays a major role in providing content-related validity evidence in test development.

### 2.1 Establishing Test Content

According to the most recent edition of the *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (AERA, APA, NCME, 1999), “Validity refers to the degree to which evidence and theory support the interpretations of test scores entailed by proposed uses of test scores” (p. 9). Much of the content-related validity evidence is produced during the test development process. The content-related evidence supports inferences from a sample of observations (the test) to a domain of observations (the content area). A substantial source of content-related validity evidence is the expert judgment that the test tasks are an adequate and representative sample of the domain being measured. Content-related validity evidence can support interpretations of test scores in terms of performance over some performance domain. If the content domain is specified clearly, and a representative sample of performance tasks is drawn from the domain, then inferences about expected performance over the domain based on observed performances should be legitimate. While validity evidence is necessary to *support* inferences from test scores, responsibility for the validity of the actual *use* of the test scores lies with the person or agency using the test scores. Throughout the test development process, Wisconsin educators have provided the expert judgment to develop the Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations—Criterion-Referenced Tests (WKCE) and interpretations of the test results that are consistent with each other.

Involvement of Wisconsin educators began in August 2003 with a four-day meeting to establish the content framework, eligible test content, and test blueprints. At this workshop facilitated by CTB and WDPI staff, approximately 80 educators (6 per content/grade group for Reading and Mathematics, grades 3–8 and 10) from throughout the state examined the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards at grades 4, 8, and 12 and considered what summative test information would be useful on a test report for each grade and what test reporting categories and subskills would be most informative. Because content standards exist only for grades 4, 8, and 12, the committees carefully considered what knowledge and skills students should have by

the fall of each school year by using expert judgment to extrapolate and interpolate the standards to grades 3, 5, 6, 7, and 10.

The agenda for the Assessment Limits Meeting is presented in Table 2-1. Following the meeting, CTB completed the editing of the test specifications documents drafted during the meeting, reviewed them for content clarity and articulation across grade levels, and submitted them to WDPI for review, comment, and then approval. The summary of the results and outcomes of the Assessment Limits meeting is provided in Part 3.

WDPI organized and sponsored a meeting of Wisconsin science educators for a science frameworks meeting January 18-20, 2005. The purpose of this meeting was to identify the eligible content based on the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards (WMAS) for grades 4, 8, and 12. Because the WKCE is administered in the fall and the WMAS are end-of-year standards, the educators needed to identify the specific assessment limits that would be appropriate for a fall test. For grade 10, the Science Frameworks Committee needed to determine what content knowledge students should have by the beginning of grade 10 by using professional judgment to interpolate the grade 8 and grade 12 Model Academic Standards. The Reading and Mathematics content frameworks had been established by 2005; only the Science frameworks for grades 4, 8, and 10 were developed during 2005.

## **2.2 Writing and Developing Assessment Materials**

Wisconsin educators were involved in selecting Reading passages and reviewing test items prior to field testing. Reading passage review meetings were held in September 2003, December 2004, and August 2005. This section describes the participation of Wisconsin educators in the process of selecting reading passages. Additional information about the outcome of passage selection meetings is presented in Part 3.

The September 2003 meeting was the first passage review meeting and was for the purpose of selecting the passages necessary for the May 2004 and December 2004 administrations to generate the number of passages needed for three operational forms per grade level. The Reading Passage Review Committee consisted of approximately 35–40 Wisconsin educators from throughout the state. Members were selected by WDPI staff to achieve balance and representation from across the state. The committee was subdivided by grade level, with 5–7 educators per grade for grades 3–8. The meeting agenda is provided in Table 2-2. The passage review criteria were used for the first and subsequent passage review meetings.

The December 2004 passage review meeting was for the purpose of selecting passages to develop and field test in fall 2005, and the August 2005 meeting was to select passages to be developed in 2005 and field tested in fall 2006. For each of these meetings, 16–20 educators participated and were divided into two groups, a group for grades 3–5 and a group for grades 6–8, consisting of 8–10 educators in each group.

The Reading Passage Review Committee members discussed the passages presented for consideration for each grade level and recommended which passages should or should not be used for the development of new items. The committee's deliberations and discussions addressed

the interest level of the topic, grade appropriateness of vocabulary and graphics, and accessibility of the text to a diverse student population. Occasionally, the committee recommended that a passage be used at a different grade level than the grade for which it was submitted for review. CTB made final recommendations to WDPI regarding which two passages at each grade level should be developed for the fall 2005 field test, taking into consideration the number and type of passages already in the item pool and what types of passages were needed to build future operational forms (beyond the three forms required per the contract).

Another significant way in which Wisconsin educators have been involved in the development of the WKCE has been as item reviewers at item content review and selection meetings. Since the initiation of the contract with CTB, six meetings have occurred:

- December 2003: review of items to field test in May 2004
- April 2004: review items for field testing in December 2004
- May 2004: review and realign grade 10 reading and mathematics items
- March 2005: review items for embedded field testing in fall 2005
- November 2005: review items for embedded field testing in fall 2006
- January 2007: review items for embedded field testing in fall 2007

For each meeting, CTB staff provided orientation and training regarding the purpose of the review and the importance of the committee members' role in the item review meeting, with emphasis on how their professional judgment contributes to establishing the content validity of the assessments. The whole-group training took approximately one hour at the beginning of the first day. When participants reported to their content area and grade level group, the CTB facilitators provided additional content and grade specific information regarding the nature and scope of the review tasks. Participants were provided review guidelines, which were continually referenced as the items were reviewed and discussed.

The content review meetings served the purpose of substantiating that there is categorical concurrence between the content specified in the Assessment Frameworks document and the content represented by items in the pool of items developed for the assessment. As the educators reviewed the items, they considered that if a content topic, as defined by subskills and assessment limits within the Assessment Framework, is both broad and complex, then the items should also represent that depth and complexity and not just those aspects of the topic that are easiest to assess. Thus, great attention was given to content integrity and eschewing items that measure obscure facts, minor details, or ideas and skills that are of marginal importance to the overall acquisition and demonstration of content knowledge and skills. In both the development and review of the items, attention was given to ensuring that the items in the pool represented a range of cognitive skills and depth of cognitive complexity. That is, items should require analyzing, comparing, summarizing, concluding, inferring, evaluating, etc., and not solely recalling information.

CTB trained the Wisconsin educators to consider items for fairness and sensitivity issues in addition to content considerations. The PowerPoint presentation used for the whole-group training on the first day of each review meeting addressed the definition of test and item bias and possible factors that may contribute to systematic error of measurement on individual items for

groups of examinees sharing similar demographic characteristics, after controlling for overall performance on the test. CTB provided the review checklist (see below) and explained that the purpose of the fairness review is to identify any construct-irrelevant factors that might plausibly prevent members of a group of test takers from demonstrating that they possess the knowledge and skills being measured. As each item was reviewed for content, the committee participants also reviewed the item for fairness and sensitivity, using the *Checklist for the Sensitivity Reviewer*, and marking on the review form whether each item was acceptable or not acceptable. Ensuring that items do not have construct-irrelevant features also contributes to establishing content-relevant validity evidence. The review guidelines for both the content review and sensitivity review are presented in Tables 2-3 and 2-4.

The first item review meeting was held December 3–5, 2003 for the purpose of reviewing the items to be field tested in May 2004. New items for Reading and Mathematics for grades 3–8 were reviewed. Approximately 36 Reading educators and 36 Mathematics educators participated, with six educators assigned to each grade level group. The second review meeting was held April 28–30, 2004 to review items to be included as embedded field test items during the December 2004 forms calibration administration. Again, approximately 36 Reading educators and 36 Mathematics educators participated, with six educators assigned to each grade level group.

On May 25–27, 2004, a Reading and a Mathematics committee met to review the grade 10 items that were developed for the High School Graduation Test (HSGT) secondary item bank. The items in this bank had been developed in 2000 and field tested in February 2001 with grade 10 students. This item bank had been developed for the HSGT, which was to be administered in the spring of grade 11. The item bank was now being repurposed for use in the fall for the grade 10 test. Therefore, it was necessary to involve Wisconsin educators to review the item pool to determine which items would be appropriate for a grade 10 assessment. Approximately 8–10 educators for each content area reviewed the approximately 600 Mathematics items and 350 Reading items and made recommendations for which items should and should not be used based on opportunity to learn the content represented by the items by the end of grade 9. The items had been through previous content reviews and had been field tested; therefore, the committees were making recommendations for use of the items for the WKCE and were not recommending editorial revisions to the items. This meeting, and the recommendations regarding item use, contributed to establishing the content validity of the grade 10 test by assuring the consistency between the grade 10 content framework and the test items as appropriate and representative samples of the content domain.

An item review meeting was held March 8–10, 2005 for Reading, Mathematics, Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies. The committees for Reading and Mathematics reviewed newly-developed items for embedding as field test items on the fall 2005 operational test. The Reading and Mathematics committees consisted of approximately 24 educators for each content area. The committee for each content area was subdivided into two groups of 12 each: grades 3–5 and grades 6–8. The committees for Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies for grades 4 and 8 consisted of 8 educators per content and grade level. These committees reviewed *TerraNova* items and aligned them to the WMAS. The Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies content area committees reviewed and aligned items from *TerraNova Complete Battery* (Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies), Second Edition, levels 13, 14, 17, and 18. The Grade 10 committees for Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies consisted of 8 educators

per content area. The grade 10 committees reviewed custom items for these content areas that were previously developed for the Wisconsin High School Graduation Test and to identify which items would be appropriate for use on a fall test. The Science committees also finalized test blueprints. Wisconsin does not conduct a separate review for bias and sensitivity; however, as part of the training for the item content review, the Wisconsin educators are provided with guidelines for reviewing items for sensitivity issues.

An item selection review meeting was held November 30–December 2, 2005 to review draft items that, if approved, were eligible for field testing in fall 2006. The committees consisted of 12 Wisconsin educators for Reading, 12 for Mathematics, and 14 for Science. Table 2-5 identifies the CTB, WDPI, and Wisconsin educators who attended the November, 2005 meeting. The Reading and Mathematics committees were subdivided into two groups with six per group: grades 3–5 and grades 6–8. The Science committee was divided into two subgroups: one group for grade 4 and one group for grade 8 and 10. Draft items in Reading and Mathematics for grades 3–8 and Science for grades 4, 8, and 10 were reviewed. The results of the November 2005 item review selection are presented in Table 2-8.

In January, 2007, an item selection review meeting was held to review, revise, and approve items for field testing in fall 2007. Table 2-6 identifies the CTB, WDPI, and Wisconsin educators who attended this meeting. Table 2-9 presents the results of the review meeting. The processes, procedures, discussions, and results of these review meetings are described in greater detail in section 4.2.2 of this report.

Following the May 2004 field test administration, an Item Functioning Review meeting was held October 15, 2004 to review field test items that were flagged for differential item functioning (DIF). The committee consisted of approximately 20 participants, representing educators (K-12 and post-secondary) and community representatives.

CTB prepared materials for the meeting that included the 78 Reading and 58 Mathematics items across grades 3–8 from the May 2004 field test that were flagged for DIF. The review materials included the items and a spreadsheet listing each item, the content objective and subskill measured, the item's scale score location, and the item's DIF flag.

CTB Research staff conducted training using a PowerPoint presentation that included the following topics:

- item development processes aimed at minimizing the possibility of differential item functioning (i.e., adherence to guidelines for bias-free publishing)
- potential sources of bias in test items (i.e., stereotypes)
- definition of bias (i.e., systematic error of measurement)
- evaluative procedures used to minimize DIF
- statistical methods used to detect DIF (i.e., Linn-Harnisch and Mantel-Haenszel)
- number of students in Wisconsin at each grade included in the field test sample by ethnicity and gender subgroup
- gender and ethnicity DIF flags and how to interpret the flags

CTB subject matter experts then facilitated the review of items flagged for DIF and the committee discussion of the items. The committee's task was to review each item flagged for DIF and to propose hypotheses for why the item may have been flagged for DIF and make a recommendation to either keep the item in the item pool or avoid using the item on operational forms. The committee's recommendations regarding item use were considered along with the Technical Advisory Committee's guidance on use of items flagged for DIF. CTB provided WDPI with spreadsheets documenting the committee's comments and recommendation for each item.

Another way that Wisconsin educators were involved in the test development process was by participating in range finding activities for constructed response items. Range finding is the process of identifying samples of student responses that represent "solid" performance for each score point on the rubric as well as sample responses that represent the upper and lower boundaries of performance for each score point. A few Wisconsin educators for reading and mathematics traveled to Mather, California in February of 2005, 2006, and 2007 for range finding activities. These educators contributed their professional judgment to review sample student responses to determine which responses should be used as anchor papers or as training papers when training the scoring personnel.

### **2.3 Descriptor Writing**

In February 2003, Wisconsin educators participated in setting standards for Reading, Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies for the Grade 4, 8, and 10 tests. CTB Research staff facilitated the meeting and implemented the Bookmark method of standard setting. Each grade/content committee consisted of approximately 24 educators from throughout the state. WDPI selected committee members to be representative of the student population in Wisconsin. Following the administration of the fall 2005 WKCE, CTB researchers used a linear interpolation process to set cut scores for Grades 3, 5, 6, and 7. Committees of Wisconsin educators were convened June 20–22, 2006 in order to develop performance level descriptors to accompany the performance standards for Reading and Mathematics for grades 3–8 and 10. Each grade/content area committee consisted of 5–7 Wisconsin educators. Descriptor writing provides plain-language description of the content students must know at each grade level to be *Proficient*. This information may be used by teachers and the public to fully understand the performance levels on the WKCE. The descriptor writing is described in detail in Part 11.

## Part 3: Test Design

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The degree to which valid inferences can be made from a test is closely linked to our confidence that the appropriate content is included on the test, and that the test tasks adequately sample the domain of content knowledge from which inferences about students' performance are made. Part 3 of the Technical Report describes how CTB, WDPI, and Wisconsin educators collaborated through a series of test development and design processes to in order to ensure that the appropriate content was included in the WKCE, and to ensure that the test tasks adequately sampled the domain of content knowledge pertinent to making legitimate inferences about student performance. A series of workshops, exercises, meetings, and design activities went into developing the WKCE. Part 3 documents the step-by-step workings of that entire design process. Part 3 reviews the instructions provided to the workshop participants, the principles that guided their work processes, the guidelines employed, and the results of their work. As described below, the *Wisconsin Model Academic Standards* were central to the entire test design process. Part 3 of the Technical Report demonstrates WKCE-CRT adherence to AERA/ APA /NCME standards 1.2, 1.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.11, 6.4, 6.15, 13.3, and 13.5.

### 3.1 Test Specifications

#### 3.1.1 Content Framework and Assessment Limits

Appropriate identification of a test's content is critical, as the underlying content both defines and limits the inferences that can be derived from the test results. The degree to which valid inferences can be made from a test is closely linked to confidence that the appropriate content is included on the test and the test tasks (items) adequately sample the domain of content knowledge from which inferences about students' performance is made. Therefore, defining the assessment framework for Reading, Mathematics, Science, Language Arts, and Social Studies was a key task in the development of the WKCE.

Wisconsin has state standards at grades 4, 8, and 12. These standards, called the Model Academic Standards, are benchmark, end-of-year standards. Because the WKCE tests are administered in the fall at grades 3–8 and 10, it was first necessary for CTB and WDPI to collaborate to establish the grade-level Reading and Mathematics content to be assessed at each grade. For the grade 4, 8, and 10 Science assessments, the Model Academic Standards served as the foundation for the creation of the Science Assessment Frameworks. The Model Academic Standards for Language Arts and Social Studies provide the content framework for these content area tests at grades 4, 8, and 10.

The following principles guided the test development process to establish the assessment framework and assessment limits for WKCE tests:

- provide valid, equitable measurement of achievement;
- offer multiple ways of measuring student progress;
- give information useful for improving student's understanding of key concepts;
- engage and motivate students so they will perform their best work; and reflect current curricula and state standards.

The assessment framework specifies the broad categories within the content area at which test subscores may be reported, for example, Number Operations and Relations, Geometry, and Measurement for Mathematics and Understands Text and Analyzes Text for Reading. These broad categories are further delineated into subskills. For example, Number Operations and Relations is further defined as place value; reading, writing, and representing number, ordering and comparing numbers, and so forth. Assessment limits are even more granular and specify the specific content that is eligible for testing at each grade level and may clarify how the content may or may not be assessed. For example, in Mathematics, the size of numbers or the types of plane and solid geometric figures that are appropriate at each grade level would be specified in the assessment limits. For Reading, the assessment limits clarify which prefixes or suffixes or which literary devices are appropriate to assess at each grade level.

The Assessment Framework documents created by WDPI provide information about the content measured at each grade level and explains the relationships among the Model Academic Standards, the Assessment Framework, and classroom instruction. The Framework documents are located on WDPI's website at <http://www.WDPI.wi.gov/oea/wkce.html>.

### **What is the framework?**

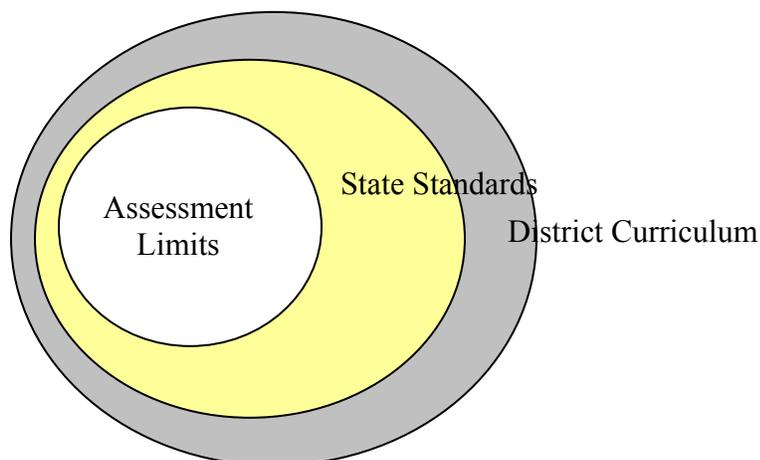
Establishing the content framework and eligible test content for Reading and Mathematics began in August 2003 with a workshop with Wisconsin Educators. This meeting is described in detail in section 2.1. At this workshop facilitated by CTB and WDPI staff, educators considered what summative test information would be useful on a test report and then designed the test reporting categories and subskills backward. Because the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards are only for grades 4, 8, and 12, the committees carefully considered what knowledge and skills students should have by the fall of each school year. They used professional judgment to extrapolate and interpolate the knowledge and skills needed from the standards for 4, 8, and 12. Committees then defined the eligible test content and assessment limits, ensuring the test framework they designed incorporated the content and performance standards enumerated in the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards. The Wisconsin Model Academic Standards for grades 4, 8, and 12 were used as the starting point and foundation for establishing the grade-specific content frameworks. Professional judgment was paramount in making decisions about what content knowledge and skills students at each grade level should have mastered at the beginning of the school year in order to be successful with the content taught at each grade. Throughout the process, the committee members referred to the Model Academic Standards to verify there was a clear connection between the content frameworks they were creating and the Model Academic Standards.

CTB provided the participants with instruction and guidelines for writing clear, precise assessment limits. These guidelines were:

#### **Characteristics**

- define the eligible test content and the upper limit of complexity and difficulty of assessable content
- address the content knowledge and skills that students need by the end of the grade level in order to be successful at the next grade level

- are a subset of the state standards, focusing on what can be assessed by a large-scale, paper-and-pencil test



- are **measurable** by multiple-choice and/or constructed-response test items
- are **comprehensive** (cover and sample the content domain) and represent a common core of high academic expectations for all students, no matter what school they attend are pedagogically definite, leaving no question as to what the boundaries of the testable content are
- address the range of content difficulty at the grade level—not just minimum competency, so that performance at basic, proficient, and advanced levels can be discerned from test results
- are of increasing intellectual difficulty at each higher grade and cover all important indices of learning in the content area
- are linguistically **unambiguous** and clearly state (without jargon) the specific content that can be addressed by test items

### Sample Limits

#### Unclear:

Apply principles, concepts, and strategies from various strands of mathematics to solve problems that originate within the discipline of mathematics or in the real world.

Analyze the properties of plane geometric figures.

Identify literary elements in fiction passages.

#### Clear:

Given a pattern of whole numbers between 0 and 999 consisting of not more than 8 elements and not more than two operations (+, −, x), predict the next two numbers in the sequence.

Identify or describe parallel or perpendicular lines or line segments in plane geometric figures or pictures of shapes and figures.

Identify and describe major and minor characters, setting, problem, plot events, and solution in literary passages.

During the August 2003 workshop, the Wisconsin educators reviewed the assessment limits to determine which could be efficiently and effectively measured using multiple-choice items and which were best measured using constructed-response items, and made recommendations regarding how much emphasis should be given to each content standard on any given test form. The WKCE tests sample commonly taught processes, skills, and knowledge. They do not measure all of the skills that make up an educational domain. The outcomes of the workshops were the test framework for each grade and content area. Following the workshop, WDPI conducted follow-up meetings with educators to refine and articulate the content and subskills in the test framework across grade levels. The content frameworks established at the August 2003 meeting were then used to create the test blueprints for each content area and grade level.

Establishing the content framework and eligible content for Science began in January 2005 with a workshop hosted by WDPI with Wisconsin educators. At this workshop, facilitated jointly by WDPI and CTB staff, educators considered what content was intended by the Model Academic Standards and designed a framework to serve as a guide for educators throughout the state. At future meetings in March 2005 and May 2005, educators worked to finalize their recommendations for the framework and to determine appropriate assessment limits for each grade. A cross-grade comparison was completed to ensure appropriate scaffolding was present and that expectations of students increased appropriately from grade to grade. The frameworks and assessment limits documents were used to create the science test blueprints for grades 4, 8, and 10.

### **3.1.2 Test Blueprint**

For the process of creating the test blueprints at the August 2003 meeting, CTB provided instructions and facilitated the process. CTB researchers provided guidelines regarding the number of items needed to achieve reliable tests. The result was a draft test blueprint that specified the amount of testing time required for each content area, how many score points for each test, how many score points for each content standard, and how many MC and CR test items would be on a form. CTB provided the following set of instructions for determining the test blueprint to participants, which essentially describes the process followed to develop the blueprints.

#### **Test Blueprint Task**

The test blueprint is created after the reporting categories, subskills, and assessment limits have been defined. The test blueprint is the recipe for constructing an operational test form. It identifies the total number of score points on the test and the distribution of score points across reporting categories and item formats.

1. In your small group, assign a weight to each reporting category for each grade you are working with. First, do this individually using the Test Blueprint Planner. Discuss your weights as a group and come to consensus (or majority) on the weight for each reporting category. The weight assigned should reflect the importance of the reporting category to the total test. The weight should also reflect the relative emphasis given to the reporting category content during instruction. Use the following weighting system:

- 3 = High Importance
- 2 = Moderate Importance
- 1 = Low Importance

2. The key entry person for the small group should enter the agreed-upon weight for the reporting categories on the Blueprint Planner. The spreadsheet will calculate the percentage of score points and the number of score points assigned. Repeat for each grade level. Print a copy for each person.
3. Based on the information derived by using the group weights, discuss whether the resulting percentage of score points reflects the relative importance of the content covered by the reporting category to the whole test and the emphasis given the content during instruction. Make adjustments as needed. Be sure each reporting category has the minimum number of score points (7). At this time, it is permissible to assign half-point weights if the resulting percentages reflect the reporting category's importance and emphasis.
4. As a large, cross-grade group, review the weights and percentages and discuss your group's rationale for the assignment of weights. The weight assigned to each reporting category may shift as the grade levels progress, reflecting shifts in importance and emphasis during instruction. Make adjustments to the weights as needed.
5. Return to your small group and transfer the weights to the detailed test blueprint form, which also shows the subskills and assessment limits. Next, complete the following steps:
  - a. Review the subskills and assessment limits and determine which subskills are **best** assessed using constructed response items. Write "CR" in the column labeled "Allowable Item Formats." Discuss how many CR items are appropriate for each grade level (maximum = 8), given the content that should be assessed using CR items and the developmental level of students at the grade level.
  - b. Based on the results of Step a., determine which reporting categories will have constructed response items and how many. Enter the number of CR items in the appropriate column in the row for the reporting category. The spreadsheet will then calculate the number of SR items needed for the reporting category based on the total score points for the reporting category.
  - c. Assign a weight to each subskill within each reporting category. The weights reflect the relative importance of the subskill to the reporting category (not the entire test). The spreadsheet will calculate the number of SR items per subskill based on the recommended number of score points and BCR items assigned to the reporting category. Review the results and make adjustments to the weights as necessary.
  - d. Repeat the process for each grade level.
  - e. Complete the task of assigning Allowable Item Formats for all subskills and assessment limits.

CTB and WDPI then reviewed the draft blueprints with the committee to ensure the tests would provide a balanced measure of the eligible performance standards and yield highly reliable and valid scores and made modifications, as necessary, to achieve appropriate content coverage and balance. Together, the Wisconsin educators, WDPI, and CTB reviewed a variety of sample test items and discussed the characteristics of the types of items that would be best suited for inclusion on the WKCE field test. The test blueprints were then used to construct the May and December 2004 field tests and the fall 2005 operational test.

The following summary of the meeting was submitted to WDPI in September 2003 as documentation of the meeting outcomes.

Objective	Summary of Progress and Next Steps
Define reporting categories for WKCE, reading and mathematics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mathematics established six reporting categories, which are consistent with the WMAS content standards for mathematics.</li> <li>• Reading established four reporting categories: Determines meaning of words or phrases in context, Understands Text, Analyzes Text, Evaluates and Extends Text</li> </ul>
Establish reporting category subskills for structuring assessment limits for cross-grade consistency	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading and Mathematics committees were successful in defining subskill categories that are consistent across grades.</li> <li>• A nomenclature for the four levels of the coding structure was determined that avoids confusion with the WMAS performance standard coding:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reporting Category (Math—A, B, C, D, E, F; Reading—A)</li> <li>• Subskill (e.g., Aa, Ab, Ba, etc.)</li> <li>• Subskill Indicator (e.g., Aa1, Aa2, etc.)</li> <li>• Assessment Limit (2-digit code that identifies both grade level and assessment limit) (e.g., Aa13a, Aa25b)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The 5-digit code for the assessment limit may be grade-level specific.</li> <li>• The coding structure will fit CTB’s PEID system.</li> </ul>
Establish assessment limits for reading and mathematics, grades 2–9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Initially, participants had difficulty understanding the concept of “assessment limits” and how they differ from the WMAS. CTB was able to provide examples to clarify the task. The handout materials included sample grade 3 limits for reading or mathematics, which were helpful in providing the participants with models to follow. CTB facilitators were able to prompt the groups to clarify and specify the limits.</li> <li>• Reading and mathematics committees defined assessment limits for the test at grades 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8. Assessment limits are very specific and identify the content that can be measured by test items. Where appropriate, the committees were specific in identifying content to be assessed at each grade, such as which affixes, inflectional endings, rhetorical devices, or the size of numbers to use in computation problems either with or without a context.</li> <li>• Grade 10 assessment limits for mathematics are incomplete, as there was insufficient time. This can be done later, but should be completed by summer 2004.</li> <li>• The reading committee did not review the existing assessment limits for high school, which were developed for the HSGT.</li> <li>• Participants for mathematics grades 7, 8, 10 were primarily high school teachers and were not familiar with instruction at grades 6 and 7. They expressed concern about being able to define appropriate assessment limits for the grade 7 and 8 tests.</li> </ul>
Make recommendations for test blueprint by assigning weights, distributing score points and items across reporting categories and subskills, and identifying allowable item formats	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The committees worked first in their grade-level groups to identify the number of selected-response and constructed-response items for each grade level.</li> <li>• CTB provided blueprint templates in Excel that calculate recommended percentage and number of score points for each reporting category based on the number of SR and CR items and the weight assigned to each reporting category to reflect the relative importance.</li> <li>• The mathematics committee reviewed the weights and score point distributions as a whole group and made adjustments to smooth the distribution of score points for each reporting category across all grades.</li> <li>• Both the reading and mathematics committees identified which reporting categories should have CR items assigned, and how many CR items per reporting category.</li> <li>• There was not sufficient time to distribute score points across subskills within each reporting category. Diana Kasbaum completed this task for mathematics</li> </ul>

	<p>by 09/05/03. CTB Reading content supervisors are completing the blueprints and making recommendations to WDPI for distribution of score points across subskills with the reporting categories.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In order to complete the blueprints, CTB and WDPI will need to identify allowable item formats for each subskill or subskill indicator.</li> </ul>
Review draft item specifications and make recommendations for refinements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CTB brought draft reading and mathematics item specifications to the meeting. While the committee members may have reviewed them, there was not sufficient time to review and analyze them in detail.</li> <li>• The mathematics committee recommended that the constructed response items consist of two steps. Step A will be scored 0–1 and the score point will be reported to category B, C, D, E, or F. Step B will require the student to explain or justify their response to Step A and will be scored 0–2 using a generic rubric.</li> <li>• Decisions still need to be made regarding a Mathematics Formula Reference sheet. The secondary item pool was standardized with a reference sheet. <i>In order to proceed with item development, WDPI will need to determine whether a reference sheet will be provided at any other grade level and, if so, which formulas would be presented.</i></li> <li>• The mathematics item specifications have been revised to reflect the CR format and are currently being reviewed by Teresa Hall and will be submitted to WDPI for review and approval.</li> <li>• CTB is working on revising the reading item specifications and will submit them to WDPI for review.</li> </ul>
Review draft reading passage specifications and make recommendations for refinements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The reading committee reviewed the draft reading passage specifications and made suggestions for revision. The passage specifications have been revised and are currently being reviewed by CTB content supervisors and will be submitted to WDPI for review and approval.</li> </ul>
Review options for mathematics punch-out manipulatives and make recommendations for each grade	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The mathematics grade-level groups made recommendations for punch-out tools.</li> <li>• CTB provided WDPI with the list of recommended punch-out tools on 09/04/03 for review. Upon approval, CTB Manufacturing will work with the vendor.</li> <li>• Grade 4 recommended the inclusion of the L-shaped Pentomino piece. CTB does not currently have a die for this piece and is investigating cost.</li> <li>• The upper-level mathematics grades inquired about a protractor with a punch-out center. CTB is investigating this. They also inquired about having rulers and protractors on acetate stock. Margie asked CTB Manufacturing about this. CTB has explored this in the past but discovered that the acetate edges are sharp and can cause cuts.</li> </ul>
Review CTB House Styles for art and identify WKCE exceptions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The mathematics groups reviewed the CTB House Styles for art and marked comments on the art style specifications for grades 2–4, 5–7, and 8–12. Margie prepared a one-page summary of the art exceptions and modifications and submitted it to WDPI for review on 09/04/03.</li> </ul>
Page Layout Specifications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Copies of the HSGT General Page Layout Specifications, ELA page specifications, and Mathematics page specifications were left with WDPI staff to review (Sue Grady, Diana Kasbaum, Jacque Karbon).</li> <li>• WDPI and the CTB Art &amp; Production manager will need to discuss whether there will be any modifications to the HSGT page layout specifications for use in the WKCE program. CTB would like to discuss the specifications with WDPI at the Passage Review Meeting Sept 30 – Oct 1, 2003.</li> </ul>

Following the meeting, CTB finalized the creation of the following test specifications documents and submitted them to WDPI for approval. Sign-off on all documents was complete

by the end of November 2003. The specifications documents listed below exist as separate documents and are retained by both CTB and WDPI.

- Test Design for May 2004 and December 2004 Administration
- Test Blueprints
- Assessment Limits
- Passage Specifications
- Item Specifications
- Mathematics Manipulatives Specifications
- Art Specifications and Exceptions
- Page Layout Specifications
- Style Guide

### 3.1.3 Reading Passage Selection

In Part 2, the reading passage review meetings were identified and the role of Wisconsin educators was described. This section provides information about the outcomes of the passage review meetings. To date, three passage review meetings have occurred: September 2003, December 2004, and August 2005.

The first meeting in September 2003 was for the purpose of selecting passages to develop and field test in May 2004 and December 2004. In preparation for the meeting, CTB reading content editors selected 325 reading passages from a variety of literary sources. Reading passages were selected in accordance with the reading passage specifications, which identified the desired characteristics of reading passages for each grade level, such as genre, length, difficulty, and topics. CTB content supervisors reviewed and screened the passages to verify conformance to the passage specifications and that each passage could support test items measuring a broad range of content objectives and subskills. Of the 325 passages initially selected, 283 (approximately 40–50 per grade) were taken to the meeting to present to the reading passage selection committee. The following information summarizes the processes and outcomes of the passage review meeting held in September 2003; this information was submitted to WDPI following the meeting.

Objective	Summary of Progress and Next Steps
Review Reading Passage Specifications to become familiar with passage requirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• As the first activity, participants reviewed and discussed the passage specifications. Participants asked questions about how passages might be paired on an operational form. Participants did not disagree with anything in the specifications.</li> </ul>
Review assessment limits for reading, grades 3–8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participants reviewed the assessment limits documents. CTB had posed some queries about some aspects of the limits. Participants discussed the queries and recommended appropriate revisions in response to the queries.</li> <li>• CTB Reading content supervisors collected marked-up copies of the assessment limits from the table leaders and will revise the documents.</li> <li>• CTB will submit revised assessment limits documents to WDPI by 10/17/03.</li> </ul>

<p>Read and review reading passages and make recommendations for passages to develop for field testing in May 2004 and December 2004.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participants worked in grade-level groups under the direction of a WI educator table leader. CTB instructed the table leaders in how to document individual and group consensus on the passage review form and in how to move passages to another grade level.</li> <li>• CTB tracked the movement of reading passages from grade to grade in the passage database.</li> <li>• CTB will locate a few additional passages to make good passage pairings or to fulfill the requirement of field testing four passages of each type in 2004. CTB will send the additional passages to WDPI for their review.</li> </ul>
<p>Review passage recommendations with WDPI staff</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On Thursday, CTB staff reviewed the passage recommendations with WDPI staff.</li> <li>• CTB identified passages to be paired and passages that will appear together in May 2004 field test sessions.</li> <li>• CTB prepared and submitted to Maggie Burke a complete set of passages selected and recommended by each grade level group.</li> <li>• CTB selected 325 passages total and brought 283 to the meeting to present to the committees.</li> <li>• The committee identified 79 passages that were first priority and 29 that were second priority for developing.</li> <li>• Ultimately, 99 passages across grades 3–8 were identified as the passages to develop and field test.</li> </ul>

In preparation for the subsequent reading passage review meetings, CTB staff examined the pool of passages and identified types of passages to target for the passage search. CTB is contracted to deliver three operational forms as a result of the May 2004 field testing and December 2004 forms calibration and field testing; on-going field testing occurs each year beginning with the fall 2005 administration, and these embedded field test items can contribute to making additional operational forms. Tables 3-1 and 3-2 present information about the number of passages presented for review at the December 2004 and August 2005 passage review meetings and the results of the committee recommendations. Detailed documentation of the committee comments for each passage and their recommendations were submitted to WDPI following the meetings and are not presented here, because the detailed information identifies the titles of passages in the operational pool, which would compromise test security. From among the passages approved at the August 2005 meeting, CTB identified which passages should be developed for field testing in fall 2006 and obtained WDPI’s approval.

### 3.1.4 Development and Alignment of Items

A staff of professional item writers, many of them experienced teachers, wrote the WKCE test items that first appeared as operational items in fall 2005. Item development for the WKCE operational test forms began with selecting a variety of literary, informational, and everyday text reading passages. The emphasis was on selecting reading passages that are engaging to students and contain appropriate subject matter, but are not familiar to the students (which would create a potential source of bias). Materials were reviewed and approved by committees of Wisconsin educators. See Part 2 for additional information about the participation of Wisconsin educators in the test development process, and see Part 3.1.3 for the results of passage review meetings.

Every item that appears as an operational item on a test form was field tested, either in May 2004, December 2004, or as an embedded field test item in fall 2005. Embedded field test items appear in the test book with operational items that contribute to the students' scores, but they do contribute to the scores. Field test items appear in a separate session, following the sessions containing operational items. All assessment materials were carefully reviewed for content and editorial accuracy by test development specialists and the content specialists at the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction and Wisconsin classroom teachers. The items that were included as embedded field test items in fall 2005 were written by the CTB content editors, as they have become very familiar with the content frameworks and the preferences of WDPI staff and Wisconsin Educators. All field test items were reviewed internally by CTB supervisors who are familiar with the Wisconsin content frameworks and item specifications. During all item reviews, careful attention was paid on verifying that each item measured the intended objective, subskill, and assessment limit. If there was any misalignment, the item was edited to achieve greater alignment or a different subskill or assessment limit was assigned. Following the internal editorial reviews, the new items were reviewed by committees of Wisconsin educators. The content review committee meetings are described in detail in Part 2.

### **3.2 Test Blueprints**

Tables 3-1 through 3-5 show the blueprint for the operational portion of the fall 2006 tests. In order to report reliable subscores for a reporting category, a guideline of at least six score points per reporting category was used. In addition to the operational Reading and Mathematics items, there were embedded field test items. Section 3.3 provides greater detail about each test.

### **3.3 Description of the WKCE 2006 Tests**

The 2006 test books contained Reading and Mathematics content in a single test booklet at each grade for grades 3, 5, 6 and 7. Test content for grades 4, 8, and 10 were included in two unique test booklets. Reading, Mathematics, and Science content for grades 4, 8, 10 were contained in Book 1, and Language Arts, Writing, and Social Studies content was in Book 2. Tables 3-6 through 3-10 provide the test design for the fall 2006 tests, including the number of operational and embedded field test (EFT) items and the amount of testing time allotted.

The Reading and Mathematics tests for grades 3–8 and 10 consist of custom items developed specifically for the WKCE. Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies at grades 4 and 8 consist primarily of *TerraNova* items; a few custom multiple-choice items were added for content standards not adequately covered by *TerraNova* items. The Grade 10 Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies tests consist of custom items previously developed for Wisconsin. Wisconsin educators reviewed the Grade 10 item pools in March 2005 and identified which items were appropriate for a test administered at the beginning of Grade 10; the items were originally developed for a test to be administered during the spring of grade 11. Only items that were vetted for use on the WKCE were included on the fall 2006 test.

### 3.3.1 Reading

Table 3-6 presents the Reading test structure. The Reading test for grades 3–8 had six operational reading passages, one each for six types of passages: short literary, long literary, short informational, long informational, poetry, everyday text. The embedded field test session had one or two passages, which could be any combination of the six types of passages. There were four test sessions: three containing operational items and the fourth containing the field test items. Each grade had at least one pair of paired reading passages with a few items that required analyzing or synthesizing ideas in both passages. Each of the three sessions with operational items had approximately 18 multiple-choice items. Two of the three operational sessions included a constructed response item. One of CR items was for the reporting category Analyzing Text, while the other was for the reporting category Evaluate and Extend Text. Each session was allotted 40 minutes of testing time. The field test session for each grade was allotted 30 minutes.

The Grade 10 test consisted of three sessions, with Sessions 1 and 2 having 35 minutes and Session 3 having 40 minutes. Session 1 had 18 MC items, session 2 had 15 MC items, and session 3 had 17 MC items and 1 CR item.

### 3.3.2 Mathematics

Table 3-7 shows the Mathematics test structure. The Mathematics test for grades 3, 4, and 5 had three sessions with operational items and one session for field test items. Grades 6, 7, and 8 had five sessions—four with operational items and one with field test items. The Grade 10 test had four operational sessions.

The first session at each grade and the first part of the field test session at grades 3–8 was a “non-calculator” session. Grades 3 and 4 do not permit the use of calculators for any session. For these grades, if a student is provided an accommodation that allows the use of a calculator, the calculator may not be used to answer the items in session 1 or the first part of the field test session.

For grades 3–8, there were four different forms. The operational items in all forms were the same, but the embedded field test items differed by form. Grade 10 had one form and did not contain any embedded field test items for Reading and Mathematics. There were a few embedded field test items in Science.

### 3.3.3 Language Arts

Table 3-8 presents the Language Arts test structure. The grade 4 and 8 Language Arts tests consisted of 24 *TerraNova* multiple-choice items and six custom multiple-choice items that measure Content Standard F, Research and Inquiry. The entire session was allotted 30 minutes of testing time. There was a writing session in grades 4 and 8 that presented an operational writing prompt that had been field tested in 2005. This session was allotted 30 minutes. The Grade 10 test consisted entirely of custom items developed for Wisconsin. The test was administered in

two sessions; the first session contained the 30 MC items, and the second session contained the writing prompt.

### 3.3.4 Social Studies

Table 3-9 presents Social Studies test structure. The Social Studies test at grades 4 and 8 consisted almost entirely of *TerraNova* items, but also included a few custom items previously developed for the WKCE test. There was one test session at these grades. The Grade 10 test consisted of 50 custom multiple-choice (MC) items developed for Wisconsin. The test was administered in two sessions. Sessions 1 and 2 contained 25 MC items in each session, and each session was timed at 30 minutes.

### 3.3.5 Science

Table 3-10 presents Science test structure. The Science test at grades 4 and 8 consisted almost entirely of *TerraNova* items, but also included a few custom items previously developed for the WKCE test and 10 EFT items per form. There were two test sessions at these grades. Session 1 for grades 4 and 8 contained 40 MC items and was allotted 45 minutes. Session two contained 10 MC items and was allotted 15 minutes.

At the March 2005 meeting to review and align the *TerraNova* Science items to the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards, one outcome was that there were no Grade 8 items aligned to Standard A, Science Connections. New item development corrected this void for future years.

The Grade 10 test consisted entirely of custom items developed for Wisconsin. The test was administered in two sessions. Session 1 had 35 MC items and was allotted 40 minutes. Session 2 had 25 MC items and was allotted 25 minutes.

## **Part 4: Test Development**

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Part 4 of the Technical Report focuses on key development tasks and issues related to creating the fall 2006 operational test forms and the items that appeared as embedded field test items in the fall 2006 test books. The test development activities described in Parts 2 and 3 explain how specific development processes contributed to substantiating test validity, primarily through the use of expert professional judgment from Wisconsin educators and from CTB test development specialists. The foundation test specifications documents—Assessment Framework, assessment limits, passage specifications, item specifications, test blueprints, art and page specifications, and style guide—developed and approved during the initial phases of the project continued to serve as critical guides for the ongoing development and embedded field testing of items. These documents contribute to ensuring that each form of the test accurately measures the content that it should measure and measures that content in consistent and stable ways, thus providing judgmental evidence of the test’s validity. Information is provided in Part 4 relating to the following topics:

- a general discussion of CTB’s test book creation and editing process;
- a description of the item development process for embedded field test items;
- the process of selecting operational test items;
- the process of developing and selecting field test items;
- the resolution of style and formatting concerns; and
- the process of obtaining customer approvals.

A comprehensive, multi-segment development process guides the development of assessment materials. The following section outlines this process in general terms. The remainder of Part 4 provides details of how these processes were implemented in Wisconsin. This section of the Technical Report addresses the following AERA/APA/NCME standards: 1.6, 3.1, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.9, 3.11, 3.16, 6.4, 6.15, 7.3, 7.4, 7.7, 13.3, and 13.5.

### **4.1 Overall Test Book Creation and Editing Process**

#### **4.1.1 Solution Management**

The first segment of test development is Solution Management. During this phase of the development process, the test design documents (item specifications, style guide, blueprints) created at the beginning of the contract are reviewed to determine if any adjustments are needed.

#### **4.1.2 Documents and Materials Development**

During the first year of the contract, the test specifications documents were developed through an extended, collaborative process with WDPI and based on the contributions of Wisconsin educators during the August 2003 frameworks meeting (see Part 2 and Part 3). Test

specifications include the test blueprint, passage specifications, item specifications, page specifications, and style guide. Prior to the development of the new field test items, CTB content editors reviewed the item specifications documents and added any additional details or sample item stems based on clarifying discussions with WDPI staff that occurred throughout the previous year. In May 2004, WDPI collapsed two subskills in Mathematics in two areas; this change resulted in a cosmetic change to the test blueprint documents to reflect the change to the content framework. Under Geometry, the two subskills of “Spatial Relationships” and “Transformations” were collapsed into a single subskill called “Spatial Relationships and Transformations.” In Statistics and Probability, the subskills “Data Analysis” and “Statistical Models” were collapsed into a subskill called “Data Analysis and Statistics.” Some of the multiple-choice score points were redistributed within and across reporting categories. However, because these changes were made prior to the first operational test administration, these changes did not impact the overall test or interpretation of scores. The blueprint, as revised in May 2004, became the test blueprint for the fall 2005 administration.

The project item specifications define the types of items that are used on the test and the particular attributes of each item format. The item specifications provide detailed information regarding the following:

- item type
- content strand, standard, objective, subskills to be measured
- clarification statement of the task students will perform when answering each item type
- assessment limits
- stimulus attributes (stems, graphics, narratives)
- response attributes (general, correct response, acceptable distractors, unacceptable distractors)
- scoring rubric attributes (general or item/task specific)
- sample items

All test material publications were created using Adobe InDesign software and routed through production and editorial reviews using CTB’s electronic workflow management software, Monarch. CTB developed standardized conventions for electronic editorial markup in Adobe Acrobat PDF documents, which were applied during the editorial review of test materials. The editorial conventions used by all CTB Publishing staff were developed to ensure clarity and consistency of communicating edits within CTB and with external page production vendors. In 2006, CTB provided WDPI staff with training in using electronic editing markup tools and conventions.

#### **4.1.3 Item Development and Editing**

The development of quality test items requires content and assessment expertise and the ability to be creative while adhering to the test blueprint, detailed item specifications, and content limits. The test blueprint and item specifications provide clear direction as items for content framework assessment limits are written and edited. The test blueprint identifies how many multiple-choice and constructed-response items for each reporting category and subskill. The item specifications are detailed prescriptions for how items are to be written and include sample

stems or sample items in order to provide item writers with clear models for acceptable test items. During the first year of the contract, WDPI reviewed and approved the following test specifications documents, which are retained both by CTB and WDPI:

- Test Design for May 2004 and December 2004 Administrations
- Test Blueprint
- Assessment Limits
- Passage Specifications
- Item Specifications
- Mathematics Manipulatives Specifications
- Exceptions to the CTB House Art Specifications
- Page Layout Specifications
- Style Guide

Test items were developed using a template designed to capture all item attribute information and supporting information such as objective, subskill, assessment limit, score points, and content reference documentation. Test items were edited and revised by in-house content editors, content supervisors, style editors, and art specialists before being presented to teachers and state-level administrators for review and approval.

Item development and subsequent test material development were guided by a detailed, multi-module Publishing Process. The Publishing Process provides all publishing staff with a detailed, common set of strategies, procedures, and documentation that governs the production of all test materials. The publishing work modules address test specifications, item development, item reviews, manuscript creation and submission, page production cycles, quality assurance, release to manufacturing, and post-production tasks such as documentation of item attributes and hand scoring support. The result is that, regardless of content area or grade level, all materials are prepared in accordance with the same stringent and exacting standards. Table 4-1 shows the item development process flow used by CTB content development staff when developing test items.

Once items and associated artwork have been created, CTB editors review the items in relation to established criteria. Edits are made to each item as needed to ensure these criteria are met. Criteria for review include the following:

- the item validly measures the intended content standard;
- for selected-response items, distractors are plausible, parallel, and mutually exclusive;
- selected-response items have only one correct response;
- the item adheres to item specifications and content limits;
- the item stem, answer choices, and art are clear and concise;
- the item is of the appropriate level of difficulty;
- the item is bias free;
- the language and content are age appropriate; and
- the content is relevant.

Following content reviews of the items, style editors review the items for grammar, punctuation, and adherence to the customer-approved style sheet and guidelines for the assessments. Items are checked, for example, to ensure that language is clear and consistent within and across items; formatting is in accordance with the agreed-upon type fonts and sizes; words are hyphenated correctly; and techniques used to emphasize words are applied consistently.

#### **4.1.4 Quality Reviews**

A smooth test administration requires that all test materials, including test books, manipulatives, and test administration manuals align with each other. All items, page numbers, and administration times must be accurate in all components of the test program. When materials are not in alignment, not only can rework and additional costs be incurred, but there is also the possibility of jeopardizing the validity of test results and creating poor publicity. Therefore, to help ensure all documents required for the administration of a test are in alignment with each other, a materials integration review (MIR) is conducted prior to moving the materials on to the Quality Assurance (QA) Department.

During a MIR, a proctor simulates the test administration experience by administering the test to two test takers for each grade and content area using the examiner's manual developed for the project. The purpose of this review is twofold: to ensure the test materials are in alignment with each other and to verify the answer keys are correct. A side benefit of this review is the possible revision of any unclear items prior to submission to Quality Assurance and the creation of camera copy, thus reducing the number of blue line changes required. The goal of this work module is to ensure all test components are precisely coordinated and free of errors and ambiguities. Clear and error-free materials ensure a smooth test administration and reflect the high professional quality of CTB products and staff.

The purpose of the QA review is to ensure all publishable products meet the high quality standards and expectations of CTB's customers. The QA review includes, but is not limited to, the review for: page number location/order, header/footer information, go on and stop signs, item sequence numbering, accuracy of directions, vertical and horizontal alignment, conventions of written English, clarity/accuracy of art, accuracy of cross references, and that there is only one clearly correct answer to each item. This QA review comes at the end of the process to augment the excellent work that takes place at each stage of the publishing cycle. It is QA's job to find any problems that may have been overlooked by the project team. This review is an important and irreplaceable step in the publishing process.

In addition to the MIR and QA review steps, the WKCE test books also go through Technology reviews to verify the scannable test books are built to meet CTB's exacting scanning and scoring specifications. With each round of page production, CTB production staff view the position of answer choice bubbles to confirm they are "on grid" and will be readable by CTB scanners. In addition, at the second pages stage, all test books are reviewed by Technology specialists to verify that bubbles are on grid, there is no "bubble back-up" that would interfere with accurate scanning, and other scannable page elements are properly placed. The 2006 WKCE test books were submitted to all of these reviews.

## 4.2 Item Pool

### 4.2.1 Item Writing

Items for the WKCE tests were written by trained, professional item writers familiar with the test blueprint and item specifications. The operational items on the fall 2005 and fall 2006 test were developed in the first year of the contract and field tested in May 2004, December 2004, or as embedded field test items in fall 2005. Items in the embedded field test sessions were developed in early 2005 and reviewed at the November 2005 content review meeting. Parts 2 and 3 describe the passage and item review processes in detail. Table 4-1 shows how many multiple-choice, constructed-response and total items have been written to date. Item development for the embedded field testing in fall 2006 was, for the most part, distributed across objectives and subskills proportionately per the test blueprints. Table 4-2 shows the number of items field tested through fall 2006. Tables 4-3 through 4-17 show the number of items developed and reviewed during 2005 for use as embedded field test items in fall 2006.

Item development for embedded field testing in fall 2007 occurred during 2006. CTB and WDPI staff reviewed the alignment reports independently and then held a series of conference calls to discuss the implications for item development during the 2006–2007 project year. The first conference call was held on September 30, 2006.

CTB staff examined how the alignment study participants had assigned DOK levels to items and looked for commonalities among items assigned DOK 3 versus 2 in order to determine if patterns emerged. For example, in Reading, it appeared that at the lower grades, DOK 3 was assigned to items requiring inferring a theme or main idea for part of a passage or summarizing a part of a passage. Similar items at the upper grades were assigned DOK 2 and DOK 3 was assigned to items that required drawing inferences over the entire passage.

In early October, CTB and WDPI staff held conference calls to further discuss the alignment results and observations gleaned from a close analysis of the DOK levels assigned to items. These discussions were helpful in determining the focus of item development for items to be field tested in fall 2007. Following these conference calls, CTB editors developed detailed item development plans. In addition to developing new items to meet DOK needs, other goals for item development included adding additional items for certain subskills to increase the item pool, providing flexibility in meeting the blueprint, increasing overall flexibility in selecting items for forms.

The 2007 item development effort focused on writing items at DOK level 3 for specific objectives in response to the Norm Webb alignment study recommendations. Mathematics focused on creating more DOK level 3 items for Statistics and Probability. In addition, CTB developed multiple-choice items for Mathematical Processes in order to implement a blueprint change to include multiple-choice items for this standard. The Reading item development focused on writing items for existing item sets to have more items for objective 3, Analyze Text, at DOK level 3. For both Reading and Mathematics, item development also addressed adding items for other, selected objectives in order to expand the item pool, improve overall content coverage in the item pool, and to increase flexibility when selecting operational forms. CTB editors prepared item development plans, discussed the plans with WDPI during conference

calls, and then submitted the plans to WDPI for approval in early November 2006. The item development plans included a total of 172 Reading items and 156 Mathematics items for a total of 328. Tables 4-18 through 4-21 summarize the item development plans that were submitted to WDPI.

#### 4.2.2 Content/Bias Review

In May 2004, committees of reading and mathematics secondary educators were convened. They reviewed the existing secondary item pool and identified which items would be appropriate for use on the WKCE. Content and Bias Reviews of the new items to be included as embedded field test items were conducted in March 2005 by Wisconsin educators and facilitated by CTB content editors. In addition to committees for Reading and Mathematics, committees of educators were convened for Language Arts, Science, and Social Studies. The committees reviewed *TerraNova* items for grades 4 and 8 and the existing secondary item bank. The purpose of this review was to align *TerraNova* items to the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards and to identify items that would be appropriate for use on the WKCE.

An item selection review meeting was held November 30–December 2, 2005 to review draft items developed in 2005 that, if approved, were eligible for field testing in fall 2006. Draft items in Reading and Mathematics for grades 3–8 and Science for grades 4, 8, and 10 were reviewed. The results of the November 2005 item review selection for each content area and grade level are presented in Tables 4-3 through 4-17.

Each content area session began with an introductory presentation designed to prepare participants for their role in the item review. The general core of the presentation was customized for the Mathematics, Reading, and Science groups in order to provide the most meaningful information and examples for each content area. A list of topics presented during the training session is presented in the Item Selection Review Meeting Summary report presented to WDPI in January 2006. Additional description of the review meetings, the training provided, and the review guidelines provided to the participants is provided in Part 2 and Part 3.

Issues that were addressed during the Mathematics item review session included the desire of the committee and its WDPI representative to “raise the bar” in the lower grades by using higher level mathematical terminology adjacent to the soft math terminology often used in the classroom, e.g., corner (vertices). At the upper grades, it was the general sense of the committee that Strand A logic problems should apply more mathematical logic, rather than logical contexts. Despite discussion on how to measure mathematical logic independent of general logic skills, committee members were at a loss for being able to offer specific ideas for items. This topic needs further exploration and discussion between CTB and WDPI.

Of the 180 mathematics items presented, two were rejected. The review committee rejected a grade 4 brief constructed response item representing Category E Statistics and Probability, because the committee had concerns about students providing mathematical explanations regarding probability and spinners when the spinner is divided into more than four sections. A grade 8 selected response item representing Category A Mathematical Processes was

rejected, because the committee determined this item relied too heavily on the students' reading ability.

In Reading, both grade level groups identified one area of concern that was related to a particular subskill or assessment limit. The grade 3–5 group expressed dissatisfaction with several of the items written to measure *Aa2: Uses knowledge of word structure to determine meaning of words*. One example was a grade 3, Aa2 item that asked readers to identify the meaning of a contraction in a poem. Committee members rejected this item, because they feared items focusing on contractions in poetry would encourage “poor instruction.” Subsequent to the review meeting, when the Reading blueprints were revised and reduced for the fall 2006 administration, this subskill was excluded from the blueprint.

In the grade 6–8 group, the discussion of items written to measure tone indicated a need to more clearly define how tone should be assessed. Wisconsin educators in the group seemed to be suggesting a clear preference for items focusing on the overall tone of a passage as opposed to items that focus on more subtle uses of tone within a passage. If items focusing on tone are restricted to passages with a pervasive overall tone, this could have an impact on passage selection.

A total of 17 items were rejected in Reading. The reasons for rejection are summarized according to reporting category.

**Determines Meaning of Words and Phrases in Context:** Four SR items that focused on determining the meaning of a word in context were rejected, because it was agreed the sentences did not provide sufficient context. One SR item was rejected, because of objections to asking about contractions in poetry.

**Understands Text:** One SR item was rejected, because it required the use of the word “not” in the stem.

**Analyzes Text:** A grade 3 SR item requiring students to identify which words rhymed in a poem was rejected, because it asked readers to identify rather than to analyze the author's use of a literary device. Previous to this review, grade 3 items that required students to identify rhyming words in poetry have been accepted. One SR item that focused on determining theme was rejected, because no consensus could be reached on what the theme was. One SR item that focused on analyzing the purpose of a rhetorical device was rejected due to disagreement regarding the rhetorical function of the phrase. Another SR item that focused on identifying the purpose of text features was rejected due to disagreement about the purpose of the convention. One BCR item was rejected, because it was deemed too sophisticated for the grade level; another BCR was rejected for not being rich enough to generate three levels of response.

**Evaluates and Extends Text:** One SR item was rejected, because of disagreement with the premise the item used to extend the theme of a literary passage to another situation. A similar SR item that focused on extending the scientific concept of an informational passage was rejected as being too difficult. One SR item that asked students to distinguish between important and unimportant details was rejected, because it was believed to emphasize a sensitive issue in the passage. One BCR item was rejected, because it was feared that prior knowledge would put

some students at a disadvantage; another BCR was rejected for not being rich enough to generate three levels of response.

The Science committees rejected four grade 4 items and four grade 8 items out of 314 total items submitted for review. None of the 26 grade 10 items was rejected. For grade 4, the review committee rejected one Standard A Science Connections selected response item, one Standard B Nature of Science selected response item, and two Standard C Scientific Inquiry extended constructed response items. The review committee felt all four of these items used content or scenarios that were above grade level. For grade 8, one Standard A Science Connections selected response item was rejected as the committee felt the scientific model used in the item was above grade level. Three grade 8 Standard D Physical Science selected response items were also rejected. The committee rejected one item that focused on predicting heat transfer, because they had concerns about the use of vocabulary in the answer choices. The other two items were written to objective D.8.10. The review committee decided the content in the assessment limit for the objective was above grade level, so they rejected both items written to that assessment limit.

For the items developed in 2006 for embedding as field test items in fall 2007, an item selection review meeting was held January 11–12, 2007. At the general meeting on Thursday, January 11, 2007, the CTB publishing project manager for the WKCE, provided a PowerPoint presentation to provide background information to the participants and orientation to the review criteria and procedures. CTB and WDPI collaborated in the identification of the training topics. CTB developed the PowerPoint presentation and submitted it to WDPI for review, suggestions for modification, and approval.

The CTB project manager expanded the PowerPoint presentation for the overall training to include more information about the difference between item difficulty and depth of knowledge. The presentation included sample released items illustrating items that were easy, medium, or difficult based on item statistics and low, medium, or high cognitive complexity. The presentation also included an expanded discussion of item statistics and how to interpret the data with sample released items and their data. The training focused on providing guidelines for reviewing items for content, cognitive complexity, linguistic accessibility, and fairness and sensitivity issues. The presentation included many sample Wisconsin public release items to illustrate the concepts. The summary report for the Item Selection Review Meeting presents a complete list of training topics and the PowerPoint slide deck, as well as a full description of the review process and results. Tables 4-22 through 4-33 present the results of the January 2006 Item Selection Review meeting.

In addition to the newly-developed items, CTB editors revised some items that had been flagged for revision and re-field testing and brought them to the review meeting. A total of 210 Reading items and 194 Mathematics items were presented at the review meeting.

For the 2007 review meeting, WDPI created an Access database to capture participants' discussions and judgments of items' content alignment and DOK assignment. A WDPI staff person used a laptop to record information in the database during the committee discussions. As participants reviewed each item prior to discussing the item, participants individually identified an objective and subskill to which they thought the item aligned and the DOK level. Participants

recorded the content objective and subskill and DOK level on their review form and then, in turn, verbally reported the information to the WDPI recorder. In this manner, WDPI collected data regarding the consensus alignment. As discussion or editing ensued for each item, participants could revise their judgment regarding the item's content and DOK alignment.

The concurrence between CTB editors and committee participants in DOK assignment was variable across content areas and grade levels. Based on the survey, participants had greater difficulty assigning a DOK level to items than assigning a content objective/subskill; 52% rated their response to question 6 with a "6" or "7" compared to 68% responding "6" or "7" to question 7. CTB recommends that CTB and WDPI collaborate to investigate ways to better document what types of items for each reporting category or subskill are DOK level 1, 2, or 3 in order to improve inter-rater reliability when assigning DOK. Improved standardization of assigning DOK level will help ensure consistency and stability in DOK assignments and that the WKCE test meets DOK alignment criteria. Consideration should also be given to the need for additional training information for committee participants to clarify what depth of knowledge is and is not. Although the group training information emphasized the distinction between DOK and item difficulty, participants confused the concepts at times.

Some participants reported feeling rushed. Consideration should be given to determining the optimal amount of time for review, given the number of items and the use of the Access database to record participants' DOK and content alignment discussions.

WDPI and CTB should review the information WDPI captured regarding alignment to objectives and DOK and the details of the discussions, so as to document lessons learned and to plan for future item review meetings.

### **4.2.3 Item Alignment**

Throughout the item development and review process, the alignment between the item and the content standard/subskill/assessment limit was checked during each editing phase and again at the content and bias review. An alignment study, arranged by CTB, was conducted with Norm Webb of the University of Wisconsin, Madison using the fall 2005 test forms. The results of the alignment study were reviewed in the TAC Meeting in December 2005 and it was determined that the DOK level of the items should be reviewed for Reading, Math and Science. The TAC recommended, based on the Norm Webb study, that during item development the team should attempt to achieve 65% or more items at DOK 3 or better for a fully aligned test. CTB should utilize the same DOK rating system that Norm Webb employs. CTB and WDPI have validated all DOK levels in the above content areas and confirmed the DOK for all items for fall 2006 item development. In July 2006, a three-day Alignment Analysis Institute was conducted for WKCE math and reading content standards in Madison, Wisconsin. Eight reviewers, including content experts, district supervisors, and teachers. These committees analyzed the agreement between the state's standards and the 2006 assessments for grades 3-8 and 10.

The committee of mathematics educators determined that the alignment between the standards and the assessments was found to be reasonable for four of the seven grades and needs slight improvement for the other three grades (grades 5, 6, and 7). For all seven grades, the

assessments had a sufficient number of items that were adequately distributed among the objectives for each of the six mathematics standards. The main alignment issue was that not a high enough proportion of items had a DOK level, that was the same as or higher than the DOK level of the matching objective. This was the case primarily for one standard (Standard E, Statistics and Probability). Reviewers judged that items corresponding to Standard E had DOK levels of 1 or 2, whereas the DOK levels for the objectives under Standard E were judged to have DOK levels of 2 and 3. About nine or ten items would need to be replaced on each of the assessments for grades 5, 6, and 7 to attain full alignment. The alignment for the other grades was found to be reasonable. Overall, the alignment is reasonable across the grades with the exception of one standard. By replacing a few items with those at a DOK level of 2 or 3, full alignment would be attained.

The Language Arts committee concluded that the alignment between the reading standards from the assessment framework and the 2006 assessments was found to be reasonable for the seven grades. Reviewers judged that the complexity of the standards was high, with 50% of the 12 objectives under the four standards with a depth-of-knowledge level of 3 (drawing inferences, using information beyond the text, drawing conclusions, and analyzing author's purpose, etc.). For five of the seven grades, the alignment between the standards and assessment was found to be reasonable. Three or fewer items would need to be replaced to achieve full alignment at these grades. The alignment for grades 3 and 4 was found to need slight improvement. This is largely due to the relatively high depth-of-knowledge (DOK) levels expected for these grades, 50% at DOK Level 3. For grades 3 and 4, seven to 10 items need to be replaced by items primarily corresponding to Standard 3 (Analyze text) and with a DOK level of 3. Also, for grades 3 and 4, two or three items need to be added or replaced by items that correspond to Standard 4 (evaluate and extend text). A large proportion of the items for grades 3 and 4 were judged to have a DOK level of 2, fairly demanding for these grade levels. Overall, the alignment is considered to be reasonable and the assessment appropriately increasing in complexity over the grades.

A two-day Alignment Analysis Institute for science was conducted July 10-11, 2006. Nine reviewers analyzed the agreement between the Wisconsin Science Assessment Framework standards and the 2005 assessments for grades 4, 8, and 10. Two reviewers were from states other than Wisconsin, two were graduate students in science and science education from other states, and five were from around the state of Wisconsin. The reviewers included science content experts, district and state supervisors of science, and science teachers.

The results from the analyses indicate the alignment between the standards and assessments needs improvement for all three grades 4, 8, and 10. The main alignment issue for all grades is an insufficient number of items on the assessment to produce information on students' knowledge of each of the eight standards and the large number of objectives under these standards, as many as 145 for grade 10. The results from the analysis indicate the assessments of 40 or 64 items had less than six items for five standards at grades 4 and 8 and for four standards at grade 10. The assessments for the three grades also only had items targeting over half of the objectives under a standard for at most one standard. Thus, the assessments did not meet an acceptable level for Categorical Concurrence and Range-of-Knowledge Correspondence for the majority of the standards. The depth-of-knowledge of the items compared to the complexity of the standards for grades 4 and 8 was acceptable, but failed to meet an acceptable level for four of the grade 10 standards. To attain full alignment would

require adding 16 items and replacing nine items at grade 4; adding 30 items and replacing nine items at grade 8; and adding 24 items and replacing 13 items at grade 10. The number of science standards and objectives is large. The assessment could more easily be aligned to the standards if the structure of the standards was modified by consolidating the objectives and standards into a reduced number. The current level of specificity in the standards is not necessary for guiding an accountability system.

During the joint CTB/WDPI planning meeting in September 2006 and again at the December, 2006 TAC meeting, the science alignment results were discussed. It is significant to note that, because the science framework assessment limits were numbered, Norm Webb considered them objectives for the purpose of calculating Range-of-Knowledge alignment. The assessment limits in the Reading and Mathematics frameworks were not numbered and, therefore, not considered to be objectives for the purpose of the alignment study.

A primary purpose and emphasis of the item review meeting conducted in January 2006 was to verify the alignment of each item to an objective, subskill, and assessment limit of the Wisconsin Assessment Framework and to a Depth of Knowledge level. CTB developed the items to target specific objectives, subskills, and depth of knowledge level and documented the alignment of the items to the Framework. However, in order to simulate an external content alignment study, the participants were asked to identify the objective and subskill to which each item best aligned. Therefore, the content and DOK alignment information was not included on the hardcopy item cards in the review books, on the review forms, nor on the item templates projected on screen.

During all previous phases of item development, Depth of Knowledge levels were assigned to WKCE reading and mathematics items using the DOK Framework approved in the item specifications. This DOK framework was developed by CTB in collaboration with Norman Webb of the University of Wisconsin, Madison, but differs somewhat from the framework Dr. Webb uses when conducting alignment studies. At the December Technical Advisory Committee meeting, the TAC advised WDPI that if the alignment of the WKCE was to be judged using a particular framework, then they would be well advised to use the same framework. When CTB developed the items presented at the January 2007 review meeting, they were developed to target a specific DOK level using Norm Webb's framework.

## **4.3 Item Selection of 2005 WKCE**

### **4.3.1 WKCE Item Selection**

The original test design proposed administering the first of three forms calibrated during the December 2004 forms calibration administration. Because the contract was awarded late, the item development during the first year was, of necessity, divided into two phases. Half the items were developed and field tested in May 2004, whereas the May administration was originally planned to be for field testing all items developed during the first year of the contract. The December 2004 administration was to be a calibration of three operational forms. However, because the second half of the items developed during the first year needed to be field tested,

forms E04 and F04 contained field test items in addition to items that had been field tested in May 2004. The first of the three main forms administered in December 2004, D04, consisted of items field tested in May 2004. The other two forms, E04 and F04, consisted of both previously-field tested items and new field test items. The details of the modification to the test design and the results of the May and December 2004 administrations are documented in previous technical reports. When form D04 was assembled for December 2004, item statistics from the May 2004 administration were not yet available. Therefore, form D04 was selected using professional judgment.

For the fall 2006 administration, CTB Research recommended changing to a test design that uses a year-to-year anchor design and live calibration to ensure that each year's form can be equated to the fall 2005 form. The number of anchor items per content area are as follows:

- Reading: 18 MC, 0–1 CR
- Mathematics: 18 MC, 1 CR
- Language Arts: 15 MC
- Science: grades 4 and 8, 15 MC; grade 10, 18 MC
- Social Studies: grades 4 and 8, 15 MC; grade 10, 18 MC

CTB content experts used CTB's proprietary software ITEMWIN to select items for the fall 2006 operational test forms for all content areas and grade levels. The ITEMWIN software (Burket, 2000) allows the content editor to make informed decisions regarding an item selection. This software monitors the impact of each decision made during the item selection process and offers a variety of options for grouping, classifying, sorting, and ranking items to highlight key information as it is needed.

The ITEMWIN program has three parts. The first part is used to select a working item pool of manageable size from the larger tryout pool; items clearly inappropriate to the target grade range are eliminated. There is information about each item in the pool, including the item format to which the item is assigned, a descriptive phrase about the item, the association of the item with a stimulus, a bias rating indicating whether the item shows DIF to a particular population of students, the item parameters, and a fit rating indicating how well the item fits the expectations based on the IRT model used.

The second part of the ITEMWIN program uses the working item pool created in the first step to perform the actual test selection. Typically, the developer begins by specifying the number of items to be included in the test and a target number of items for each item format. The program can then be prompted to select automatically a test that represents the best possible statistical combination of items. These automatic selections can then be used as a reference set to which other selections are compared. Successive selections are plotted on a graphic display that shows the test characteristic curve for each set of selected items. In the case of the WKCE, the test characteristic curve for form D04 (administered in December 2004) for each grade and content area was generated, since form D04 was designed to become the first operational form in fall 2005.

In the third part of the program, a table shows both expected number correct and standard error of measurement as functions of scale score, as well as statistical and graphical summaries

on bias, fit, and the average standard error of the test as selected. Any fault in the selection, whether the test is too easy or too difficult for the target grade, contains biased items, or does not adequately cover part of the range, becomes immediately apparent as the final statistics are generated. Content editors and research staff examined these statistics for each of the WKCE selections to confirm they each had an appropriate scale score range for the grade level and when the test characteristic curves for all grades were compared side-by-side, that there was an appropriate progression in difficulty.

CTB content editors submitted their selections to the content supervisor for review and then to the publishing project manager. The supervisor and manager may have requested changes to the selections in order to improve the test characteristic curve (TCC) or standard error (SE) curve. Form selections were then submitted to the Research scientist for review. Additional revisions may have been requested at this stage. For the Reading and Mathematics selections, it was especially important to ensure the test characteristic curves for all grade levels formed a progression. The grade 3, 4, and 5 selections and the grade 8 and 10 selections needed revisions to ensure that adjacent TCCs were non-overlapping. Upon approval of the selections by Research, the CTB editor submitted the selections to WDPI for review. For some selections, WDPI requested revisions for content, difficulty, or other reasons. Upon making the changes requested and submitting revised selection summary forms, all operational forms were approved by WDPI.

#### **4.3.2 WKCE Field Test Item Selection**

In addition to the operational items, a set of new field test items were included in the fall 2006 test books. Table 4-2 presents unique items field tested each year and total to date, through fall 2006.

In order to contribute to a bank of items that measure and support the curriculum and state content frameworks, development of the field test items for fall 2006 was guided by the test blueprints (See Tables 3-1 and 3-2.). The number of field test items developed for each objective or subskill was proportional to the number of items indicated on the blueprint. For future item development, consideration is given to the distribution of items that survive field testing and in the entire item pool across objectives and subskills. Following the fall 2005 administration, the test design used beginning fall 2006 and thereafter was changed; the number of items was reduced and a year-to-year anchor item design was used to ensure year-to-year equating. Other than anchor items, which are used in two successive years, the multiple-choice items should not be used more than once in two years and constructed-response items should be used once in four years.

#### **4.4 Style and Format Decisions**

A detailed Wisconsin Style Guide is used when style editing WKCE items and test book pages. The Style Guide includes capitalization and punctuation conventions, abbreviations, wording and formatting preferences, use of symbols, and other specific and general editing guidelines. This guide was initially developed for the Wisconsin High School Graduation Test

and was then augmented and revised to reflect WDPI's preferences for the WKCE. The Style Guide was developed during the first year of the contract prior to the development of test materials, and it continued to evolve as the project progressed and style issues were addressed. Additional updates were done based on editorial decisions made during the editing of the field test materials for May and December 2005. The Style Guide is a "living" document, and the revisions serve the purpose of bringing clarity and consistency to the test items and test materials.

The psychometric properties of the items need to remain stable across successive administrations. In order to achieve this stability, items should not be changed between successive administrations (e.g., field test and operational administration; operational and anchor administration). Furthermore, there should be no changes in the broader context in which the item is administered. Any editing or art change that may affect the statistical characteristics of an item should be avoided. Ideally, there should be no change in the wording of the stem or answer options, position of key, or formatting of answer choices. Any cosmetic changes to the items were reviewed and approved by CTB Research.

#### **4.5 Customer Approvals**

Approvals from WDPI staff were obtained during the phases of development:

- item content and bias review results
- item selections for the fall 2006 operational forms
- manuscripts
- second pages
- final pages (prior to release to manufacturing)

##### **4.5.1 Item Content and Bias Review**

Following the review of items each day, CTB and WDPI staff reviewed the edits recommended by the educator committees. WDPI staff initialed each item in the review books to indicate acceptance of the item accepted, accepted with revisions, or rejected. WDPI and CTB each kept a copy of the item review book with the edits marked.

##### **4.5.2 Item Selection Approval**

ITEMWIN selection summary reports were submitted to WDPI, which included graphics of the test characteristic and standard error curves, lists of items selected, summary test statistics. WDPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

##### **4.5.3 Manuscript Approvals**

CTB content editors submitted a copy of the test book manuscript as submitted to Production. The manuscripts show the items as sequenced with test sessions. The manuscripts for the test administration manuals were also submitted to WDPI for review, and many content changes were addressed at this stage. WDPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

#### **4.5.4 Second Pages Approvals**

The second pages represent WDPI's first review of the composited test book or test administration manual pages. By this point, all content issues had been resolved. That is, the focus of the approval was on format and presentation issues, rather than on content issues. WDPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

#### **4.5.5 Final Pages Sign-off**

The final pages represent WDPI's final opportunity to review test book and test administration manual pages prior to releasing the materials to Manufacturing. At this stage, the materials had been through CTB's quality assurance process and any queries resolved. The focus of this review is to verify that previously-requested edits have been made and that there are no errors in content or conventions of standard written English. WDPI approval was obtained using a sign-off form.

## Part 8: Calibration and Scaling

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Part 8 of the Technical Report serves to describe the calibration and scaling processes, procedures, and results. The WKCE program primarily uses scores based item response theory (IRT), (scale scores) rather than raw scores. The scores reported to test users, such as students and teachers, are established through the processes of calibration and scaling described here. As described by item response theory, calibration is the process of determining the parameters of the response function for an item. Some references to introductory and advanced discussions of IRT are provided below. Scaling is the process of creating a scale score. Scaling may enhance test score interpretation by placing scores onto a common scale (AERA/APA/ NCME standards). The validity of all inferences derived from WKCE scores depends on proper calibration and scaling. The software applied, the vertical relationship across grades, successful estimation of parameters, fit, and the standard error of measurement are all key dimensions in the assessment of calibration and scaling procedures, and all are discussed here. Part 8 of this report addresses the following AERA/APA/NCME standards: 1.13, 2.1, 2.2, 2.14, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.11, 6.4, 6.5, and 13.6.

### 8.1 Calibration Methods

As indicated, the Fall 2006 WKCE was calibrated and scaled using item response theory (IRT). The procedures applied here are similar to those followed in the development of the *TerraNova* test (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 1997), *TerraNova* 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 2000), and the Wisconsin Knowledge and Concept Exam (WKCE) (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 1997-2004).

Because the characteristics of MC and CR items are different, two different item response theory models were used. The three-parameter logistic model (Lord & Novick, 1968; Lord, 1980) was used to scale the MC items and the two-parameter partial credit model (Muraki, 1992; Yen, 1993) was used to scale the CR items. The three-parameter logistic model (3PL) defines a MC item in terms of three item parameters: the item difficulty (or its location on a scale of difficulty/ability), the item discrimination (or item differences on discrimination), and the level of guessing. The two-parameter partial credit model (2PPC) defines a CR item in terms of an item discrimination parameter and a location parameter for each score point. Introductory discussions of IRT can be found in Educational Measurement (Linn, 1989), or Chapter 11 in Introduction to Measurement Theory (Allen & Yen, 1979). More advanced discussions of partial credit models may be found in Muraki (1990, 1992), Yen (1993), and van der Linden and Hambleton (1997).

#### 8.1.1 Calibration Models

As stated, the 3PL model (Lord & Novick, 1968; Lord, 1980) was used in the analysis of MC items. In this model, the probability that a student with scale score  $\theta$  responds correctly to item  $i$  is:

$$P_i(\theta) = c_i + \frac{1 - c_i}{1 + \exp[-1.7a_i(\theta - b_i)]}$$

where  $a_i$  is the item discrimination,  $b_i$  is the item difficulty, and  $c_i$  is the probability of a correct response by a very low-scoring student.

For analysis of the CR items in the 2006 WKCE, the 2PPC model (Muraki, 1992; Yen, 1993) was used. The 2PPC model is a special case of Bock's (1972) nominal model. Bock's model states that the probability of an examinee with ability  $\theta$  having a score at the  $k$ -th level of the  $j$ -th item is

$$P_{jk}(\theta) = P(x_j = k - 1 | \theta) = \frac{\exp Z_{jk}}{\sum_{i=1}^{m_j} \exp Z_{ji}}, \quad k = 1, \dots, m_j,$$

where  $Z_{jk} = A_{jk}\theta + C_{jk}$ .

For the special case of the 2PPC model used here, the following constraints were used:

$$A_{jk} = \alpha_j(k - 1), \text{ and } C_{jk} = -\sum_{i=0}^{k-1} \gamma_{ji}, \text{ where } \gamma_{j0} = 0,$$

where  $\alpha_j$  and  $\gamma_{ji}$  are parameters freely estimated from the data. The first constraint implies that higher item scores reflect higher ability levels and that items can vary in their discriminations. The 2PPC model estimates a total of  $m_j$  independent item parameters; for each item there are  $m_j - 1$  independent  $\gamma_{ji}$  parameters and one  $\alpha_j$  parameter.

### 8.1.2 Calibration Software

The IRT models were implemented using CTB's PARDUX software (Burket, 1991). PARDUX estimates parameters simultaneously for MC and CR items using marginal maximum likelihood procedures implemented with the expected maximum (EM) algorithm (Bock & Aitkin, 1981; Thissen, 1982). PARSCALE, MULTILOG, and BIGSTEPS are among the most widely known and used IRT programs. Extensive simulation studies and comparisons between PARDUX and MULTILOG (Thissen, 1990), a program widely used for research purposes, have shown that PARDUX provides precise parameter and ability estimates, and it performs more efficiently than MULTILOG (Fitzpatrick, 1991). Simulation studies have also compared PARDUX with PARSCALE (Muraki & Bock, 1991), and with BIGSTEPS (Wright & Linacre, 1992). Fitzpatrick and Julian (1996) found that PARDUX provided precise parameter and ability estimates, and performed more efficiently than the other programs. Extensive research with simulation data has also shown that the IRT procedures used here produce accurate vertical scaling (Yen & Burket, 1997). The Stocking and Lord (1983) procedure was used to place the estimated parameters on the scale from which the anchor items (i.e., *TerraNova*) were drawn.

## 8.2 Scaling Procedures

As indicated, the Fall 2006 WKCE was calibrated and scaled using the calibration methods, models, and software discussed above in sections 8.1, 8.1.1, and 8.1.2. The reader should also know that the Fall 2005 scale was the first operational scale in the current assessment program. In 2005, the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction augmented the existing program to create the WKCE. This change in 2005 moved the state assessment from a norm-referenced test to a criterion-referenced test. As a part of the change, a special linking study was conducted in order to relate scores from the previous assessment to scores under the new assessment. Also, as described in the Fall 2005 Technical Manual, the 2005 scales for Reading and Mathematics were established through a Form Standardization process in December 2004. Scales were later established for Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science in a separate, but related process for which the Form Standardization provided the basis. Like the 2005 scale, the Fall 2006 scale was calibrated and scaled based on the responses of WI students. For further information on the origin of the present scales, consult the Fall 2005 Technical Manual.

### 8.2.1 Reading and Mathematics

One important feature in the present scales is the vertical relationship across grades. Because the 2004 WKCE Form Standardization was on a vertical scale, the 2005 scale transformation to the 2004 scale preserved that vertical relationship. The vertical relationship is still preserved in the present scales because the 2006 scale was linked to the 2005 scale using the following two steps:

- Step 1: Fall 2006 WKCE items calibrated for each grade and content.
- Step 2: For each grade and content, the items which appeared in both the 2005 WKCE and the 2006 WKCE were treated as anchor items. Then, the Stocking and Lord (1983) formula was applied to estimate the transformation slope and intercept. The transformation slope and intercept were applied to 2006 WKCE item parameters.

As can be seen in Table 9-1 and Table 9-2, the means and standard deviations of both the 14 CD and WI census data show this vertical order across grades for Reading and Mathematics. The same vertical relationship can also be observed in Figures 8-4 to 8-5. Additional information on the planning and implementation of the WKCE vertical scales can be also obtained from WDPI.

### 8.2.2 Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science

Vertical scales were not set up for Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science during the 2004 Form Standardization. Without administering tests for all continuous grades in a given content area, it is difficult to build a vertical scale for the content area. Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science were administered only to grades 4, 8, and 10. However, these scales were artificially constructed in such a way so as to show a vertical relationship across grades.

There are psychometric and practical reasons for this arrangement. Without building in a vertical relationship across grades, all grades could show the same (or a very similar) mean scores, (assuming the same level of performance across grades). For example, in such an arrangement, one could see mean scale scores that were lower for 8<sup>th</sup> grade students than for 4<sup>th</sup> grade students. WDPI and CTB were concerned that this arrangement could confuse test users especially, for example, among parents with two children in two different grades.

To avoid this situation, an artificial vertical relationship was set up across grades for these three contents in the 2005 WKCE. The 2006 WKCE scale preserved this artificial vertical relationship because the 2006 scale was linked to the 2005 scale by applying the equating procedure described above for Reading and Mathematics.

The mean and standard deviation for all grades and contents can be found in Tables 9-1 and Table 9-2. There, the means and standard deviations from both the 14 CD and the WI census show this vertical order for Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science. The same vertical relationship can be observed in Figures 8-6 to 8-8.

### **8.3 Calibration and Scaling Results**

As stated above, items that appeared in both 2005 and 2006 were treated as anchor items for calibrating and scaling. Field test items were calibrated together with operational items, and transformed to the scale of the 2006 WKCE using the item parameters of the 2006 WKCE operational items as anchor items. While all responses of field test MC items were included, about 2,000 of the responses of field test CR items and Writing prompts were used for both calibration and scaling. Note that about 2,000 responses were scored for each field test CR item and Writing prompt. The number of responses for CR items and Writing prompt can be found in Part 6.4.1 (Distribution of CR items).

#### **8.3.1 IRT Item Parameters**

All operational items converged, meaning parameters were successfully estimated for every item. There were some field test items that did not converge, or for which parameters could not be estimated during calibration. These items will not be used for any future testing without revising these items and re-field testing them. The items in Reading were: Grade 3 Form B item 62, Grade 6 Form B item 67, and Grade 7 all forms item 68. In Mathematics, one item did not converge: Grade 8 Form B item 61. Two FT items were also suppressed during range finding for Mathematics. These were Grade 4 Form C item 52, and Grade 7 Form B item 56. The Grade 8 Form A Writing Prompt, Part B, also did not converge.

The estimated item parameters from the 14 calibration districts were used for scoring. Although using item parameters from census data is ideal, parameters from the 14 calibration districts were used due to the time limitation. As can be seen in Part 7.1, the 14 CD seemed to represent the WI census well. The current Technical Report does not contain the item parameters

used for the Fall 2006 WKCE scoring, because of the large size of the data files. Separate excel files containing item parameters will be delivered to WDPI for a database.

### 8.3.2 IRT Item Fit

A statistical procedure was used to identify items that did not fit the IRT model. Item model fit information was obtained for each item using a Z-statistic. The Z-statistic is a transformation of the chi-square ( $Q_I$ ) statistic that takes into account differing numbers of score levels as well as sample size:

$$Z_j = \frac{(Q_{1j} - DF_j)}{\sqrt{2DF_j}}$$

where  $Q_{1j}$  is the item chi-square statistic,  $j$  is an item, and DF is the degrees of freedom for a given item  $j$ .

The Z-statistic is an index of the degree to which obtained proportions of students with each item score match the proportions that would be predicted by the estimated student ability and item parameters. These values, along with the associated chi-squares ( $Q_I$ ), are computed for ten intervals corresponding to deciles of the ability distribution (Yen, 1984). Because the value of Z increases as the sample size increases, with other things being equal, the critical values for Z were established using the following equation (Yen, 1991a):

$$Z_{crit,j} = \frac{4N_j}{1500}$$

where  $Z_{crit,j}$  is the critical value of Z for item  $j$ , and  $N_j$  is the number of students who responded to item  $j$ .

Table 8–1 presents items that were flagged based on the Z statistics above. For example, the Reading Grade 4 operational MC item #48 was flagged because its Z value of 22.04 is larger than the critical Z value of 17.07 based on a sample size of 6,402. The third column in the table, “Form,” is blank for those items that appear on all forms. The table shows both CR and MC items as flagged. For CR items, there are, in general, a small number of students at the lower and higher score levels, and with these small sample sizes, misfit is thereby easily introduced between the observed ICC and the expected ICC. With a small sample size, it is not easy to get a stable expected ICC. In a similar manner, misfit for MC items often happens at the lower ability range or at the higher ability range, where there are fewer students. As shown in Table 8-1, more Mathematics items were flagged than Reading items. This is due to the fact that Mathematics contains more CR items than Reading.

The main issue in item fit is where the misfit happens. If the misfit happens around the lower or higher ability range, where there are not many students, this is a smaller issue and we need not worry much about it. If the misfit happens around the middle of ability range, where

there are many students, we are more concerned. Because the fit index itself does not show where the misfit happens on the ability range, the appropriate graphical information was produced for each item by PARDUX. The fit index for all items and the graphical information for items flagged are not included in this report, but will be separately delivered to WDPI.

The flagging of an item does not require that the item not be used. This item fit is just one of the criteria for selecting sound operational items. However, as with all items flagged, the list of items flagged based on the Z statistics and graphical information has been delivered to Development for future item selection.

### **8.3.3 Scoring and Standard Error of Measurement**

As indicated, item-pattern scoring was applied to the 2006 WKCE. Within the broader context of large scale educational assessments, either raw score or item-pattern scoring could be chosen for the purposes of the WKCE. For groups of 25 or more students, the two methods produce tau equivalent results. However, item-pattern scoring is generally recommended because it produces more accurate scores for individual students. The increase in accuracy is equivalent, on the average, to approximately a 15 to 20% increase in test length (Yen, 1984; Yen & Candell, 1991). Item-pattern scoring utilizes more information about students' responses than number-correct scoring. Psychometrically speaking, the item pattern score is the most probable estimation of a student's true ability (it is the maximum likelihood estimate), produced within the context of known item parameter estimates.

With item pattern scoring, students with the same raw score can get different scale scores even if they correctly answered the same number of items. Unlike number correct scoring, the difficulty of items is a factor in the score with item-pattern scoring. So, for example, if student A and student B both correctly answered the same number of items, but student A correctly answered more of the difficult items than student B did, student A would have a higher scale score than student B.

Because of the nature of item pattern scoring, a scoring table showing a simple, direct relationship between raw score and scale score cannot be applied to the 2006 WKCE. However, scoring tables showing a rough relationship among raw score, scale score, and standard error of measurement (SEM) can be produced, and that data is presented in tables 8-2 through 8-24.

The standard error of measurement is used to obtain a range within which a student's true score is likely to fall, that is, with a certain degree of probability. An obtained score should not be regarded as an absolute value, but as a point within a range that with a certain degree of probability includes a student's true score. It is expected that 68% of the time a student's score obtained from a single testing would fall within one SEM of that student's true score and that 95% of the time the obtained score would fall within two standard errors of true score.

Standard errors of measurement (SEM) for the 2006 WKCE scale scores, obtained from item-pattern scoring, are displayed graphically for each of the test configurations in Figures 8-5

through 8-10. Each figure includes a SEM curve of a given grade and content area. Each curve is plotted as a function of the scale scores. Note that for convenience, the highest and lowest obtainable scale score (HOSS and LOSS) of the 2006 WKCE were used as the starting scale score and the last scale score.

These figures show the scale score range within which measurement is most accurate. The figures also show that extreme scale scores have more measurement error than moderate scores. The forms lose accuracy of measurement for scale scores near the high or low extremes because there are fewer students at these score ranges.

## Part 12: Cut Scores and Descriptor Writing

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When a test is used to make categorical decisions, such as pass/fail, the scores used for the decision are called “cut scores.” The primary purpose of Chapter 12 is to describe the origin and meaning of the cut scores applied in the WKCE. As described below, the cut scores were originally established through a process called *standard setting*, and then adapted to the current scale. As detailed below, cut scores derive their meaning through *descriptors*. “Descriptor writing” is the process of establishing a plain-language description of what students must know in order to fall into each of the performance levels established through cut scores. Descriptors thereby firmly root the cut scores and performance levels in the content that students are supposed to learn. Descriptors and cut scores together define, in qualitative and quantitative terms, the difference between a student who is Proficient, and a student who is not.

In addition to describing the origin and meaning of the cut scores, the present chapter serves to describe the descriptor writing process in detail. Chapter 12 of thus functions to address standard 4.19 of the *Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing* (AERA, APA, NCME, 1999): “When proposed score interpretation involves one or more cut scores, the rationale and procedures used for establishing cut scores should be clearly documented.” In terms of the validity of the WKCE, it is essential to understand that descriptors and cut scores are established in a collaborative, participatory process, largely driven by the input of Wisconsin teachers and educators. In addition, as cited in the *Standards*, validity extends to the interpretation of test scores. The descriptors clearly establish, in plain language, the proper frame of reference for understanding how to interpret test scores, and cut scores in particular.

### 12.1 Cut Scores

Student performance on the Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations (WKCE) is reported in terms of four *proficiency categories*—Advanced, Proficient, Basic, and Minimal Performance. Each proficiency category is defined by a range of scale scores. The cut scores divide the range of possible scale scores into the four proficiency categories and define the minimal scale score needed to be classified into each category. Descriptor writing, described in section 12.2, is the process of creating the plain-language description of the content that students at each grade level actually demonstrate for their performance to be classified as Minimal Performance, Basic, Proficient, and Advanced. The performance category descriptors link test performance back to the assessment framework and the content knowledge and skills measured and the degree of proficiency with the content that students at each performance category demonstrate. The descriptors contribute to validity evidence that the test actually measures the content that it purports to measure.

In 2002, cut scores were established for the WKCE, and these cut scores were used through the Fall 2004 WKCE. In 2005, the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction moved the state assessment from a norm-referenced test to a criterion-reference test and it also expanded the number of grades assessed in Reading and Mathematics. The new assessment was placed on a new scale and a special linking study was conducted in order to relate scores from the previous

assessment to scores under the new assessment. Results of that study, including crosswalk tables, which linked the two scores, were presented in the Fall 2005 WKCE Technical Report.

For present purposes, the reader should understand that the cut scores in the current assessment were established during the changeover to the criterion-referenced WKCE. Cut scores were established with reference to their impact data. “Impact data” refers to the percentage of students classified in each achievement level. In other words, cut scores were established with reference to how the cuts would impact the distribution of students across performance levels.

The cut scores established for the 2005 criterion-referenced WKCE yielded the same impact data (or minimized the difference in impact data) as the 2004 WKCE while reporting scores on a new scale. Cut scores for grades previously not assessed were established by extrapolating and interpolating based on the 2004 cut scores that existed for grades 4, 8 and 10. Readers interested in more information can consult the Fall 2005 WKCE Technical Report, Part 11.

Table 12-2 shows the cut scores for Grades 3–8 and 10 for Reading, along with the impact data associated with these cut scores. Table 12-3 shows the cut scores and associated impact data for Grades 3–8 and 10 for Mathematics. Tables 12-4, 12-5, and 12-6 present the cut scores and associated impact data for Grades 4, 8, and 10 for Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science. Figures 12-1 through 12-10 present the cut scores and percentages for all performance levels based on impact data across all grades and content areas.

## 12.2 Descriptor Writing

As has been discussed, the assessment in Wisconsin is criterion-referenced. Simply speaking, that means students are assessed with reference to specific knowledge and skills. Accordingly, the performance levels established through cut scores can also be understood with reference to specific knowledge and skills demonstrated, as well as the *degree* of proficiency with the content knowledge and skills demonstrated.

In June of 2006, approximately 100 Wisconsin educators were convened for a three-day meeting to develop performance level “descriptors” to accompany the performance levels established through cut scores. The process of “descriptor writing” establishes a plain-language description of the content that students must know at each grade level in order to be Basic, Proficient, and Advanced. The descriptors can be used by teachers and the public to understand the performance levels on the WKCE. The final descriptors are based on the collective input of the approximately 100 educators convened. The agenda for the meeting is in Table 12-1.

In the descriptor writing workshop, participants were asked to define the knowledge, skills, and abilities that are required of students in each grade to be Basic, Proficient, and Advanced. To inform their descriptions, participants reviewed ordered item booklets and item maps and the assessment framework documents, and identified the specific knowledge and skills required to answer each item correctly and identified the reasons why each item is more difficult

than the preceding item. Participants were shown the cut scores and then wrote descriptors for each grade/content area. The image below is an example of an item map.

Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations Criterion-Referenced Test  
Grade 4 Mathematics Item Map

Order of Difficulty	Location	Test / Session	Item No.	Part	Item Type	Score Key	Sub-skill	What does this item measure? That is what do you know about a student who can respond successfully to this item/score point?	Why is this item more difficult than the preceding items?
1	424	MA G4 E S3	70		MC	4	E.a		NA
2	425	MA G4 F S1	12		MC	4	B.b		
3	426	MA G4 F S4B	86		MC	3	C.a		
4	430	MA G4 E S3	59		MC	4	B.a		
5	436	MA G4 F S1	21		MC	2	F.a		
6	436	MA G4 F S4B	83		MC	1	D.a		

Prior to the workshop, CTB and WDPI discussed the final format of the descriptors. WDPI requested three formats:

*Brief Narrative Description*

These one-paragraph descriptions of each proficiency level may be most useful for those who simply want an overview of the knowledge and skills students typically demonstrate at each level.

*Detailed Narrative Description*

These descriptions contain more detail but are still structured in a way that makes the information easy to grasp.

*Elements of Proficiency Levels*

The elements are descriptions of discrete knowledge and skills students typically demonstrate at each proficiency level. They complement the narratives by enumerating specific examples of knowledge and skills described in the narratives.

The morning of the first day of the descriptor writing workshop, CTB presented a PowerPoint presentation which reviewed the purpose of the descriptor writing workshop, how the cut scores for each performance category were established, the specific tasks to be completed, the characteristics of well-written descriptors, and how the descriptors should reflect the progression of abilities within and across grade levels.

The educators were assigned to content and grade level groups with 4–6 participants per grade. Two CTB facilitators were assigned to each content area group. The CTB facilitators guided the committees through a series of tasks designed to build familiarity with the test and the content frameworks and then to draft and revise descriptors. CTB provided the participants with a handout that listed hints for writing clear and precise descriptors. Participants were also

provided the descriptors for grades 4, 8, and 10 from the 2003 standard setting and descriptor writing.

CTB provided participants in each content and grade-level group with hardcopy templates for recording their draft descriptors for each assessment framework reporting category and performance category. An example is shown below.

		Minimal Performance	Basic	Proficient	Advanced
1	Determines meaning of words and phrases in context	Students at this level are able to:			
1.1	Uses context clues to determine meaning of words or phrases  (List items for this objective from the Ordered Item Book in order) ↓				

Participants first identified which items in the ordered item book addressed each content standard at each performance level by writing the number of the item in the ordered item book in the appropriate cell on the template. Next, they wrote descriptors based on the individual items. Participants were instructed to describe the knowledge, skill, and cognitive demand measured by the item without describing the specific content of the item. A sample of a portion of the completed template for Reading grade 4 is shown below.

		Minimal Performance	Basic	Proficient	Advanced
1	Determines meaning of words and phrases in context	Students at this level are able to:	Students at this level are able to:	Students at this level are able to:	Students at this level are able to:
1.1	Uses context clues to determine meaning of words or phrases  (List items for this objective from the Ordered Item Book in order) ↓	OIB: none  Using clear context clues, illustrations and graphics to determine meanings of words.	OIB: 1S  Identifying the meaning of simple idiomatic expressions and common sayings. (1S)	OIB: 5, 8, 9, 10, 11  Using context clues and prior knowledge to determine the meaning of familiar and multiple-meaning words. (5, 8, 9, 10, 11)  Identifying synonyms of familiar words.	OIB: 32, 37, 47  Using context clues and prior knowledge to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words, multiple-meaning words, or words and phrases used figuratively. (32, 37, 47)

Because items did not exist for every performance level and every content standard, especially for the Minimal Performance and Basic categories, participants applied their professional judgment to augment the information provided by the test items in order to develop a more complete set of descriptors. Specifically, the sequence of tasks was:

- take the Fall 2005 test
- review the ordered item book and describe each item using the item map
- review the cut scores and identify the cut score location in the ordered item book
- review the existing performance level descriptors for grades 4, 8, 10 (established in 2003)
- organize ordered items by content objective and performance level
- draft descriptors by content objective and performance level
- review descriptors for each content objective within the grade level group
- review descriptors by content objective in cross-grade level groups

- revise descriptors by content objective to reflect level to level and grade-to-grade progression
- draft multi-paragraph narrative descriptors from the bulleted list of descriptors by objective
- review and revise narratives across performance levels within a grade

Throughout the process, CTB facilitators answered questions about the process, provided guidance on how to state the descriptors clearly, and encouraged them to carefully consider the content represented by the individual items and how the content difficulty and cognitive complexity changed as the scale score level of the item increased.

Following the meeting, CTB content specialists reviewed the draft descriptors, checking the accuracy of the description written for each item by checking it against the item in the ordered item book. The content specialists also verified the accuracy of the descriptors in terms of consistency with the assessment frameworks and content terminology. The CTB content specialist also edited the descriptors for consistency in style and to ensure that the descriptors appropriately described the increasing level of knowledge and skills across performance levels within a grade and across the grades. The revised descriptors were submitted to WDPI for review. WDPI distributed the draft descriptors to the table leaders for their review, and a conference call was conducted with WDPI, CTB, and the table leaders in attendance. The conference calls were helpful for providing feedback on both general and specific issues. The CTB content specialists then revised the bulleted descriptors and the multi-paragraph narratives based on the feedback and submitted them to WDPI for a second review. WDPI reviewed the descriptors and provided feedback, which focused primarily on the narrative descriptors. CTB did a final edit of the bulleted and multi-paragraph narrative and then wrote the single-paragraph, condensed narrative. WDPI then completed the formatting of the descriptors to prepare them for presentation to the superintendent's cabinet prior to release to the public. The final descriptor documents are available on the WDPI website at <http://www.WDPI.wi.gov/oea/profdesc.html>.

Table 2-1  
Wisconsin WKCE-CRT Assessment Limits Meeting, August 25–28, 2003

**Wisconsin WKCE-CRT  
Assessment Limits Meeting  
August 25–28, 2003**

**Meeting Objectives**

1. Define reporting categories for WKCE-CRT, reading and mathematics
2. Establish reporting category subskills for structuring assessment limits for cross-grade consistency
3. Establish assessment limits for reading and mathematics, grades 2–9
4. Make recommendations for test blueprint by assigning weights, distributing score points and items across reporting categories and subskills, and identifying allowable item formats
5. Review draft item specifications and make recommendations for refinements
6. Review draft reading passage specifications and make recommendations for refinements

**Monday, August 25**

10:00 – 11:00	Welcome Overview of Test Development Processes Purpose of Establishing Assessment Limits <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What assessment limits are</li><li>• Criteria for good assessment limits</li><li>• Examples of clear and unclear limits</li></ul>
11:00 – 12:00	Defining Reporting Categories for WKCE-CRT <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Content area small groups (2–4, 5–6, 7–9)</li><li>• Content area large group Subskill Framework</li><li>• Content area small groups</li></ul>
12:00 – 12:30	Lunch
12:30 – 2:00	Subskill Framework <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Content area small groups (cont.)</li><li>• Content area large group</li></ul>
2:00 – 2:15	Break
2:15 – 4:00	Assessment Limits <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Review samples and models</li><li>• First reporting category &amp; subskills<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Small groups<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ define grades 4 and 8 first</li></ul></li><li>○ Large group cross-grade articulation</li></ul></li></ul>
4:00 – 4:30	Debriefing and Questions

**Tuesday, August 26**

8:00 – 8:30	Continental Breakfast
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Table 2-1 Cont'd

8:30 – 10:00	Assessment Limits (small groups)
10:00 – 10:15	Break
10:15 – 11:15	Assessment Limits (large group, cross-grade articulation)
11:15 – 12:00	Assessment Limits (small groups)
12:00 – 12:30	Lunch
12:30 – 2:00	Assessment Limits (small groups)
2:00 – 2:15	Break
2:15 – 3:15	Assessment Limits (small groups)
3:15 – 4:00	Assessment Limits (large group, cross-grade articulation)

**Wednesday, August 27**

8:00 – 8:30	Continental Breakfast
8:30 – 10:00	Complete Assessment Limits <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Small groups</li> <li>• Large group, cross-grade articulation</li> </ul>
10:00 – 10:15	Break
11:00 – 12:00	Cross Content Area Articulation Small Groups (reading & math 2–4, 5–6, 7–9)
12:00 – 12:30	Lunch
12:30 – 1:00	Introduction to Test Blueprints
1:00 – 2:00	Test Blueprint Design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overview of Process by CTB</li> <li>• Small Groups to assign weight to each reporting category and subskill to determine percentage of score points</li> <li>• Large Group Articulation to refine score point distribution</li> </ul>
2:00 – 2:15	Break
2:15 – 4:00	Assignment of Allowable Item Formats Distribution of Items Across Subskills within Reporting Categories

**Thursday, August 28**

8:00 – 8:30	Continental Breakfast
9:00 – 10:00	Review Item Specifications and Reading Passage Specifications
10:00 – 10:15	Break
10:15 – 12:00	Review, Revisit Revise: Assessment Limits, Blueprint, Item Specifications
12:00	Dismissal

Table 2-2  
Wisconsin WKCE-CRT Reading Passage Review Meeting, September 29 – October 1, 2003

**Wisconsin WKCE-CRT  
Reading Passage Review Meeting  
September 29 – October 1, 2003**

**Meeting Objectives**

1. Become familiar with reading passage specifications and review criteria
2. Review grade level assessment limits
3. Read and evaluate reading passages according to specifications and criteria
4. Document passage recommendations

**Tuesday, September 29**

8:30 – 9:00	Registration and Refreshments
9:00 – 9:30	Welcome, Introductions, Paperwork <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Participant Agreement Forms</li><li>• Travel Reimbursement Forms</li></ul>
	Task Orientation <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Passage Materials</li><li>• Passage Cover Sheets</li><li>• Review Criteria</li><li>• Documentation Forms</li><li>• Routing Slips</li></ul>
9:30 – 12:00	Review passages in grade-level groups
12:00 – 12:45	Lunch
12:45 – 1:00	Questions and Recentering
1:00 – 4:30	Review passages in grade-level groups (afternoon refreshment break provided)
4:30 – 4:45	Debriefing and Questions

**Wednesday, October 1**

8:00 – 8:30	Registration and Refreshments
8:30 – 12:00	Review passages in grade-level groups
12:00 – 12:45	Lunch
12:45 – 4:30*	Review passages in grade-level groups (afternoon refreshment break provided) *Participants will be dismissed earlier if the work is completed.

Table 2-2 Cont'd  
Wisconsin WKCE-CRT Reading Passage Review Meeting, September 29 – October 1, 2003

### Reading Passage Review Criteria

- Does the passage meet the specifications with respect to:
  - passage type
  - avoiding inappropriate topics
  - passage length
  - text features
  
- Is the passage appropriate for the grade level in terms of:
  - readability?
  - interest level?
  - being accessible to students with a range of ability levels and backgrounds?
  
- Will the passage be able to support a wide range of test items measuring the grade-level assessment limits?

Procedures to send a passage to another grade level:

1. Each person removes the passage from the binder, including cover sheet and any copyright information, and clips together with a paper clip.
2. The table leader gathers all copies of the passage (6), clips all copies together with a large paper clip, fills out and attaches a routing slip.

The table leader makes a notation on the review form that the passage was sent to another grade (indicate grade level), and gives the set of passages to the CTB facilitator.

Table 2-3  
Checklist for the Content Reviewer

### Checklist for the Content Reviewer

#### For All Items:

##### Check to ensure the content of each item:

- is targeted to assess only one objective or skill (unless specifications indicate otherwise)
- deals with material that is important in testing the targeted objective or skill
- uses grade-appropriate content and thinking skills
- is presented at a reading level suitable for the grade level being tested
- is accurate and documented against reliable, up-to-date sources

#### For Multiple-Choice Items:

##### Check to ensure that the content of each item:

- has a stem that facilitates answering the question or completing the statement without looking at the answer choices
- has a stem that does not present clues to the correct answer choice
- has answer choices that are plausible and attractive to the student who has not mastered the objective or skill
- is conceptually, grammatically, and syntactically consistent—between the stem and answer choices, and among the answer choices
- has mutually exclusive distractors
- has one and only one correct answer choice

#### For Constructed-Response Items:

##### Check to ensure that the content of each item:

- is written so that a student possessing the knowledge or skill being tested can construct a response that is scorable with the specified rubric or scoring tool; that is, the range of possible correct responses must be wide enough to allow for diversity of responses, but narrow enough so that students who do not clearly show their grasp of the objective or skill being assessed cannot obtain the maximum score
- is presented without clue to the correct response
- has precise and unambiguous directions for the desired response
- is free of extraneous words or expressions
- is appropriate for the question being asked and the intended response (For example, the item does not ask students to draw pictures of abstract ideas.)
- is conceptually, grammatically, and syntactically consistent

Table 2-4  
Checklist for the Sensitivity Reviewer

### Checklist for the Sensitivity Reviewer

*To have confidence in test results, it is important to ensure that students are given a reasonable chance to do their best on the test. Test items must be accessible to a diverse student population with respect to gender, race, ethnicity, geographic region, socioeconomic status, and other factors.*

**Check to ensure that the content of each item is free of explicit references to or descriptions of:**

- events involving extreme sadness or adversity
- acts of physical or psychological violence
- alcohol or drug abuse
- vulgar language
- sex

**Check to ensure that if any religious, political, social, or philosophical issues are addressed:**

- more than one point of view is expressed
- beliefs or biases do not interfere with factual accuracy
- contemporary issues that have already been proven to be controversial are absent
- stereotypic descriptions of beliefs or customs are absent

**Test items must:**

- be free of offensive, disturbing, or inappropriate language or content
- be free of stereotyping based on:
  - gender
  - race
  - ethnicity
  - religion
  - socioeconomic status
  - age
  - regional or geographic area
  - disability
  - occupation
- demonstrate sensitivity to historical representation of groups
- be free of differential familiarity for any group based on:
  - language
  - socioeconomic status
  - regional or geographic area
  - prior knowledge or experiences unrelated to the subject matter being tested

Table 2-5  
November 2005 Item Selection Review Participants

**CTB:** Dennis Allion, Margie Tully, Jannette McMunn, Judy Staten, Kristina Summers, Heather Farina, Andrew Jones, Joshua Pierce, Deedra Pell, Andrina Ortiz

**DPI:** Lynette Russell, Shelley Lee, Philip Olsen, Jacque Karbon, Sandra Berndt, Phil Cranley, Laura Morancheck, Diana Kasbaum, Jim Marti, Visalakshi Somasundaram, Robert Kohl

Wisconsin Educators	Content	District	Attendance
Brahan, Larry	Mathematics	Sheboygan	✓
Carrington, Tanzi	Mathematics	Milwaukee	✓
Hollinger, Rosann	Mathematics	Milwaukee	✓
Richards, Mary	Mathematics	Waupaca	✓
Weber, Harlan	Mathematics	Sheboygan	✓
Hilgart, Faye	Mathematics	Madison	✓
Jensen, Margaret	Mathematics	Madison	✓
Schefelker, Beth	Mathematics	Milwaukee	✓
Truszynski, James	Mathematics	Waukesha	✓
Valentine, Carrie	Mathematics	Madison	✓
Viegut, Deb	Mathematics	Arrowhead	✓
Womack, Lois	Mathematics	Milwaukee	✓
Bennett, Judy	Reading	Mineral Point	✓
Castro, Mariana	Reading	Madison	Did not attend
Diaz, Linda	Reading	Racine	✓
Dvorak, Steve	Reading	Hayward	✓
Holloway, Reola	Reading	Milwaukee	✓
Schoen, Monica	Reading	Neenah	✓
Schumann, Susan	Reading	La Crosse	Did not attend
Van Hoof, Chris	Reading	Clintonville	✓
Washington, Doncella	Reading	Milwaukee	Did not attend
Wepking, Bart	Reading	Wheatland Center	✓
Wiedmann, Lisa	Reading	Rhineland	Did not attend
Zarling, Debra	Reading	Oshkosh	✓
Baeseman, Pam	Science	Mercer	✓
Bergerson, David	Science	Wisconsin Rapids	✓
Boone, Bob	Science	Menomonie	✓
Bukosky, Richard	Science	Milwaukee	✓
Hanhan, Tolga	Science	Superior	✓
Johnson, Sue	Science	Madison	✓
Patrick, Judy	Science	Wauwatosa	✓
Schoenemann, Anne	Science	Madison	✓
Staten, Mary	Science	Milwaukee	Did not Attend
VanPay, Ellen	Science	Green Bay	✓
Wachtel, Lisa	Science	Madison	✓
Whitman, Kathryn	Science	Manitowoc	✓
Whitsett, Sue	Science	Fond du Lac	✓
Foss, Margaret	Science	Ladysmith Hawkins	✓

Table 2-6  
January 2007 Item Selection Review Participants

**CTB:** Leslie Dodge, Margie Tully, Becky Fisher, Cathy Brown, Andrea Jachman, Teresa Kuntz, Jannette McMunn, Jana McCarty, Chris Williams

**DPI:** Sandra Berndt, Jason Bierbrauer, Brad Carl, Phil Cranley, Jason Engle, Jeremiah Holiday, Dacia Hopfensperger, Jacqueline Iribanen, Brian Johnson, Jackie Karbon, Diana Kasbaum, Lynette Russell, Viji Somasundaram, Michael St. Pierre, Jennifer Teasdale, Tami Lanier, Barb Ebben, Phil Olsen, Margaret Planner

Wisconsin Educators	Content	District	Attendance
Becher, Paul	Mathematics	Waukesha School District	✓
Burge, Cathy	Mathematics	Holmen District	✓
Cuellar, Cynthia	Mathematics	Milwaukee Public Schools	✓
George, Kimberly	Mathematics	Kenosha Unified School District	✓
Hilgart, Faye	Mathematics	Madison Metropolitan School District	✓
Hintz, Lori	Mathematics	Menominee Indian School District	✓
Jenkins, Mazie	Mathematics	MMSD (Dane County)	✓
Jensen, Margaret	Mathematics	Madison Metropolitan School District	✓
Santos, Jesus	Mathematics	Milwaukee	✓
Schefelker, Beth	Mathematics	Milwaukee	✓
Schewe, Bev	Mathematics	Mannette District	✓
Truszynski, Jim	Mathematics	Waukesha School District	✓
Valentine, Carrie	Mathematics	Dane County	✓
Alvara, Patricia	Reading	Kenosha Unified	✓
Bangert, Linda	Reading	Menominee Indian School District	✓
Bennett, Judy	Reading	Mineral Point Unified School District	✓
Dvorak, Steve	Reading	Hayward	✓
Edwards, Bonnie	Reading	Milwaukee Public Schools	✓
Eggert, Joan	Reading	McFarland School District	✓
Haertel, Sue	Reading	Hamilton District	✓
Holloway, Reola	Reading	Milwaukee	✓
Powell, Mary Lee	Reading	Appleton Area School District	✓
Schumann, Susan	Reading	LaCrosse District	✓
Van Hoof, Chris	Reading	Clintonville Public School	✓
Wepking, Bart	Reading	Wheatland District	✓

Table 2-7  
Item Content Review Results, December 2003

Grade	Accepted As Is	Accepted w/Edits	Rejected	Total Items Reviewed
<b>Reading</b>				
3	*	*	*	285
4	*	*	*	221
5	*	*	*	253
6	*	*	*	292
7	*	*	*	213
8	*	*	*	209
<b>Reading Total</b>				

\*Note: breakdown of items not available.

<b>Mathematics</b>				
3	24 (15%)	132 (80%)	9 (5%)	165
4	34 (21%)	129 (79%)	0	163
5	36 (23%)	110 (71%)	9 (6%)	155
6	35 (23%)	105 (70%)	10 (7%)	150
7	70 (46%)	80 (53%)	2 (1%)	152
8	26 (17%)	117 (77%)	9 (6%)	152
<b>Mathematics Total</b>	225 (24%)	673 (72%)	39 (4%)	937
<b>Grand Total</b>				

Table 2-8  
Item Content Review Results, April 2004

Grade	Accepted As Is	Accepted w/Edits	Rejected	Total Items Reviewed
<b>Reading</b>				
3	68 (40%)	91 (54%)	11 (6%)	170
4	128 (70%)	41 (23%)	13 (7%)	182
5	161 (83%)	29 (15%)	3 (2%)	193
6	109 (65%)	51 (30%)	9 (5%)	169
7	101 (71%)	33 (23%)	8 (6%)	142
8	49 (30%)	82 (51%)	31 (19%)	162
<b>Reading Total</b>	617 (60%)	330 (32%)	74 (7%)	1,021
<b>Mathematics</b>				
3	68 (40%)	91 (54%)	11 (6%)	170
4	128 (70%)	41 (23%)	13 (7%)	182
5	161 (83%)	29 (15%)	3 (2%)	193
6	109 (65%)	51 (30%)	9 (5%)	169
7	101 (71%)	33 (23%)	8 (6%)	142
8	49 (30%)	82 (51%)	31 (19%)	162
<b>Mathematics Total</b>	617 (60%)	330 (32%)	74 (7%)	1,021
<b>Grand Total</b>	68 (40%)	91 (54%)	11 (6%)	170

Table 2-9  
Item Content Review Results, March 2005

Grade	Accepted As Is	Accepted w/Edits	Rejected	Total Items Reviewed
<b>Reading</b>				
3	15 (60%)	7 (28%)	3 (12%)	25
4	20 (57%)	15 (43%)	0	35
5	23 (55%)	15 (36%)	4 (9%)	42
6	75 (86%)	10 (11%)	2 (2%)	87
7	21 (54%)	17 (43%)	1 (3%)	39
8	15 (44%)	18 (53%)	1 (3%)	34
<b>Reading Total</b>	169 (65%)	82 (31%)	11 (4%)	262
<b>Mathematics</b>				
3	9 (17%)	40 (75%)	4 (7%)	53
4	18 (31%)	37 (65%)	1 (5%)	56
5	8 (15%)	37 (72%)	1 (2%)	51
6	24 (32%)	46 (62%)	4 (5%)	74
7	6 (9%)	45 (70%)	12 (19%)	64
8	14 (18%)	49 (64%)	8 (10%)	77
<b>Mathematics Total</b>	79 (21%)	254 (68%)	30 (8%)	375
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>248 (39%)</b>	<b>336 (53%)</b>	<b>41 (6%)</b>	<b>637</b>

Table 2-10  
Item Content Review Results, November 2005

Grade	Accepted As Is	Accepted w/Edits	Rejected	Total Items Reviewed
<b>Reading</b>				
3	13 (38%)	15 (44%)	6 (18%)	34
4	22 (60%)	13 (35%)	2 (5%)	37
5	9 (27%)	21 (64%)	3 (9%)	33
6	22 (60%)	13 (35%)	2 (5%)	37
7	26 (65%)	10 (25%)	4 (10%)	40
8	33 (87%)	4 (10%)	1 (3%)	38
<b>Reading Total</b>	<b>125 (57%)</b>	<b>76 (35%)</b>	<b>18 (8%)</b>	<b>219</b>
<b>Mathematics</b>				
3	1 (6%)	17 (94%)	0	18
4	4 (13.3%)	25 (83.3%)	1 (3.3%)	30
5	3 (9%)	29 (91%)	0 (0%)	32
6	17 (42.5%)	23 (57.5%)	0 (0%)	40
7	13 (52%)	12 (48%)	0 (0%)	25
8	7 (20%)	27 (77%)	1 (3%)	35
<b>Mathematics Total</b>	<b>45 (25%)</b>	<b>133 (74%)</b>	<b>2 (1%)</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>Science</b>				
4	40 (25%)	113 (72%)	4 (3%)	157
8	53 (34%)	100 (64%)	4 (3%)	157
10	9 (35%)	17 (65%)	0 (0%)	26
<b>Science Total</b>	<b>102 (30%)</b>	<b>230 (68%)</b>	<b>8 (2%)</b>	<b>340</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>272 (37%)</b>	<b>439 (59%)</b>	<b>28 (4%)</b>	<b>739</b>

Table 2-11  
Item Content Review Results, January 2007

Grade	Accepted As Is	Accepted w/Edits	Rejected	Total Items Reviewed
<b>Reading</b>				
3	13 (30%)	24 (56%)	6 (14%)	43 (100%)
4	22 (76%)	6 (21%)	1 (3%)	29 (100%)
5	10 (27%)	25 (68%)	2 (5%)	37 (100%)
6	15 (35%)	26 (60%)	2 (5%)	43 (100%)
7	21 (70%)	9 (30%)	0 (0%)	30 (100%)
8	21 (75%)	7 (25%)	0 (0%)	28 (100%)
<b>Reading Total</b>	102 (48%)	97 (47%)	11 (5%)	210
<b>Mathematics</b>				
3	11 (34%)	19 (57%)	3 (9%)	33 (100%)
4	16 (53%)	14 (47%)	0 (0%)	30 (100%)
5	12 (34%)	23 (66%)	0 (0%)	35 (100%)
6	11 (34%)	18 (57%)	3 (9%)	32 (100%)
7	7 (21%)	18 (57%)	7 (21%)	32 (99%)
8	17 (53%)	14 (44%)	1 (3%)	32 (100%)
<b>Mathematics Total</b>	74 (38%)	106 (55%)	14 (7%)	194
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>177 (44%)</b>	<b>203 (50%)</b>	<b>25 (6%)</b>	<b>404</b>

Table 3-1  
Reading Passage Review Results, September, 2003

Grade	Passages Reviewed	Develop & Field Test
3	53	19
4	49	13
5	53	20
6	41	15
7	48	22
8	39	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>99</b>

Table 3-2  
Reading Passage Review Results, December 2004

Grade	Passages Reviewed	Use as Is	Use with Edits	Do not Use
3	11	7	1	3
4	16	8	1	7
5	10	3	3	4
6	15	8	4	3
7	17	9	2	6
8	9	4	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>

Table 3-3  
Reading Passage Review Results, August 2005

Grade	Passages Reviewed	Use as Is	Use with Edits	Do not Use
3	9	0	7	2
4	7	3	1	3
5	8	3	0	5
6	7	2	3	2
7	8	0	4	4
8	8	3	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>

Table 3-4  
Reading Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10

\*Note: Number of score points at the subskill indicator level (e.g., 1.1, 1.2, etc.) are for MC items only; CR items provide the balance of score points.

Reporting Category	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		% of Pts	# of Pts												
<b>1</b>	<b>Determines meaning of words or phrases in context</b>	18%	11	17%	10	20%	12	18%	11	18%	11	18%	11	13%	7
1.1	Uses context clues to determine meaning of words or phrases		8		7		7		8		6		6		
1.2	Uses knowledge of word structure to determine meaning of words		2		2		4		1		3		2		
1.3	Uses word reference materials to determine meaning of words and phrases		1		1		1		2		2		3		
<b>2</b>	<b>Understands Text</b>	28%	17	30%	18	27%	16	23%	14	25%	15	22%	13	11%	6
2.1	Demonstrates understanding of literal meaning by identifying stated information in literary text		8		9		8		4		5		3		
2.2	Demonstrates understanding of literal meaning by identifying stated information in informational text		8		7		6		5		6		7		
2.3	Demonstrates understanding of explicitly stated sequence of events in literary and informational text		1		2		4		5		4		3		
<b>3</b>	<b>Analyzes Text</b>	42%	25	38%	23	33%	20	35%	21	35%	21	34%	20	46%	26
3.1	Analyzes literary text		11		8		8		8		7		8		
3.2	Analyzes informational text.		7		7		6		5		8		6		
33	Analyzes author's use of language in literary and informational text.		4		5		4		6		4		4		
<b>4</b>	<b>Evaluates and Extends Text</b>	12%	7	15%	9	20%	12	24%	14	22%	13	26%	16	30%	17
4.1	Evaluates and extends literary text		3		1		5		6		3		4		

Table 3-4

Reading Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10 Cont'd

\*Note: Number of score points at the subskill indicator level (e.g., 1.1, 1.2, etc.) are for MC items only; CR items provide the balance of score points.

Reporting Category	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		% of Pts	# of Pts												
4.2	Evaluates and extends informational text		1		3		4		4		4		10		
4.3	Evaluates and extends author's use of language in literary and informational text		1		3		1		2		6		2		
	Number of MC Items (max = 54)	54		53		54		54		54		54		54	
	Number of CR Items (max = 6)	2		2		2		2		2		2		2	
	<b>Total Score Points for Test</b>	<b>60</b>		<b>59</b>		<b>60</b>		<b>60</b>		<b>60</b>		<b>60</b>		<b>56</b>	

Table 3-5

Mathematics Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10

Note: Subskill score points represent MC score points only. CR item points make up the difference between total subskill points and reporting category points.

Reporting Category	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		% of Pts	Pts/obj, MC pts/subskill												
<b>A</b>	<b>Mathematical Processes</b>	14%	8	14%	8	13%	8	13%	8	13%	8	13%	8	15.5%	9
Aa	Reasoning														
Ab	Communication														
Ac	Connections														
Ad	Representation														
Ae	Problem Solving														
<b>B</b>	<b>Number Operations and Relationships</b>	21%	12	19%	11	19%	12	19%	12	19%	12	14%	9	12%	7
<b>Ba</b>	<b>Number Concepts</b>		6		5		6		6		6		6		4
Ba1	Place Value														
Ba2	Reading, Writing, Representing Number														
Ba3	Ordering/Comparing														
Ba4	Number Theory														
Ba5	Counting/Set Concepts														
Ba6	Proportionality														
Ba7	Fraction/Decimal/Percent Equivalency														
<b>Bb</b>	<b>Number Computation</b>		5		6		6		6		6		3		2
Bb1	Whole Numbers														
Bb2	Fractions														
Bb3	Decimals														
Bb4	Percents														
Bb5	Irrational														
Bb6	Estimation														

Table 3-5 Cont'd

Mathematics Test Blueprint: Grades 3–8, 10

Note: Subskill score points represent MC score points only. CR item points make up the difference between total subskill points and reporting category points.

Reporting Category	Category Title	Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		% of Pts	Pts/obj, MC pts/subskill	% of Pts	Pts/obj, MC pts/subskill										
Bb7	Integers														
<b>C</b>	<b>Geometry</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>10</b>
Ca	Describing Figures		4		3		2		2		3		2		
Cb	Spatial Relationships and Transformations		4		5		5		4		4		4		
Cc	Coordinate System		1		1		2		3		3		2		
<b>D</b>	<b>Measurement</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>11</b>
Da	Measurable Attributes		3		3		4		2		3		2		
Db	Direct Measurement		5		4		3		3		3		3		
Dc	Indirect Measurement		1		1		2		4		4		6		
<b>E</b>	<b>Statistics and Probability</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>9</b>
Ea	Data Analysis and Statistics		4		4		7		7		5		5		
Eb	Probability		4		4		3		3		3		3		
<b>F</b>	<b>Algebraic Relationships</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>12</b>
Fa	Patterns, Relations, and Functions		4		5		5		5		2		6		
Fb	Expressions, Equations, and Inequalities		2		2		3		2		4		6		
Fc	Properties		2		2		2		3		4		2		
	Number of MC Items	45		45		50		50		50		50		50	
	Number of CR Items	4		4		4		4		4		4		4	
	<b>Total Score Points for Test</b>	<b>57</b>		<b>57</b>		<b>62</b>		<b>62</b>		<b>62</b>		<b>62</b>		<b>58</b>	
	<b>Minutes (item time)</b>	<b>79</b>		<b>79</b>		<b>85</b>		<b>97</b>		<b>97</b>		<b>97</b>		<b>85</b>	
	<b>CR Score Pts as % of Total</b>	<b>21%</b>		<b>21%</b>		<b>19%</b>		<b>19%</b>		<b>19%</b>		<b>19%</b>		<b>14%</b>	

Table 3-6  
Language Arts Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4		Grade 8		Grade 10	
		MC	Prompt	MC	Prompt	MC	Prompt
B	Writing	19	1	16	1	15	1
D	Language	5		8		9	
F	Research and Inquiry	6		6		6	
	<b>Total Number of Items</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Total Number of Points</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>

Table 3-7  
Science Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4	Grade 8	Grade 10
A	Science Connections	5	3	5
B	Nature of Science	3	3	5
C	Science Inquiry	6	7	10
D	Physical Science	6	6	7
E	Earth and Space	6	6	6
F	Life and Environment	6	6	7
G	Science Applications	3	5	5
H	Personal/Social Perspectives	5	4	5
	<b>Total Number of MC Items</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>

\*Note: Standard A, Science Connections, and Standard B, Nature of Science, are combined to form a reporting category; Standard G, Science Applications, and Standard H, Personal/Social Perspectives, are combined to form a reporting category.

Table 3-8  
Social Studies Test Blueprint: Grades 4, 8, 10

Content Standard		Grade 4	Grade 8	Grade 10
A	Geography	9	10	10
B	History	8	13	12
C	Political Science	7	6	12
D	Economics	7	6	8
E	Behavioral Science	7	5	8
	<b>Total Number of MC Items</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>

Table 3-9  
Reading Test Structure

Grade 3	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	54	1	1	54	54
CR items	2	3	5	6	10
EFT/FT MC items	10	1	1	10	10
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
Reading Time					60
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>67</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>139</b>

Grade 4	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	53	1	1	53	53
CR items	2	3	5	6	10
EFT/FT MC items	10	1	1	10	10
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
Reading Time					60
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>66</b>			<b>59</b>	<b>138</b>

Grade 5	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	54	1	1	54	54
CR items	2	3	5	6	10
EFT/FT MC items	14	1	1	14	14
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
Reading Time					60
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>71</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>143</b>

Grade 6	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	54	1	1	54	54
CR items	2	3	5	6	10
EFT/FT MC items	10	1	1	10	10
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
Reading Time					60
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>67</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>139</b>

Grade 7	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	54	1	1	54	54
CR items	2	3	5	6	10
EFT/FT MC items	15	1	1	15	15
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
Reading Time					60
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>72</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>144</b>

Table 3-10  
Reading Test Structure Cont'd

Grade 8	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	54	1	1	54	54
CR items	2	3	5	6	10
EFT/FT MC items	10	1	1	10	10
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
Reading Time					60
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>67</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>139</b>

Grade 10	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	50	1	1	50	50
CR items	2	3	5	6	10
EFT/FT MC items					
EFT/FT CR items					
Reading Time					45
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>52</b>			<b>56</b>	<b>105</b>

Table 3-11  
Mathematics Test Structure

Grade 3	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	45	1	1.3	45	59
CR items	4	3	5	12	20
EFT/FT MC items	8	1	1.3	8	11
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>58</b>			<b>57</b>	<b>95</b>

Grade 4	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	45	1	1.3	45	59
CR items	4	3	5	12	20
EFT/FT MC items	8	1	1.3	8	11
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>58</b>			<b>57</b>	<b>95</b>

Table 3-12  
Mathematics Test Structure Cont'd

Grade 5	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	50	1	1.3	50	65
CR items	4	3	5	12	20
EFT/FT MC items	8	1	1.3	8	11
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	5	3	5
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>63</b>			<b>62</b>	<b>101</b>

Grade 6	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	50	1	1.3	50	65
CR items	4	3	8	12	32
EFT/FT MC items	8	1	1.3	8	11
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	8	3	8
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>63</b>			<b>62</b>	<b>116</b>

\*Note: A suppressed item in Grade 6 mathematics reduces the effective total OP score points from 62 to 61.

Grade 7	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	50	1	1.3	50	65
CR items	4	3	8	12	32
EFT/FT MC items	8	1	1.3	8	11
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	8	3	8
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>63</b>			<b>62</b>	<b>116</b>

Grade 8	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	50	1	1.3	50	65
CR items	4	3	8	12	32
EFT/FT MC items	<b>10</b>	1	1.3	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>
EFT/FT CR items	1	3	8	3	8
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>65</b>			<b>62</b>	<b>118</b>

Grade 10	No. of Items	Pts per Item	Minutes per Item	Total OP Points	Total Minutes
MC items	50	1	1.3	50	65
CR items	4	2	5	8	20
ECR items	0	4	10	0	0
EFT/FT MC items		1	1.3	0	0
EFT/FT CR items		2	5	0	0
EFT/FT ECR items		4	10	0	0
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>54</b>			<b>58</b>	<b>85</b>

Table 3-13  
Language Arts Test Structure

<b>Grade 4</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	30	1	1.14	30	35
CR items	1	9	30	9	30
EFT/FT MC items					
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>31</b>			<b>39</b>	<b>65</b>

<b>Grade 8</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	30	1	1.14	30	35
CR items	1	9	30	9	30
EFT/FT MC items					
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>31</b>			<b>39</b>	<b>65</b>

<b>Grade 10</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	30	1	1	30	30
CR items	1	9	30	9	30
EFT/FT MC items					
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>31</b>			<b>39</b>	<b>60</b>

Table 3-14  
Social Studies Test Structure

<b>Grade 4</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	38	1	~1	38	40
CR items					
EFT/FT MC items					
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>38</b>			<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Grade 8</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	40	1	1	40	40
CR items					
EFT/FT MC items					
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>40</b>			<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Grade 10</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	50	1	1	50	50
CR items					
EFT/FT MC items					
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>50</b>			<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>

Table 3-15  
Science Test Structure

<b>Grade 4</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	40	1	1	40	40
CR items					
EFT/FT MC items	10	1	1	0	10
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>50</b>			<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>

<b>Grade 8</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	40	1	1	40	40
CR items					
EFT/FT MC items	10	1	1	0	10
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>50</b>			<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>

<b>Grade 10</b>	<b>No. of Items</b>	<b>Pts per Item</b>	<b>Minutes per Item</b>	<b>Total OP Points</b>	<b>Total Minutes</b>
MC items	50	1	1	50	50
CR items					
EFT/FT MC items	10	1	1	0	10
EFT/FT CR items					
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>60</b>			<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>

Table 4-1  
Item Development Each Year and Total to Date

	MC items for 2004	CR items for 2004	MC items for 2005	CR items for 2005	MC items for 2006	CR items for 2006	MC items for 2007	CR items for 2007	Total MC to date	Total CR to date
<b>Grade 3</b>										
Reading	411	52	23	2	30	4	40	3	504	61
Math	317	36	33	14	18	2	30	4	398	56
<b>Total</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Grade 4</b>										
Reading	380	56	32	3	34	3	25	4	471	66
Math	265	35	45	9	29	1	26	4	365	49
Language Arts	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10
Science	0	0	0	0	123	34	0	0	123	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Grade 5</b>										
Reading	433	59	36	6	29	5	29	7	527	77
Math	305	49	38	11	26	3	30	5	399	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Grade 6</b>										
Reading	511	56	32	5	42	5	37	6	622	72
Math	310	41	53	16	7	2	28	4	398	63
<b>Total</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1020</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>Grade 7</b>										
Reading	359	44	35	4	38	4	25	5	457	57
Math	305	34	32	23	20	0	28	4	385	61
<b>Total</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Grade 8</b>										
Reading	365	44	30	4	34	4	25	4	454	56
Math	289	51	47	25	20	2	28	4	384	82
Language Arts	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10
Science	0	0	0	0	125	34	0	0	125	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>182</b>
<b>Grade 10</b>										
Reading	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Math	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Language Arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science	0	0	0	0	18	8	0	0	18	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>TOTALS</b>										
Reading	2,459	311	188	24	207	25	181	29	3,035	389
Mathematics	1,791	246	248	98	120	10	170	25	2,329	379
Language Arts	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	20
Science	0	0	0	0	266	76	0	0	266	76
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>5,630</b>	<b>864</b>

Table 4-2  
Unique Items Field Tested Each Year and Total to Date

	MC Items Field Tested in 2004	CR Items Field Tested in 2004	MC Items Field Tested in 2005	CR Items Field Tested in 2005	MC Items Field Tested in 2006	CR Items Field Tested in 2006	Total MC Field Tested to Date	Total CR Field Tested to Date
<b>Grade 3</b>								
Reading	242	12	24	2	27	2	293	16
Math	252	24	15	2	32	4	299	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Grade 4</b>								
Reading	294	12	24	2	32	3	350	17
Math	231	29	15	2	32	4	278	35
Language Arts	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	6
Science	0	0	0	0	40	0	40	0
Social Studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Grade 5</b>								
Reading	235	14	24	2	28	2	287	18
Math	257	34	15	2	32	4	304	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Grade 6</b>								
Reading	259	14	24	1	33	3	316	18
Math	252	33	15	2	32	4	299	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Grade 7</b>								
Reading	259	14	24	1	17	2	300	17
Math	243	33	15	2	32	4	290	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Grade 8</b>								
Reading	274	14	24	1	33	4	331	19
Math	234	33	15	2	40	4	289	39
Language Arts	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	6
Science	0	0	0	0	40	0	40	0
Social Studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Grade 10</b>								
Reading	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Math	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Language Arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0
Social Studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>TOTALS</b>								
<b>Grand Totals</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3,726</b>	<b>339</b>

Table 4-3  
Reading Grade 3 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
<b>Aa1</b>	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Aa2</b>	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Aa3</b>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	8	0	5	0	1	0	2	0
<b>Ab</b>								
<b>Ab1</b>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ab2</b>	7	0	3	0	3	0	1	0
<b>Ab3</b>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	9	0	5	0	3	0	1	0
<b>Ac</b>								
<b>Ac1</b>	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Ac2</b>	7	2	2	0	5	1	0	1
<b>Ac3</b>	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	11	3	3	0	7	2	1	1
<b>Ad</b>								
<b>Ad1</b>	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Ad2</b>	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Ad3</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	30	4	13	0	13	2	4	2

Table 4-4  
Reading Grade 4 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Aa2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Aa3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	7	0	5	0	2	0	0	0
Ab2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ab3	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	9	1	4	1	4	0	1	0
Ac2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ac3	4	1	3	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	4	1	3	0	0	1	1	0
Ad2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ad3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 4-5  
Reading Grade 5 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Aa2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Aa3	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Ab2	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Ab3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	6	1	0	0	6	1	0	0
Ac2	4	1	3	0	1	1	0	0
Ac3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ad2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Ad3	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

Table 4-6  
Reading Grade 6 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
<b>Aa1</b>	5	0	3	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Aa2</b>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Aa3</b>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	7	0	5	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Ab</b>								
<b>Ab1</b>	6	0	5	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Ab2</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ab3</b>	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	8	0	7	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Ac</b>								
<b>Ac1</b>	9	2	5	1	4	0	0	1
<b>Ac2</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ac3</b>	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	12	2	7	1	5	0	0	1
<b>Ad</b>								
<b>Ad1</b>	6	2	2	1	4	1	0	0
<b>Ad2</b>		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ad3</b>	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	8	2	3	1	5	1	0	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	35	4	22	2	12	1	1	1

Table 4-7  
Reading Grade 7 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
<b>Aa1</b>	5	0	1	0	3	0	1	0
<b>Aa2</b>	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Aa3</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	7	0	2	0	4	0	1	0
<b>Ab</b>								
<b>Ab1</b>	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ab2</b>	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ab3</b>	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	9	0	8	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Ac</b>								
<b>Ac1</b>	6	1	5	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Ac2</b>	5	0	2	0	2	0	1	0
<b>Ac3</b>	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	13	2	9	1	3	1	1	0
<b>Ad</b>								
<b>Ad1</b>	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
<b>Ad2</b>	4	1	3	1	0	0	1	0
<b>Ad3</b>	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	9	2	6	2	1	0	2	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	38	4	26	2	9	1	3	1

Table 4-8  
Reading Grade 8 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
<b>Aa1</b>	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Aa2</b>	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Aa3</b>	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	8	0	7	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Ab</b>								
<b>Ab1</b>	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ab2</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ab3</b>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ac</b>								
<b>Ac1</b>	7	1	7	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Ac2</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ac3</b>	5	2	4	1	0	1	1	0
<b>Total</b>	12	3	11	2	0	1	1	0
<b>Ad</b>								
<b>Ad1</b>	5	1	4	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Ad2</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ad3</b>	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	7	1	6	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	34	4	31	2	2	2	1	0

Table 4-9  
Mathematics Grade 3 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 3</b>						
Total Items Developed for 2006							Items Accepted without Revision						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				2		2	A Total						
B	Ba				5	5	B	Ba				1	1
	Bb				1	1		Bb					
B Total					6	6	B Total					1	1
C	Ca				2	2	C	Ca					
	Cb							Cb					
	Cc				3	3		Cc					
C Total					5	5	C Total						
D	Da				2	2	D	Da					
	Db				2	2		Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total					4	4	D Total						
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb				2	2		Eb					
E Total					3	3	E Total						
F	Fa		1			1	F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc		1			1		Fc					
F Total			2			2	F Total						
<b>Total</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Total</b>					<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

Table 4-9, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>													
<b>Mathematics Grade 3</b>													
Items Accepted with Revisions							Items Rejected						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				2		2	A Total						
B	Ba				4*	4	B	Ba					
	Bb				1	1		Bb					
B Total					5	5	B Total						
C	Ca				2	2	C	Ca					
	Cb							Cb					
	Cc				3	3		Cc					
C Total					5	5	C Total						
D	Da				2	2	D	Da					
	Db				2*	2		Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total					4	4	D Total						
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb				2	2		Eb					
E Total					3	3	E Total						
F	Fa		1			1	F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc		1			1		Fc					
F Total			2			2	F Total						
<b>Total</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>Total</b>						

\*includes one Ba and one Db item that the teachers wrote at Rev.

Table 4-10  
Mathematics Grade 4 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 4</b>						
Total Items Developed for 2006							Items Accepted without Revision						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				1		1	A Total						
B	Ba				3	3	B	Ba				1	1
	Bb				5	5		Bb				2	2
B Total					8	8	B Total					3	3
C	Ca				3	3	C	Ca				1	1
	Cb				6	6		Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total					9	9	C Total					1	1
D	Da				3	3	D	Da					
	Db				3	3		Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total					6	6	D Total						
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb		1			1		Eb					
E Total			1		1	2	E Total						
F	Fa				3	3	F	Fa				1	1
	Fb				2	2		Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total					5	5	F Total					1	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>Total</b>					<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>

Table 4-10, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>													
<b>Mathematics Grade 4</b>													
Items Accepted with Revisions							Items Rejected						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total							A Total				1		1
B	Ba				2	2	B	Ba					
	Bb				3	3		Bb					
B Total					5	5	B Total						
C	Ca				2	2	C	Ca					
	Cb				6	6		Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total					8	8	C Total						
D	Da				3	3	D	Da					
	Db				3	3		Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total					6	6	D Total						
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb							Eb		1			1
E Total					1	1	E Total			1			1
F	Fa				2	2	F	Fa					
	Fb				2	2		Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total					4	4	F Total						
<b>Total</b>					<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>Total</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>

Table 4-11  
Mathematics Grade 5 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 5</b>						
Total Items Developed for 2006							Items Accepted without Revision						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				3		3	A Total						
B	Ba				6	6	B	Ba				1	
	Bb				1	1		Bb					
B Total					7	7	B Total				1	1	
C	Ca				1	1	C	Ca					
	Cb				4	4		Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total					5	5	C Total						
D	Da		1		4	5	D	Da					
	Db				2	2		Db					
	Dc				1	1		Dc					
D Total			1		7	8	D Total						
E	Ea				2	2	E	Ea				1	
	Eb				3	3		Eb					
E Total					5	5	E Total				1	1	
F	Fa				1	1	F	Fa					
	Fb				4	4		Fb				1	
	Fc		2			2		Fc					
F Total			2		5	7	F Total				1	1	
<b>Total</b>			<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Total</b>					<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

Table 4-11, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 5</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 5</b>						
Items Accepted with Revisions							Items Rejected						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				3		3	A Total						
B	Ba				5	5	B	Ba					
	Bb				1	1		Bb					
B Total					6	6	B Total						
C	Ca				1	1	C	Ca					
	Cb				4	4		Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total					5	5	C Total						
D	Da		1		3	4	D	Da					
	Db				2	2		Db					
	Dc				1	1		Dc					
D Total			1		6	7	D Total						
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb				3	3		Eb					
E Total					4	4	E Total						
F	Fa				1	1	F	Fa					
	Fb				3	3		Fb					
	Fc		2			2		Fc					
F Total			2		4	6	F Total						
<b>Total</b>			<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>Total</b>						

Table 4-12  
Mathematics Grade 6 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 6</b>						
Total Items Developed for 2006							Items Accepted without Revision						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				3		3	A Total				1		1
B	Ba				4	4	B	Ba				3	
	Bb		1		3	4		Bb				3	
B Total			1		7	8	B Total					6	6
C	Ca				4	4	C	Ca					
	Cb		1		5	6		Cb				1	
	Cc							Cc					
C Total			1		9	10	C Total					1	1
D	Da						D	Da					
	Db				3	3		Db				1	
	Dc				1	1		Dc				1	
D Total					4	4	D Total					2	2
E	Ea				6	6	E	Ea				1	
	Eb				5	5		Eb				4	
E Total					11	11	E Total					5	5
F	Fa		1		4	5	F	Fa				1	1
	Fb				1	1		Fb		1		1	2
	Fc				1	1		Fc					
F Total			1		6	7	F Total			1		2	3
<b>Total</b>			<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>Total</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>

Table 4-12, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 6</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 6</b>						
Items Accepted with Revisions							Items Rejected						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				2			A Total						
B	Ba				1	1	B	Ba					
	Bb		1			1		Bb					
B Total			1		1	2	B Total						
C	Ca				4	4	C	Ca					
	Cb		1		3	4		Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total			1		7	8	C Total						
D	Da						D	Da					
	Db				2	2		Db					
	Dc				1	1		Dc					
D Total					3	3	D Total						
E	Ea				5	5	E	Ea					
	Eb				1	1		Eb					
E Total					6	6	E Total						
F	Fa				3	3	F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc				1	1		Fc					
F Total					4	4	F Total						
<b>Total</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>Total</b>						

Table 4-13  
Mathematics Grade 7 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 7</b>						
Total Items Developed for 2006							Items Accepted without Revision						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				3	2	5	A Total				1		1
B	Ba		1		3	4	B	Ba				3	3
	Bb				4	4		Bb				3	3
B Total			1		7	8	B Total					6	6
C	Ca						C	Ca					
	Cb		2		3	5		Cb		1		2	3
	Cc							Cc					
C Total			2		3	5	C Total			1		2	3
D	Da				4	4	D	Da				1	1
	Db							Db				1	1
	Dc				1	1		Dc					
D Total					5	5	D Total					2	2
E	Ea				2	2	E	Ea				1	1
	Eb							Eb					
E Total					2	2	E Total					1	1
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc				3	3		Fc				1	1
F Total					3	3	F Total					1	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>Total</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>

Table 4-13, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 7</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 7</b>						
Items Accepted with Revisions							Items Rejected						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				2	2	4	A Total						
B	Ba		1			1	B	Ba					
	Bb				1	1		Bb					
B Total			1		1	2	B Total						
C	Ca						C	Ca					
	Cb		1		1	2		Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total			1		1	2	C Total						
D	Da				3	3	D	Da					
	Db							Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total					3	3	D Total						
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb							Eb					
E Total					1	1	E Total						
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc				2	2		Fc					
F Total					2	2	F Total						
<b>Total</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>Total</b>						

Table 4-14  
Mathematics Grade 8 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 8</b>						
Total Items Developed for 2006							Items Accepted without Revision						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				2	4	6	A Total					2	2
B	Ba				4	4	B	Ba				1	1
	Bb				4	4		Bb					
B Total					8	8	B Total					1	1
C	Ca				1	1	C	Ca				1	1
	Cb				2	2		Cb				2	2
	Cc				1	1		Cc					
C Total					4	4	C Total					3	3
D	Da		1		2	3	D	Da					
	Db				1	1		Db					
	Dc				1	1		Dc				1	1
D Total			1		4	5	D Total					1	1
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb		1		3	4		Eb					
E Total			1		4	5	E Total						
F	Fa				3	3	F	Fa					
	Fb				4	4		Fb					
	Fc				2	2		Fc					
F Total					9	9	F Total						
<b>Total</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>Total</b>					<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>

Table 4-14, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development</b>													
<b>Mathematics Grade 8</b>													
Items Accepted with Revisions							Items Rejected						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	Aa						A	Aa					
	Ab							Ab					
	Ac							Ac					
	Ad							Ad					
	Ae							Ae					
A Total				2	1	3	A Total					1	1
B	Ba				3	3	B	Ba					
	Bb				4	4		Bb					
B Total					7	7	B Total						
C	Ca						C	Ca					
	Cb							Cb					
	Cc				1	1		Cc					
C Total					1	1	C Total						
D	Da		1		2	3	D	Da					
	Db				1	1		Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total			1		3	4	D Total						
E	Ea				1	1	E	Ea					
	Eb		1		3	4		Eb					
E Total			1		4	5	E Total						
F	Fa				3	3	F	Fa					
	Fb				4	4		Fb					
	Fc				2	2		Fc					
F Total					9	9	F Total						
<b>Total</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>Total</b>					<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

Table 4-15  
Science Grade 4 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development											
Science Grade 4											
Total Items Developed for 2006						Items Accepted without Revision					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
A	A.4.2			13	13	A	A.4.2				
	A.4.3			12	12		A.4.3			2	2
	A.4.4			13	13		A.4.4			2	2
A Total				38	38	A Total				4	4
B	B.4.1			14	14	B	B.4.1			8	8
	B.4.2			14	14		B.4.2			6	6
	B.4.3			15	15		B.4.3			2	2
B Total				43	43	B Total				16	16
C	C.4.3			3	3	C	C.4.3				
	C.4.5		2		2		C.4.5		1		1
	C.4.6		2	6	8		C.4.6		1	5	6
	C.4.7		2	4	6		C.4.7			1	1
	C.4.8		2	5	7		C.4.8			1	1
C Total			8	18	26	C Total			2	7	9
D	D.4.1	1			1	D	D.4.1	1			1
	D.4.2	1			1		D.4.2				
	D.4.4	1			1		D.4.4				
	D.4.5	2			2		D.4.5	2			2
	D.4.6	1			1		D.4.6				
	D.4.7	1			1		D.4.7				
D Total		7			7	D Total		3			3
E	E.4.1	1			1	E	E.4.1				
	E.4.2	1			1		E.4.2				
	E.4.3	1			1		E.4.3				
	E.4.4	1			1		E.4.4				
	E.4.5	1			1		E.4.5				
	E.4.6	1			1		E.4.6				
	E.4.7	1			1		E.4.7				
E Total		7			7	E Total					
F	F.4.2	3			3	F	F.4.2				
	F.4.3	4			4		F.4.3				
F Total		7			7	F Total					
G	G.4.1			6	6	G	G.4.1			2	2
	G.4.2			5	5		G.4.2				
	G.4.3			5	5		G.4.3			1	1
	G.4.4			4	4		G.4.4			3	3
	G.4.5			4	4		G.4.5			2	2
G Total				24	24	G Total				8	8
H	H.4.3	2			2	H	H.4.3				
	H.4.4	3			3		H.4.4				

Table 4-15 Cont'd  
 Science Grade 4 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2006 Item Development                      Science Grade 4</b>											
Total Items Developed for 2006						Items Accepted without Revision					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
H Total		5			5	H Total					
<b>Total</b>		<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>

Table 4-15, continued  
Science Grade 4 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Items Accepted with Revisions						Items Rejected					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
A	A.4.2			13	13	A	A.4.2				
	A.4.3			10	10		A.4.3				
	A.4.4			10	10		A.4.4			1	1
A Total				33	33	A Total				1	1
B	B.4.1			5	5	B	B.4.1			1	1
	B.4.2			8	8		B.4.2				
	B.4.3			13	13		B.4.3				
B Total				26	26	B Total				1	1
C	C.4.3			3	3	C	C.4.3				
	C.4.5		1		1		C.4.5				
	C.4.6			1	1		C.4.6		1		1
	C.4.7		2	3	5		C.4.7				
	C.4.8		1	4	5		C.4.8		1		1
C Total			4	11	15	C Total			2		2
D	D.4.1					D	D.4.1				
	D.4.2	1			1		D.4.2				
	D.4.4	1			1		D.4.4				
	D.4.5						D.4.5				
	D.4.6	1			1		D.4.6				
	D.4.7	1			1		D.4.7				
D Total		4			4	D Total					
E	E.4.1	1			1	E	E.4.1				
	E.4.2	1			1		E.4.2				
	E.4.3	1			1		E.4.3				
	E.4.4	1			1		E.4.4				
	E.4.5	1			1		E.4.5				
	E.4.6	1			1		E.4.6				
	E.4.7	1			1		E.4.7				
E Total		7			7	E Total					
F	F.4.2	3			3	F	F.4.2				
	F.4.3	4			4		F.4.3				
F Total		7			7	F Total					
G	G.4.1			4	4	G	G.4.1				
	G.4.2			5	5		G.4.2				
	G.4.3			4	4		G.4.3				
	G.4.4			1	1		G.4.4				
	G.4.5			2	2		G.4.5				
G Total				16	16	G Total					
H	H.4.3	2			2	H	H.4.3				
	H.4.4	3			3		H.4.4				
H Total		5			5	H Total					
<b>Total</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>

Table 4-16  
Science Grade 8 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Total Items Developed for 2006						Items Accepted without Revision					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
A	A.8.3	4		5	9	A	A.8.3			1	1
	A.8.5	1		10	11		A.8.5			1	1
	A.8.6	1		13	14		A.8.6			3	3
A Total		6		28	34	A Total				5	5
B	B.8.1	1		4	5	B	B.8.1			2	2
	B.8.3			8	8		B.8.3			5	5
	B.8.4	2		4	6		B.8.4			2	2
	B.8.5	1		4	5		B.8.5			1	1
	B.8.6	2		4	6		B.8.6			3	3
	B Total		6		24	30	B Total				13
C	C.8.1		2	2	4	C	C.8.1			1	1
	C.8.2			2	2		C.8.2			1	1
	C.8.3			3	3		C.8.3			2	2
	C.8.4			2	2		C.8.4				
	C.8.5		2	2	4		C.8.5				
	C.8.6		2	2	4		C.8.6			1	1
	C.8.7		1	1	2		C.8.7				
	C.8.9		1	2	3		C.8.9				
	C.8.10			2	2		C.8.10				
	C.8.11			3	3		C.8.11			1	1
	C Total			8	21	29	C Total				6
D	D.8.5			2	2	D	D.8.5			1	1
	D.8.7			4	4		D.8.7			3	3
	D.8.8			2	2		D.8.8				
	D.8.9			2	2		D.8.9			2	2
	D.8.10			2	2		D.8.10				
D Total			12	12	D Total				6	6	
E	E.8.2			2	2	E	E.8.2				
	E.8.4			1	1		E.8.4			1	1
	E.8.5			1	1		E.8.5				
	E.8.6			2	2		E.8.6			2	2
	E.8.7			1	1		E.8.7			1	1
	E Total			7	7	E Total				4	4
F	F.8.2			1	1	F	F.8.2			1	1
	F.8.3			2	2		F.8.3			1	1
	F.8.6			3	3		F.8.6				
	F.8.7			1	1		F.8.7				
	F.8.9			1	1		F.8.9			1	1
F Total			8	8	F Total				3	3	
G	G.8.1	1		1	2	G	G.8.1			1	1
	G.8.2	1		1	2		G.8.2	1		1	2
	G.8.3	3		1	4		G.8.3	3			3
	G.8.6	1		2	3		G.8.6			1	1
	G.8.7	1		1	2		G.8.7			1	1
	G Total		7		6	13	G Total		4		4

Table 4-16 Cont'd  
Science Grade 8 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Total Items Developed for 2006						Items Accepted without Revision					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
H	H.8.1	2		5	7	H	H.8.1			1	1
	H.8.2	3		4	7		H.8.2			1	1
	H.8.3	2		8	10		H.8.3			6	6
H Total		7		17	24	H Total				8	8
<b>Total</b>		<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>

Table 4-16, continued

Items Accepted with Revisions						Items Rejected					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
A	A.8.3	4		4	8	A	A.8.3				
	A.8.5	1		8	9		A.8.5			1	1
	A.8.6	1		10	11		A.8.6				
A Total		6		22	28	A Total				1	1
B	B.8.1	1		2	3	B	B.8.1				
	B.8.3			3	3		B.8.3				
	B.8.4	2		2	4		B.8.4				
	B.8.5	1		3	4		B.8.5				
	B.8.6	2		1	3		B.8.6				
B Total		6		11	17	B Total					
C	C.8.1		2	1	3	C	C.8.1				
	C.8.2			1	1		C.8.2				
	C.8.3			1	1		C.8.3				
	C.8.4			2	2		C.8.4				
	C.8.5		2	2	4		C.8.5				
	C.8.6		2	1	3		C.8.6				
	C.8.7		1	1	2		C.8.7				
	C.8.9		1	2	3		C.8.9				
	C.8.10			2	2		C.8.10				
	C.8.11			2	2		C.8.11				
C Total			8	15	23	C Total					
D	D.8.5			1	1	D	D.8.5				
	D.8.7			1	1		D.8.7				
	D.8.8			1	1		D.8.8			1	1
	D.8.9						D.8.9				
	D.8.10						D.8.10			2	2
D Total				3	3	D Total				3	3
E	E.8.2			2	2	E	E.8.2				
	E.8.4						E.8.4				
	E.8.5			1	1		E.8.5				
	E.8.6						E.8.6				
	E.8.7						E.8.7				
E Total				3	3	E Total					
F	F.8.2					F	F.8.2				
	F.8.3			1	1		F.8.3				
	F.8.6			3	3		F.8.6				
	F.8.7			1	1		F.8.7				
	F.8.9						F.8.9				
F Total				5	5	F Total					
G	G.8.1	1			1	G	G.8.1				
	G.8.2						G.8.2				
	G.8.3			1	1		G.8.3				
	G.8.6	1		1	2		G.8.6				
	G.8.7	1			1		G.8.7				
G Total		3		2	5	G Total					
H	H.8.1	2		4	6	H	H.8.1				
	H.8.2	3		3	6		H.8.2				
	H.8.3	2		2	4		H.8.3				
H Total		7		9	16	H Total					
<b>Total</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>

Table 4-17  
Science Grade 10 2005 Item Development and November 2005 Item Rev. Results

Total Items Developed for 2006						Items Accepted without Revision					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
B	B.12.1			1	1	B	B.12.1				
	B.12.5			1	1		B.12.5				
<b>B Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>B Total</b>					
C	C.12.1		4		4	C	C.12.1		3		3
	C.12.2		1		1		C.12.2				
	C.12.3		2		2		C.12.3				
	C.12.4		1		1		C.12.4				
<b>C Total</b>			<b>8</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>C Total</b>			<b>3</b>		<b>3</b>
H	H.12.1			4	4	H	H.12.1				
	H.12.2			3	3		H.12.2			1	1
	H.12.5			3	3		H.12.5			3	3
	H.12.6			6	6		H.12.6			2	2
<b>H Total</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>H Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>

Items Accepted with Revisions						Items Rejected					
Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total	Standard	Subskill	2pt-BCR	3-4 pt-ECR	SR	Grand Total
B	B.12.1			1	1	B	B.12.1				
	B.12.5			1	1		B.12.5				
<b>B Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>B Total</b>					
C	C.12.1		1		1	C	C.12.1				
	C.12.2		1		1		C.12.2				
	C.12.3		2		2		C.12.3				
	C.12.4		1		1		C.12.4				
<b>C Total</b>			<b>5</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>C Total</b>					
H	H.12.1			4	4	H	H.12.1				
	H.12.2			2	2		H.12.2				
	H.12.5						H.12.5				
	H.12.6			4	4		H.12.6				
<b>H Total</b>				<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>H Total</b>					
<b>Total</b>			<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>						

Table 4-18  
Reading: 2006 Item Development Plan by Grade, Reporting Category, and Item Type

Grade	Reporting Category	CR	Paired CR	SR	Grand Total
3	1 Determines Meaning of Words			6	6
	2 Understands Text			6	6
	3 Analyzes Text	1		9	10
	4 Evaluate and Extends Text	1	1	3	5
<b>3 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>
4	1 Determines Meaning of Words			2	2
	2 Understands Text			2	2
	3 Analyzes Text	3		8	11
	4 Evaluate and Extends Text	1		6	7
<b>4 Total</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>
5	1 Determines Meaning of Words			4	4
	2 Understands Text			2	2
	3 Analyzes Text	3		14	17
	4 Evaluate and Extends Text	3		7	10
<b>5 Total</b>		<b>6</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>
6	1 Determines Meaning of Words			6	6
	2 Understands Text			4	4
	3 Analyzes Text	3		18	21
	4 Evaluate and Extends Text	4		5	9
<b>6 Total</b>		<b>7</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>
7	1 Determines Meaning of Words			1	1
	2 Understands Text			2	2
	3 Analyzes Text	2		14	16
	4 Evaluate and Extends Text		3	6	9
<b>7 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>
8	1 Determines Meaning of Words			2	2
	2 Understands Text			4	4
	3 Analyzes Text	2		10	12
	4 Evaluate and Extends Text		2	2	4
<b>8 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>172</b>

Table 4-19  
Reading: 2006 Item Development Plan by Rationale and Item Type

Grade	Rationale	CR	Paired CR	SR	Grand Total
3	Increase flexibility			9	9
	Meet DoK needs			9	9
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint	2	1	6	9
<b>3 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>
4	Increase flexibility	1		3	4
	Increase pool			2	2
	Meet DoK needs	1		6	7
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint	2		7	9
<b>4 Total</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>
5	Increase pool			6	6
	Meet DoK needs			15	15
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint	6		6	12
<b>5 Total</b>		<b>6</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>
6	Increase pool			16	16
	Meet DoK needs			9	9
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint	7		8	15
<b>6 Total</b>		<b>7</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>
7	Increase flexibility	2	2	7	11
	Increase pool			3	3
	Meet DoK needs			10	10
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint		1	2	3
	Not specified			1	1
<b>7 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>
8	Increase flexibility	2	2		4
	Increase pool			5	5
	Meet DoK needs			9	9
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint			2	2
	Not specified			2	2
<b>8 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>172</b>

Table 4-20  
Mathematics: 2006 Item Development Plan by Grade, Reporting Category, and Item Type

Grade	Reporting Category-Subskill	2 pt CR	3 pt CR	SR	Grand Total
3	Ba		1		1
	Ca			3	3
	Cb		1	6	7
	Cc			3	3
	Da			2	2
	Db			2	2
	Ea		1	1	2
	Eb			3	3
	Fa	1			1
<b>3 Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>
4	Ba			1	1
	Bb			1	1
	Ca		1	2	3
	Cb			4	4
	Cc			1	1
	Da			2	2
	Db		1	1	2
	Dc			1	1
	Ea		1	2	3
	Eb			3	3
	Fa	1		1	2
	Fb			1	1
<b>4 Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>
5	A			2	2
	Ba			1	1
	Ca	1	1	1	3
	Cb			3	3
	Cc			1	1
	Da			1	1
	Db			1	1
	Dc		1		1
	Ea		1	5	6
	Eb			2	2
	Fb			3	3
<b>5 Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>
6	Ca		1	3	4
	Cb			3	3
	Cc			1	1
	Da		1		1
	Dc			1	1
	Ea			8	8
	Eb			6	6
	Fa		1	2	3
	Fb		1		1

Table 4-20, continued

<b>6 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>
7	A		2	2
	Ba		1	1
	Ca		3	3
	Cb	1	2	3
	Cc		2	2
	Dc	1		1
	Ea		7	7
	Eb	1	7	8
Fa	1		1	
<b>7 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>
8	A		3	3
	Ca		2	2
	Cb		1	1
	Cc		1	1
	Da		2	2
	Db		1	1
	Dc		1	1
	Ea	1	6	7
Eb	2	1	7	
<b>8 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>132</b>
			<b>156</b>	

Table 4-21  
Mathematics: 2006 Item Development Plan by Rationale and Item Type

Grade	Rationale	2pt CR	BCR	SR	Grand Total
3	Increase flexibility	1	3	18	22
	Meet DoK Needs			2	2
<b>3 Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>
4	Increase flexibility		3	13	16
	Meet DoK Needs			3	3
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint	1		4	5
<b>4 Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>
5	Increase flexibility	1			1
	Increase Pool		1	9	10
	Meet DoK Needs		1	9	10
	Provide greater flexibility in meeting blueprint		1	2	3
<b>5 Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>
6	Increase flexibility			2	2
	Increase Pool		4	10	14
	Meet DoK Needs			12	12
<b>6 Total</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>
7	Increase flexibility			6	6
	Meet DoK Needs	2	2	18	22
<b>7 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>
8	Increase flexibility			8	8
	Increase Pool			2	2
	Meet DoK Needs	2	2	14	18
<b>8 Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>156</b>

Table 4-22  
Mathematics Grade 3 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 3</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 3</b>						
<b>Total Items Developed for 2007</b>							<b>Items Accepted without Revision</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	A				2		A	A					
A Total						2	A Total						
B	Ba		1	1	0		B	Ba					
	Bb				0			Bb					
B Total					0	1	B Total						
C	Ca		1	1	2		C	Ca		1	1		
	Cb				7			Cb				3	
	Cc				3			Cc					
C Total						13	C Total						4
D	Da				2		D	Da				1	
	Db				2			Db					
	Dc				0			Dc					
D Total						4	D Total						1
E	Ea				7		E	Ea				4	
	Eb		1	1	4			Eb				1	
E Total						12	E Total						5
F	Fa	1					F	Fa	1				
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						1	F Total						1
<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>

Table 4-22, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>													
<b>Mathematics Grade 3</b>													
<b>Items Accepted with Revisions</b>							<b>Items Rejected</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A							A					2	
A Total							A Total						2
B	Ba				1		B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						1	B Total						
C	Ca				2		C	Ca					
	Cb				3			Cb				1	
	Cc				3			Cc					
C Total						8	C Total						1
D	Da				2		D	Da					
	Db				1			Db					
	Dc				0			Dc					
D Total						3	D Total						
E	Ea				3		E	Ea					
	Eb		1	1	3			Eb					
E Total						7	E Total						
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total							F Total						
<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

Table 4-23  
Mathematics Grade 4 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 4</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 4</b>						
<b>Total Items Developed for 2007</b>							<b>Items Accepted without Revision</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	A				5		A	A				3	
A Total						5	A Total						3
B	Ba						B	Ba					
	Bb				1			Bb				1	
B Total						1	B Total						1
C	Ca				1		C	Ca				1	
	Cb		1	1	4			Cb				1	
	Cc				1			Cc				1	
C Total						7	C Total						3
D	Da				2		D	Da				2	
	Db		1	1	2			Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total						5	D Total						2
E	Ea		1	1	5		E	Ea				2	
	Eb				3			Eb				3	
E Total						9	E Total						5
F	Fa	1			1		F	Fa	1				
	Fb				1			Fb				1	
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						3	F Total						2
<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>

Table 4-23, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 4</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 4</b>						
<b>Items Accepted with Revisions</b>							<b>Items Rejected</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A					1		A						
A Total						1	A Total						
B	Ba						B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total							B Total						
C	Ca				1		C	Ca					
	Cb		1	1	3			Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total						5	C Total						
D	Da						D	Da					
	Db		1	1	2			Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total						3	D Total						
E	Ea		1	1	3		E	Ea					
	Eb							Eb					
E Total						4	E Total						
F	Fa				1		F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						1	F Total						
<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 4-24  
Mathematics Grade 5 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 5</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 5</b>						
<b>Total Items Developed for 2007</b>							<b>Items Accepted without Revision</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	A				5		A	A				1	
A Total						5	A Total						1
B	Ba				1		B	Ba				1	
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						1	B Total						1
C	Ca	1	1	1	2		C	Ca					
	Cb				2			Cb					
	Cc				1			Cc				1	
C Total						7	C Total						1
D	Da				1		D	Da					
	Db				1			Db					
	Dc		1	1				Dc					
D Total						3	D Total						
E	Ea		1	1	10		E	Ea				6	
	Eb	1			4			Eb				1	
E Total						16	E Total						7
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb				3			Fb				2	
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						3	F Total						2
<b>Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Total</b>					<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>

Table 4-24, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 5</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 5</b>						
<b>Items Accepted with Revisions</b>							<b>Items Rejected</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A					4		A						
A Total						4	A Total						
B	Ba						B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						0	B Total						
C	Ca	1	1	1	2		C	Ca					
	Cb				2			Cb					
	Cc							Cc					
C Total						6	C Total						
D	Da				1		D	Da					
	Db				1			Db					
	Dc		1	1				Dc					
D Total						3	D Total						
E	Ea		1	1	4		E	Ea					
	Eb	1			3			Eb					
E Total						9	E Total						
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb				1			Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						1	F Total						
<b>Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 4-25  
Mathematics Grade 6 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 6</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 6</b>						
<b>Total Items Developed for 2007</b>							<b>Items Accepted without Revision</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	A				4		A	A				1	
A Total						4	A Total						1
B	Ba						B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						0	B Total						0
C	Ca				3		C	Ca				2	
	Cb		1	1	3			Cb				2	
	Cc				1			Cc				0	
C Total						8	C Total						4
D	Da						D	Da					
	Db		1	1				Db					
	Dc				1			Dc					
D Total						2	D Total						
E	Ea				8		E	Ea				3	
	Eb				5			Eb				3	
E Total						13	E Total						6
F	Fa		2	2	2		F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc				1			Fc					
F Total						5	F Total						
<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>

Table 4-25, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 6</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 6</b>						
<b>Items Accepted with Revisions</b>							<b>Items Rejected</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A					2		A					1	
A Total						2	A Total						1
B	Ba						B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						0	B Total						0
C	Ca						C	Ca				1	
	Cb		1	1	1			Cb					
	Cc				1			Cc					
C Total						3	C Total						1
D	Da						D	Da					
	Db		1	1				Db					
	Dc				1			Dc					
D Total						2	D Total						0
E	Ea				4		E	Ea				1	
	Eb				2			Eb					
E Total						6	E Total						1
F	Fa		2	2	2		F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc				1			Fc					
F Total						5	F Total						0
<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

Table 4-26  
Mathematics Grade 7 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 7</b>						
<b>Total Items Developed for 2007</b>							<b>Items Accepted without Revision</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	A	1			5		A	A	1				
A Total						6	A Total						1
B	Ba				2		B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						2	B Total						0
C	Ca				3		C	Ca				1	
	Cb		1	1	1			Cb		1	1	1	
	Cc				2			Cc				1	
C Total						7	C Total						4
D	Da						D	Da					
	Db							Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total						0	D Total						0
E	Ea				9		E	Ea				2	
	Eb				6			Eb					
E Total						15	E Total						2
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb		2	2				Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						2	F Total						0
<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>

Table 4-26, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>													
<b>Mathematics Grade 7</b>													
<b>Items Accepted with Revisions</b>							<b>Items Rejected</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A					3		A					2	
A Total						3	A Total						2
B	Ba				1		B	Ba				1	
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						1	B Total						1
C	Ca				1		C	Ca				1	
	Cb							Cb					
	Cc				1			Cc					
C Total						2	C Total						1
D	Da						D	Da					
	Db							Db					
	Dc							Dc					
D Total						0	D Total						0
E	Ea				6		E	Ea				1	
	Eb				4			Eb				2	
E Total						10	E Total						3
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb		2	2				Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						2	F Total						0
<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>

Table 4-27  
Mathematics Grade 8 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 8</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 8</b>						
<b>Total Items Developed for 2007</b>							<b>Items Accepted without Revision</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A	A				7		A	A				2	
A Total							A Total						2
B	Ba						B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total							B Total						0
C	Ca				2		C	Ca				1	
	Cb				1			Cb				1	
	Cc				1			Cc					
C Total							C Total						2
D	Da				2		D	Da				1	
	Db							Db					
	Dc				2			Dc				1	
D Total							D Total						2
E	Ea		1	1	6		E	Ea		1	1	4	
	Eb	2	1	1	7			Eb	1	1	1	4	
E Total							E Total						11
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total							F Total						
<b>Total</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>

Table 4-27, continued

<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>							<b>WKCE-CRT 2007 Item Development</b>						
<b>Mathematics Grade 8</b>							<b>Mathematics Grade 8</b>						
<b>Items Accepted with Revisions</b>							<b>Items Rejected</b>						
Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total	Reporting Category	Subskill	2pt-CR	A-BCR	B-BCR	SR	Grand Total
A					4		A					1	
A Total						4	A Total						1
B	Ba						B	Ba					
	Bb							Bb					
B Total						0	B Total						0
C	Ca				1		C	Ca					
	Cb							Cb					
	Cc				1			Cc					
C Total						2	C Total						0
D	Da				1		D	Da					
	Db							Db					
	Dc				1			Dc					
D Total						2	D Total						0
E	Ea				2		E	Ea					
	Eb	1			3			Eb					
E Total						6	E Total						0
F	Fa						F	Fa					
	Fb							Fb					
	Fc							Fc					
F Total						0	F Total						0
<b>Total</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

Table 4-28  
Reading Grade 3 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	8	0	5	0	1	0	2	0
Aa2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Aa3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	7	0	1	0	6	0	0	0
Ab2	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Ab3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	10	0	3	0	7	0	0	0
Ac2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Ac3	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	3	1	0	0	3	1	0	0
Ad2	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Ad3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 4-29  
Reading Grade 4 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Aa2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Aa3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ab2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Ab3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	5	1	3	1	2	0	0	0
Ac2	5	2	3	2	2	0	0	0
Ac3	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Ad2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Ad3	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 4-30  
Reading Grade 5 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Aa2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aa3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ab2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ab3	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	9	1	1	0	8	1	0	0
Ac2	7	4	1	3	6	1	0	0
Ac3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	4	1	1	0	3	0	0	1
Ad2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Ad3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

Table 4-31  
Reading Grade 6 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	6	0	1	0	4	0	1	0
Aa2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Aa3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ab2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ab3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	10	1	3	0	6	1	1	0
Ac2	9	1	6	1	3	0	0	0
Ac3	5	1	2	0	3	1	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Ad2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Ad3	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 4-32  
Reading Grade 7 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Aa2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aa3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ab2	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Ab3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	6	1	4	0	2	1	0	0
Ac2	8	2	7	1	1	1	0	0
Ac3	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	4	1	4	0	0	1	0	0
Ad2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ad3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 4-33  
Reading Grade 8 2006 Item Development and January 2007 Item Rev. Results

Reporting Category Subskill	Items Written		Items Accepted		Items Revised		Items Rejected	
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
<b>Aa</b>								
Aa1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Aa2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aa3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ab</b>								
Ab1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Ab2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ab3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ac</b>								
Ac1	7	1	5	0	2	1	0	0
Ac2	7	1	7	1	0	0	0	0
Ac3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Ad</b>								
Ad1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Ad2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Ad3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 8-1  
Item Flagged Based on Yen's  $Q_1$

Content	Grade	Form	Test Book_ID	CR Part	Status	Type	N	Z	Critical Z
RD	4		48		OP	MC	6402	22.04	17.07
	4	B	62		FT	CR	3013	8.19	8.03
	6		17		OP	MC	6557	19.52	17.49
	6		28		OP	MC	6493	18.97	17.31
	7		11		OP	MC	6654	56.69	17.74
	8		45		OP	MC	6843	27.98	18.25
MA	3		19	B	OP	CR	6251	18.01	16.67
	4		12	B	OP	CR	6274	18.54	16.73
	5		29	B	OP	CR	6408	88.09	17.09
	5		41	B	OP	CR	6458	34.94	17.22
	6		33	B	OP	CR	6448	28.90	17.19
	6	B	56	B	FT	CR	2991	11.81	7.98
	7		9		OP	MC	6783	20.71	18.09
	7		31	B	OP	CR	6483	49.42	17.29
	7		51		OP	MC	6709	21.24	17.89
	7	A	63	A	FT	CR	2987	8.82	7.97
	7	C	56	B	FT	CR	3061	8.51	8.16
	8	A	57	B	FT	CR	3547	14.05	9.46
	10		15		OP	MC	7619	25.16	20.32
	10		30		OP	CR	6838	29.85	18.23
	10		36		OP	CR	6989	26.95	18.64
10		44		OP	MC	7581	23.07	20.22	
10		47		OP	CR	7125	25.65	19.00	
LA	4		18		OP	MC	6328	20.88	16.87
	8		25		OP	MC	6635	22.78	17.69
	8		28		OP	MC	6599	31.54	17.60
	10		17		OP	MC	7407	21.01	19.75
SS	10		13		OP	MC	7370	21.14	19.65
	10		33		OP	MC	7352	19.88	19.61
SC	4		23		OP	MC	6317	17.11	16.85
	8		20		OP	MC	6624	18.06	17.66

Table 8-2  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 3

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	270	112	42	457	8
1	270	112	43	460	8
2	270	112	44	462	8
3	270	112	45	465	8
4	270	112	<b>46</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>8</b>
5	270	112	47	471	8
6	270	112	48	475	9
7	270	112	49	479	9
8	270	112	50	483	10
9	270	112	51	487	10
10	270	112	52	492	11
11	274	108	53	497	11
12	342	40	54	504	13
13	360	27	55	511	14
14	371	21	56	521	17
15	379	18	57	534	20
16	386	15	58	553	26
17	391	13	59	584	38
<b>18</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>12</b>	60	640	74
19	400	11			
20	403	10			
21	407	9			
22	410	9			
23	412	9			
24	415	8			
25	418	8			
26	420	8			
27	422	7			
28	425	7			
29	427	7			
30	429	7			
<b>31</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>7</b>			
32	434	7			
33	436	7			
34	438	7			
35	440	7			
36	442	7			
37	445	7			
38	447	7			
39	449	7			
40	452	7			
41	454	7			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-3  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	280	109	<b>42</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>11</b>
1	280	109	43	494	12
2	280	109	44	498	12
3	280	109	45	503	12
4	280	109	46	508	13
5	280	109	47	512	13
6	280	109	48	518	13
7	280	109	49	523	14
8	280	109	50	529	14
9	280	109	51	536	15
10	280	109	52	543	16
11	332	57	53	551	17
12	355	40	54	560	19
13	370	31	55	570	21
14	381	25	56	584	24
15	389	21	57	603	30
<b>16</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>19</b>	58	634	43
17	403	16	59	650	52
18	408	15			
19	413	14			
20	417	13			
21	421	12			
22	425	11			
23	428	11			
24	432	10			
25	435	10			
26	438	10			
<b>27</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>10</b>			
28	444	9			
29	447	9			
30	450	9			
31	453	9			
32	456	9			
33	459	9			
34	462	9			
35	465	9			
36	469	10			
37	472	10			
38	475	10			
39	479	10			
40	482	11			
41	486	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-4  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 5

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	290	92	42	494	11
1	290	92	<b>43</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>11</b>
2	290	92	44	501	11
3	290	92	45	505	11
4	290	92	46	509	11
5	290	92	47	513	12
6	290	92	48	518	12
7	290	92	49	523	12
8	290	92	50	528	13
9	290	92	51	533	13
10	290	92	52	539	14
11	290	92	53	546	15
12	290	92	54	553	16
13	328	56	55	562	18
14	353	37	56	574	21
15	369	30	57	588	25
16	381	26	58	609	32
17	390	23	59	646	49
18	398	21	60	690	78
<b>19</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>19</b>			
20	411	18			
21	417	16			
22	422	15			
23	427	14			
24	431	14			
25	435	13			
26	439	12			
27	443	12			
<b>28</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>12</b>			
29	450	11			
30	453	11			
31	457	11			
32	460	11			
33	463	10			
34	466	10			
35	470	10			
36	473	10			
37	476	10			
38	480	10			
39	483	10			
40	486	11			
41	490	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-5  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 6

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	300	93	42	511	13
1	300	93	<b>43</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>13</b>
2	300	93	44	520	14
3	300	93	45	525	14
4	300	93	46	530	14
5	300	93	47	536	15
6	300	93	48	542	15
7	300	93	49	548	16
8	300	93	50	554	16
9	300	93	51	561	17
10	300	93	52	569	18
11	300	93	53	578	19
12	300	93	54	588	21
13	332	64	55	600	24
14	355	48	56	615	27
15	372	37	57	634	33
16	384	30	58	661	43
17	394	25	59	709	65
18	403	21	60	730	77
19	410	19			
20	416	18			
<b>21</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>17</b>			
22	428	16			
23	433	16			
24	438	15			
25	443	14			
26	447	14			
27	451	14			
28	456	13			
<b>29</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>13</b>			
30	463	12			
31	467	12			
32	471	12			
33	475	12			
34	479	12			
35	482	12			
36	486	12			
37	490	12			
38	494	12			
39	498	12			
40	502	12			
41	506	13			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-6  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 7

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	310	114	42	528	12
1	310	114	43	532	12
2	310	114	44	536	12
3	310	114	45	541	13
4	310	114	46	545	13
5	310	114	47	550	13
6	310	114	48	555	13
7	310	114	49	560	14
8	310	114	50	565	14
9	310	114	51	571	14
10	310	114	52	577	15
11	310	114	53	584	16
12	354	70	54	591	17
13	380	44	55	600	18
14	396	31	56	611	21
15	407	25	57	624	24
16	416	21	58	642	29
17	424	19	59	673	42
18	431	17	60	780	149
<b>19</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>16</b>			
20	442	15			
21	447	14			
22	452	14			
23	456	13			
24	460	13			
25	464	12			
<b>26</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>12</b>			
27	472	12			
28	476	12			
29	480	12			
30	483	12			
31	487	12			
32	490	12			
33	494	12			
34	498	12			
35	501	12			
36	505	12			
37	509	12			
38	513	12			
39	516	12			
40	520	12			
<b>41</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>12</b>			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-7  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	330	106	42	533	12
1	330	106	43	537	12
2	330	106	<b>44</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>12</b>
3	330	106	45	546	13
4	330	106	46	550	13
5	330	106	47	555	13
6	330	106	48	560	14
7	330	106	49	565	14
8	330	106	50	571	15
9	330	106	51	577	15
10	330	106	52	584	16
11	330	106	53	592	18
12	330	106	54	601	20
13	362	74	55	612	22
14	389	52	56	625	26
15	406	39	57	644	32
16	419	31	58	673	44
17	428	26	59	730	75
18	436	22	60	790	121
19	443	19			
<b>20</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>17</b>			
21	454	16			
22	459	15			
23	464	14			
24	468	13			
25	472	13			
26	476	12			
<b>27</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>12</b>			
28	483	12			
29	487	12			
30	491	12			
31	494	12			
32	498	12			
33	501	11			
34	504	11			
35	508	11			
36	511	11			
37	515	12			
38	519	12			
39	522	12			
40	526	12			
41	530	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-8  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	350	55	42	566	15
1	350	55	43	572	15
2	350	55	44	577	16
3	350	55	45	584	16
4	350	55	46	590	17
5	350	55	47	597	17
6	350	55	48	605	19
7	350	55	49	614	20
8	350	55	50	624	22
9	350	55	51	637	25
10	350	55	52	652	29
11	350	55	53	672	35
12	356	52	54	703	46
13	379	40	55	764	78
14	395	33	56	820	123
15	408	28			
16	419	25			
17	428	23			
18	437	21			
19	444	20			
20	452	19			
<b>21</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>19</b>			
22	465	18			
23	471	18			
24	477	17			
25	482	17			
26	488	16			
27	493	16			
28	498	16			
<b>29</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>16</b>			
30	508	15			
31	513	15			
32	518	15			
33	522	15			
34	527	15			
35	532	14			
36	536	14			
37	541	14			
38	546	14			
39	551	14			
<b>40</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>15</b>			
41	561	15			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-9  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 3

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	220	87	42	437	12
1	220	87	43	442	12
2	220	87	44	446	12
3	220	87	45	451	13
4	220	87	<b>46</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>13</b>
5	220	87	47	460	13
6	220	87	48	466	14
7	220	87	49	472	14
8	220	87	50	478	15
9	220	87	51	485	16
10	252	57	52	493	18
11	274	41	53	503	20
12	290	32	54	514	22
13	302	26	55	531	27
14	311	23	56	558	39
15	319	20	57	630	99
16	326	18			
17	333	17			
18	339	16			
19	344	15			
20	349	14			
21	354	14			
22	359	13			
23	363	13			
24	367	13			
25	371	13			
26	376	12			
27	380	12			
28	384	12			
29	387	12			
30	391	12			
<b>31</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>12</b>			
32	399	12			
33	403	11			
34	406	11			
<b>35</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>11</b>			
36	414	11			
37	418	11			
38	421	12			
39	425	12			
40	429	12			
41	433	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-10  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	72	42	472	11
1	240	72	43	476	11
2	240	72	44	480	11
3	240	72	<b>45</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>12</b>
4	240	72	46	489	12
5	240	72	47	494	12
6	240	72	48	499	13
7	240	72	49	505	14
8	240	72	50	511	14
9	240	72	51	518	16
10	249	65	52	526	17
11	281	47	53	536	20
12	302	38	54	549	23
13	317	32	55	566	29
14	330	28	56	593	42
15	340	24	57	650	84
16	350	21			
17	358	19			
18	365	18			
19	371	17			
20	377	16			
21	383	15			
22	389	15			
23	394	14			
24	399	14			
25	404	14			
26	408	13			
27	413	13			
28	417	13			
<b>29</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>12</b>			
30	425	12			
31	429	12			
32	433	11			
33	437	11			
<b>34</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>11</b>			
35	445	11			
36	449	11			
37	452	11			
38	456	11			
39	460	11			
40	464	11			
41	468	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-11  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 5

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	270	84	42	491	11
1	270	84	43	495	11
2	270	84	44	498	11
3	270	84	45	502	11
4	270	84	<b>46</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>11</b>
5	270	84	47	510	11
6	270	84	48	514	12
7	270	84	49	518	12
8	270	84	50	522	12
9	270	84	51	527	12
10	270	84	52	531	13
11	280	74	53	537	13
12	312	47	54	542	14
13	331	35	55	548	15
14	346	28	56	555	16
15	357	24	57	564	18
16	367	22	58	573	19
17	375	20	59	586	23
18	383	19	60	603	28
19	390	18	61	633	41
20	396	17	62	680	75
21	402	17			
22	408	16			
23	414	16			
24	419	15			
25	424	15			
26	429	14			
27	434	14			
28	438	13			
29	442	13			
<b>30</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>13</b>			
31	451	13			
32	455	12			
33	458	12			
34	462	12			
<b>35</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>12</b>			
36	470	12			
37	473	11			
38	477	11			
39	480	11			
40	484	11			
41	487	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-12  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 6\*

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	310	89	42	520	9
1	310	89	43	523	10
2	310	89	44	526	10
3	310	89	45	530	10
4	310	89	<b>46</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>10</b>
5	310	89	47	536	10
6	310	89	48	540	10
7	310	89	49	544	11
8	310	89	50	548	11
9	311	88	51	552	12
10	354	50	52	557	12
11	376	36	53	562	13
12	391	28	54	568	14
13	402	24	55	575	15
14	412	21	56	583	17
15	419	19	57	592	19
16	426	18	58	605	22
17	433	16	59	622	28
18	438	15	60	653	42
19	443	14	61	700	77
20	448	14			
21	453	13			
22	457	12			
23	461	12			
<b>24</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>12</b>			
25	468	11			
26	472	11			
27	475	11			
28	478	11			
29	482	10			
<b>30</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>10</b>			
31	488	10			
32	491	10			
33	494	10			
34	497	10			
35	500	10			
36	503	10			
37	506	9			
38	508	9			
39	511	9			
40	514	9			
41	517	9			

\*A suppressed item here reduces maximum raw score from 62 to 61.

\*\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-13  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 7

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	330	90	42	545	10
1	330	90	43	549	10
2	330	90	44	552	10
3	330	90	<b>45</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>10</b>
4	330	90	46	558	10
5	330	90	47	562	10
6	330	90	48	565	10
7	330	90	49	569	10
8	330	90	50	573	10
9	330	90	51	576	10
10	330	90	52	581	11
11	364	59	53	585	11
12	391	40	54	590	12
13	408	29	55	596	13
14	420	24	56	602	14
15	430	21	57	610	16
16	438	19	58	619	18
17	445	17	59	631	21
18	452	16	60	648	27
19	458	16	61	678	40
20	464	15	62	710	60
21	469	15			
22	474	14			
23	479	14			
<b>24</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>13</b>			
25	487	13			
26	491	12			
27	495	12			
28	499	12			
29	503	11			
<b>30</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>11</b>			
31	510	11			
32	513	11			
33	517	11			
34	520	11			
35	523	10			
36	527	10			
37	530	10			
38	533	10			
39	536	10			
40	539	10			
41	542	10			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-14  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	350	77	42	564	10
1	350	77	43	567	10
2	350	77	44	570	10
3	350	77	<b>45</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>10</b>
4	350	77	46	577	10
5	350	77	47	580	10
6	350	77	48	584	10
7	350	77	49	587	10
8	350	77	50	591	11
9	350	77	51	595	11
10	350	77	52	599	11
11	350	77	53	604	11
12	350	77	54	608	11
13	387	47	55	613	12
14	411	35	56	619	13
15	427	30	57	626	14
16	440	26	58	634	15
17	450	23	59	644	18
18	459	21	60	660	24
19	467	20	61	687	37
20	474	18	62	730	71
21	481	17			
<b>22</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>16</b>			
23	492	16			
24	497	15			
25	502	15			
26	507	14			
27	511	14			
<b>28</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>13</b>			
29	520	13			
30	524	12			
31	527	12			
32	531	12			
33	535	11			
34	538	11			
35	541	11			
36	545	11			
37	548	10			
38	551	10			
39	554	10			
40	557	10			
41	561	10			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-15  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	410	63	42	589	9
1	410	63	43	592	9
2	410	63	<b>44</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>10</b>
3	410	63	45	599	10
4	410	63	46	603	10
5	410	63	47	606	10
6	410	63	48	611	11
7	410	63	49	615	11
8	410	63	50	620	12
9	410	63	51	625	13
10	410	63	52	632	14
11	410	63	53	640	16
12	422	52	54	649	18
13	447	36	55	662	22
14	463	29	56	682	30
15	475	24	57	719	47
16	485	21	58	750	65
17	493	20			
18	500	18			
19	507	17			
20	513	16			
<b>21</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>15</b>			
22	523	14			
23	527	14			
24	532	13			
25	536	12			
26	539	12			
<b>27</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>12</b>			
28	547	11			
29	550	11			
30	553	11			
31	557	10			
32	560	10			
33	563	10			
34	566	10			
35	569	10			
36	572	9			
37	574	9			
38	577	9			
39	580	9			
40	583	9			
41	586	9			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-16  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	140	108
1	140	108
2	140	108
3	140	108
4	140	108
5	140	108
6	186	62
7	220	28
8	232	18
9	241	13
10	247	12
<b>11</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>11</b>
12	258	10
13	263	10
14	267	10
15	272	10
16	276	9
<b>17</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>9</b>
18	284	9
19	289	9
20	293	9
21	297	9
22	302	9
23	307	10
<b>24</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>10</b>
25	318	11
26	324	11
27	332	12
28	343	15
29	361	23
30	420	82

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-17  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	250	85
1	250	85
2	250	85
3	250	85
4	250	85
5	250	85
6	250	85
7	265	70
8	300	35
9	315	23
10	326	18
11	334	15
12	341	14
13	347	13
14	352	12
15	357	12
<b>16</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>11</b>
17	367	11
18	372	11
19	377	11
20	382	11
<b>21</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>11</b>
22	392	11
23	398	11
24	403	11
25	410	12
<b>26</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>13</b>
27	428	15
28	443	20
29	468	31
30	520	59

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-18  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	290	66
1	290	66
2	290	66
3	290	66
4	290	66
5	290	66
6	290	66
7	323	33
8	340	23
9	351	19
10	360	17
11	368	16
12	375	16
13	382	16
14	388	16
<b>15</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>15</b>
16	401	15
17	407	15
18	412	14
19	418	14
20	423	14
<b>21</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>13</b>
22	434	13
23	439	13
24	444	13
25	450	13
26	455	13
27	461	13
28	467	13
29	473	14
30	480	15
<b>31</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>15</b>
32	496	16
33	505	17
34	515	18
35	526	19
36	540	21
37	557	26
38	586	37
39	630	68

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-19  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	170	71
1	170	71
2	170	71
3	170	71
4	170	71
5	170	71
6	170	71
7	170	71
8	194	47
9	216	25
10	226	16
11	233	13
12	238	11
<b>13</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>10</b>
14	246	9
15	250	8
16	253	8
17	256	8
18	259	7
19	262	7
<b>20</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>7</b>
21	267	7
22	270	7
23	273	7
24	275	7
25	278	7
26	281	7
27	284	7
28	287	7
<b>29</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>7</b>
30	293	7
31	296	7
32	300	8
33	304	8
34	310	10
35	317	12
36	327	15
37	344	22
38	400	78

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-20  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	230	99
1	230	99
2	230	99
3	230	99
4	230	99
5	230	99
6	230	99
7	230	99
8	230	99
9	254	75
10	291	38
11	306	23
12	316	17
13	324	15
14	330	13
<b>15</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>13</b>
16	341	12
17	346	12
18	351	11
19	355	11
20	359	10
21	363	10
<b>22</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>10</b>
23	370	10
24	374	10
25	378	9
26	381	9
27	385	9
28	389	9
29	393	9
30	397	9
31	401	10
<b>32</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>10</b>
33	410	10
34	415	11
35	421	12
36	428	13
37	437	15
38	450	19
39	470	26
40	530	83

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-21  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	141	42	482	11
1	240	141	43	487	11
2	240	141	44	493	12
3	240	141	45	499	13
4	240	141	46	507	14
5	240	141	47	517	16
6	240	141	48	530	18
7	240	141	49	549	24
8	240	141	50	620	95
9	240	141			
10	240	141			
11	279	102			
12	328	53			
13	348	33			
14	361	24			
15	370	20			
16	378	18			
17	385	16			
18	391	15			
19	396	14			
20	401	13			
21	405	13			
<b>22</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>12</b>			
23	413	12			
24	417	11			
<b>25</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>11</b>			
26	424	11			
27	428	10			
28	431	10			
29	434	10			
30	438	10			
31	441	9			
32	444	9			
33	447	9			
34	451	9			
35	454	9			
<b>36</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>10</b>			
37	461	10			
38	465	10			
39	469	10			
40	473	10			
41	477	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-22  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	170	60
1	170	60
2	170	60
3	170	60
4	170	60
5	170	60
6	170	60
7	170	60
8	170	60
9	185	45
10	204	27
11	215	21
12	224	18
13	231	16
14	238	14
15	243	13
16	248	12
<b>17</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>12</b>
18	257	11
19	261	11
20	265	10
21	269	10
22	272	10
23	276	9
<b>24</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>9</b>
25	283	9
26	286	9
27	290	9
28	293	9
29	297	9
30	300	9
31	304	9
32	308	9
33	312	9
34	317	10
<b>35</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>10</b>
36	329	12
37	337	14
38	350	19
39	372	30
40	440	96

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-23  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	230	103
1	230	103
2	230	103
3	230	103
4	230	103
5	230	103
6	230	103
7	230	103
8	230	103
9	230	103
10	259	74
11	292	41
12	308	28
13	320	22
14	329	19
15	336	17
16	342	15
17	348	14
<b>18</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>13</b>
19	358	13
20	363	12
21	367	12
22	372	11
<b>23</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>11</b>
24	380	11
25	384	11
26	389	11
27	393	11
28	397	11
29	402	11
30	406	11
31	411	11
32	417	12
<b>33</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>12</b>
34	428	13
35	435	14
36	443	15
37	453	17
38	467	21
39	492	32
40	560	98

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-24  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	134	42	498	13
1	240	134	43	504	14
2	240	134	44	511	14
3	240	134	45	519	16
4	240	134	46	528	18
5	240	134	47	540	21
6	240	134	48	557	26
7	240	134	49	587	39
8	240	134	50	610	54
9	240	134			
10	255	119			
11	318	56			
12	341	36			
13	356	26			
14	367	21			
15	375	18			
16	382	16			
17	389	15			
18	394	15			
19	400	14			
20	405	13			
21	410	13			
<b>22</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>12</b>			
23	418	12			
24	422	12			
25	427	11			
<b>26</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>11</b>			
27	434	11			
28	438	11			
29	442	11			
30	446	11			
31	450	11			
32	453	11			
33	457	11			
34	461	11			
35	465	11			
<b>36</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>11</b>			
37	473	11			
38	478	11			
39	482	11			
40	487	12			
41	492	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 12-1  
WKCE-CRT Descriptor Writing Agenda, June 20–22, 2006

**WKCE-CRT Descriptor Writing Agenda**  
**Reading 3–8, 10**  
**Math 3–8, 10**  
**June 20–22, 2006**

**Madison Concourse Hotel**  
*1 West Dayton Street, Madison, WI 53702*  
608-257-6000, Website: <http://www.concoursehotel.com/>

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**Purpose**

Description Writing provides plain-language description of the content that students must know at each grade level to be Proficient. This information may be used by teachers and the public to fully understand the performance levels on the WKCE-CRT. Description Writing allows for teacher input regarding performance-level descriptors.

In the Description Writing Workshop, participants will be asked to record the knowledge, skills, and abilities that are required of students in each grade to be Basic, Proficient, and Advanced. To inform their descriptions, participants will review ordered item booklets and item maps and identify the knowledge and skills required to answer each item correctly and why each item is more difficult than the preceding item. Participants will be shown the statistically set cut scores and will write descriptors for each grade/content area.

**Tuesday, June 20**

7:30—9:00	Registration, Continental Breakfast
9:00—10:30	Large Group Orientation <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Introductions</li><li>• Overview of Descriptor Writing Task</li><li>• Review of Cut Score Procedures</li><li>• Descriptor Writing Hints</li></ul>
10:30–10:45	Break, reconvene in content area rooms
10:45–11:30	Test Taking Activity
11:30–12:00	Ordered Item Book and Item Map <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Training &amp; modeling by group leader</li></ul>
12:00–12:30	Lunch
12:30—2:30	Review of Ordered Item Book, cont.
2:30–4:00	Descriptor Writing: Reporting Category <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Presentation of cut scores</li><li>• Presentation of 2003 descriptors for grades 4, 8, 10</li><li>• Organization of ordered items by content objective</li></ul>

**Wednesday, June 21**

Table 12-1  
WKCE-CRT Descriptor Writing Agenda, June 20–22, 2006

8:00–8:30	Continental Breakfast
8:30–10:30	Descriptor Writing: Reporting Category <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Draft descriptors by content objective and performance level</li></ul>
10:30–10:45	Break
10:45–12:00	Descriptor Writing <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Completion of descriptors by content objective</li></ul>
12:00–12:30	Lunch
12:30–4:00	Review of Descriptors & Revision <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cross-grade review of descriptors by content objective</li><li>• Revision of descriptors by content objective</li></ul>
<b>Thursday, June 22</b>	
8:30–9:00	Continental Breakfast
9:00–10:30	Synthesis of Descriptors <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Synthesis of descriptors by objective into grade-level descriptors by performance category</li><li>• Cross-grade review to verify articulation</li></ul>
10:30–10:45	Break
10:45–12:00	Review of Synthesized Descriptors <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cross-grade review to verify articulation</li></ul>
12:00–12:30	Lunch
12:30–3:00	Final Polishing and Review of Descriptors <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Final revision of grade-level descriptors</li></ul>
Final cross-grade review	

Table 12-2  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Reading

Score Range					Impact Data				
Grade	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
3	270-393	394-429	430-465	466-640	4.54%	13.57%	36.59%	45.30%	81.89%
4	280-395	396-439	440-488	489-650	4.05%	12.88%	40.71%	42.36%	83.07%
5	290-400	401-443	444-496	497-690	4.59%	10.45%	42.22%	42.74%	84.96%
6	300-417	418-456	457-513	514-730	4.79%	9.28%	41.58%	44.35%	85.93%
7	310-433	434-466	467-522	523-780	5.17%	9.48%	40.45%	44.90%	85.35%
8	330-444	445-479	480-538	539-790	5.36%	9.45%	42.07%	43.12%	85.19%
10	350-455	456-502	503-554	555-820	9.54%	14.15%	33.15%	43.16%	76.31%

Table 12-3  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Mathematics

Score Range					Impact Data				
Grade	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
3	220-391	392-406	407-451	452-630	16.57%	9.26%	38.74%	35.43%	74.17%
4	240-420	421-437	438-483	484-650	13.12%	9.19%	42.49%	35.20%	77.69%
5	270-444	445-462	463-504	505-680	13.93%	10.90%	38.55%	36.63%	75.18%
6	310-463	464-484	485-531	532-700	11.96%	11.41%	43.69%	32.95%	76.64%
7	330-479	480-503	504-554	555-710	9.39%	11.01%	46.89%	32.66%	79.55%
8	350-482	483-512	513-572	573-730	10.06%	14.39%	48.70%	26.85%	75.55%
10	410-515	516-540	541-594	595-750	14.77%	13.56%	45.74%	25.93%	71.67%

Table 12-4  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Language Arts

Score Range					Impact Data				
Grade	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	140-251	252-276	277-307	308-420	4.63%	17.28%	45.46%	32.64%	78.10%
8	250-357	358-384	385-417	418-520	13.28%	23.94%	38.87%	23.91%	62.78%
10	290-392	393-427	428-483	484-630	7.86%	18.99%	55.84%	17.31%	73.15%

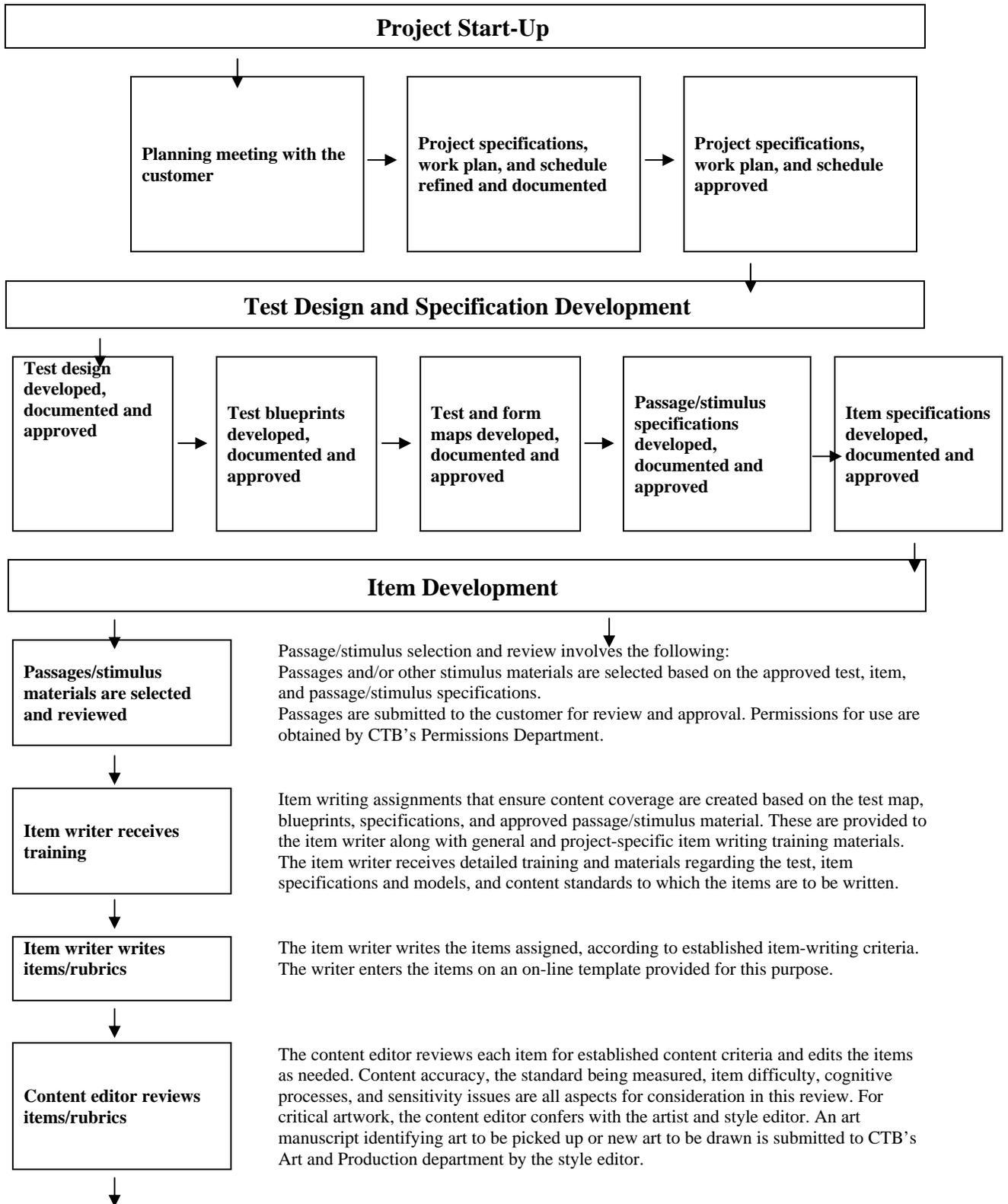
Table 12-5  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Social Studies

Score Range					Impact Data				
Grade	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	170-241	242-262	263-287	288-400	1.55%	5.34%	25.59%	67.53%	93.12%
8	230-333	334-363	364-402	403-530	3.49%	12.26%	40.30%	43.96%	84.26%
10	240-407	408-419	420-454	455-620	14.95%	6.71%	31.73%	46.61%	78.34%

Table 12-6  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Science

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	170-248	249-278	279-319	320-440	4.86%	16.46%	56.22%	22.46%	78.68%
8	230-348	349-374	375-418	419-560	8.97%	15.17%	47.02%	28.85%	75.87%
10	240-410	411-428	429-465	466-610	14.50%	11.79%	35.84%	37.86%	73.70%

Figure 4-1  
CTB's Item Development Process



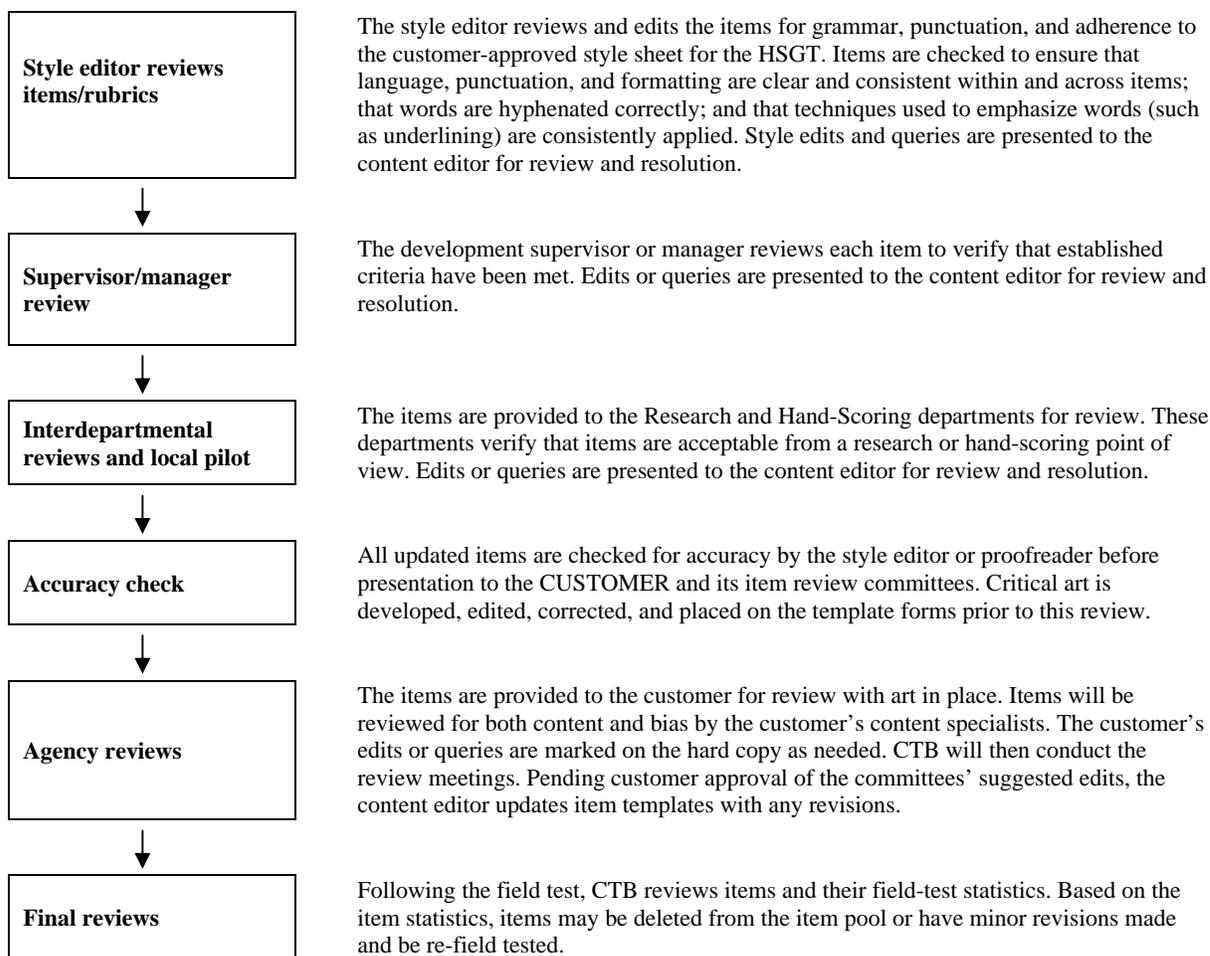


Figure 4-2  
CTB's Test Material Development Process

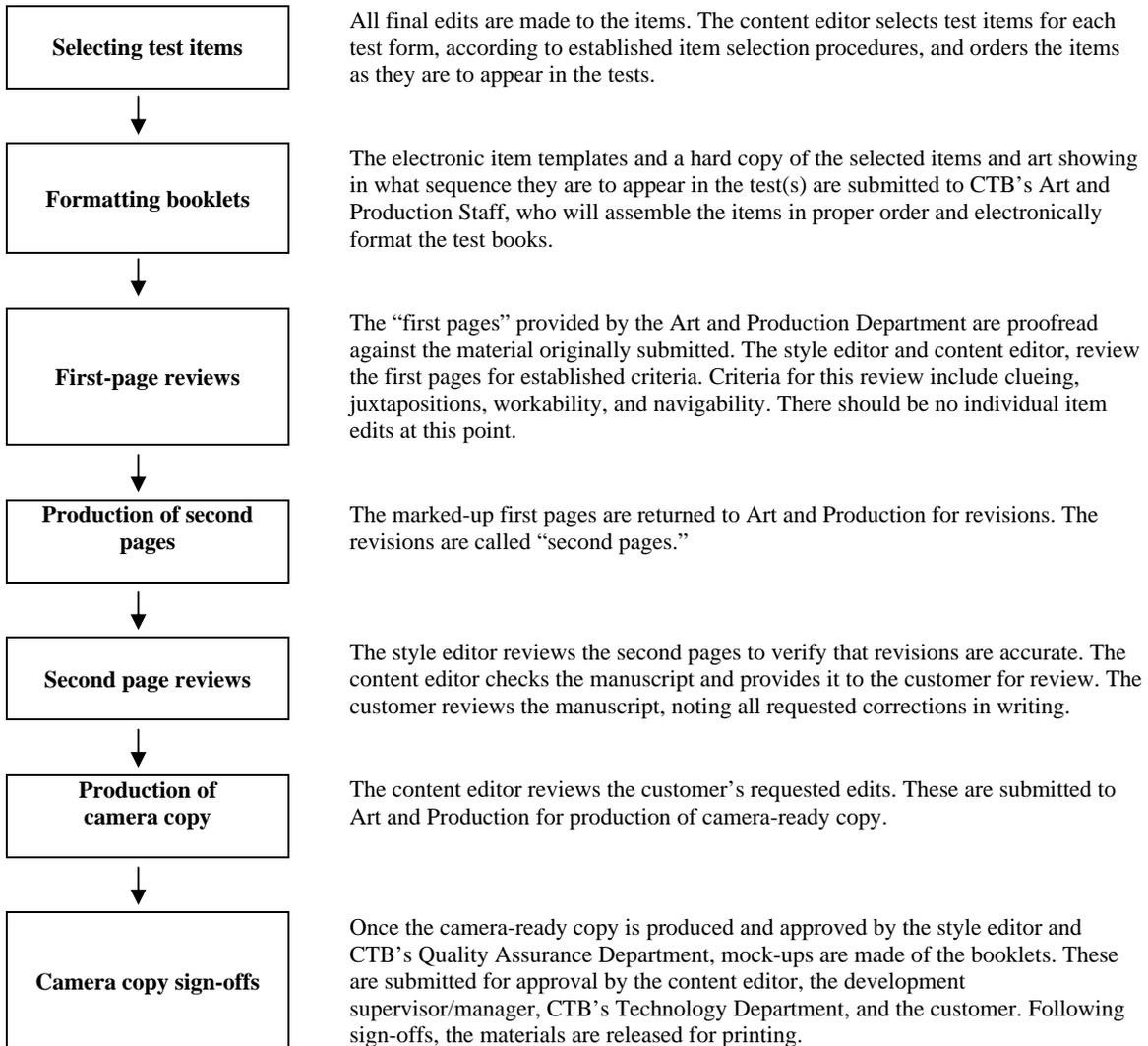


Figure 8-1  
TCC Curve for Reading Grades 3-8, 10

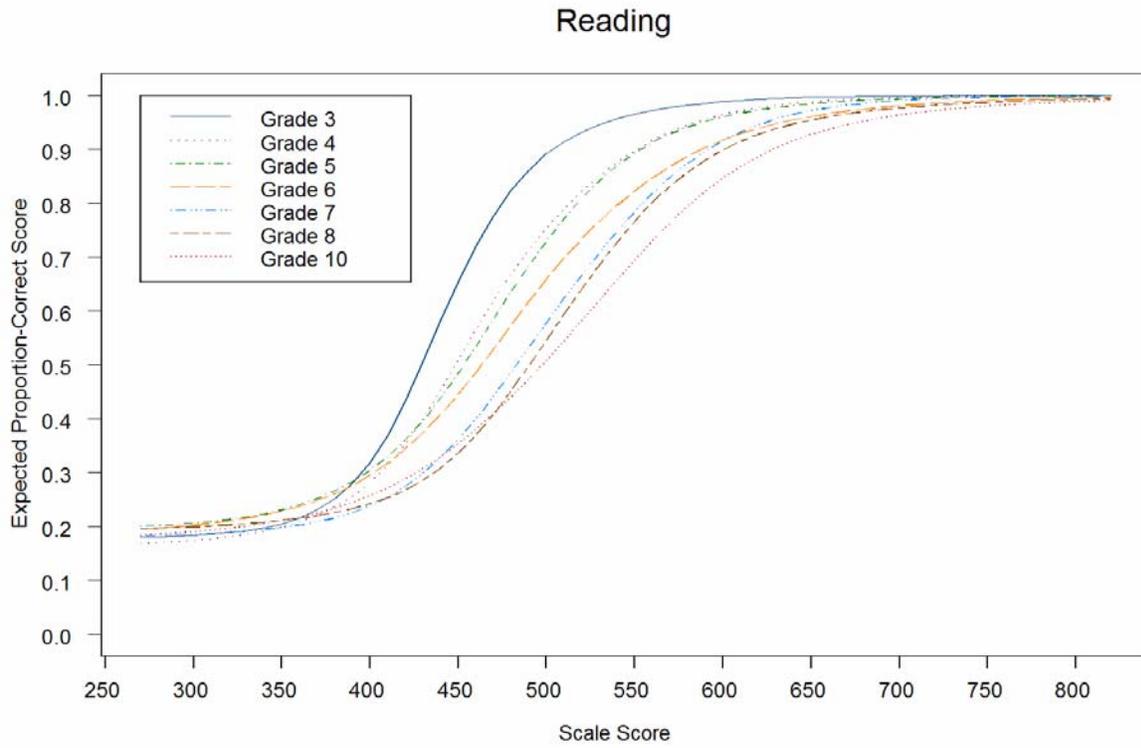


Figure 8-2  
TCC Curve for Mathematics Grades 3-8, 10

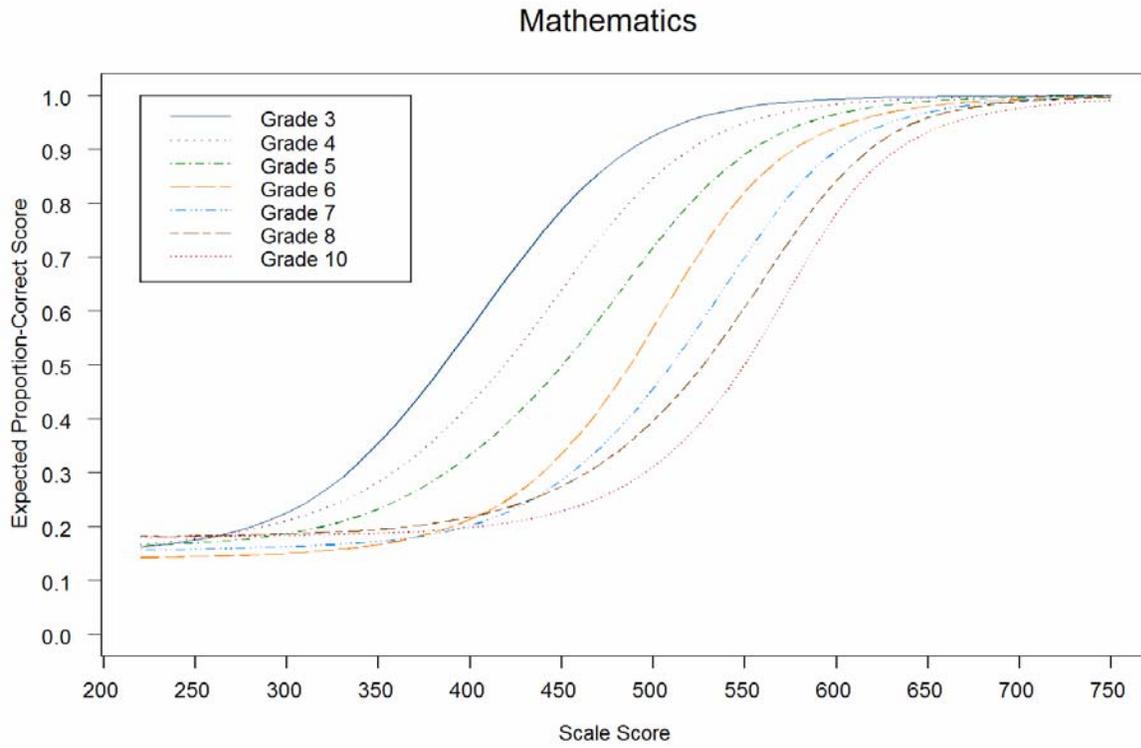


Figure 8-3  
TCC Curve for Language Arts Grades 4, 8, 10

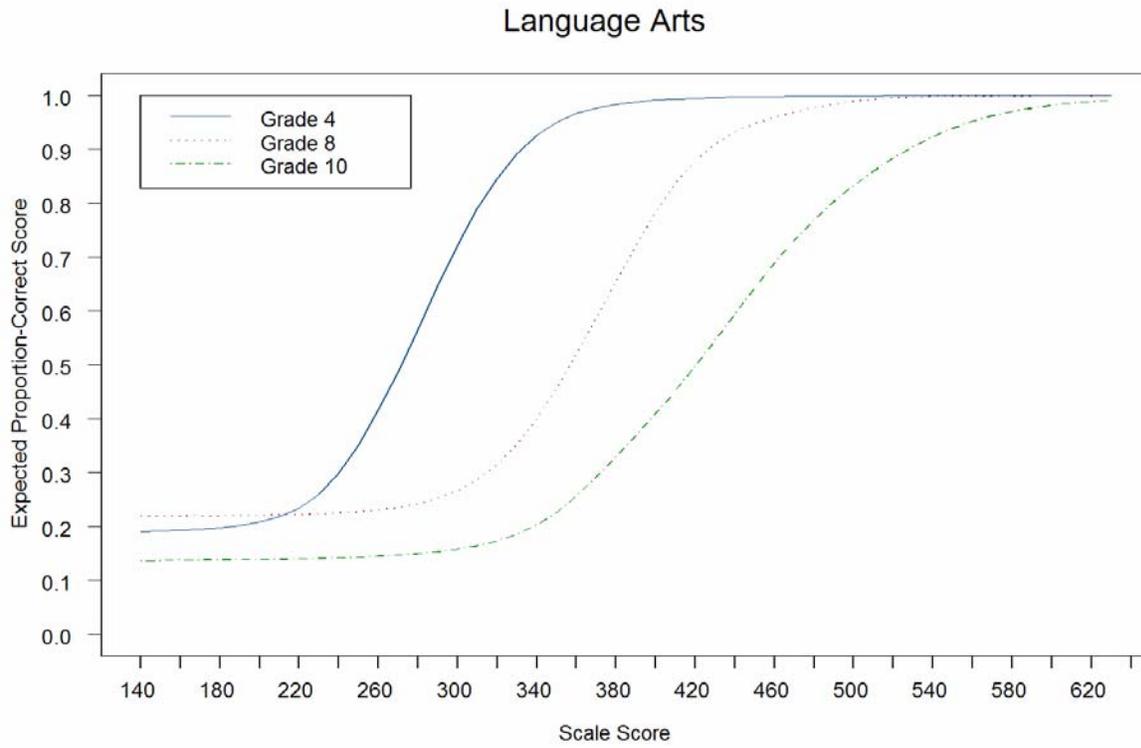


Figure 8-4  
TCC Curve for Social Studies Grades 4, 8, 10

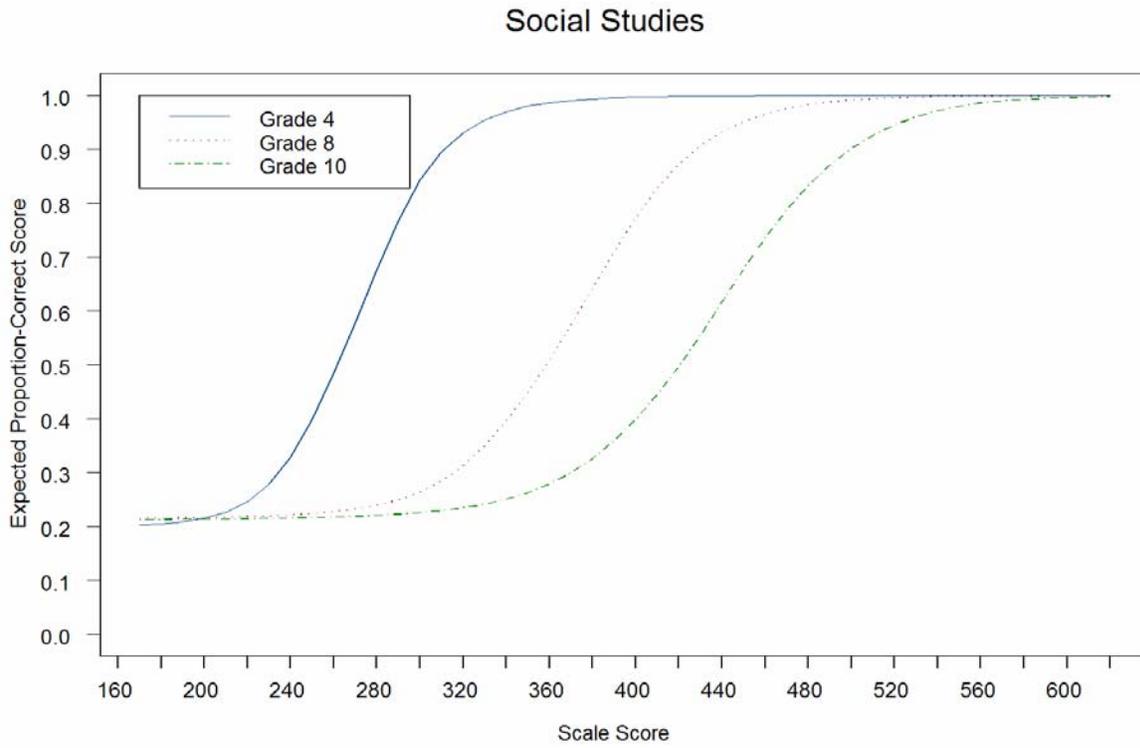


Figure 8-5  
TCC Curve for Science Grades 4, 8, 10

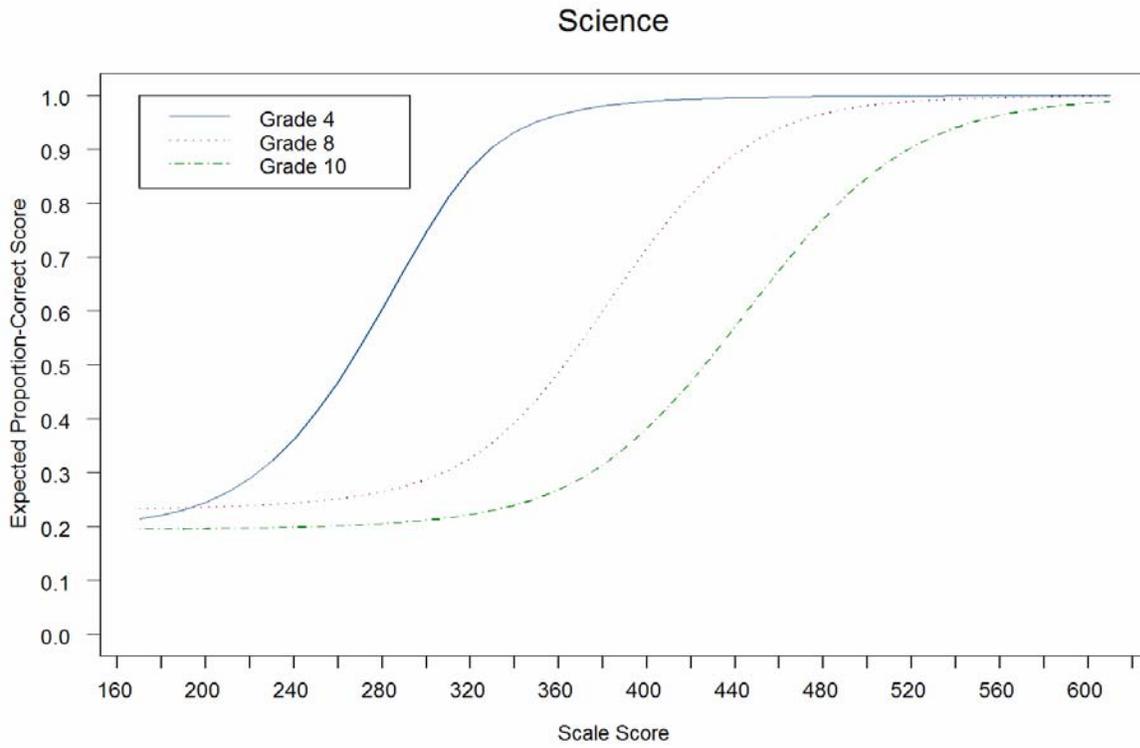


Figure 8-6  
SEM Curves, Reading Grades 3-6

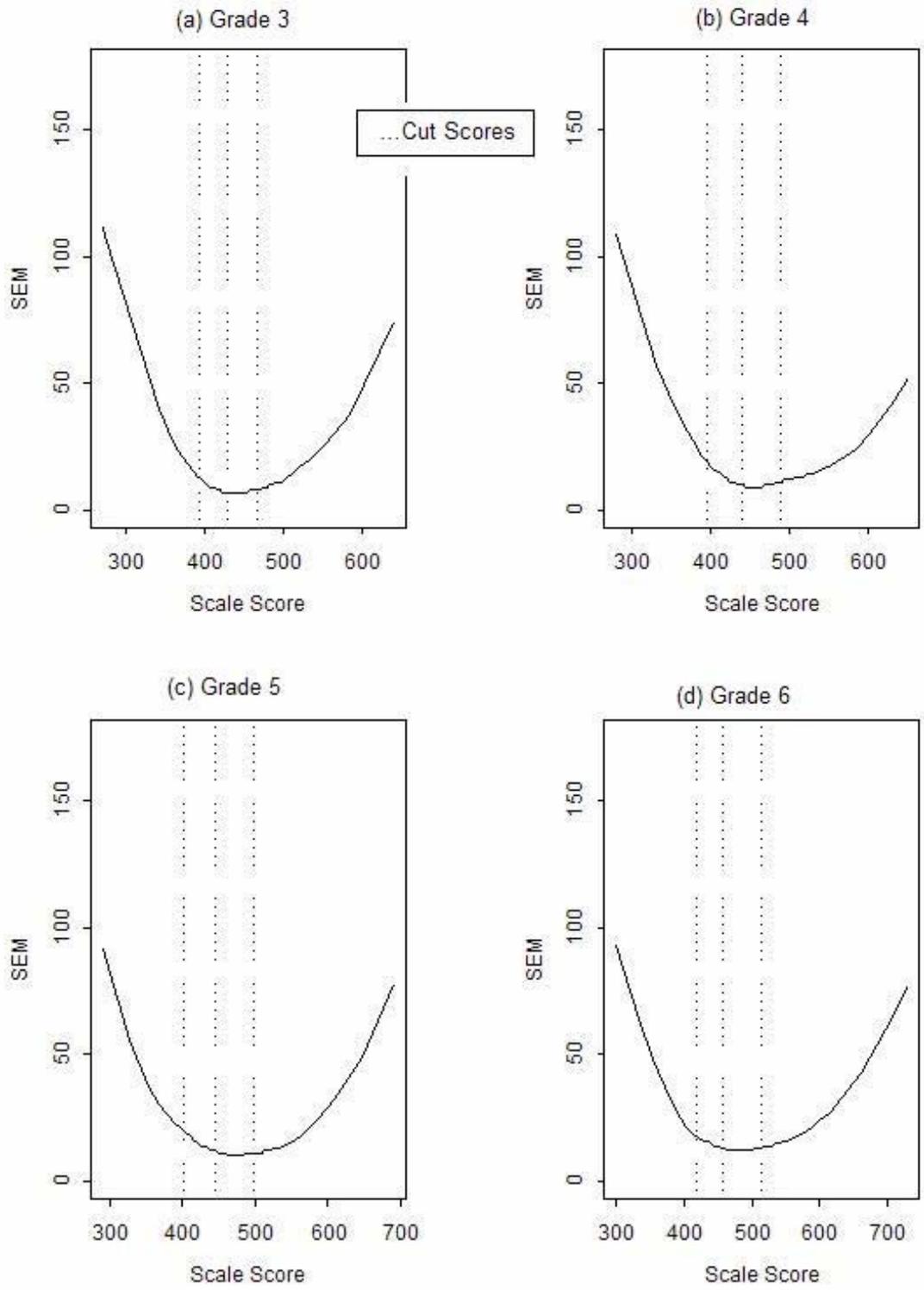


Figure 8-6 Cont'd  
SEM Curves, Reading Grades 7, 8, 10

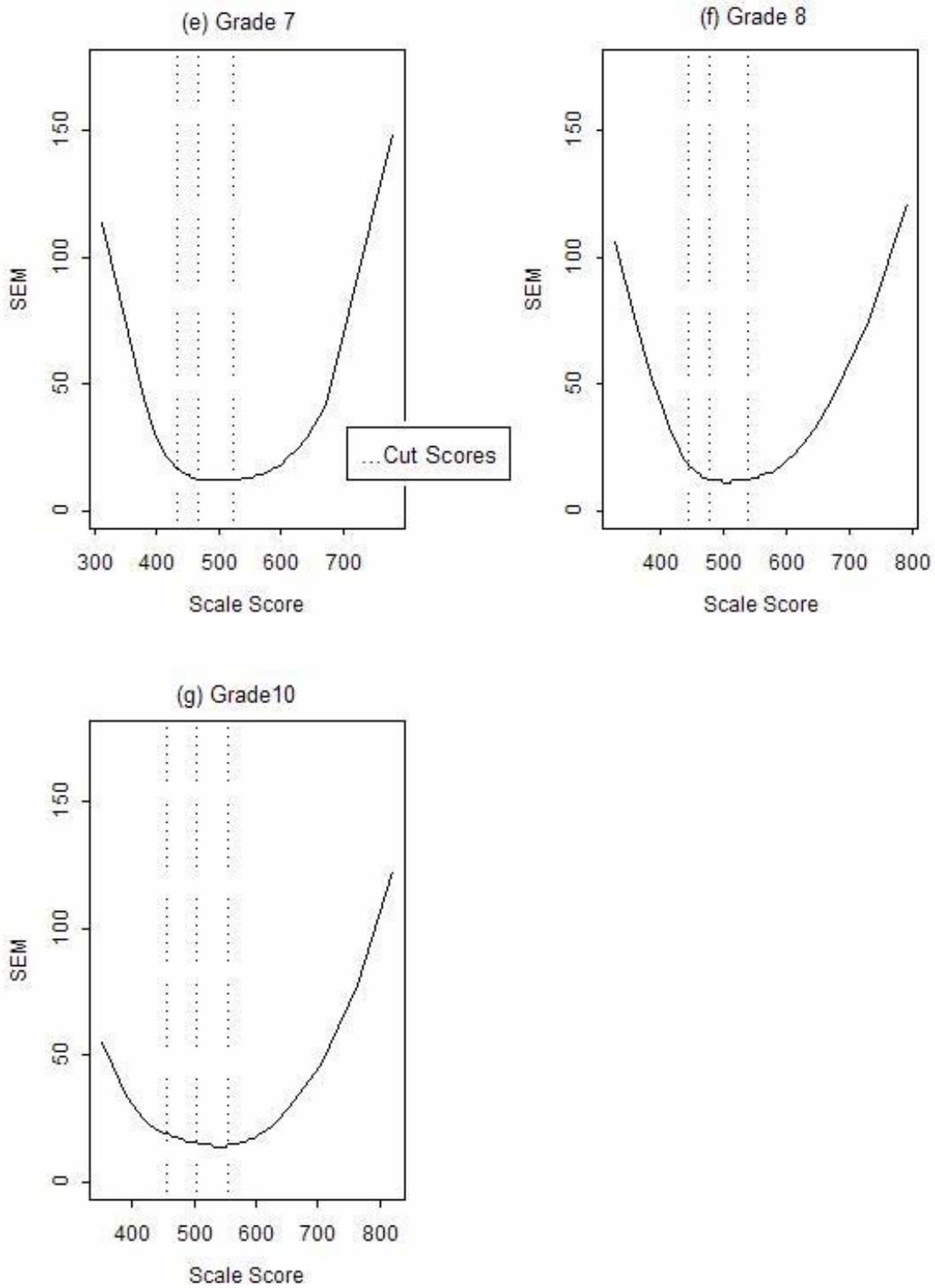


Figure 8-7  
SEM Curves, Mathematics Grades 3-6

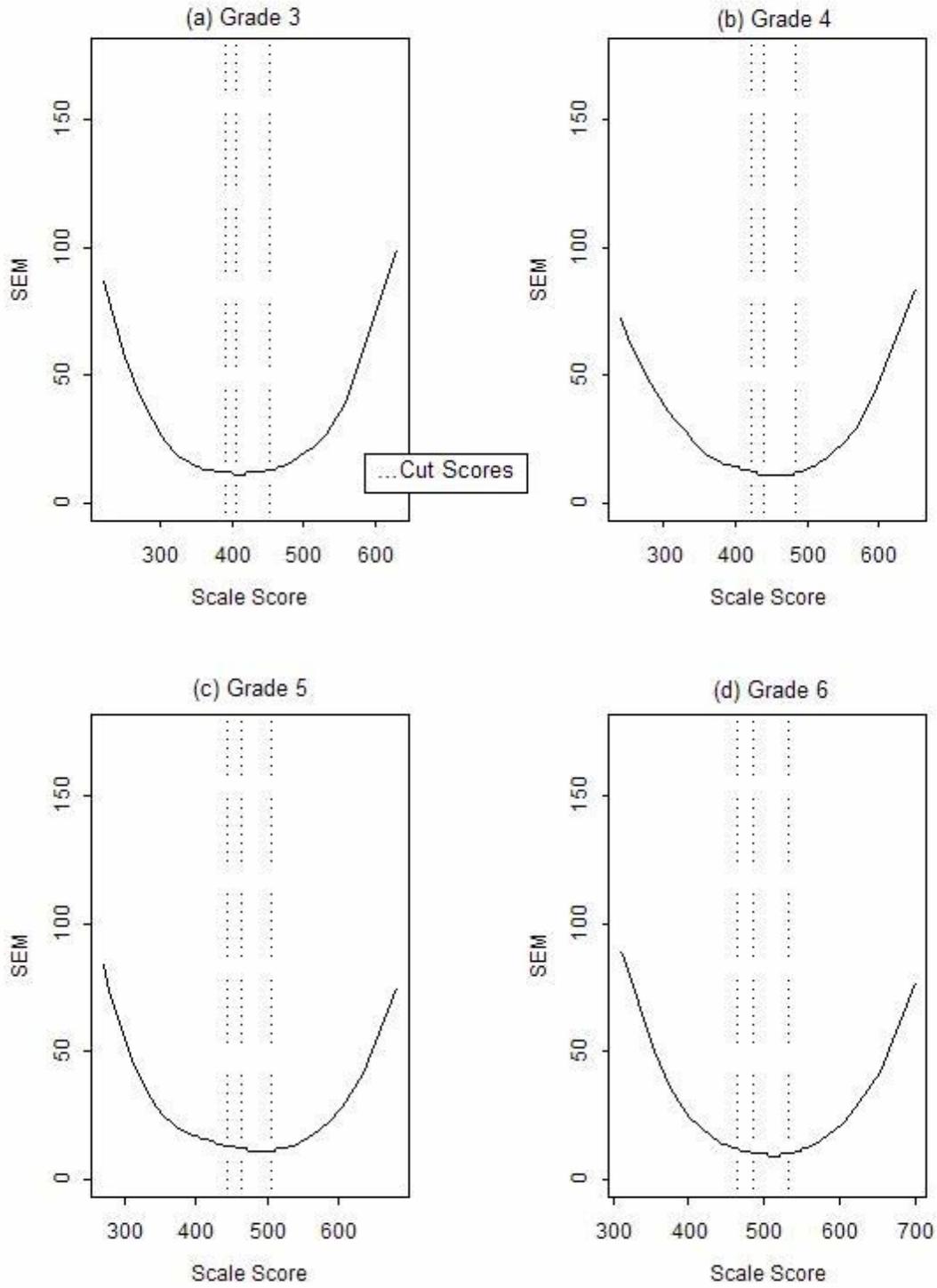


Figure 8-7 Cont'd  
SEM Curves, Mathematics Grades 7, 8, 10

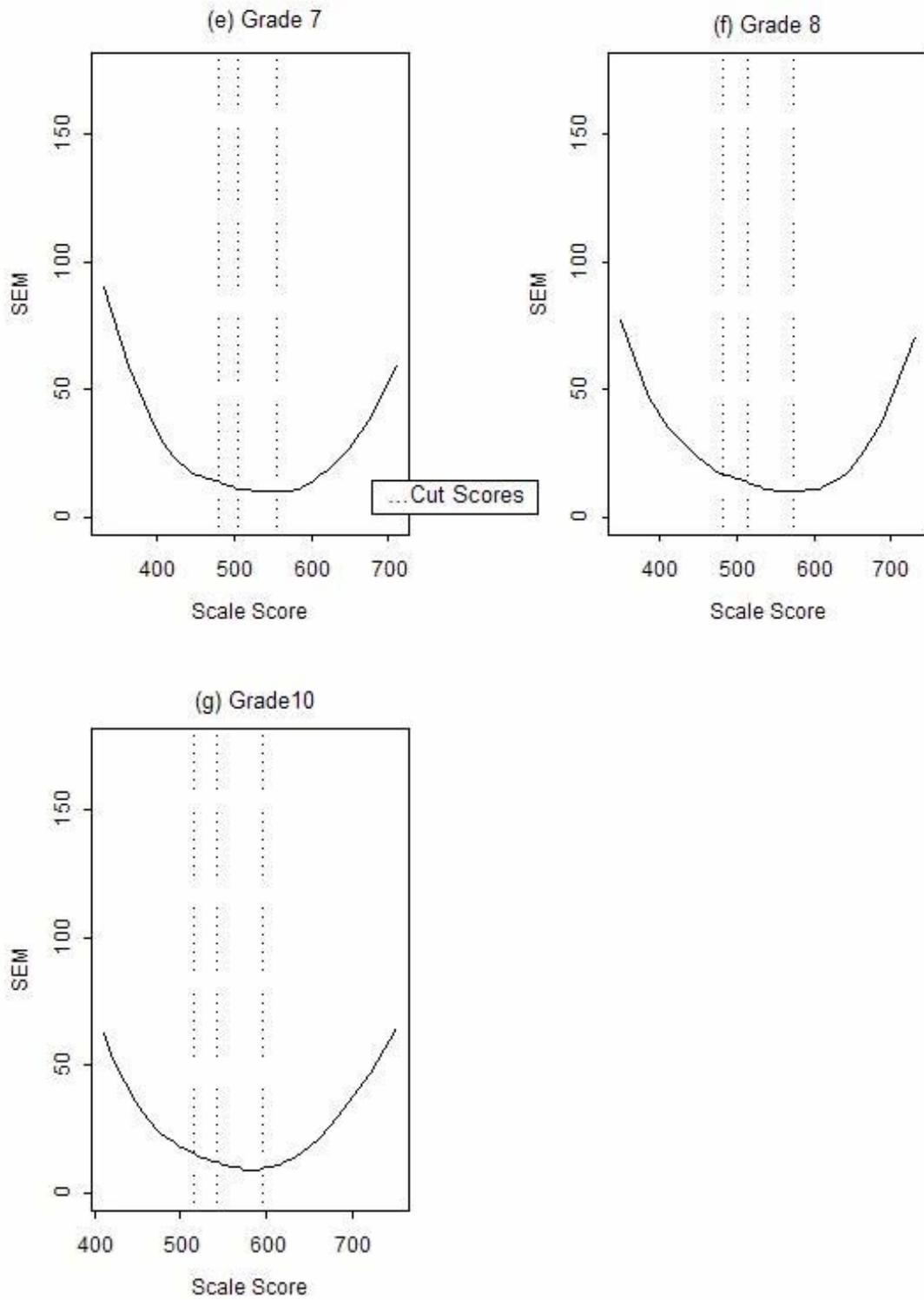


Figure 8-8  
SEM Curves, Language Arts Grades 4, 8, 10

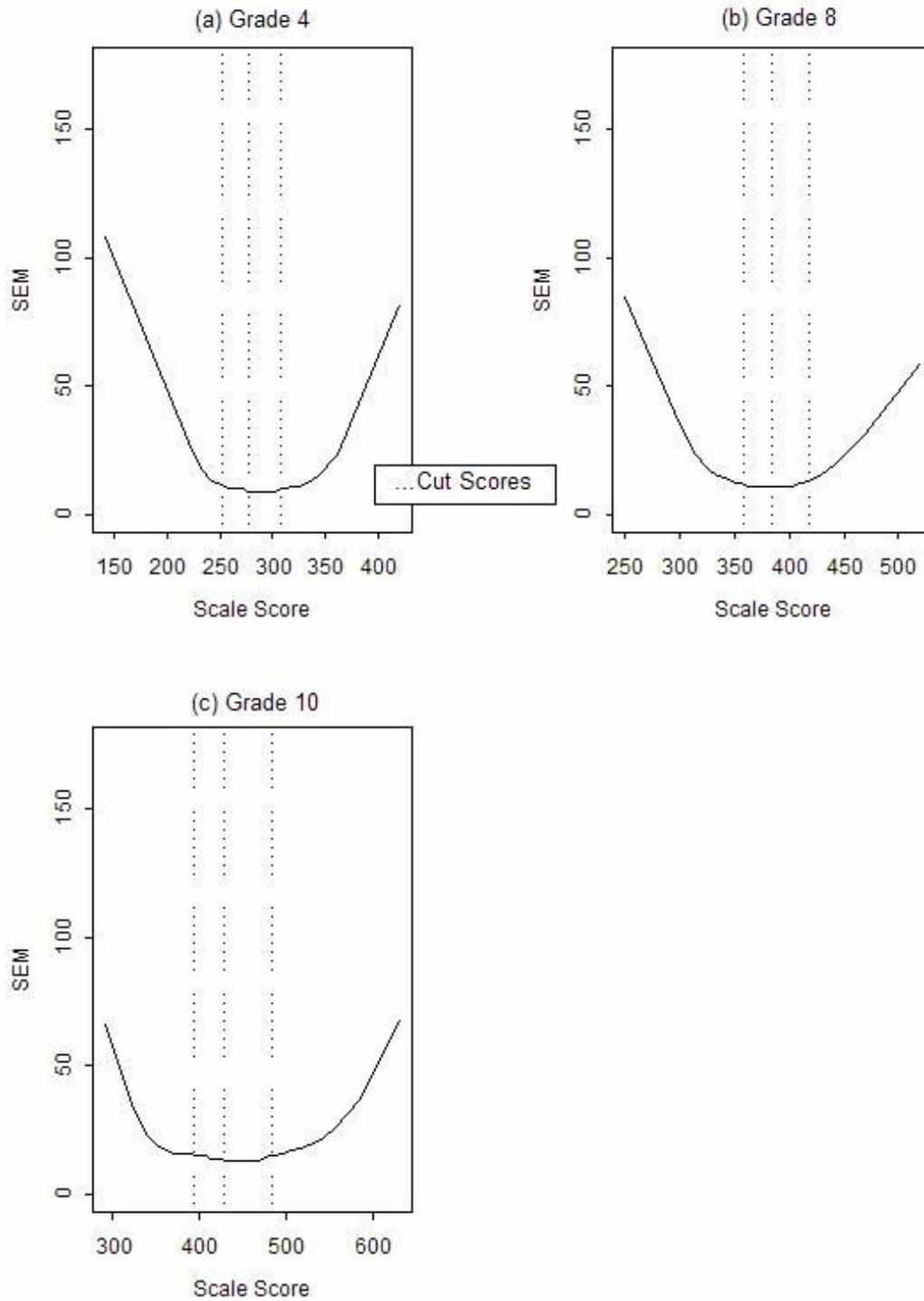


Figure 8-9  
SEM Curves, Social Studies Grades 4, 8, 10

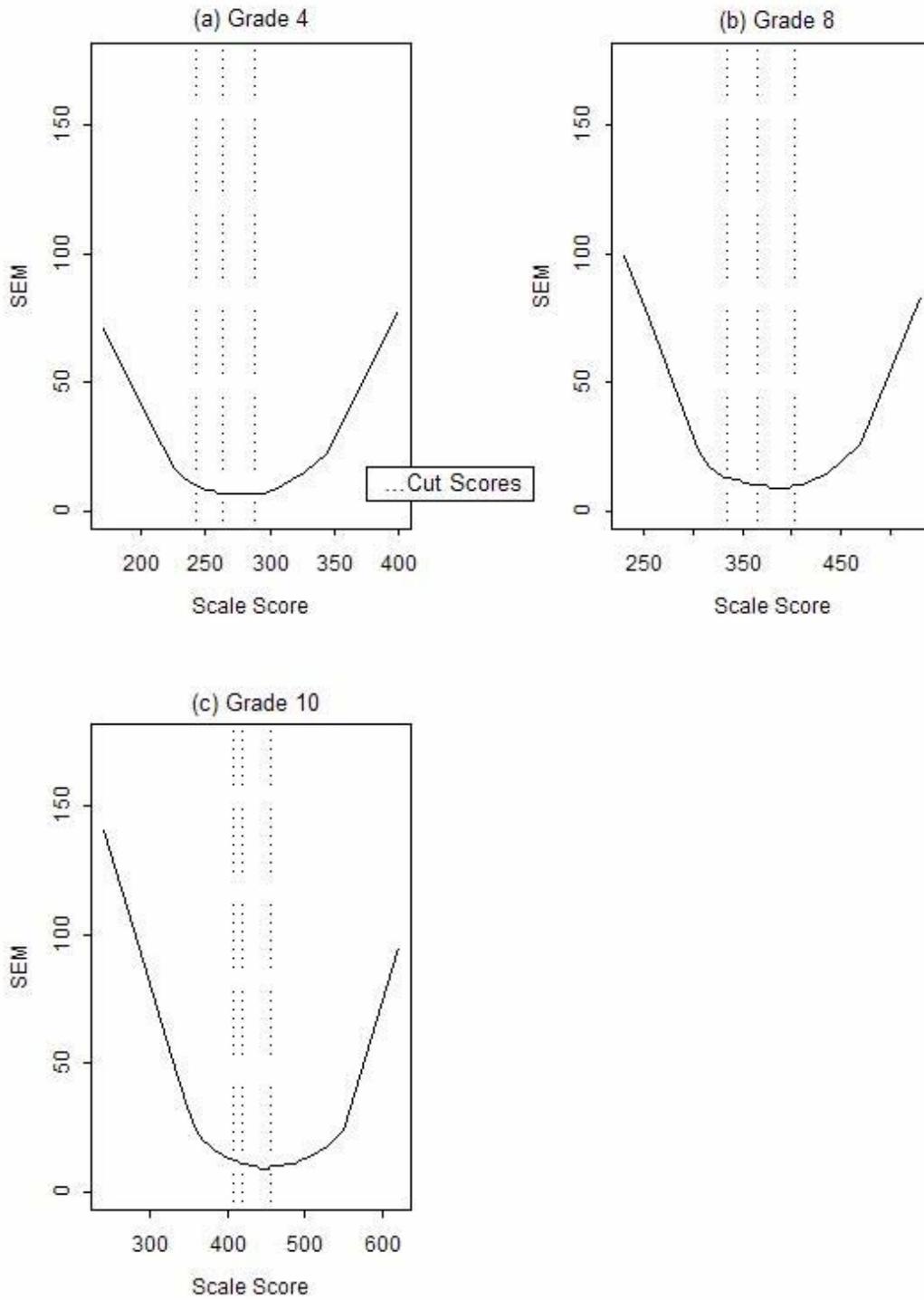


Figure 8-10  
SEM Curves, Science Grades 4, 8, 10

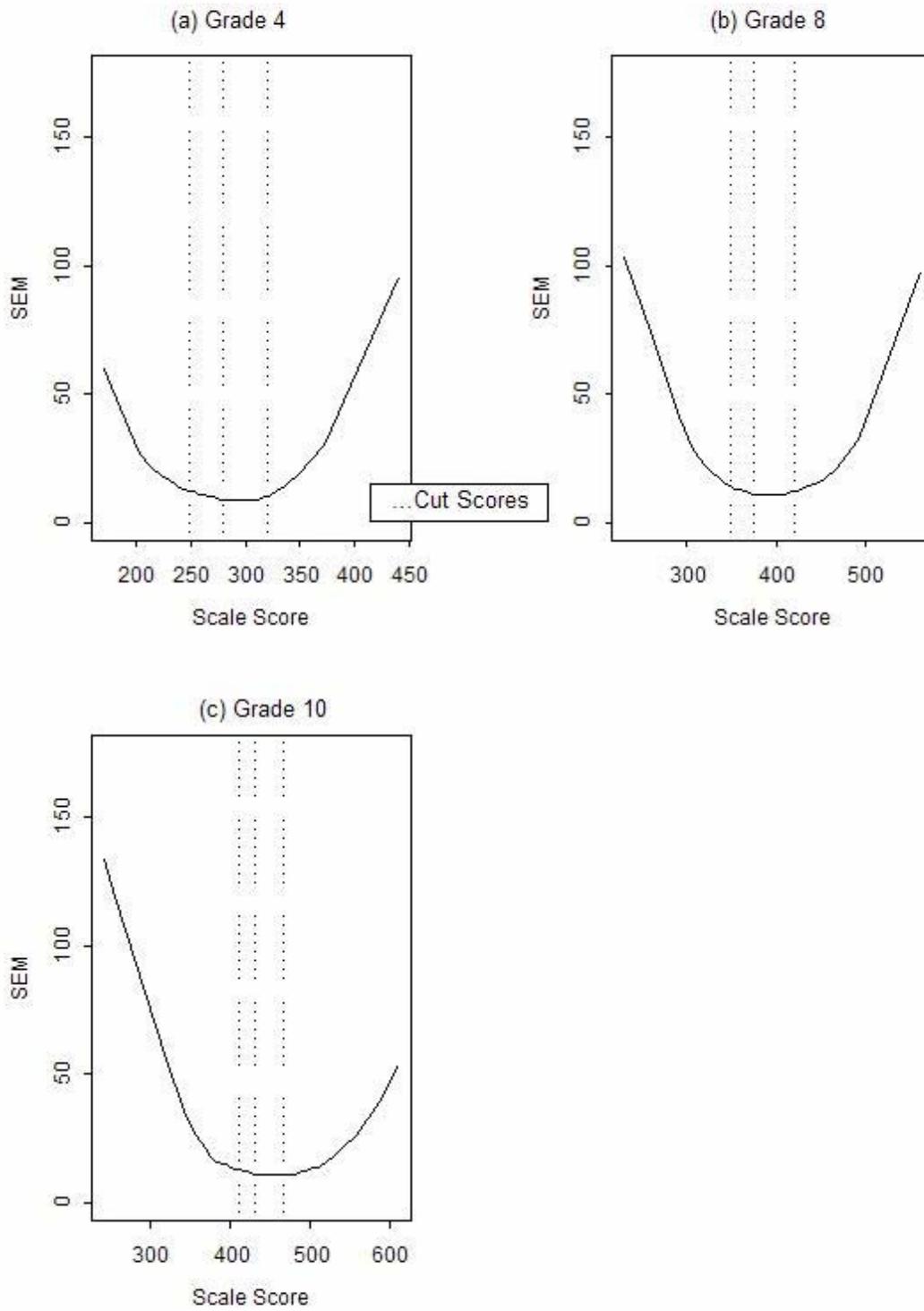


Figure 12-1  
Cut Scores for Reading

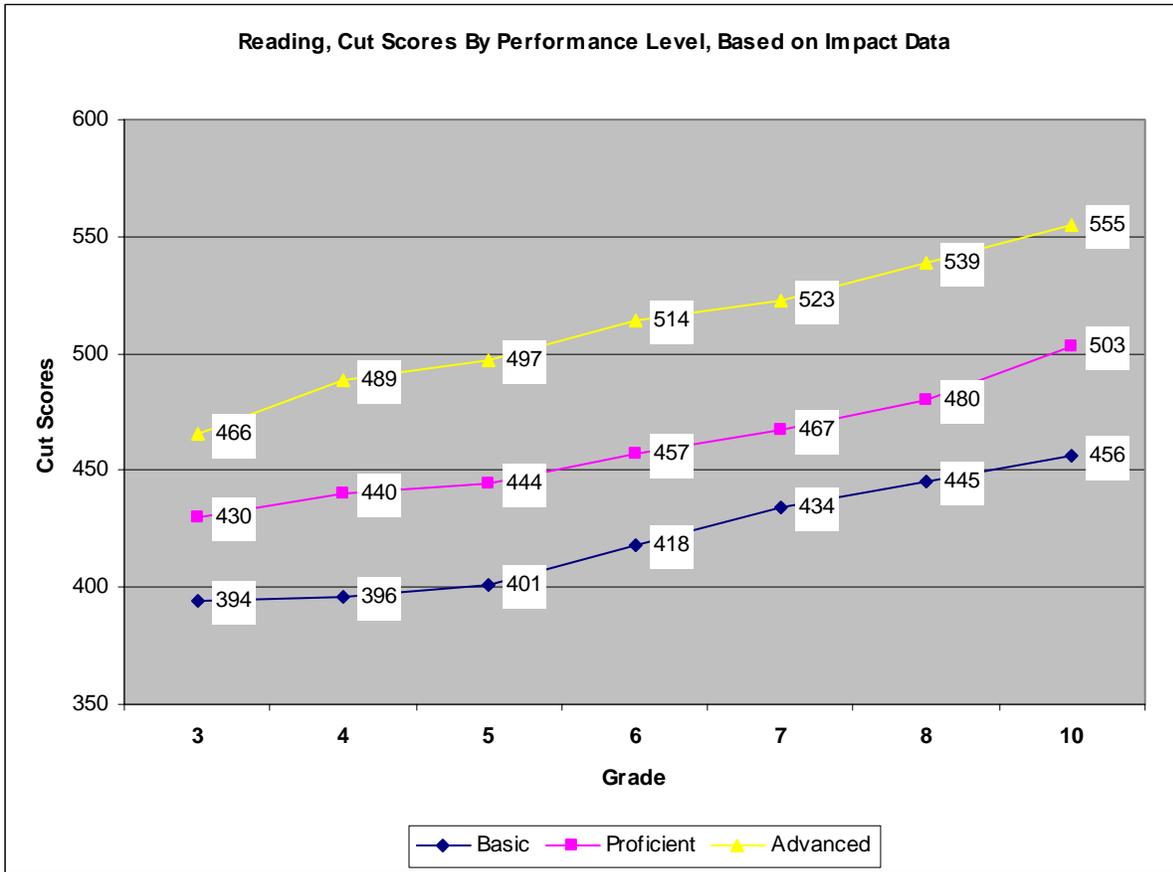


Figure 12-2  
Cut Scores for Mathematics

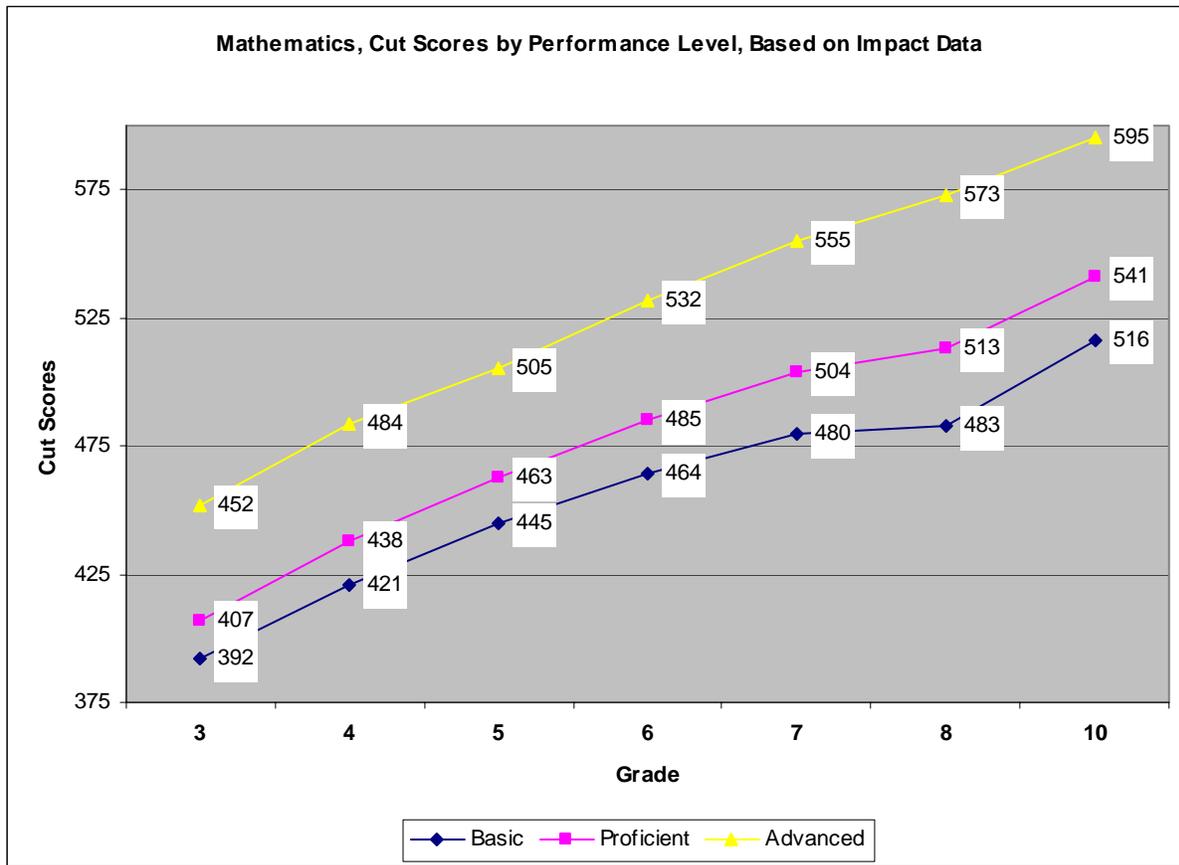


Figure 12-3  
Cut Scores for Language Arts

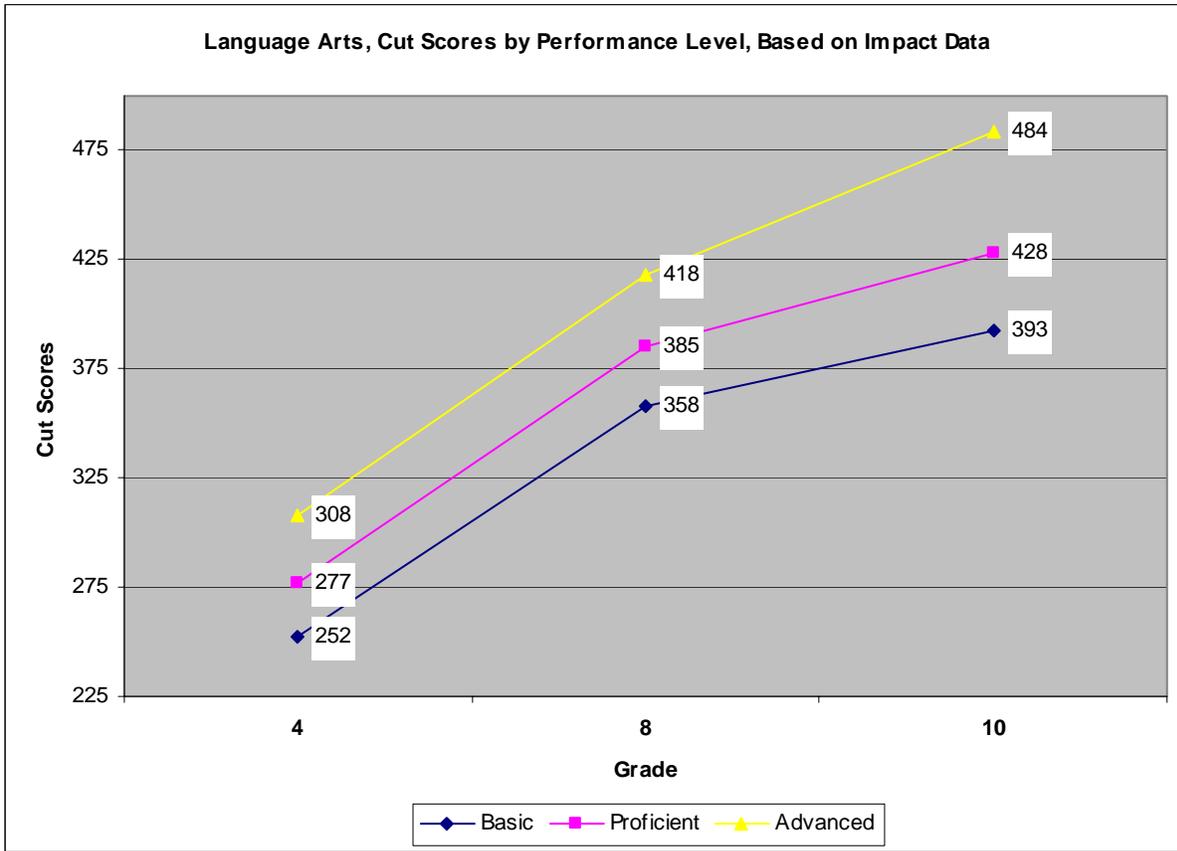


Figure 12-4  
Cut Scores for Social Studies

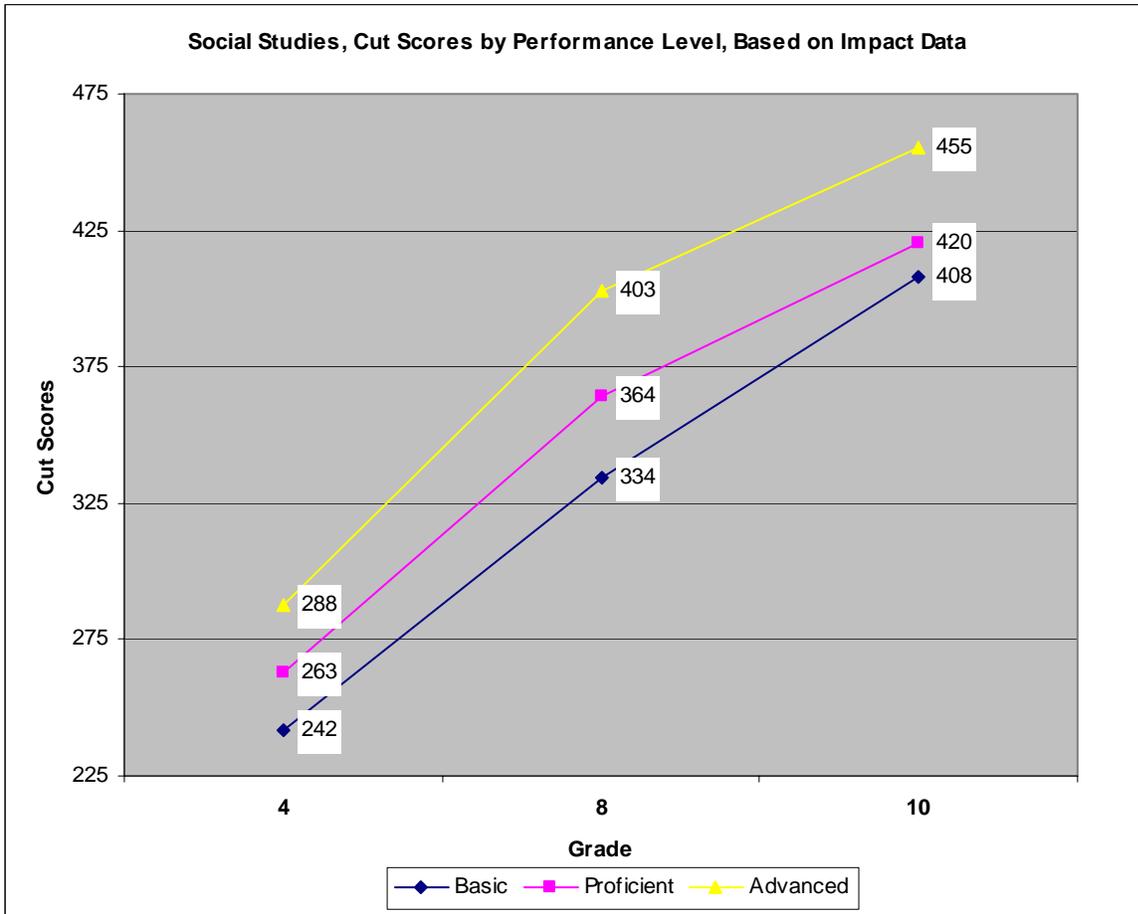


Figure 12-5  
Cut Scores for Science



Figure 12-6  
Percent of Students for Reading

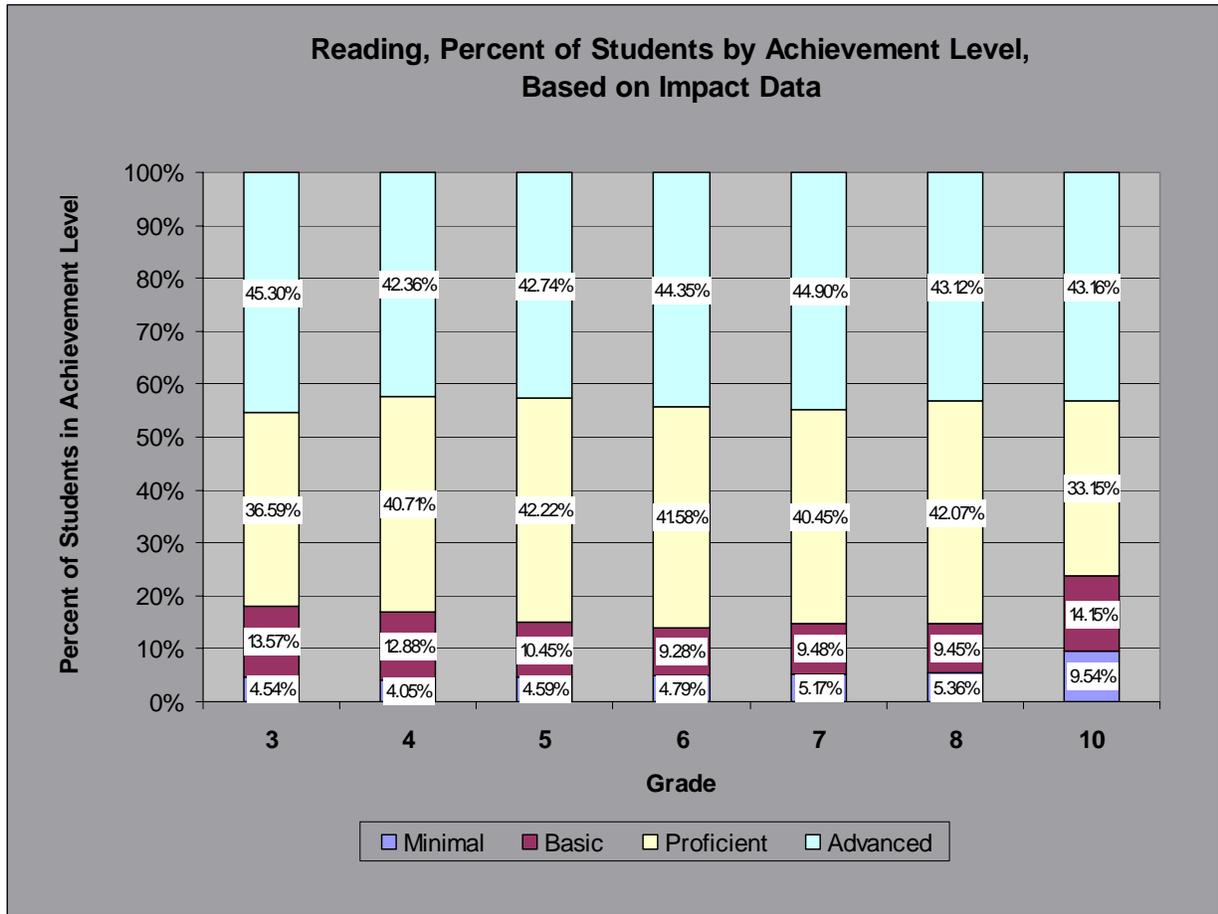


Figure 12-7  
Percent of Students for Mathematics

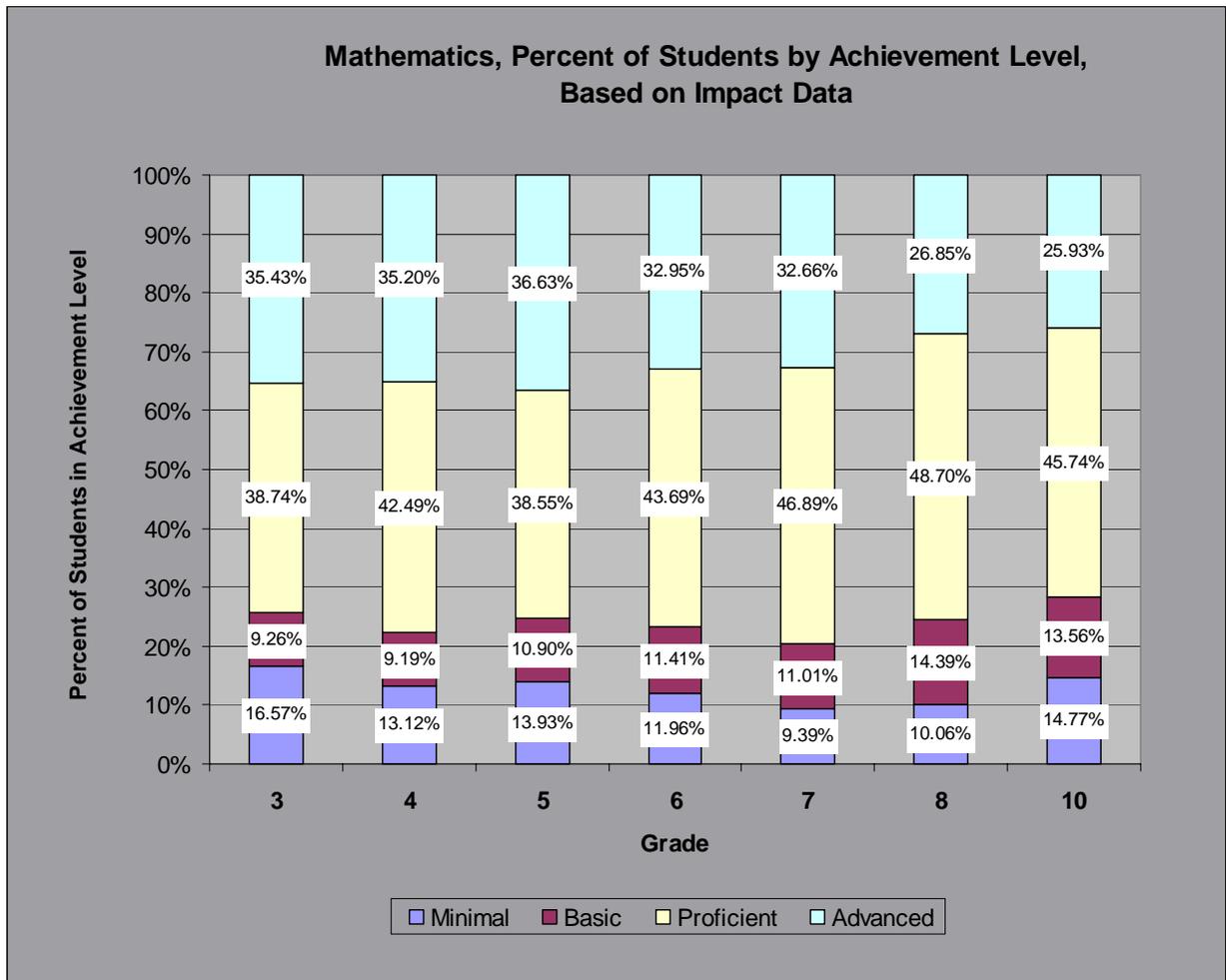


Figure 12-8  
Percent of Students for Language Arts

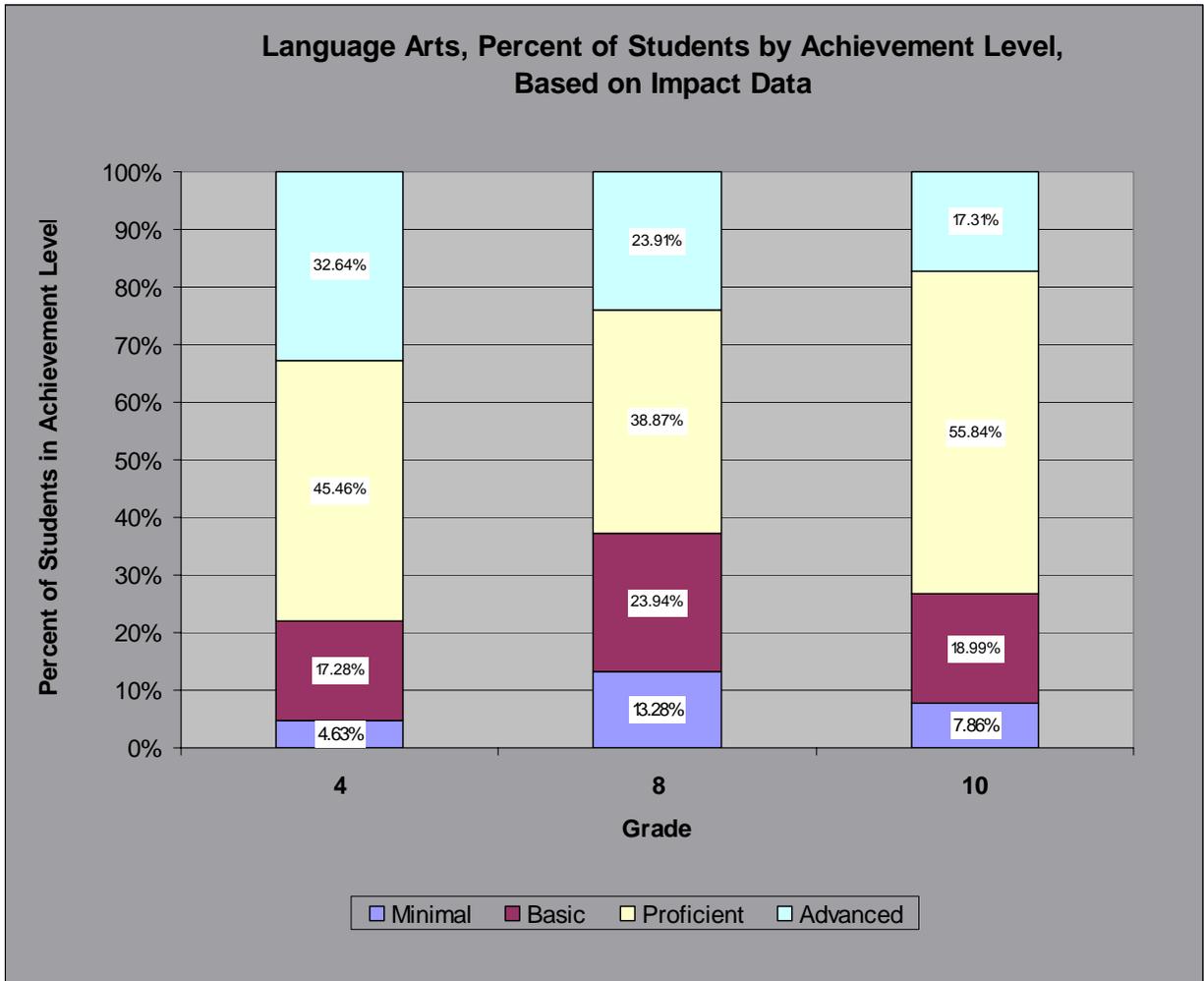


Figure 12-9  
Percent of Students for Social Studies

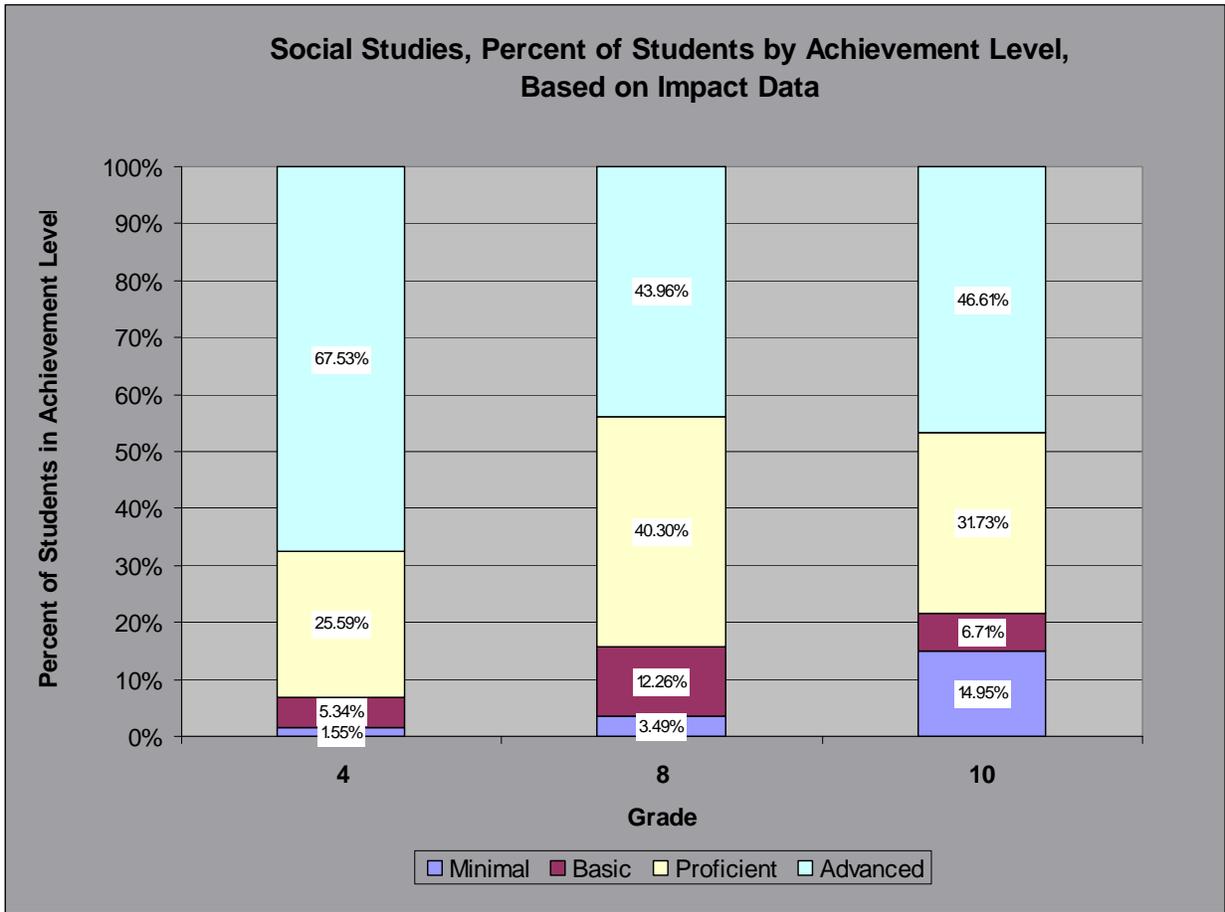
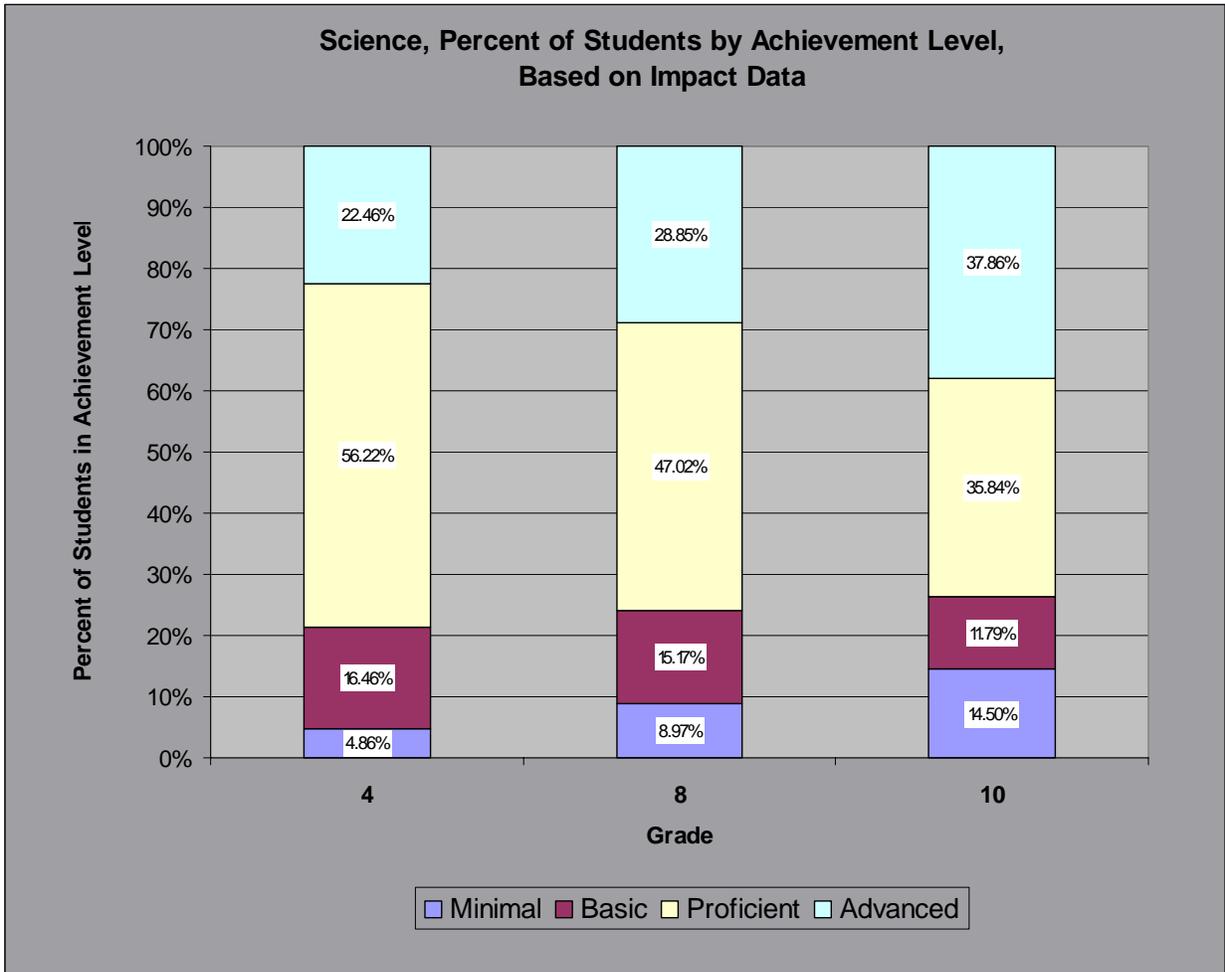


Figure 12-10  
Percent of Students for Science



**Appendix 3:**  
**Fall 2005 WKCE Technical Report, Parts 8 and 11**

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## Part 8: Calibration and Scaling

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Part 8 describes the calibration and scaling procedures applied to the 2005 WKCE-CRT. There were two main differences between the 2004 WKCE and the 2005 WKCE-CRT. First, most of the Fall 2004 WKCE items were directly from *TerraNova*, while for the Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT, all Reading and Mathematics items were customized to Wisconsin standards. Second, the *TerraNova* item parameters estimated in 2002 *TerraNova* standardization, using a national sample, were applied to score the 2004 WKCE, whereas the 2005 WKCE-CRT item parameters were estimated using 14 calibration districts (CD) from Wisconsin. Note that the scale of the 2005 WKCE-CRT is the first operational scale. That is, there is no scale connection between the 2004 WKCE and 2005 WKCE-CRT. The scale scores of the 2004 WKCE and WKCE-CRT can not be directly compared. The score conversion tables should be used for this purpose. The relationship between the 2004 WKCE and the 2005 WKCE-CRT is described in detail in Part 11.

### 8.1 Calibration Methods

The 2005 Fall WKCE-CRT was calibrated and scaled using item response theory (IRT) procedures similar to those followed in the development of the *TerraNova* test (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 1997), *TerraNova* 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 2000), and the Wisconsin Knowledge and Concept Exam (WKCE) (CTB/McGraw-Hill, 1997-2004).

Because the characteristics of MC and CR items are different, two different item response theory models were used in the analysis of the data. The three-parameter logistic model (Lord & Novick, 1968; Lord, 1980) was used to scale the MC items and the two-parameter partial credit model (Muraki, 1992; Yen, 1993) was used to scale the CR items. The three-parameter logistic model (3PL) defines a MC item in terms of three item parameters: the item difficulty (or its location on a scale of difficulty/ability), the item discrimination (or item differences on discrimination), and the level of guessing. The two-parameter partial credit model (2PPC) defines a CR item in terms of an item discrimination parameter and a location parameter for each score point. Introductory discussions of IRT can be found in Educational Measurement (Linn, 1989), or Chapter 11 in Introduction to Measurement Theory (Allen & Yen, 1979). More advanced discussions of partial credit models may be found in Muraki (1990, 1992), Yen (1993), and van der Linden and Hambleton (1997).

#### 8.1.1 Calibration Models

The 3PL model (Lord & Novick, 1968; Lord, 1980) was used in the analysis of MC items. In this model, the probability that a student with scale score  $\theta$  responds correctly to item  $i$  is:

$$P_i(\theta) = c_i + \frac{1 - c_i}{1 + \exp[-1.7a_i(\theta - b_i)]}$$

where  $a_i$  is the item discrimination,  $b_i$  is the item difficulty, and  $c_i$  is the probability of a correct response by a very low-scoring student.

For analysis of the CR items in 2005 WKCE-CRT, the 2PPC model (Muraki, 1992; Yen, 1993) was used. The 2PPC model is a special case of Bock's (1972) nominal model. Bock's model states that the probability of an examinee with ability  $\theta$  having a score at the  $k$ -th level of the  $j$ -th item is

$$P_{jk}(\theta) = P(x_j = k - 1 | \theta) = \frac{\exp Z_{jk}}{\sum_{i=1}^{m_j} \exp Z_{ji}}, \quad k = 1, \dots, m_j,$$

where  $Z_{jk} = A_{jk}\theta + C_{jk}$ .

For the special case of the 2PPC model used here, the following constraints were used:

$$A_{jk} = \alpha_j(k-1), \text{ and } C_{jk} = -\sum_{i=0}^{k-1} \gamma_{ji}, \text{ where } \gamma_{j0} = 0,$$

where  $\alpha_j$  and  $\gamma_{ji}$  are parameters freely estimated from the data. The first constraint implies that higher item scores reflect higher ability levels and that items can vary in their discriminations. The 2PPC model estimates a total of  $m_j$  independent item parameters; for each item there are  $m_j - 1$  independent  $\gamma_{ji}$  parameters and one  $\alpha_j$  parameter.

### 8.1.2 Calibration Software

The IRT models were implemented using CTB's PARDUX software (Burket, 1991). PARDUX estimates parameters simultaneously for MC and CR items using marginal maximum likelihood procedures implemented with the expected maximum (EM) algorithm (Bock & Aitkin, 1981; Thissen, 1982). PARSCALE, MULTILOG, and BIGSTEPS are among the most widely known and used IRT programs. Extensive simulation studies and comparisons between PARDUX and MULTILOG (Thissen, 1990), a program widely used for research purposes, have shown that PARDUX provides precise parameter and ability estimates, and it performs more efficiently than MULTILOG (Fitzpatrick, 1991). Simulation studies have also compared PARDUX with PARSCALE (Muraki & Bock, 1991), and with BIGSTEPS (Wright & Linacre, 1992). Fitzpatrick and Julian (1996) found that PARDUX provided precise parameter and ability estimates, and performed more efficiently than the other programs. Extensive research with simulation data has also shown that the IRT procedures used here produce accurate vertical scaling (Yen & Burket, 1997). The Stocking and Lord (1983) procedure was used to place the estimated parameters on the scale from which the anchor items (i.e., *TerraNova*) were drawn.

## 8.2 Scaling Procedures

The scaling procedure for Reading and Mathematics was different from that for the remaining contents because the vertical scale was applied to Reading and Mathematics only.

### 8.2.1 Reading and Mathematics

Scales for Reading and Mathematics were based on the scale established during the December 2004 Form Standardization. For the December 2004 administration, three forms, D, E, and F, were constructed and administered. Using Form D, the vertical relationship for Reading and Mathematics grades 3 through 10, except for Grade 9, were constructed. In the 2005 Fall WKCE-CRT, an almost intact Form D was administered except for Reading Grade 4, where a combination of Form D and Form E was administered. The following two steps were used to place the 2005 WKCE-CRT scale on the 2004 Form Standardization scale:

- Step 1: 2005 WKCE-CRT items were calibrated for each grade and content.
- Step 2: For each grade and content, the items which appeared in both 2004 Form Standardization and the 2005 WKCE-CRT were treated as anchor items. Using the anchor items, item parameters for the 2005 WKCE-CRT were transformed.

Then, the Stocking and Lord (1983) formula was applied to estimate the transformation slope and intercept. The transformation slope and intercept was applied to 2005 WKCE item parameters. Because the 2004 WKCE Form Standardization was on a vertical scale across grades, the 2005 scale transformation to the 2004 scale means that the vertical relationship across grades still exists for the 2005 WKCE-CRT. The mean and standard deviation for Reading and Mathematics can be found Part 9.1 Summary Statistics for Scale Score.

Figure 8-3 and 8-4 show the vertical relationships of Reading and Mathematics scales across grades. Although some test characteristics curves for Reading were overlapped in some ability ranges, this overlapping was not a major concern because this type of vertical relationship pattern for Reading has been found in many large scale State assessments, and the vertical order of the state mean and standard deviation was considered more important. As can be seen Table 9-11 and Table 9-12, the means and standard deviations of the 14 CD and WI census show this vertical order for Reading and Mathematics.

### 8.2.2 Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science

Vertical scaling was planned for and applied to Reading and Mathematics, but because Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science are not given, those scales are grade specific. In the 2005 WKCE-CRT, Reading and Mathematics were administered to grades 3–8 and 10, while the remaining three contents were administered to grades 4, 8, and 10. Without administering tests for all continuous grades for a given content area, it is difficult to build a vertical scale for the content area. Although the vertical relationship across grades was not set up for these grades in

the 2004 Form Standardization testing, the scales for grades 4, 8, 10 were artificially constructed in such a way so as to show a vertical relationship across grades. DPI and CTB were concerned that, had this not been done, test users could wrongly interpret the scales because different grades would show similar means and standard deviations. The typical scales without the vertical relationship across grades are set up to use the same mean and standard deviation for all grades. In that arrangement, two students from two different grades considered to have similar performances in their respective grades, could actually see a scale score for the higher grade student lower than the scale score of the lower grade student. To avoid this situation, an artificial vertical relationship was set up across grades for these three contents. The mean and standard deviation for these three grades can be found Part 9.1 Summary Statistics for Scale Score. Figure 8-5 and 8-7 show the vertical relationships of Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science across grades. Although the three TCCs for the three grades show the vertical relationship across grades, this relationship was artificially built, as mentioned.

### **8.3 Calibration and Scaling Results**

As described, the items that appeared in both the 2004 Form Standardization and 2005 WKCE-CRT were treated as anchor items for calibrating and scaling the operational items. For some contents and grades, the 2005 WKCE-CRT contains field tested items together with operational items. Part 7.4 Classical Item Analysis shows information for these field test items. These field test items were calibrated together with 2005 WKCE-CRT operational items, and transformed to the scale of the 2005 WKCE-CRT using the item parameters of the 2005 WKCE-CRT operational items. While all responses of field test MC items were included, about 2,000 responses of field test CR items and Writing prompts were used for both calibration and scaling. Note that about 2,000 responses were scored for each field test CR item and Writing prompt. The number of responses for CR items and Writing prompt can be found in Part 6.4.1 (Distribution of CR items).

#### **8.3.1 IRT Item Parameters**

All operational items were converged, meaning parameters were successfully estimated for each item, but there were three field test items not converged, or for which parameters could not be estimated during calibration: Reading Grade 7 Form A/B/C #82, Mathematics Grade 7 Form B #73, and Language Arts Grade 8 item #32. Figure 8-1 shows the item characteristic curve (ICC) of Reading item #82. The horizontal axis represents the range of student ability (or performance trait) from -4.0 to 4.1. The vertical axis presents the proportion of students correct on the item. The figure clearly shows that the expected ICC based on the IRT theory did not fit to the observed ICC across all ranges. If the two ICCs fit well, the two lines would be almost overlapped across all ability ranges. While the expected ICC always expects the monotonic increase of performance as students' ability increases, the observed ICC for the item did not show that monotonic pattern. The observed ICC shows that low-ability students did better for this item than high-performing students did for this item. Figure 8-2 shows the ICC for Mathematics Grade 7 item #73. As can be seen in the figure, this item did not discriminate students across all ability levels. This item was relatively easy for all students. These two items

will not be used as operational items without re-field testing after the items are revised. Figure 8-3 shows the ICC for Language Arts Grade 8 item #32. Like the mathematics item, this item does not discriminate between students across all ability levels. These three items will not be used for any future testing without re-field testing after the items are revised.

Whenever item parameters were used, as when used for scoring, the estimated item parameters from the 14 calibration districts were used in the 2005 WKCE-CRT. Although using item parameters from census data is ideal, the item parameters from the 14 calibration districts were used due to the time limitation. As can be seen in Part 7.1, the 14 CD seemed to represent the WI census well.

The current technical report does not contain item parameters used for the 2005 Fall WKCE-CRT scoring because of the large size of the data files. Separate excel files containing item parameters will be delivered to DPI for a database.

### 8.3.2 IRT Item Fit

A statistical procedure was used to identify items that did not fit the IRT model. Item model fit information was obtained for each item using a Z-statistic. The Z-statistic is a transformation of the chi-square ( $Q_j$ ) statistic that takes into account differing numbers of score levels as well as sample size:

$$Z_j = \frac{(Q_{1j} - DF_j)}{\sqrt{2DF_j}}$$

where  $Q_{1j}$  is the item chi-square statistic,  $j$  is an item, and DF is the degrees of freedom for a given item  $j$ .

The Z-statistic is an index of the degree to which obtained proportions of students with each item score are close to the proportions that would be predicted by the estimated student ability and item parameters. These values, along with the associated chi-squares ( $Q_j$ ), are computed for ten intervals corresponding to deciles of the ability distribution (Yen, 1984). Because the value of Z increases as the sample size increases, with other things being equal, the critical values for Z were established using the following equation (Yen, 1991a):

$$Z_{crit,j} = \frac{4N_j}{1500}$$

where  $Z_{crit,j}$  is the critical value of Z for item  $j$ , and  $N_j$  is the number of students who responded to item  $j$ .

Table 8–1 presents items that were flagged based on the Z statistics above. For example, the second row shows that Reading Grade 3 operational MC item #40 was flagged because its Z value of 43.04 is larger than the critical Z value of 16.10 based on the sample size of 6,306. The

third column does not show form numbers for items that appear on all forms. Many CR operational or field test items were flagged, though the ratio of CR items to MC items on a test form is small. In general, there are a small number of students at the lower score level or higher score level for CR items, and these small sample sizes easily introduce the misfit between the observed ICC and expected ICC. With a small sample size, it is not easy to get a stable expected ICC. In a similar manner, the misfit for MC items often happens at the lower ability range or higher ability range, where there are a small number of students. As shown in Table 1, more Mathematics items were flagged than Reading items because Mathematics contains more CR items than Reading. Because the index itself does not show where the misfit happens on the ability range, graphical information was produced for each item by PARDUX. The main concern for the item fit is where the misfit happens. If the misfit happens around the lower or higher ability range, where there are not many students, we do not worry as much about the misfit. If the misfit happens around the middle of ability range, where there are many students, we are more concerned. The flagging of an item does not require that the item not be used. This item fit is just one of the criteria for selecting sound operational items. The fit index for all items and the graphical information for items flagged are not included in this report, but will be separately delivered to DPI. As with all items flagged, the list of items flagged based on the Z statistics and graphical information was delivered to Development for future item selection.

### **8.3.3 Scoring and Standard Error of Measurement**

Item-pattern scoring utilizes more information about students' responses than number-correct scoring. The item-pattern score is the maximum likelihood estimate for students with a given response pattern and known item parameter estimates. Either raw score or item-pattern scoring can be chosen. For groups of 25 or more students, the two methods produce tau equivalent results. Item-pattern scoring is generally recommended because it produces more accurate scores for individual students. This increase in accuracy is equivalent, on the average, to approximately a 15 to 20% increase in test length (Yen, 1984; Yen & Candell, 1991). This item-pattern score was applied to the 2004 WKCE and the 2005 WKCE-CRT. Note that the pattern score means that students with the same raw score can get different scale scores. Students with the same raw score can have different scale scores even if they correctly answered the same number of items. If a student A correctly answered more difficult items than student B, with the same raw score for the same test, the scale score of the student A would be higher than that of student B. Students who correctly answered difficult items will have higher scale scores than the students who correctly answered easy items. Therefore, a scoring table, which shows the relationship between raw score and scale score, can not be applied to the 2005 WKCE-CRT. However, to show the rough relationship among raw score, scale score, and standard error of measurement (SEM), scoring tables were included. Tables 8-2 through 8-25 show these scoring tables.

Standard error of measurement is used to obtain a range within which a student's true score is likely to fall. An obtained score should not be regarded as an absolute value, but as a point within a range that with a certain degree of probability includes a student's true score. It is expected that 68% of the time a student's score obtained from a single testing would fall within

one SEM of that student's true score and that 95% of the time the obtained score would fall within two standard errors of true score.

Standard errors of measurement (SEM) for the 2005 WKCE-CRT scale scores, obtained from item-pattern scoring, are displayed graphically for each of the test configurations in Figures 8-9 through 8-13. Each figure includes a SEM curve of a given grade level. The curve for each form is plotted as a function of the scale scores. Note that for convenience, the highest and lowest obtainable scale score (HOSS and LOSS) of 2005 WKCE-CRT were used as the starting scale score and the last scale score.

These figures show the scale score range within which measurement is most accurate and that extreme scale scores have more measurement error than moderate scores. The forms lose accuracy of measurement for scale scores near the high or low extremes because there are fewer students at these score ranges.

## Part 11: Linking Study and Descriptor Writing

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### 11.1 Linking 2005 WKCE-CRT to 2004 WKCE

Cut scores were established for the Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examination (WKCE) in 2002. These cut scores were used until the Fall 2004 WKCE. In 2005, the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction augmented the testing program to create the WKCE-CRT, assessing students in Grades 3–8 and 10. Because the Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT is a criterion-reference test and the 2004 WKCE is a norm-referenced test, the 2005 WKCE-CRT scale was different than the 2004 WKCE scale, for all contents. Therefore, a linking study, which links the 2005 WKCE-CRT to the 2004 WKCE, was necessary. Note that the 2004 WKCE was administered only on grades 4, 8, and 10, for all contents: Reading, Mathematics, Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science. For 2005, the WKCE-CRT expanded the Reading and Mathematics assessments to include grades 3, 5, 6, and 7.

A study comparing three different linking procedures to link the 2004 WKCE and the 2005 WKCE-CRT was performed. The results and implications were delivered to DPI (see the two papers, “A Report for Linking 2004 WKCE Operational Test to 2005 WKCE-CRT Operational Test” and “Discussion for Implication of Three Linking Studies”). Two Technical Advisory Council (TAC) members, DPI, and CTB discussed the results of the study, and the linking procedure based on the assumption that there is flat growth between the 2004 WKCE and the 2005 WKCE-CRT for grades 4, 8, and 10 was accepted.

After reviewing different options for interpolating and extrapolating the cut scores for the 2005 WKCE-CRT assessments in Reading and Mathematics, the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction (DPI) opted to use a method of linear interpolation based on impact data. In the option chosen, Reading and Mathematics cut scores for grades 3, 5, 6, and 7 are to be interpolated/extrapolated using the cuts scores for grades 4, 8, and 10.

To find cut scores for Grades 3, 5, 6, and 7, the *impact data* for Grades 4 and 8 were first calculated. Impact data indicate the percentage of students classified in each achievement level. The cut scores for Grades 4, 8, and 10 were derived from the no-growth model, which preserved the existing Grade 4, 8, and 10 cut scores. Linear interpolation was then used to find the desired impact data for Grades 5, 6, and 7 based on the previously calculated impact data for Grades 4 and 8. Linear extrapolation was used to find the desired impact data for Grade 3 by extending the trend. The cut scores which most closely gave the desired impact data were then found, as described below.

There exists no one preferred method by which to identify cut scores using impact data, as previously described. Rather, the method used represents a policy decision by DPI. To find cut scores for a given grade and content area, the desired percent of students in an achievement level was first found through either linear interpolation or extrapolation. For each achievement level, if a cut score existed which yielded exactly this impact data, the cut score was adopted. If no cut score gave exactly this percentage, then the highest cut score which yielded the desired or next greater percentage point was found.

For example, assume that 30.0% of students should be classified as *Proficient* or above in a sample grade and content area. If a cut score was available which classified exactly 30.0% of students as *Proficient* or above, then it was adopted. However, if exactly 30.0% was not possible because of slight variations in the scoring table, then the lowest cut score which yielded at least 30.0% was adopted. This method ensures that the percent of students classified as *Proficient* and above will not decline simply as an artifact of the interpolation process.

The WKCE-CRT assessments for Reading and Mathematics are on a vertical scale, and it is important that the cut scores for a given achievement level rise from grade to grade. To promote this type of *vertical moderation*, the cut score for *Advanced* in Grade 10 Reading was raised from 538 to 555, and the cut score for *Basic* in Grade 3 was lowered from 396 to 394.

Table 11-1 shows the cut scores for Grades 3–8 and 10 for Reading, along with the impact data associated with these cut scores. Table 11-2 shows the cut scores and associated impact data for Grades 3–8 and 10 for Mathematics. Tables 11-3, 11-4, and 11-5 present the cut scores and associated impact data for Grades 4, 8, and 10 for Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science. Figures 11-1 through 11-10 present the cut scores and percentages for all performance levels based on impact data across all grades and content areas.

Crosswalk tables, which show the relationship between the 2004 WKCE scale score and the 2005 WKCE-CRT scale score for each percentile, were also generated for all contents and grades. These are tables 11-6 to 11-20. The first column, “Fall 2004 WKCE,” and the third column, “Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT,” provide the scale scores corresponding to each percentile in the second column.

## 11.2 Descriptor Writing

Committees of Wisconsin educators were convened June 20–22, 2006 in order to develop performance level descriptors to accompany the performance standards. Description writing provides plain-language description of the content that students must know at each grade level to be Proficient. This information may be used by teachers and the public to fully understand the performance levels on the WKCE-CRT. Description Writing allows for teacher input regarding performance-level descriptors.

In the description writing workshop, participants were asked to record the knowledge, skills, and abilities that are required of students in each grade to be Basic, Proficient, and Advanced. To inform their descriptions, participants reviewed ordered item booklets and item maps and identified the knowledge and skills required to answer each item correctly and why each item is more difficult than the preceding item. Participants were shown the statistically set cut scores and then wrote descriptors for each grade/content area.

Prior to the workshop, CTB and DPI discussed the final format of the descriptors. DPI requested three formats:

### *Brief Narrative Description*

These one-paragraph descriptions of each proficiency level may be most useful for those who simply want an overview of the knowledge and skills students typically demonstrate at each level.

### *Detailed Narrative Description*

These descriptions contain more detail but are still structured in a way that makes the information easy to grasp.

### *Elements of Proficiency Levels*

The elements are descriptions of discrete knowledge and skills students typically demonstrate at each proficiency level. They complement the narratives by enumerating specific examples of knowledge and skills described in the narratives.

The morning of the first day, CTB presented a PowerPoint presentation which reviewed the purpose of the descriptor writing workshop, how the cut scores for each performance category were established, an overview of the specific tasks to be completed, the characteristics of well-written descriptors, and how the descriptors should reflect the progression of abilities within and across grade levels.

The educators were assigned to content and grade level groups with 4–6 participants per grade. Two CTB facilitators were assigned to each content area group. The CTB facilitators guided the committees through a series of tasks designed to build familiarity with the test and the content frameworks and then to draft and revise descriptors. Because there were not items for every performance level for each content standard, especially for the Minimal Performance and Basic categories, participants were instructed to use professional judgment to augment the information provided by the test items in order to develop a more complete set of descriptors. Specifically, the sequence of tasks was:

- take the Fall 2005 test
- review the ordered item book and describe each item using the item map
- review the cut scores and identify the cut score location in the ordered item book
- review the existing performance level descriptors for grades 4, 8, 10 (established in 2003)
- organize ordered items by content objective and performance level
- draft descriptors by content objective and performance level
- review descriptors for each content objective within the grade level group
- review descriptors by content objective in cross-grade level groups
- revise descriptors by content objective to reflect level to level and grade-to-grade progression
- draft multi-paragraph narrative descriptors from the bulleted list of descriptors by objective
- review and revise narratives across performance levels within a grade

Following the meeting, CTB content specialists reviewed the draft descriptors, checking the accuracy of the description written for each item by checking it against the item in the ordered item book. The CTB content specialist also edited the descriptors for consistency in style and to

ensure that the descriptors appropriately described the increasing level of knowledge and skills across performance levels within a grade and across the grades. The revised descriptors were submitted to DPI for review. DPI distributed the draft descriptors to the table leaders for their review, and a conference call was conducted with DPI, CTB, and the table leaders in attendance. The conference calls were helpful for providing feedback on both general and specific issues. The CTB content specialists then revised the bulleted descriptors and the multi-paragraph narratives based on the feedback and submitted them to DPI for a second review. DPI reviewed the descriptors and provided feedback, which focused primarily on the narrative descriptors. CTB did a final edit of the bulleted and multi-paragraph narrative and then wrote the single-paragraph, condensed narrative. DPI then completed the formatting of the descriptors to prepare them for presentation to the superintendent's cabinet prior to release to the public.

Table 8-1  
Item Flagged Based on Yen's  $Q_1$

Content	Grade	Form	Test Book_ID	CR Part	Status	Type	N	Z	Critical Z
RD	3		40		OP	MC	6036	43.04	16.10
	3	A	87		FT	CR	2712	10.41	7.23
	4		12		OP	MC	6248	18.2	16.66
	4	A	79		FT	CR	2902	14.38	7.74
	6		44		OP	MC	6454	28.47	17.21
	7		46		OP	MC	6659	33.9	17.76
	7		62		OP	MC	6642	30.54	17.71
	8		57		OP	MC	6876	18.44	18.34
	10		18		OP	MC	7490	20.04	19.97
	10		39		OP	MC	7448	38.11	19.86
	10		42		OP	MC	7466	30.29	19.91
MA	3	A	60		FT	CR	1905	5.54	5.08
	3	C	60		FT	CR	1927	9.69	5.14
	3	C	67		FT	CR	1937	8.26	5.17
	4		20	A	OP	CR	6251	27.56	16.67
	4		37	B	OP	CR	6105	29.11	16.28
	5		1		OP	MC	6297	38.09	16.79
	5		10	B	OP	CR	6243	18.9	16.65
	5		32	B	OP	CR	6109	99.74	16.29
	5		59		OP	MC	6284	17.45	16.76
	5	C	67	A	FT	CR	1925	6.63	5.13
	5	C	67	B	FT	CR	1911	13.01	5.10
	6		53	A	OP	CR	6349	20.22	16.93
	6		53	B	OP	CR	6284	16.96	16.76
	6		57	B	OP	CR	6141	33.18	16.38
	6	A	67		FT	CR	1904	9.21	5.08
	7		29	B	OP	CR	6293	24.04	16.78
	7		58		OP	MC	6510	18.99	17.36
	7		60	A	OP	CR	6292	20	16.78
	7	B	68		FT	CR	1889	33.27	5.04
	7	B	79		FT	CR	1915	12.01	5.11
8		2		OP	MC	6848	21.05	18.26	
8		4	B	OP	CR	6791	23.87	18.11	
8		8		OP	MC	6855	31.54	18.28	
8		22	A	OP	CR	6582	17.65	17.55	
8		33	B	OP	CR	6436	31.23	17.16	

Table 8-1 (Cont.)  
Item Flagged Based on Yen's  $Q_1$

Content	Grade	Form	Test Book_ID	CR Part	Status	Type	N	Z	Critical Z
MA	8		35		OP	MC	6796	18.53	18.12
	8		51		OP	MC	6790	19.27	18.11
	8	A	68		FT	MC	21586	74.48	57.56
	8	C	66		FT	MC	20680	216.75	55.15
	10		8		OP	MC	7449	25.77	19.86
	10		15		OP	CR	7095	35.9	18.92
	10		53		OP	MC	7454	20.58	19.88
SS	4		13		OP	MC	5978	30.16	15.94
	4		35		OP	MC	5962	20.78	15.90
	8		42		OP	MC	6677	24.88	17.81
	10		30		OP	MC	7361	39.45	19.63
SC	8		19		OP	MC	6812	22.08	18.17
	8		20		OP	MC	6812	20.57	18.17
	10		4		OP	MC	7393	24.56	19.71
LA	4	B	34		FT	MC	9713	25.96	25.90
	4	F	1	A	FT	CR	1907	5.37	5.09
	8		15		OP	MC	6245	24.44	16.65
	8		26		OP	MC	6673	27.94	17.79
	8		1	A	OP	CR	65069	196.08	173.52
	8	D	1	B	FT	CR	1932	6.95	5.15
	10		18		OP	MC	7435	35.32	19.83

Table 8-2  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 3

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	270	126	33	435	7
1	270	126	34	437	7
2	270	126	35	439	7
3	270	126	36	441	7
4	270	126	37	443	7
5	270	126	38	445	7
6	270	126	39	447	7
7	270	126	40	449	7
8	270	126	41	452	7
9	270	126	42	454	7
10	270	126	43	456	7
11	270	126	44	459	8
12	270	126	45	461	8
13	342	54	46	464	8
14	364	32	<b>47</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>8</b>
15	375	22	48	470	8
16	383	17	49	473	9
17	389	15	50	476	9
<b>18</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>13</b>	51	479	9
19	398	12	52	482	9
20	402	11	53	486	10
21	406	10	54	490	10
22	409	9	55	494	10
23	412	9	56	499	11
24	414	8	57	503	11
25	417	8	58	509	12
26	419	8	59	515	13
27	422	7	60	522	14
28	424	7	61	531	16
29	426	7	62	543	19
30	428	7	63	560	25
<b>31</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>7</b>	64	587	36
32	433	7	65	635	57
			66	640	60

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-3  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	280	126	39	473	9
1	280	126	40	475	9
2	280	126	41	478	9
3	280	126	42	481	9
4	280	126	43	484	9
5	280	126	44	487	9
6	280	126	<b>45</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>9</b>
7	280	126	46	492	9
8	280	126	47	496	9
9	280	126	48	499	9
10	280	126	49	502	10
11	280	126	50	505	10
12	280	126	51	509	10
13	336	70	52	512	10
14	362	44	53	516	11
15	378	32	54	520	11
16	389	26	55	525	11
<b>17</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>22</b>	56	529	12
18	404	19	57	534	12
19	410	17	58	540	13
20	415	15	59	546	14
21	419	14	60	553	15
22	424	13	61	561	17
23	427	12	62	571	19
24	431	11	63	583	21
25	434	11	64	600	26
26	437	10	65	627	37
<b>27</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>10</b>	66	650	51
28	443	10			
29	446	9			
30	449	9			
31	452	9			
32	454	9			
33	457	9			
34	460	9			
35	462	9			
36	465	9			
37	467	9			
38	470	9			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-4  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 5

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	290	80	39	462	11
1	290	80	40	465	11
2	290	80	41	469	11
3	290	80	42	472	11
4	290	80	43	475	11
5	290	80	44	478	11
6	290	80	45	481	11
7	290	80	46	485	11
8	290	80	47	488	11
9	290	80	48	491	11
10	290	80	49	495	11
11	290	80	<b>50</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>11</b>
12	290	80	51	502	11
13	290	80	52	506	11
14	290	80	53	510	12
15	322	51	54	514	12
16	344	35	55	518	12
17	358	28	56	523	12
18	369	24	57	528	13
19	377	21	58	533	13
20	385	19	59	539	14
21	391	18	60	545	15
22	397	16	61	552	16
<b>23</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>15</b>	62	560	17
24	407	15	63	570	19
25	412	14	64	581	21
26	416	13	65	594	24
27	420	13	66	612	29
28	424	13	67	637	37
29	428	12	68	679	55
30	432	12	69	690	61
31	436	12			
32	439	12			
<b>33</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>11</b>			
34	446	11			
35	449	11			
36	452	11			
37	456	11			
38	459	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-5  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 6

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	300	84	39	482	12
1	300	84	40	485	12
2	300	84	41	489	11
3	300	84	42	492	11
4	300	84	43	496	11
5	300	84	44	499	11
6	300	84	45	503	11
7	300	84	46	506	11
8	300	84	47	510	12
9	300	84	<b>48</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>12</b>
10	300	84	49	518	12
11	300	84	50	522	12
12	300	84	51	526	12
13	300	84	52	530	12
14	328	59	53	535	13
15	350	44	54	540	13
16	365	35	55	545	14
17	377	29	56	550	14
18	386	24	57	556	15
19	394	21	58	562	15
20	401	19	59	568	16
21	407	17	60	576	17
22	413	16	61	583	17
<b>23</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>15</b>	62	592	18
24	423	15	63	601	19
25	428	14	64	612	20
26	433	14	65	625	23
27	437	14	66	642	28
28	441	14	67	667	38
29	445	13	68	711	59
30	449	13	69	730	69
31	453	13			
<b>32</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>13</b>			
33	460	13			
34	464	12			
35	468	12			
36	471	12			
37	475	12			
38	478	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-6  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 7

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	310	103	39	499	10
1	310	103	40	502	10
2	310	103	41	506	10
3	310	103	42	509	10
4	310	103	43	512	10
5	310	103	44	515	10
6	310	103	45	518	11
7	310	103	<b>46</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>11</b>
8	310	103	47	525	11
9	310	103	48	529	11
10	310	103	49	532	11
11	310	103	50	536	11
12	310	103	51	540	12
13	341	72	52	544	12
14	368	45	53	548	12
15	385	32	54	552	13
16	396	26	55	557	13
17	406	21	56	562	14
18	413	19	57	567	14
19	420	17	58	573	15
20	426	16	59	579	16
<b>21</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>15</b>	60	586	17
22	437	14	61	594	18
23	441	14	62	604	20
24	446	13	63	615	23
25	450	13	64	628	26
26	454	13	65	644	30
27	458	12	66	667	36
28	462	12	67	700	48
<b>29</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>12</b>	68	774	89
30	470	12	69	780	93
31	473	12			
32	477	11			
33	480	11			
34	483	11			
35	487	11			
36	490	11			
37	493	11			
38	496	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-7  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	330	83	39	512	12
1	330	83	40	516	12
2	330	83	41	519	12
3	330	83	42	523	12
4	330	83	43	526	12
5	330	83	44	530	12
6	330	83	45	534	12
7	330	83	<b>46</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>12</b>
8	330	83	47	541	12
9	330	83	48	545	12
10	330	83	49	549	12
11	330	83	50	553	12
12	330	83	51	557	13
13	330	83	52	562	13
14	330	83	53	566	13
15	359	60	54	571	14
16	382	43	55	576	14
17	398	34	56	582	15
18	410	28	57	587	15
19	420	24	58	593	15
20	428	22	59	600	16
21	435	20	60	606	16
22	442	19	61	614	17
<b>23</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>18</b>	62	622	18
24	453	17	63	631	19
25	458	16	64	642	21
26	463	15	65	655	24
27	467	15	66	673	30
28	472	14	67	699	40
29	476	14	68	750	65
<b>30</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>13</b>	69	790	90
31	484	13			
32	487	13			
33	491	12			
34	495	12			
35	498	12			
36	502	12			
37	505	12			
38	509	12			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-8  
Scoring Table for Reading Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	350	56	39	523	14
1	350	56	40	527	14
2	350	56	41	531	14
3	350	56	42	535	14
4	350	56	43	539	14
5	350	56	44	544	14
6	350	56	45	548	14
7	350	56	<b>46</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>14</b>
8	350	56	47	557	14
9	350	56	48	561	15
10	350	56	49	566	15
11	350	56	50	571	15
12	350	56	51	576	16
13	350	56	52	582	16
14	354	54	53	587	16
15	375	42	54	593	17
16	391	35	55	600	18
17	404	30	56	606	18
18	414	26	57	614	19
19	423	24	58	622	20
20	431	22	59	631	21
21	438	21	60	641	22
22	444	20	61	652	24
23	451	19	62	665	26
<b>24</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>18</b>	63	681	29
25	462	17	64	702	35
26	467	17	65	735	48
27	472	16	66	803	89
28	477	16	67	820	103
29	481	16			
30	486	15			
31	490	15			
32	494	15			
33	499	15			
<b>34</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>14</b>			
35	507	14			
36	511	14			
37	515	14			
38	519	14			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-9  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 3

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	220	75	39	412	12
1	220	75	40	415	12
2	220	75	41	419	12
3	220	75	42	422	12
4	220	75	43	426	12
5	220	75	44	430	12
6	220	75	45	433	12
7	220	75	46	437	12
8	220	75	47	441	12
9	220	75	48	445	12
10	237	60	49	449	12
11	264	40	<b>50</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>12</b>
12	280	31	51	458	12
13	292	26	52	463	13
14	302	22	53	467	13
15	310	20	54	473	13
16	318	18	55	478	13
17	324	17	56	484	14
18	330	16	57	490	15
19	335	15	58	498	16
20	340	14	59	507	18
21	345	14	60	517	20
22	349	13	61	530	24
23	354	13	62	548	30
24	358	13	63	573	39
25	362	12	64	617	58
26	366	12	65	630	65
27	369	12			
28	373	12			
29	377	12			
30	380	12			
31	384	12			
32	387	12			
<b>33</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>11</b>			
34	394	11			
35	398	11			
36	401	11			
37	405	11			
<b>38</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>11</b>			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-10  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	68	<b>39</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>11</b>
1	240	68	40	441	11
2	240	68	41	444	11
3	240	68	42	447	11
4	240	68	43	451	11
5	240	68	44	454	11
6	240	68	45	457	11
7	240	68	46	461	11
8	240	68	47	464	11
9	240	68	48	467	11
10	240	68	49	471	11
11	260	54	50	474	11
12	285	40	51	478	11
13	303	33	52	482	11
14	316	28	<b>53</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>12</b>
15	327	25	54	489	12
16	336	23	55	493	12
17	345	20	56	498	12
18	352	19	57	502	13
19	358	18	58	507	13
20	364	16	59	512	14
21	370	15	60	518	15
22	375	14	61	524	15
23	379	14	62	531	16
24	384	13	63	539	18
25	388	13	64	549	20
26	392	12	65	560	22
27	396	12	66	577	27
28	400	12	67	605	40
29	404	12	68	650	73
30	407	11			
31	411	11			
32	414	11			
33	418	11			
<b>34</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>11</b>			
35	425	11			
36	428	11			
37	431	11			
38	434	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-11  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 5

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	270	60	39	460	11
1	270	60	<b>40</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>10</b>
2	270	60	41	466	10
3	270	60	42	469	10
4	270	60	43	472	10
5	270	60	44	475	10
6	270	60	45	477	10
7	270	60	46	480	10
8	270	60	47	483	10
9	270	60	48	486	10
10	270	60	49	489	10
11	270	60	50	492	10
12	279	55	51	494	10
13	304	43	52	497	10
14	322	35	53	500	10
15	336	30	54	503	10
16	348	27	<b>55</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>10</b>
17	358	24	56	509	10
18	366	23	57	512	10
19	374	21	58	516	10
20	381	20	59	519	10
21	388	18	60	522	11
22	393	17	61	526	11
23	399	17	62	530	11
24	404	16	63	534	12
25	409	15	64	538	12
26	414	14	65	543	12
27	418	14	66	548	13
28	422	14	67	553	14
29	426	13	68	559	15
30	430	13	69	566	16
31	434	12	70	574	16
32	437	12	71	582	17
33	441	12	72	592	17
<b>34</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>12</b>	73	605	20
35	447	11	74	624	29
36	451	11	75	657	43
37	454	11	76	680	53
38	457	11			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-12  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 6

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	310	75	39	496	10
1	310	75	40	499	10
2	310	75	41	501	10
3	310	75	42	504	10
4	310	75	43	506	9
5	310	75	44	509	9
6	310	75	45	512	9
7	310	75	46	514	9
8	310	75	47	517	9
9	310	75	48	519	9
10	310	75	49	521	9
11	310	75	50	524	9
12	319	67	51	526	9
13	351	42	52	529	9
14	370	32	<b>53</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>9</b>
15	384	26	54	534	9
16	395	23	55	536	9
17	404	21	56	539	9
18	412	19	57	541	9
19	419	18	58	544	9
20	425	17	59	547	9
21	431	16	60	550	9
22	436	15	61	553	9
23	441	15	62	556	9
24	445	14	63	559	10
25	450	14	64	562	10
26	454	13	65	566	11
27	458	13	66	570	11
28	462	12	67	575	12
<b>29</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>12</b>	68	579	13
30	469	12	69	585	14
31	472	12	70	591	15
32	475	11	71	599	17
33	478	11	72	609	19
34	482	11	73	622	24
<b>35</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>11</b>	74	641	31
36	487	11	75	675	48
37	490	10	76	700	65
38	493	10			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-13  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 7

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	330	86	39	521	10
1	330	86	40	523	10
2	330	86	41	526	9
3	330	86	42	529	9
4	330	86	43	532	9
5	330	86	44	534	9
6	330	86	45	537	9
7	330	86	46	539	9
8	330	86	47	542	9
9	330	86	48	545	9
10	330	86	49	547	9
11	334	82	50	550	9
12	373	46	51	553	9
13	393	34	<b>52</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>9</b>
14	407	28	53	558	9
15	418	24	54	561	9
16	427	21	55	564	9
17	434	19	56	566	9
18	441	18	57	569	9
19	447	16	58	572	9
20	453	16	59	575	9
21	458	15	60	578	9
22	463	14	61	581	9
23	467	14	62	585	10
24	471	13	63	588	10
25	476	13	64	592	10
<b>26</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>13</b>	65	596	11
27	483	12	66	600	11
28	487	12	67	605	12
29	490	12	68	610	13
30	494	11	69	616	13
31	497	11	70	623	14
32	500	11	71	630	15
<b>33</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>11</b>	72	639	17
34	506	11	73	651	19
35	509	10	74	667	25
36	512	10	75	695	37
37	515	10	76	710	46
38	518	10			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-14  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	350	71	39	554	10
1	350	71	40	557	9
2	350	71	41	560	9
3	350	71	42	562	9
4	350	71	43	565	9
5	350	71	44	568	9
6	350	71	45	570	9
7	350	71	<b>46</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>9</b>
8	350	71	47	576	9
9	350	71	48	578	9
10	350	71	49	581	9
11	350	71	50	583	9
12	373	55	51	586	9
13	402	40	52	588	9
14	421	33	53	591	9
15	436	28	54	594	9
16	448	25	55	596	9
17	458	23	56	599	9
18	467	20	57	602	9
19	475	19	58	605	9
<b>20</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>17</b>	59	608	9
21	488	16	60	611	9
22	493	15	61	614	10
23	498	14	62	618	10
24	503	14	63	621	10
25	508	13	64	625	10
<b>26</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>12</b>	65	629	11
27	516	12	66	634	11
28	520	12	67	639	12
29	523	11	68	644	12
30	527	11	69	650	13
31	530	11	70	658	15
32	533	11	71	667	17
33	536	10	72	680	21
34	540	10	73	704	32
35	543	10	74	730	51
36	546	10			
37	549	10			
38	551	10			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-15  
Scoring Table for Mathematics Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	410	82	39	578	8
1	410	82	40	580	8
2	410	82	41	582	8
3	410	82	42	585	8
4	410	82	43	587	8
5	410	82	44	589	8
6	410	82	45	592	8
7	410	82	<b>46</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>8</b>
8	410	82	47	597	8
9	410	82	48	599	8
10	410	82	49	602	8
11	410	82	50	604	8
12	427	65	51	607	9
13	459	40	52	609	9
14	477	29	53	612	9
15	488	24	54	615	9
16	497	20	55	618	9
17	504	18	56	621	9
18	511	16	57	625	10
<b>19</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>15</b>	58	628	10
20	521	14	59	632	10
21	526	13	60	637	11
22	530	13	61	641	11
23	534	12	62	647	12
24	537	11	63	653	13
<b>25</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>11</b>	64	660	15
26	544	11	65	669	17
27	547	10	66	680	20
28	550	10	67	697	25
29	553	10	68	726	39
30	555	9	69	750	53
31	558	9			
32	561	9			
33	563	9			
34	566	9			
35	568	8			
36	570	8			
37	573	8			
38	575	8			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-16  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
1	140	116
2	140	116
3	140	116
4	140	116
5	140	116
6	140	116
7	188	68
8	224	32
9	239	21
10	248	16
<b>11</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>14</b>
12	261	12
13	266	10
14	270	9
15	275	9
<b>16</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>9</b>
17	282	8
18	286	8
19	290	9
20	294	9
21	298	9
22	302	9
<b>23</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>9</b>
24	312	9
25	317	10
26	323	11
27	330	12
28	341	16
29	362	27
30	420	85

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-17  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
1	250	84
2	250	84
3	250	84
4	250	84
5	250	84
6	250	84
7	280	54
8	304	30
9	317	22
10	327	17
11	334	15
12	341	13
13	347	12
14	352	12
<b>15</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>11</b>
16	362	11
17	366	11
18	371	11
19	376	11
20	381	11
<b>21</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>11</b>
22	392	12
23	398	12
24	404	13
25	412	13
<b>26</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>13</b>
27	429	14
28	441	17
29	461	25
30	520	79

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-18  
Scoring Table for Language Arts Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	290	72
1	290	72
2	290	72
3	290	72
4	290	72
5	290	72
6	290	72
7	321	41
8	344	24
9	357	19
10	367	17
11	375	16
12	382	16
13	389	15
<b>14</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>15</b>
15	401	14
16	407	14
17	413	13
18	418	13
19	423	13
<b>20</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>13</b>
21	434	12
22	439	12
23	444	13
24	450	13
25	455	13
26	461	13
27	467	14
28	473	14
29	480	14
<b>30</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>15</b>
31	495	15
32	503	16
33	512	16
34	522	17
35	533	18
36	548	21
37	568	27
38	602	41
39	630	56

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-19  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	170	71
1	170	71
2	170	71
3	170	71
4	170	71
5	170	71
6	170	71
7	170	71
8	170	71
9	190	51
10	214	27
11	225	17
12	232	13
13	237	11
<b>14</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>10</b>
15	246	9
16	249	8
17	252	8
18	255	7
19	258	7
20	260	7
<b>21</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>7</b>
22	265	6
23	268	6
24	270	6
25	273	6
26	275	6
27	278	6
28	280	6
29	283	6
30	286	7
<b>31</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>7</b>
32	293	7
33	297	8
34	302	9
35	309	11
36	320	15
37	341	27
38	400	86

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-20  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	230	108	39	419	11
1	230	108	40	425	11
2	230	108	41	431	12
3	230	108	42	440	14
4	230	108	43	452	18
5	230	108	44	474	29
6	230	108	45	530	79
7	230	108			
8	230	108			
9	230	108			
10	230	108			
11	232	106			
12	295	43			
13	312	26			
14	321	19			
15	329	15			
<b>16</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>13</b>			
17	339	12			
18	344	11			
19	347	10			
20	351	10			
21	355	9			
22	358	9			
23	361	9			
<b>24</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>9</b>			
25	368	9			
26	371	9			
27	374	9			
28	377	9			
29	380	9			
30	383	9			
31	387	9			
32	390	9			
33	394	9			
34	397	9			
35	401	9			
<b>36</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>9</b>			
37	409	10			
38	414	10			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-21  
Scoring Table for Social Studies Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	136	39	443	9
1	240	136	40	445	9
2	240	136	41	447	8
3	240	136	42	450	8
4	240	136	43	452	8
5	240	136	<b>44</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>8</b>
6	240	136	45	457	8
7	240	136	46	459	8
8	240	136	47	462	9
9	240	136	48	464	9
10	240	136	49	467	9
11	240	136	50	469	9
12	240	136	51	472	9
13	240	136	52	475	9
14	289	87	53	478	9
15	332	44	54	480	9
16	350	30	55	483	9
17	361	24	56	487	10
18	370	20	57	490	10
19	377	18	58	493	10
20	383	16	59	497	10
21	388	15	60	501	11
22	393	14	61	505	11
23	397	13	62	510	12
24	401	12	63	516	13
25	405	12	64	522	14
<b>26</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>11</b>	65	530	16
27	411	11	66	539	18
28	415	10	67	551	22
29	417	10	68	569	29
<b>30</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>10</b>	69	600	44
31	423	10	70	620	56
32	426	9			
33	428	9			
34	431	9			
35	433	9			
36	436	9			
37	438	9			
38	440	9			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-22  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 4

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	170	47	39	416	54
1	170	47	40	440	72
2	170	47			
3	170	47			
4	170	47			
5	170	47			
6	170	47			
7	170	47			
8	170	47			
9	170	47			
10	187	35			
11	205	27			
12	217	22			
13	227	18			
14	235	16			
15	241	15			
<b>16</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>13</b>			
17	252	13			
18	257	12			
19	262	11			
20	266	11			
21	270	10			
22	274	10			
<b>23</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>10</b>			
24	281	9			
25	285	9			
26	288	9			
27	292	9			
28	296	9			
29	299	9			
30	303	9			
31	307	9			
32	312	10			
33	317	10			
<b>34</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>11</b>			
35	329	12			
36	338	15			
37	350	19			
38	371	28			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-23  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 8

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	230	95	39	520	48
1	230	95	40	560	82
2	230	95			
3	230	95			
4	230	95			
5	230	95			
6	230	95			
7	230	95			
8	230	95			
9	230	95			
10	278	47			
11	299	26			
12	311	20			
13	320	17			
14	328	16			
15	335	15			
16	342	14			
<b>17</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>13</b>			
18	353	13			
19	358	13			
20	363	12			
21	368	12			
22	373	12			
<b>23</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>11</b>			
24	382	11			
25	386	11			
26	391	11			
27	395	11			
28	400	11			
29	404	11			
30	409	11			
31	415	12			
<b>32</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>12</b>			
33	426	13			
34	433	13			
35	441	15			
36	451	17			
37	463	20			
38	482	27			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 8-24  
Scoring Table for Science Grade 10

Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM	Raw Score	Scale Score	SEM
0	240	133	39	450	9
1	240	133	40	452	9
2	240	133	41	455	9
3	240	133	42	457	9
4	240	133	43	460	9
5	240	133	44	462	9
6	240	133	<b>45</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>9</b>
7	240	133	46	467	9
8	240	133	47	470	9
9	240	133	48	472	9
10	240	133	49	475	9
11	240	133	50	478	9
12	240	133	51	481	9
13	304	69	52	484	9
14	334	41	53	487	10
15	350	31	54	490	10
16	361	25	55	493	10
17	370	22	56	497	10
18	377	19	57	501	11
19	384	17	58	505	11
20	389	16	59	509	12
21	394	15	60	514	12
22	399	14	61	519	13
23	403	13	62	526	14
24	407	13	63	533	16
<b>25</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>12</b>	64	542	18
26	414	12	65	554	21
27	417	11	66	571	27
28	420	11	67	602	42
29	423	11	68	610	47
30	426	11			
<b>31</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>10</b>			
32	432	10			
33	434	10			
34	437	10			
35	440	10			
36	442	9			
37	445	9			
38	447	9			

\* **Bold** represents SEM around cut score.

Table 11-1  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Reading

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
3	270-393	394-429	430-465	466-640	3.9%	13.8%	38.9%	43.4%	82.3%
4	280-395	396-439	440-488	489-650	4.5%	12.1%	40.4%	43.0%	83.4%
5	290-400	401-443	444-496	497-690	4.8%	11.3%	40.8%	43.0%	83.4%
6	300-417	418-456	457-513	514-730	5.2%	10.4%	41.4%	42.9%	84.3%
7	310-433	434-466	467-522	523-780	5.4%	9.8%	42.0%	42.8%	84.8%
8	330-444	445-479	480-538	539-790	5.6%	8.8%	43.4%	42.3%	85.7%
10	350-455	456-502	503-554	555-820	9.2%	14.1%	33.0%	43.6%	76.6%

Table 11-2  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Mathematics

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
3	220-391	392-406	407-451	452-630	17.5%	9.5%	40.1%	32.9%	73.0%
4	240-420	421-437	438-483	484-650	16.3%	10.4%	40.9%	32.5%	73.3%
5	270-444	445-462	463-504	505-680	15.1%	11.6%	42.6%	30.7%	74.0%
6	310-463	464-484	485-531	532-700	13.9%	12.3%	44.9%	28.9%	74.5%
7	330-479	480-503	504-554	555-710	12.7%	12.7%	47.0%	27.6%	74.6%
8	350-482	483-512	513-572	573-730	11.6%	13.4%	49.5%	25.5%	75.0%
10	410-515	516-540	541-594	595-750	14.2%	12.7%	46.7%	26.4%	73.1%

Table 11-3  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Language Arts

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	140-251	252-276	277-307	308-420	4.3%	14.8%	44.5%	36.4%	80.9%
8	250-357	358-384	385-417	418-520	11.5%	22.3%	39.9%	26.3%	66.2%
10	290-392	393-427	428-483	484-630	8.6%	19.0%	53.0%	19.4%	72.4%

Table 11-4  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Social Studies

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	170-241	242-262	263-287	288-400	1.8%	5.2%	28.5%	64.6%	93.1%
8	230-333	334-363	364-402	403-530	3.9%	11.2%	40.0%	44.9%	84.9%
10	240-407	408-419	420-454	455-620	16.9%	6.8%	30.7%	45.6%	76.3%

Table 11-5  
Cut scores and Associated Impact Data for WKCE-CRT Science

Grade	Score Range				Impact Data				
	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Minimal	Basic	Proficient	Advanced	Proficient +Advanced
4	170-248	249-278	279-319	320-440	4.8%	15.7%	57.6%	21.9%	79.5%
8	230-348	349-374	375-418	419-560	8.9%	15.7%	46.8%	28.6%	75.4%
10	240-410	411-428	429-465	466-610	16.6%	10.6%	35.5%	37.2%	72.8%

Table 11-6  
A Crosswalk Table for Reading Grade 4 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
433-557	1	280-338	642	45	476
558-569	2	339-369	643	46	477
570-577	3	370-384	644	47	478
578-583	4	385-394	645	48	479
584-588	5	395-402	646	49	480
589-592	6	403-408	646	50	481
593-595	7	409-413	647	51	482
596-598	8	414-417	648	52	483
599-601	9	418-421	649	53	484
602-603	10	422-424	650	54	485
604-605	11	425-427	650	55	486
606-607	12	428-430	651	56	487
608-609	13	431-432	652	57	488
610-611	14	433-434	653	58	489
612	15	435-436	654	59	490
613-614	16	437-438	654	60	491
615	17	439-440	655	61	492
616-617	18	441-442	656	62	493
618	19	443-444	657	63	494
619	20	445	658	64	495
620	21	446-447	659	65	496
621	22	448	659	66	497
622	23	449-450	660	67	498
623-624	24	451	661	68	499
625	25	452-453	662	69	500
626	26	454	663	70	501
627	27	455	664	71	502
628	28	456-457	665	72	503
629	29	458	666	73	504
630	30	459	667	74	505-506
630	31	460	668	75	507
631	32	461	669	76	508
632	33	462-463	670	77	509
633	34	464	671	78	510
634	35	465	672	79	511
635	36	466	673	80	512-513
636	37	467	674	81	514
637	38	468	675	82	515
638	39	469-470	676-677	83	516
638	40	471	678	84	517-518
639	41	472	679	85	519-520
640	42	473	680-681	86	521
641	43	474	682	87	522-523
642	44	475	683-684	88	524

Table 11-6  
A Crosswalk Table for Reading Grade 4 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
685-686	89	525-526
687-688	90	527-528
689-690	91	529-530
691-692	92	531-533
693-696	93	534-535
697-698	94	536-538
699-702	95	539-541
703-707	96	542-545
708-714	97	546-551
715-723	98	552-558
724-780	99	559-650

Table 11-7  
A Crosswalk Table for Reading Grade 8 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
507-604	1	330-373	687	45	525
605-614	2	374-408	687	46	526
615-621	3	409-424	688	47	527
622-627	4	425-435	689	48	528
628-631	5	436-443	690	49	529
632-634	6	444-450	691	50	530
635-637	7	451-455	692	51	531
638-640	8	456-459	692	52	532
641-643	9	460-463	693	53	533
644-645	10	464-467	694	54	534
646-647	11	468-471	695	55	535
648-649	12	472-474	696	56	536
650-651	13	475-476	696	57	537
652-653	14	477-479	697	58	538
654	15	480-481	698	59	539
655-656	16	482-484	699	60	540
657-658	17	485-486	700	61	541-542
659	18	487-488	700	62	543
660-661	19	489-490	701	63	544
662	20	491-492	702	64	545
663	21	493	703	65	546
664	22	494-495	704	66	547
665-666	23	496-497	705	67	548
667	24	498	705	68	549
668	25	499-500	706	69	550
669	26	501	707	70	551-552
670	27	502-503	708	71	553
671	28	504	709	72	554
672	29	505-506	710	73	555
673	30	507	711	74	556
674	31	508	712	75	557
675	32	509-510	713	76	558-559
676	33	511	714	77	560
677	34	512	715	78	561-562
678	35	513	716	79	563
679	36	514	717	80	564
680	37	515-516	718	81	565-566
681	38	517	719	82	567
682	39	518	720	83	568-569
683	40	519	721-722	84	570-571
683	41	520	723	85	572
684	42	521	724	86	573-574
685	43	522	725-726	87	575-576
686	44	523-524	727	88	577-578

Table 11-7  
A Crosswalk Table for Reading Grade 8 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
728-729	89	579-581
730-731	90	582-583
732-733	91	584-585
734-735	92	586-588
736-737	93	589-591
738-740	94	592-595
741-744	95	596-598
745-748	96	599-603
749-754	97	604-609
755-764	98	610-618
765-820	99	619-790

Table 11-8  
A Crosswalk Table for Reading Grade 10 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
529-638	1	350	711	45	538-539
639-652	2	351-378	712	46	540
653-658	3	379-403	713	47	541-542
659-663	4	404-418	714	48	543
664-666	5	419-429	715	49	544
667-669	6	430-437	716	50	545-546
670-671	7	438-444	716	51	547
672-673	8	445-451	717	52	548
674-675	9	452-456	718	53	549-550
676-677	10	457-461	719	54	551
678	11	462-466	720	55	552
679	12	467-470	720	56	553-554
680-681	13	471-474	721	57	555
682	14	475-477	722	58	556
683	15	478-481	723	59	557-558
684-685	16	482-484	724	60	559
686	17	485-487	725	61	560-561
687	18	488-489	726	62	562
688	19	490-492	726	63	563
689	20	493-495	727	64	564-565
690	21	496-497	728	65	566
691	22	498-500	729	66	567
692	23	501-502	730	67	568-569
693	24	503-504	731	68	570
694	25	505-506	732	69	571-572
695	26	507-508	733	70	573
696	27	509-510	734	71	574-575
697	28	511-512	735	72	576
698	29	513-514	736	73	577-578
699	30	515-516	737	74	579
700	31	517-518	738	75	580-581
701	32	519	739	76	582-583
701	33	520-521	740	77	584
702	34	522-523	741	78	585-586
703	35	524	742-744	79	587-588
704	36	525-526	745	80	589-590
705	37	527	746-747	81	591-592
706	38	528-529	748	82	593-594
706	39	530	749	83	595-596
707	40	531-532	750	84	597-598
708	41	533	751	85	599-600
709	42	534	752-753	86	601-602
710	43	535-536	754	87	603-605
710	44	537	755	88	606-608

Table 11-8  
A Crosswalk Table for Reading Grade 10 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
756	89	609-610
757	90	611-613
758-776	91	614-617
777	92	618-620
777	93	621-624
778-837	94	625-629
838	95	630-634
838	96	635-640
838	97	641-648
838	98	649-661
838	99	662-820

Table 11-9  
A Crosswalk Table for Mathematics Grade 4 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
403-556	1	240-356	629	45	458
557-565	2	357-369	630	46	459-460
566-571	3	370-377	631	47	461
572-576	4	378-383	632	48	462
577-579	5	384-388	633	49	463
580-582	6	389-393	633	50	464
583-585	7	394-397	634	51	465
586-587	8	398-400	635	52	466
588-590	9	401-403	636	53	467
591	10	404-406	636	54	468
592-593	11	407-409	637	55	469
594-595	12	410-411	638	56	470
596-597	13	412-413	639	57	471-472
598	14	414-416	640	58	473
599	15	417-418	640	59	474
600-601	16	419-420	641	60	475
602	17	421-422	642	61	476
603	18	423-424	643	62	477
604	19	425	644	63	478
605-606	20	426-427	645	64	479
607	21	428-429	645	65	480
608	22	430	646	66	481
609	23	431-432	647	67	482
610	24	433	648	68	483-484
611	25	434-435	649	69	485
612	26	436	650	70	486
613	27	437-438	651	71	487
614	28	439	652	72	488
615	29	440	653	73	489-490
616	30	441	653	74	491
617	31	442-443	654	75	492
618	32	444	655	76	493
619	33	445	656-657	77	494-495
620	34	446	658	78	496
621	35	447	659	79	497-498
622	36	448-449	660	80	499
623	37	450	661	81	500-501
623	38	451	662	82	502
624	39	452	663-664	83	503-504
625	40	453	665	84	505-506
626	41	454	666-667	85	507
627	42	455	668	86	508-509
628	43	456	669-670	87	510-511
628	44	457	671	88	512-513

Table 11-9  
A Crosswalk Table for Mathematics Grade 4 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
672-673	89	514-515
674-675	90	516-518
676-677	91	519-520
678-679	92	521-523
680-681	93	524-526
682-684	94	527-530
685-686	95	531-535
687-690	96	536-540
691-695	97	541-547
696-702	98	548-556
703-770	99	557-650

Table 11-10  
A Crosswalk Table for Mathematics Grade 8 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
502-609	1	350-410	701	45	538
610-621	2	411-429	702	46	539-540
622-628	3	430-441	703	47	541
629-634	4	442-449	704	48	542
635-639	5	450-456	705	49	543
640-643	6	457-462	705	50	544
644-646	7	463-467	706	51	545
647-649	8	468-471	707	52	546
650-652	9	472-474	708	53	547
653-655	10	475-478	709	54	548
656-657	11	479-481	710	55	549
658-659	12	482-484	711	56	550-551
660-662	13	485-487	712	57	552
663-664	14	488-490	713	58	553
665-666	15	491-492	713	59	554
667	16	493-495	714	60	555
668-669	17	496-497	715	61	556
670-671	18	498-499	716	62	557
672	19	500-501	717	63	558
673-674	20	502-503	718	64	559
675	21	504-505	719	65	560-561
676-677	22	506-507	720	66	562
678	23	508-509	721	67	563
679	24	510-511	722	68	564
680	25	512	723	69	565
681-682	26	513-514	724	70	566-567
683	27	515-516	725	71	568
684	28	517	726	72	569
685	29	518-519	727	73	570
686	30	520	728	74	571-572
687	31	521	729	75	573
688	32	522-523	730	76	574
689	33	524	731	77	575-576
690-691	34	525	732-733	78	577
692	35	526	734	79	578
692	36	527-528	735	80	579-580
693	37	529	736	81	581
694	38	530	737-738	82	582-583
695	39	531	739	83	584-585
696	40	532-533	740-741	84	586
697	41	534	742	85	587-588
698	42	535	743-744	86	589-590
699	43	536	745	87	591-592
700	44	537	746-747	88	593-594

Table 11-10  
A Crosswalk Table for Mathematics Grade 8 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
748-749	89	595-596
750-751	90	597-598
752-754	91	599-600
755-756	92	601-603
757-759	93	604-605
760-763	94	606-609
764-767	95	610-612
768-771	96	613-616
772-779	97	617-622
780-788	98	623-629
789-872	99	630-730

Table 11-11  
A Crosswalk Table for Mathematics Grade 10 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
530-631	1	410	741	45	563
632-647	2	410	742	46	564
648-658	3	411-446	743	47	565
659-665	4	447-467	744	48	566
666-671	5	468-478	745	49	567
672-676	6	479-486	746	50	568
677-680	7	487-491	746	51	569
681-684	8	492-496	747	52	570
685-687	9	497-500	748	53	571
688-691	10	501-504	749	54	572
692-693	11	505-507	750	55	573
694-696	12	508-510	751	56	574
697-698	13	511-513	752	57	575
699-700	14	514-515	752	58	576-577
701-702	15	516-518	753	59	578
703-704	16	519-520	754	60	579
705-706	17	521-522	755	61	580
707-708	18	523-524	756	62	581
709-710	19	525-527	757	63	582
711-712	20	528-529	758	64	583
713	21	530-531	759	65	584
714-715	22	532	759	66	585
716-717	23	533-534	760	67	586
718	24	535-536	761	68	587
719	25	537	762	69	588-589
720-721	26	538-539	763	70	590
722	27	540	764	71	591
723	28	541-542	765-766	72	592
724	29	543	767	73	593
725-726	30	544-545	768	74	594-595
727	31	546	769	75	596
728	32	547	770	76	597
729	33	548-549	771	77	598-599
730	34	550	772-773	78	600
731	35	551	774	79	601
732	36	552-553	775	80	602-603
733	37	554	776-777	81	604
734	38	555	778	82	605-606
735	39	556	779-780	83	607-608
736	40	557	781	84	609
737	41	558	782-783	85	610-611
738	42	559	784-785	86	612-613
739	43	560-561	786-787	87	614
740	44	562	788-789	88	615-616

Table 11-11  
A Crosswalk Table for Mathematics Grade 10 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
790-792	89	617-618
793-794	90	619-621
795-796	91	622-623
797-800	92	624-625
801-803	93	626-628
804-807	94	629-632
808-812	95	633-635
813-817	96	636-640
818-827	97	641-645
828-849	98	646-654
850-892	99	655-750

Table 11-12  
A Crosswalk Table for Language Arts Grade 4 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
465-569	1	140-218	643	45	295
570-579	2	219-238	644	46	296
580-586	3	239-246	645	47	297
587-590	4	247-251	645	48	297
591-594	5	252-255	646	49	298
595-597	6	256-258	647	50	299
598-600	7	259-260	647	51	299
601-602	8	261-262	648	52	300
603-605	9	263-264	649	53	300
606-607	10	265-266	650	54	301
608	11	267	650	55	302
609-610	12	268	651	56	302
611-612	13	269-270	652	57	303
613	14	271	653	58	304
614	15	272	653	59	304
615-616	16	273	654	60	305
617	17	274	655	61	306
618	18	275	656	62	306
619-620	19	276	656	63	307
621	20	277	657	64	307
622	21	278	658	65	308
623	22	279	659	66	309
624	23	280	659	67	309
625	24	280	660	68	310
626	25	281	661	69	311
627	26	282	662	70	312
628	27	283	663	71	312
629	28	284	663	72	313
630	29	284	664	73	314
631	30	285	665	74	315
632	31	286	666	75	315
633	32	287	667	76	316
633	33	287	668	77	317
634	34	288	669	78	318
635	35	289	670	79	318
636	36	289	671	80	319
637	37	290	672	81	320
638	38	291	673	82	321
638	39	291	674	83	322
639	40	292	675	84	323
640	41	293	676	85	324
641	42	293	677-678	86	325
641	43	294	679	87	326
642	44	295	680-681	88	327-328

Table 11-12  
A Crosswalk Table for Language Arts Grade 4 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
682	89	329
683-684	90	330-331
685-686	91	332
687-688	92	333-334
689-690	93	335-336
691-693	94	337-339
694-696	95	340-342
697-701	96	343-346
702-706	97	347-353
707-715	98	354-370
716-757	99	371-420

Table 11-13  
A Crosswalk Table for Language Arts Grade 8 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
523-606	1	250-306	676	45	393
607-615	2	307-321	677	46	394
616-621	3	322-330	677	47	395
622-625	4	331-336	678	48	396
626-629	5	337-340	679	49	397
630-631	6	341-344	680	50	397
632-634	7	345-347	681	51	398
635-636	8	348-350	681	52	399
637-638	9	351-352	682	53	400
639-640	10	353-354	683	54	400
641-642	11	355-356	684	55	401
643	12	357-358	685	56	402
644-645	13	359-360	685	57	403
646	14	361-362	686	58	404
647-648	15	363	687	59	404
649	16	364-365	688	60	405
650	17	366	689	61	406
651	18	367-368	690	62	407
652	19	369	690	63	408
653-654	20	370	691	64	408
655	21	371	692	65	409
656	22	372	693	66	410
657	23	373-374	694	67	411
658	24	375	695	68	412
659	25	376	696	69	413
660	26	377	696	70	414
660	27	378	697	71	415
661	28	379	698	72	415
662	29	380	699	73	416
663	30	381	700	74	417
664	31	382	701	75	418
665	32	383	702	76	419
666	33	383	703	77	420
667	34	384	704	78	421
668	35	385	705-706	79	422
668	36	386	707	80	423
669	37	387	708	81	424
670	38	388	709	82	425-426
671	39	388	710	83	427
672	40	389	711-712	84	428
673	41	390	713	85	429-430
673	42	391	714-715	86	431
674	43	392	716	87	432
675	44	392	717-718	88	433-434

Table 11-13  
A Crosswalk Table for Language Arts Grade 8 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
719-720	89	435
721	90	436-438
722-724	91	439-440
725-726	92	441-442
727-728	93	443-445
729-731	94	446-448
732-735	95	449-452
736-739	96	453-464
740-745	97	465
746-755	98	466-478
756-819	99	479-520

Table 11-14  
A Crosswalk Table for Language Arts Grade 10 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
535-643	1	290-354	709	45	446
644-650	2	355-367	710	46	447
651-656	3	368-374	711	47	448
657-659	4	375-379	711	48	449
660-663	5	380-382	712	49	450
664-665	6	383-386	713	50	451
666-668	7	387-389	714	51	452
669-670	8	390-392	714	52	453
671-672	9	393-395	715	53	454
673	10	396-397	716	54	455
674-675	11	398-400	717	55	456
676	12	401-402	717	56	457
677-678	13	403-404	718	57	458
679	14	405-406	719	58	459
680-681	15	407-408	720	59	460
682	16	409-410	720	60	461
683	17	411-412	721	61	462
684	18	413	722	62	463
685-686	19	414-415	723	63	464
687	20	416-417	724	64	465
688	21	418	724	65	466
689	22	419-420	725	66	467
690	23	421	726	67	468
691	24	422-423	727	68	469
692	25	424	728	69	470
693	26	425	728	70	471
694	27	426-427	729	71	472
695	28	428	730	72	473
696	29	429	731	73	474
697	30	430	732	74	475
697	31	431-432	733	75	476
698	32	433	734	76	477-478
699	33	434	735	77	479
700	34	435	736	78	480
701	35	436	737	79	481
702	36	437	738	80	482-483
703	37	438	739	81	484
703	38	439	740	82	485
704	39	440	741	83	486-487
705	40	441	742	84	488
706	41	442	743-744	85	489-490
707	42	443-444	745-746	86	491
707	43	445	747	87	492-493
708	44	445	748	88	494-495

Table 11-14  
A Crosswalk Table for Language Arts Grade 10 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
749-750	89	496-497
751	90	498-499
752-754	91	500-501
755-756	92	502-504
757-758	93	505-506
759-761	94	507-509
762	95	510-513
763-767	96	514-517
768-775	97	518-522
776-785	98	523-530
786-835	99	531-630

Table 11-15  
A Crosswalk Table for Social Studies Grade 4 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
460-588	1	170-237	644	45	292
589-595	2	238-246	644	46	293
596-599	3	247-251	645	47	293
600-603	4	252-255	646	48	294
604-605	5	256-258	646	49	294
606-608	6	259-261	647	50	295
609-610	7	262	647	51	295
611-612	8	263-264	648	52	296
613-614	9	265-266	648	53	296
615	10	267	649	54	297
616-617	11	268	650	55	297
618	12	269	650	56	298
619	13	270-271	651	57	298
620-621	14	272	651	58	299
622	15	273	652	59	299
623	16	274	652	60	300
624	17	275	653	61	301
625	18	275	654	62	301
626	19	276	654	63	302
627	20	277	655	64	302
628	21	278	655	65	303
628	22	279	656	66	303
629	23	279	657	67	304
630	24	280	657	68	305
631	25	281	658	69	305
632	26	281	658	70	306
632	27	282	659	71	307
633	28	283	660	72	307
634	29	284	660	73	308
634	30	284	661	74	309
635	31	285	662	75	309
636	32	285	662	76	310
636	33	286	663	77	311
637	34	286	664	78	312-313
638	35	287	665	79	313
638	36	287	665	80	314
639	37	288	666	81	315
640	38	289	667	82	316
640	39	289	668	83	317-318
641	40	290	669	84	318
641	41	290	670	85	319
642	42	291	671	86	320
643	43	291	672	87	321-322
643	44	292	673	88	323-324

Table 11-15  
A Crosswalk Table for Social Studies Grade 4 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
674-675	89	325-327
676	90	328
677-678	91	329-331
679	92	332
680-681	93	333
682-684	94	334-341
685-687	95	342-358
688-690	96	359-371
691-695	97	372-399
696-702	98	400
703-763	99	400

Table 11-16  
A Crosswalk Table for Social Studies Grade 8 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
523-622	1	230-301	686	45	394
623-630	2	302-321	687	46	395
631-635	3	322-330	688	47	396
636-639	4	331-336	688	48	396
640-642	5	337-340	689	49	397
643-645	6	341-344	689	50	398
646-647	7	345-347	690	51	399
648-650	8	348-350	690	52	400
651-652	9	351-352	691	53	400
653	10	353-354	691	54	401
654-655	11	355-356	692	55	402
656	12	357-358	693	56	403
657-658	13	359-360	693	57	404
659	14	361-362	694	58	404
660-661	15	363	694	59	405
662	16	364-365	695	60	406
663	17	366	695	61	407
664	18	367	696	62	408
665-666	19	368-369	697	63	409
667	20	370	697	64	410
668	21	371	698	65	410
669	22	372	698	66	411
670	23	373	699	67	412
671	24	374	699	68	413
672	25	375	700	69	414
673	26	376-377	701	70	415
674	27	378	701	71	416
674	28	379	702	72	417
675	29	380	702	73	418
676	30	381	703	74	419
677	31	382	704	75	420
678	32	383	704	76	421
678	33	383	705	77	422
679	34	384	706	78	423
680	35	385	706	79	424
680	36	386	707	80	425
681	37	387	708	81	426-427
682	38	388	709	82	428
683	39	389	709	83	429
683	40	390	710	84	430-431
684	41	391	711	85	432
684	42	391	712	86	433-434
685	43	392	713	87	435
686	44	393	714	88	436-437

Table 11-16  
A Crosswalk Table for Social Studies Grade 8 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
715	89	438-439
716	90	440
717-718	91	441-443
719	92	444-446
720-721	93	447-448
722-723	94	449-452
724-725	95	453-456
726-728	96	457-463
729-731	97	464-472
732-737	98	473-493
738-803	99	494-530

Table 11-17  
A Crosswalk Table for Social Studies Grade 10 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
548-652	1	240	707	45	445
653-659	2	241-344	708	46	446
660-664	3	345-357	708	47	447
665-668	4	358-366	709	48	448
669-670	5	367-372	710	49	449
671-673	6	373-377	710	50	450
674-675	7	378-381	711	51	451
676-677	8	382-385	711	52	452
678-679	9	386-388	712	53	453
680	10	389-391	712	54	454
681	11	392-394	713	55	455
682-683	12	395-396	714	56	456
684	13	397-399	714	57	456
685	14	400-401	715	58	457
686	15	402-404	715	59	458
687	16	405-406	716	60	459
688	17	407-408	716	61	460
689	18	409-410	717	62	461
690	19	411	718	63	462
691	20	412-413	718	64	463
692	21	414-415	719	65	464
693	22	416-417	719	66	465
693	23	418	720	67	466
694	24	419-420	721	68	467
695	25	421	721	69	468
696	26	422-423	722	70	469
696	27	424	723	71	470
697	28	425-426	723	72	471
698	29	427	724	73	472
698	30	428	725	74	473-474
699	31	429-430	725	75	475
700	32	431	726	76	476
700	33	432	727	77	477
701	34	433	727	78	478
702	35	434	728	79	479
702	36	435-436	729	80	480-481
703	37	437	730	81	482
703	38	438	731	82	483
704	39	439	731	83	484-485
704	40	440	732	84	486
705	41	441	733	85	487-488
706	42	442	734	86	489
706	43	443	735	87	490-491
707	44	444	736	88	492-493

Table 11-17  
A Crosswalk Table for Social Studies Grade 10 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
737-738	89	494-495
739	90	496-497
740-741	91	498-499
742	92	500-502
743-744	93	503-504
745-747	94	505-508
748-749	95	509-511
750-752	96	512-516
753-757	97	517-522
758-764	98	523-530
765-821	99	531-620

Table 11-18  
A Crosswalk Table for Science Grade 4 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
421-553	1	170-225	636	45	297
554-564	2	226-234	637	46	298
565-570	3	235-241	638	47	299
571-576	4	242-246	639	48	299
577-580	5	247-251	639	49	300
581-584	6	252-254	640	50	301
585-587	7	255-257	641	51	301
588-591	8	258-259	642	52	302
592-593	9	260-261	642	53	302
594-595	10	262-263	643	54	303
596-597	11	264-265	644	55	304
598-599	12	266-267	645	56	304
600-601	13	268	645	57	305
602-603	14	269-270	646	58	305
604-605	15	271	647	59	306
606	16	272-273	647	60	307
607-608	17	274	648	61	307
609	18	275	649	62	308
610-611	19	276	650	63	309
612	20	277	650	64	309
613	21	278-279	651	65	310
614-615	22	280	652	66	310
616	23	281	653	67	311
617	24	282	653	68	312
618	25	282	654	69	312
619	26	283	655	70	313
620	27	284	656	71	314
621	28	285	656	72	314
622	29	286	657	73	315
623	30	287	658	74	316
624	31	288	659	75	317
625	32	288	660	76	317
626	33	289	660	77	318
627	34	290	661	78	319
628	35	291	662	79	320
629	36	291	663	80	321
630	37	292	664	81	322
631	38	293	665	82	322
632	39	293	666	83	323
632	40	294	667	84	324-325
633	41	295	668	85	326
634	42	295	669	86	327
635	43	296	670	87	328
635	44	297	671	88	329

Table 11-18  
A Crosswalk Table for Science Grade 4 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
672-673	89	330-331
674	90	332
675	91	333-334
676-677	92	335-336
678-679	93	337-339
680-681	94	340-341
682-683	95	342-345
684-685	96	346-349
686-689	97	350-354
690-694	98	355-366
695-799	99	367-440

Table 11-19  
A Crosswalk Table for Science Grade 8 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
487-619	1	230-308	697	45	394
620-631	2	309-319	698	46	395
632-638	3	320-327	698	47	396
639-644	4	328-332	699	48	397
645-648	5	333-337	700	49	398
649-651	6	338-340	700	50	399
652-654	7	341-343	701	51	400
655-657	8	344-346	702	52	401
658-659	9	347-349	702	53	402
660-661	10	350-351	703	54	402
662-663	11	352-353	704	55	403
664-665	12	354-355	704	56	404
666-667	13	356-357	705	57	405
668	14	358-359	706	58	406
669-670	15	360-361	706	59	407
671	16	362	707	60	408
672	17	363-364	708	61	409
673-674	18	365	708	62	409
675	19	366-367	709	63	410
676	20	368	710	64	411
677	21	369-370	711	65	412
678	22	371	711	66	413
679	23	372	712	67	414
680	24	373	713	68	415
681	25	374-375	714	69	416
682	26	376	714	70	417
683	27	377	715	71	418
684	28	378	716	72	419
685	29	379	717	73	420
686	30	380	717	74	421
687	31	381	718	75	422
687	32	382	719	76	423
688	33	383	720	77	424
689	34	384	721	78	425
690	35	385	722	79	426
690	36	386	723	80	427
691	37	387	724	81	428-429
692	38	388	725	82	430
693	39	389	726	83	431
693	40	390	727	84	432-433
694	41	391	728	85	434
695	42	392	729	86	435-436
695	43	393	730	87	437
696	44	394	731-732	88	438-439

Table 11-19  
A Crosswalk Table for Science Grade 8 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
733	89	440-441
734-735	90	442-443
736	91	444-445
737-738	92	446-448
739-740	93	449-451
741-743	94	452-454
744-745	95	455-458
746-748	96	459-464
749-752	97	465-471
753-758	98	472-484
759-857	99	485-560

Table 11-20  
A Crosswalk Table for Science Grade 10 Based on State Percentile

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT	Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
501-628	1	240	725	45	448
629-646	2	241-330	726	46	449
647-657	3	331-351	726	47	450
658-664	4	352-362	727	48	451
665-669	5	363-371	728	49	452
670-673	6	372-377	729	50	453
674-676	7	378-382	730	51	454
677-680	8	383-387	730	52	455
681-682	9	388-390	731	53	456
683-684	10	391-394	732	54	457
685-687	11	395-397	733	55	458
688-689	12	398-400	733	56	459
690	13	401-402	734	57	460
691-692	14	403-405	735	58	461
693-694	15	406-407	736	59	462
695	16	408-409	737	60	462
696-697	17	410-411	737	61	463
698	18	412-413	738	62	464
699	19	414-415	739	63	465
700-701	20	416-417	739	64	466
702	21	418-419	740	65	467
703	22	420	741	66	468
704	23	421-422	742	67	469
705	24	423	743	68	470
706	25	424-425	743	69	471
707-708	26	426	744	70	472
709	27	427-428	745	71	473
710	28	429	746	72	474
711	29	430-431	746	73	475
712	30	432	747	74	476
713	31	433	748	75	477
714	32	434	749	76	478
715	33	435-436	750	77	479
715	34	437	751	78	480-481
716	35	438	751	79	482
717	36	439	752	80	483
718	37	440	753	81	484
719	38	441	754	82	485-486
720	39	442	755	83	487
721	40	443	756-757	84	488
722	41	444	758	85	489-490
722	42	445	759	86	491
723	43	446	760	87	492-493
724	44	447	761	88	494-495

Table 11-20  
A Crosswalk Table for Science Grade 10 Based on State Percentile (Cont.)

Fall 2004 WKCE	State Percentile	Fall 2005 WKCE-CRT
762-763	89	496
764	90	497-498
765-766	91	499-500
767-768	92	501-503
769-770	93	504-505
771-773	94	506-508
774-775	95	509-511
776-779	96	512-516
780-783	97	517-521
784-790	98	522-529
791-893	99	530-610

Figure 8-1  
Non-converged Item: Reading Grade 7 Form A/B/C FT #82

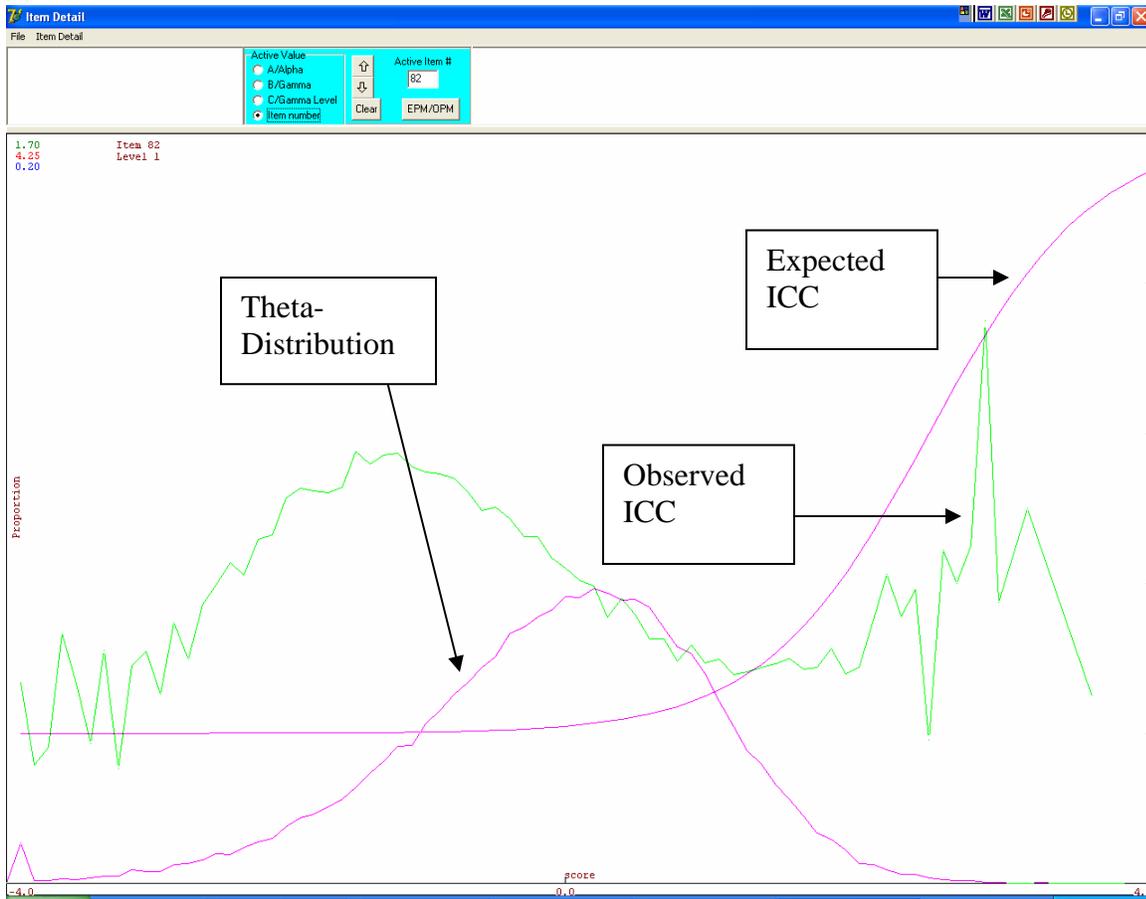


Figure 8-2  
Non-converged Item: Mathematics Grade 7 Form B FT #73

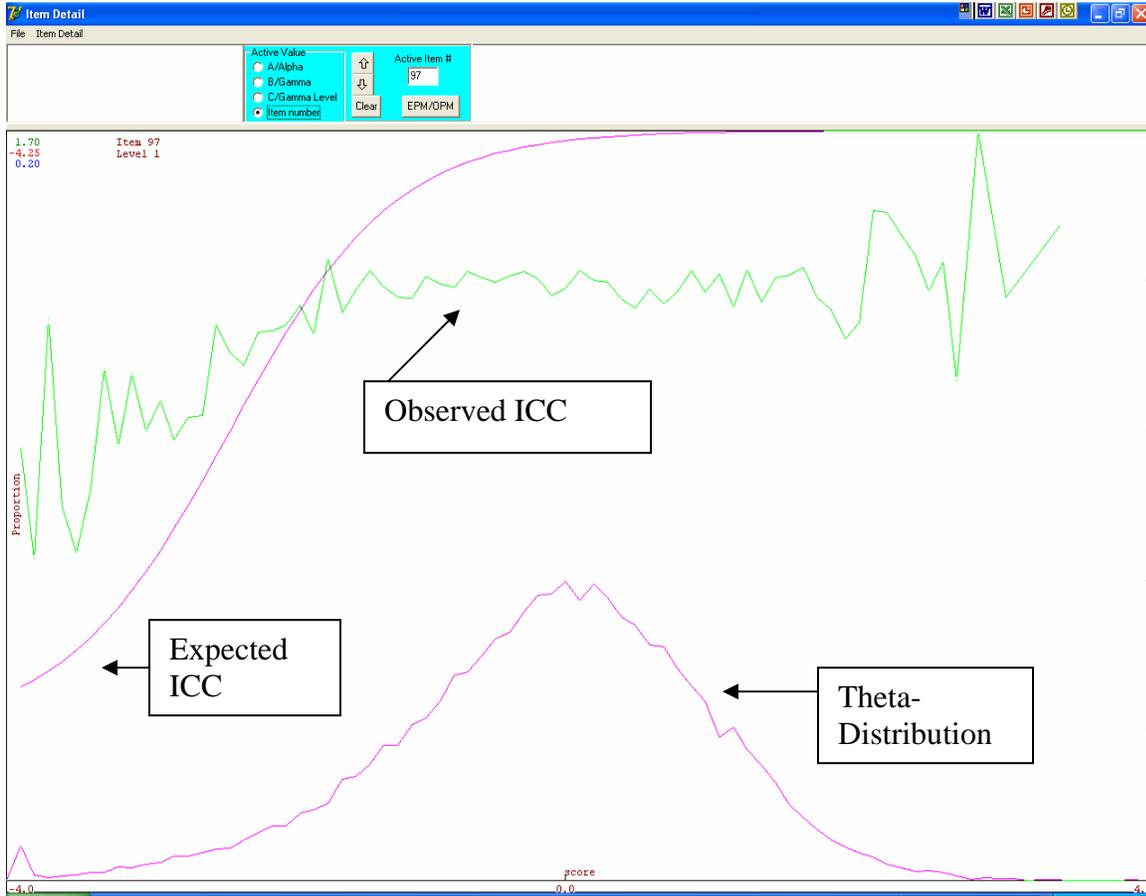


Figure 8-3  
Non-converged Item: Language Arts Grade 8 item #32

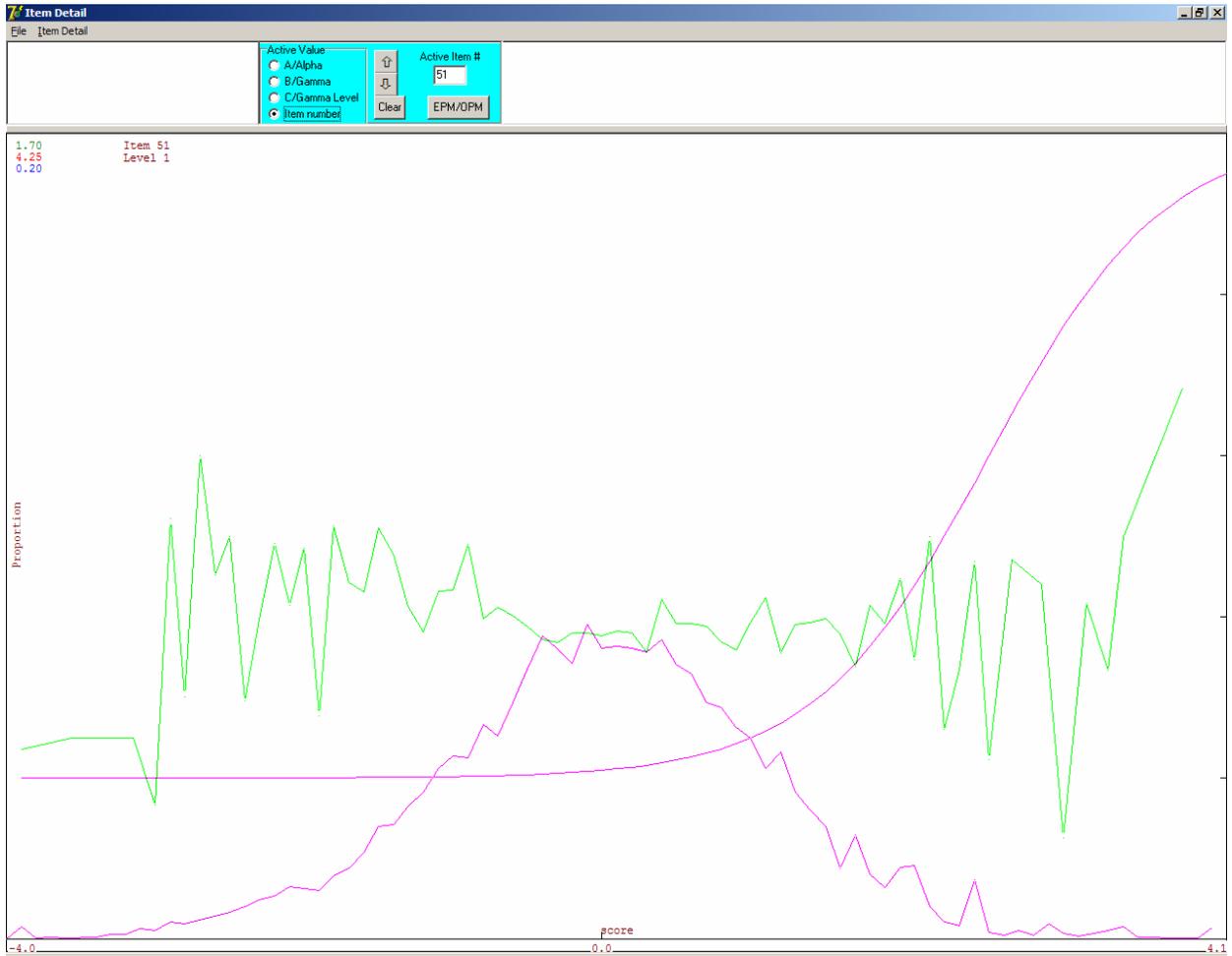


Figure 8-4  
TCC Curve for Reading Grades 3-8, 10

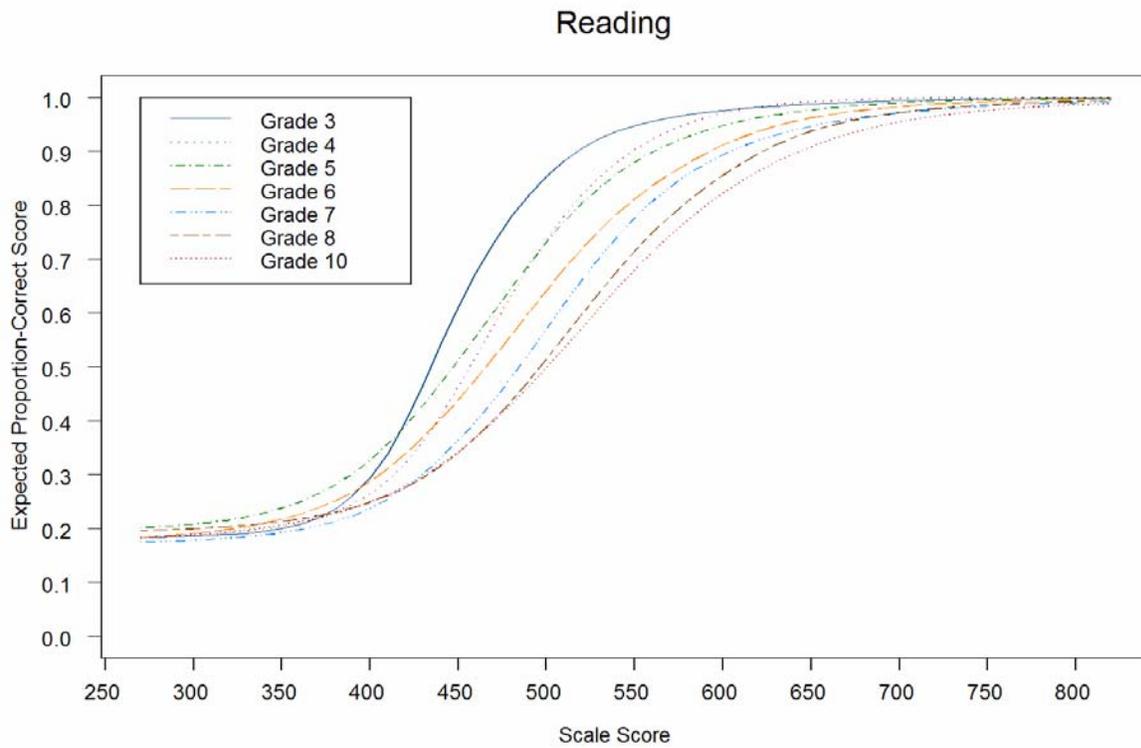


Figure 8-5  
TCC Curve for Mathematics Grades 3-8, 10

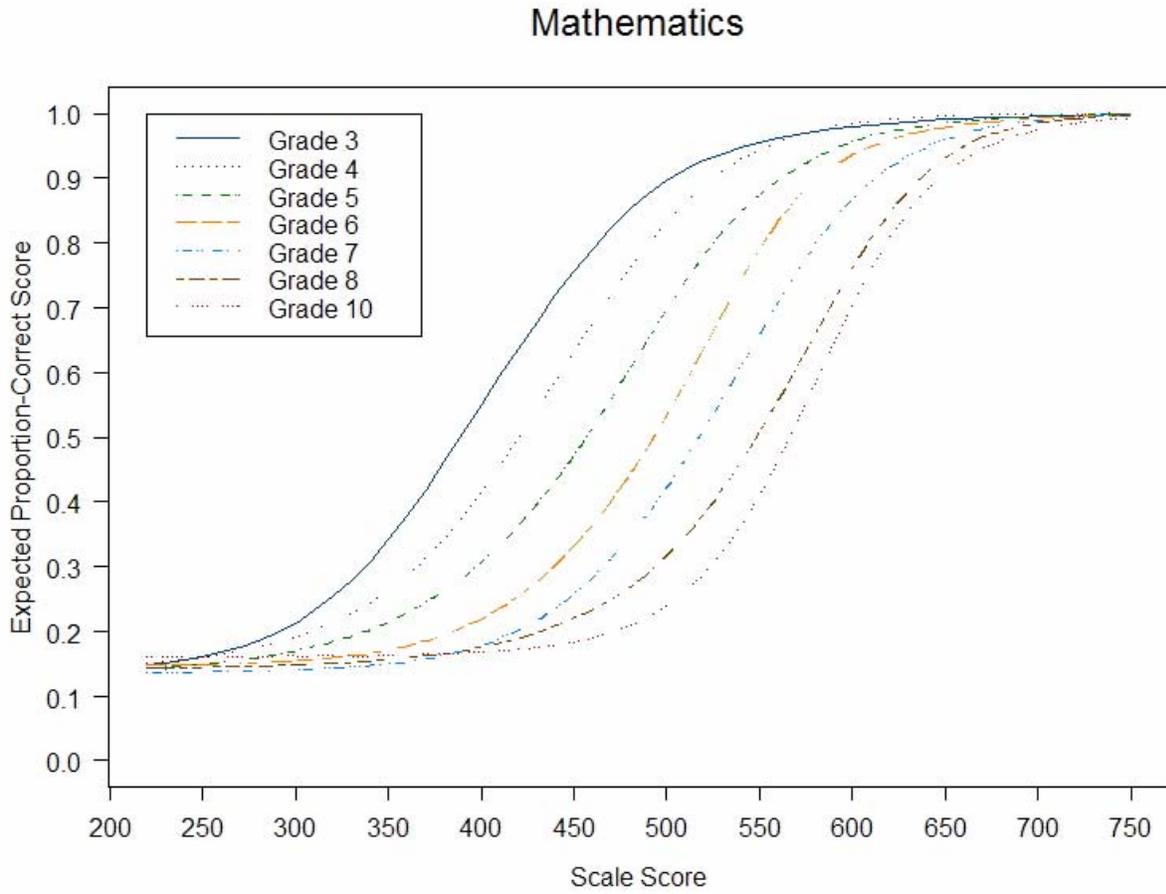


Figure 8-6  
TCC Curve for Language Arts Grades 4, 8, 10

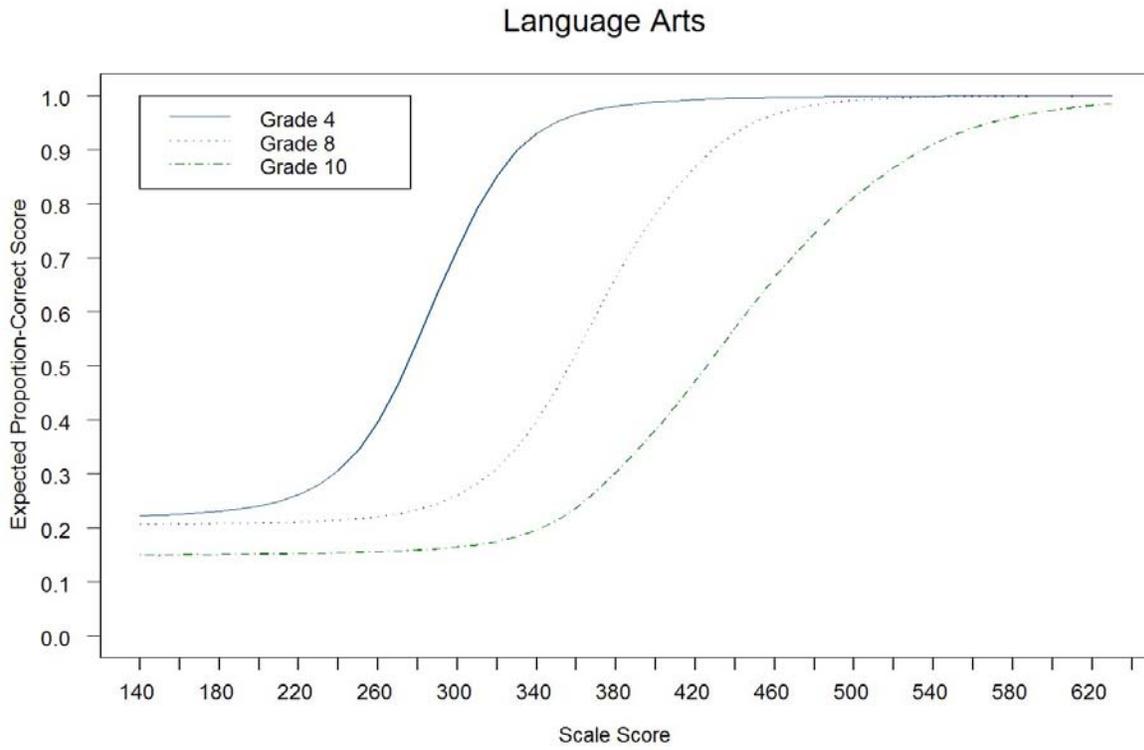


Figure 8-7  
TCC Curve for Social Studies Grades 4, 8, 10

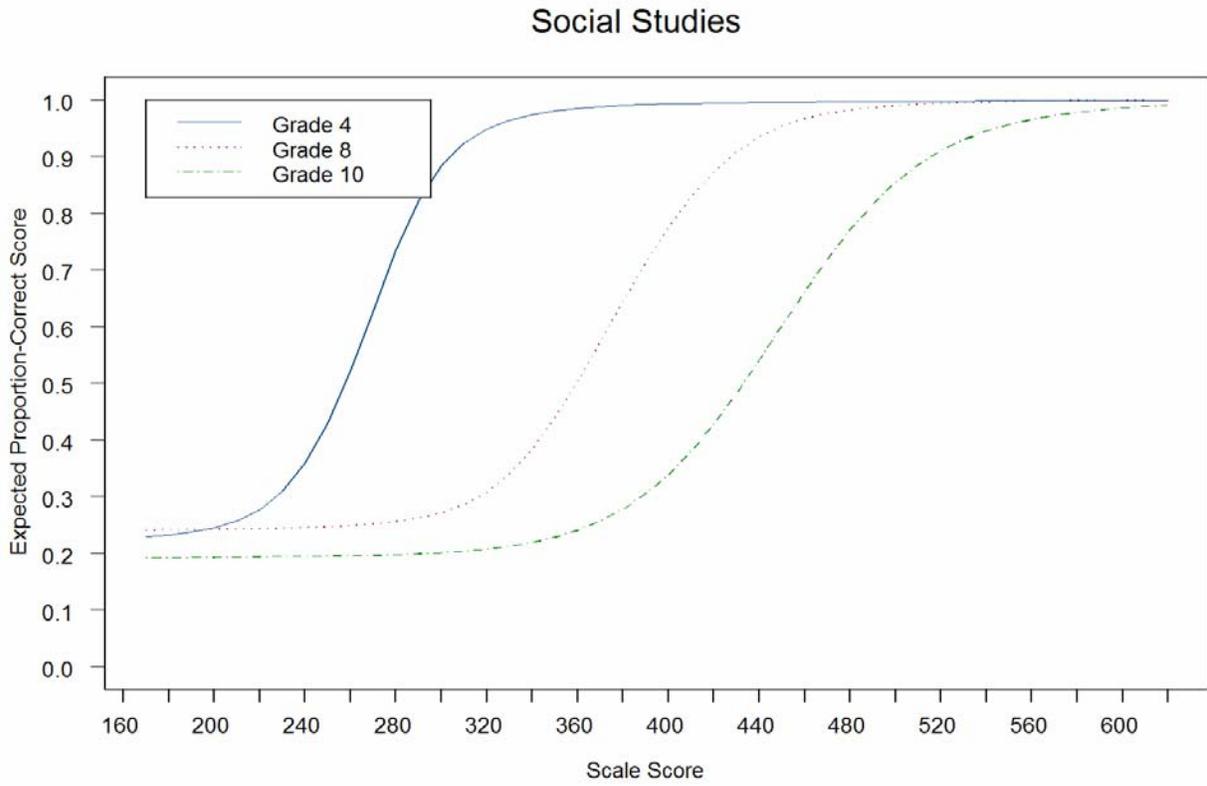


Figure 8-8  
TCC Curve for Science Grades 4, 8, 10

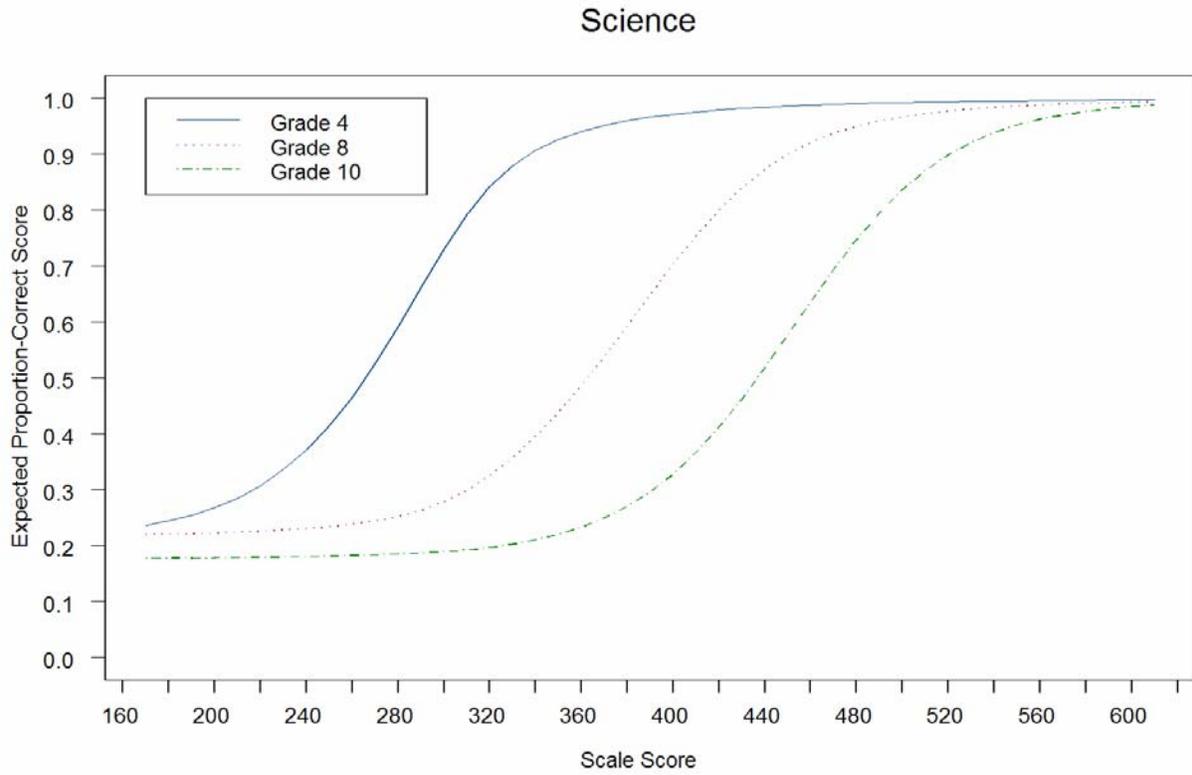


Figure 8-9  
SEM Curves, Reading Grades 3-6

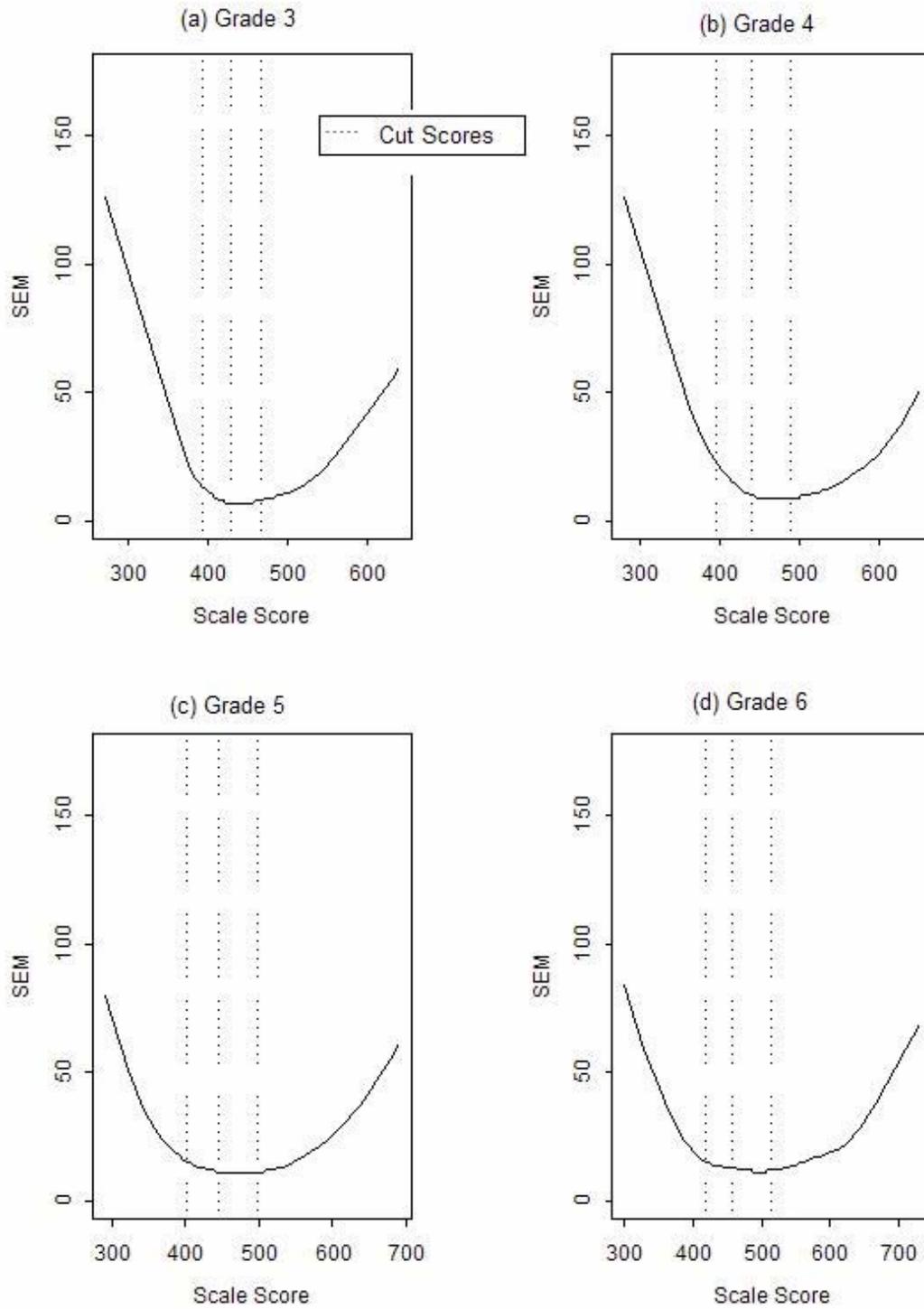


Figure 8-9  
SEM Curves, Reading Grades 7, 8, 10

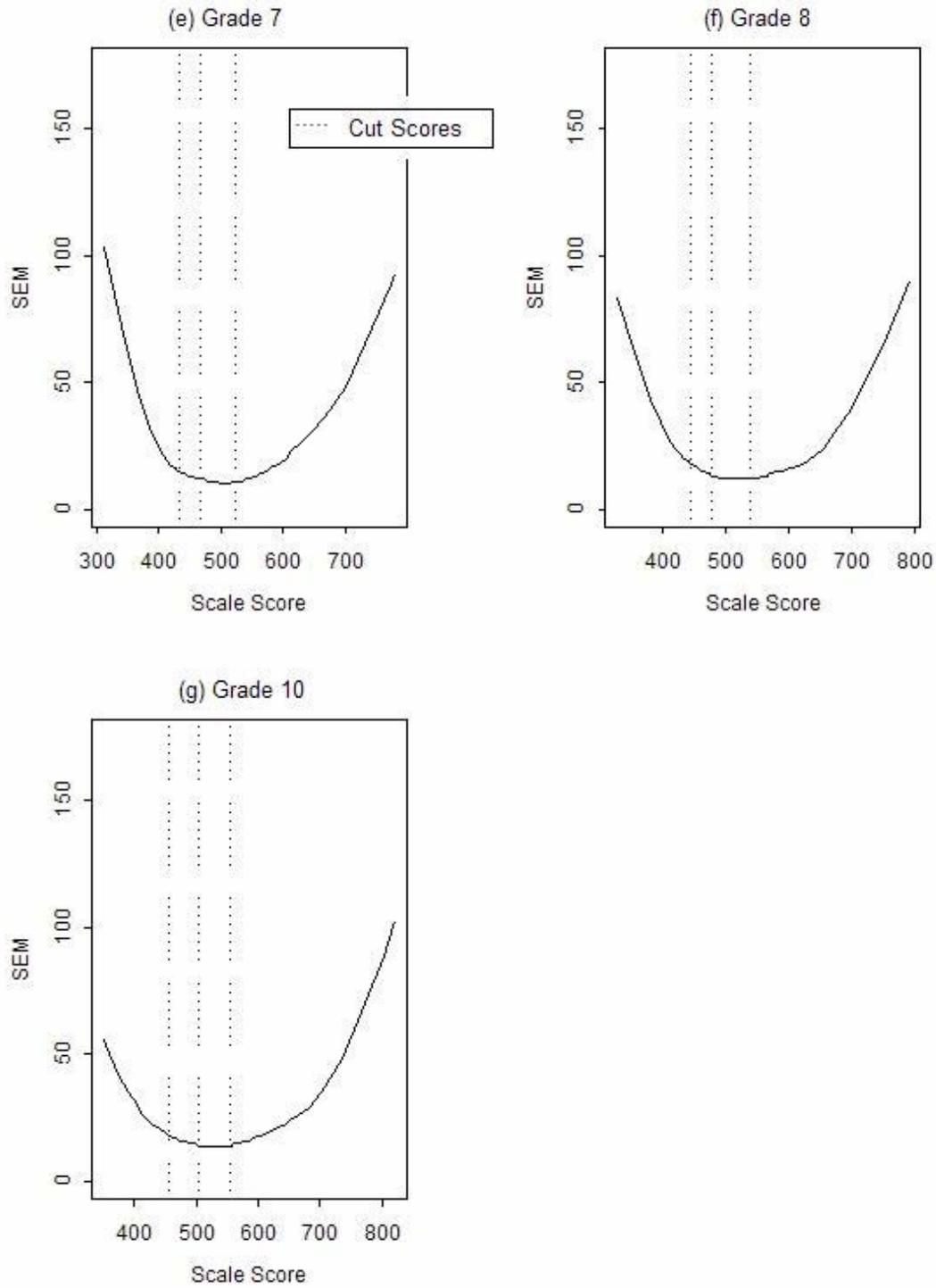


Figure 8-10  
SEM Curves, Mathematics Grades 3-6

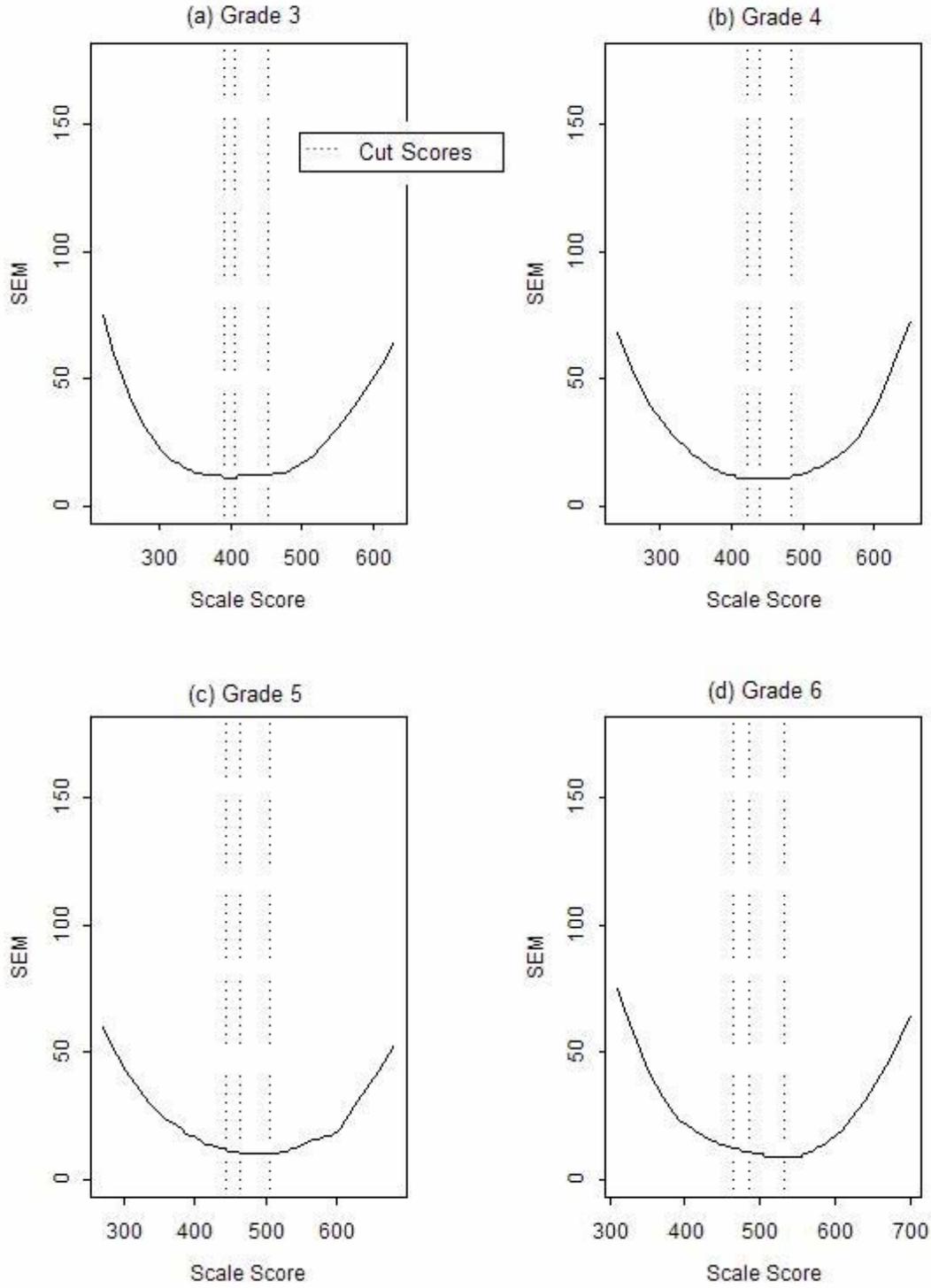


Figure 8-10 Cont'd  
SEM Curves, Mathematics Grades 7, 8, 10

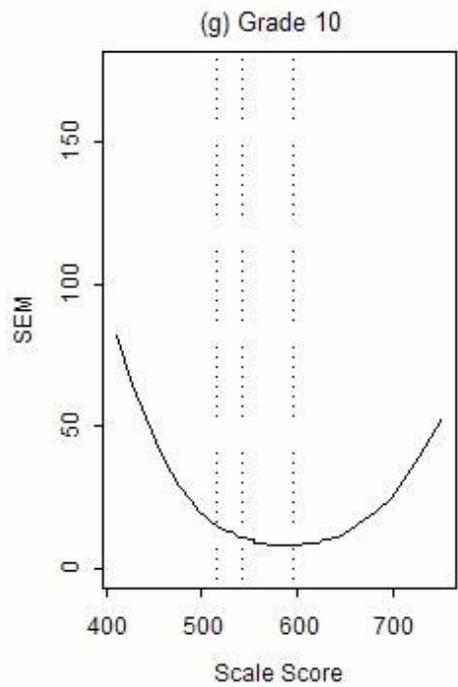
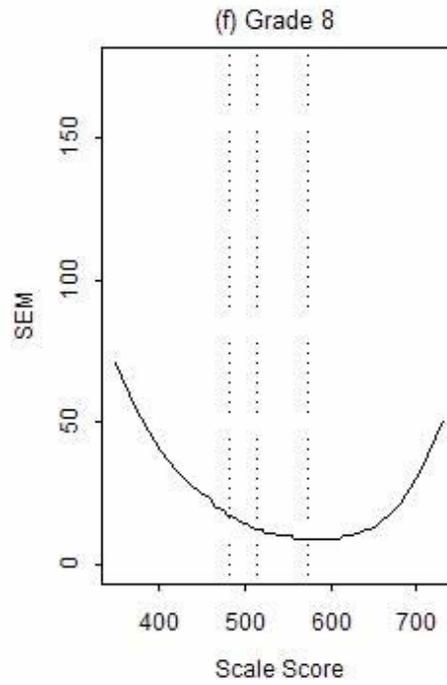
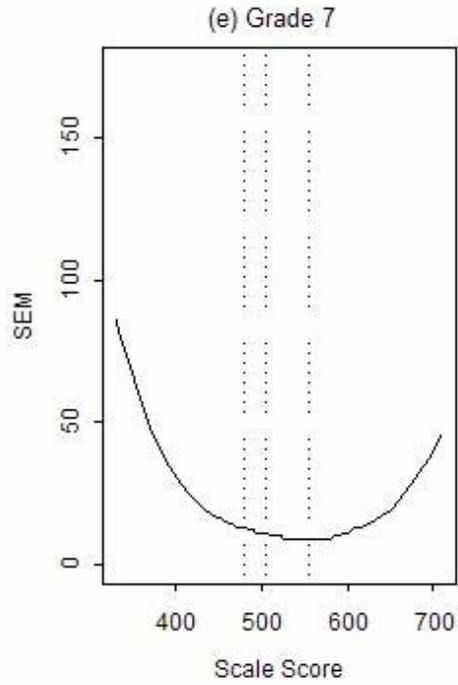


Figure 8-11  
SEM Curves, Language Arts Grades 4, 8, 10

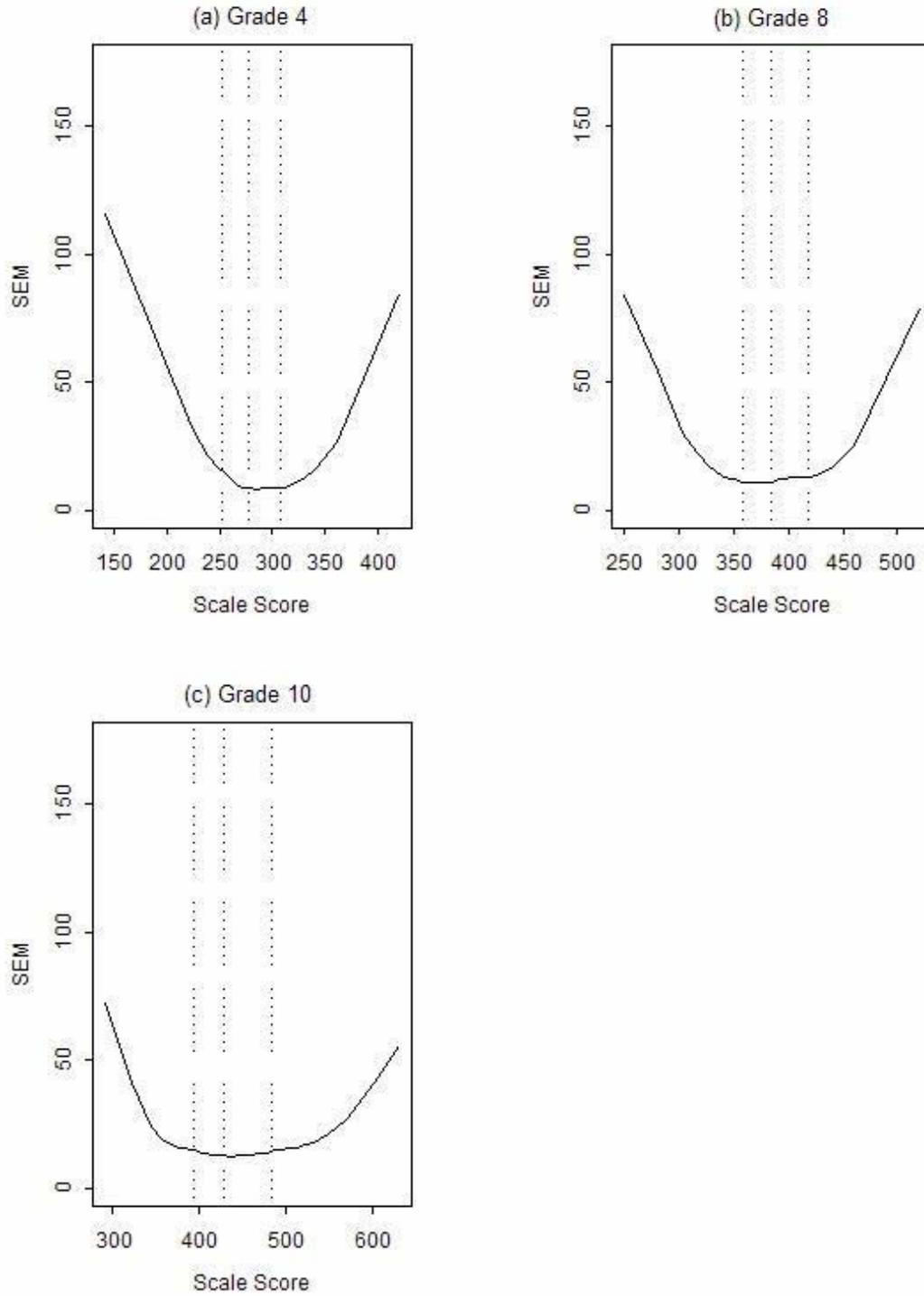


Figure 8-12  
SEM Curves, Social Studies Grades 4, 8, 10

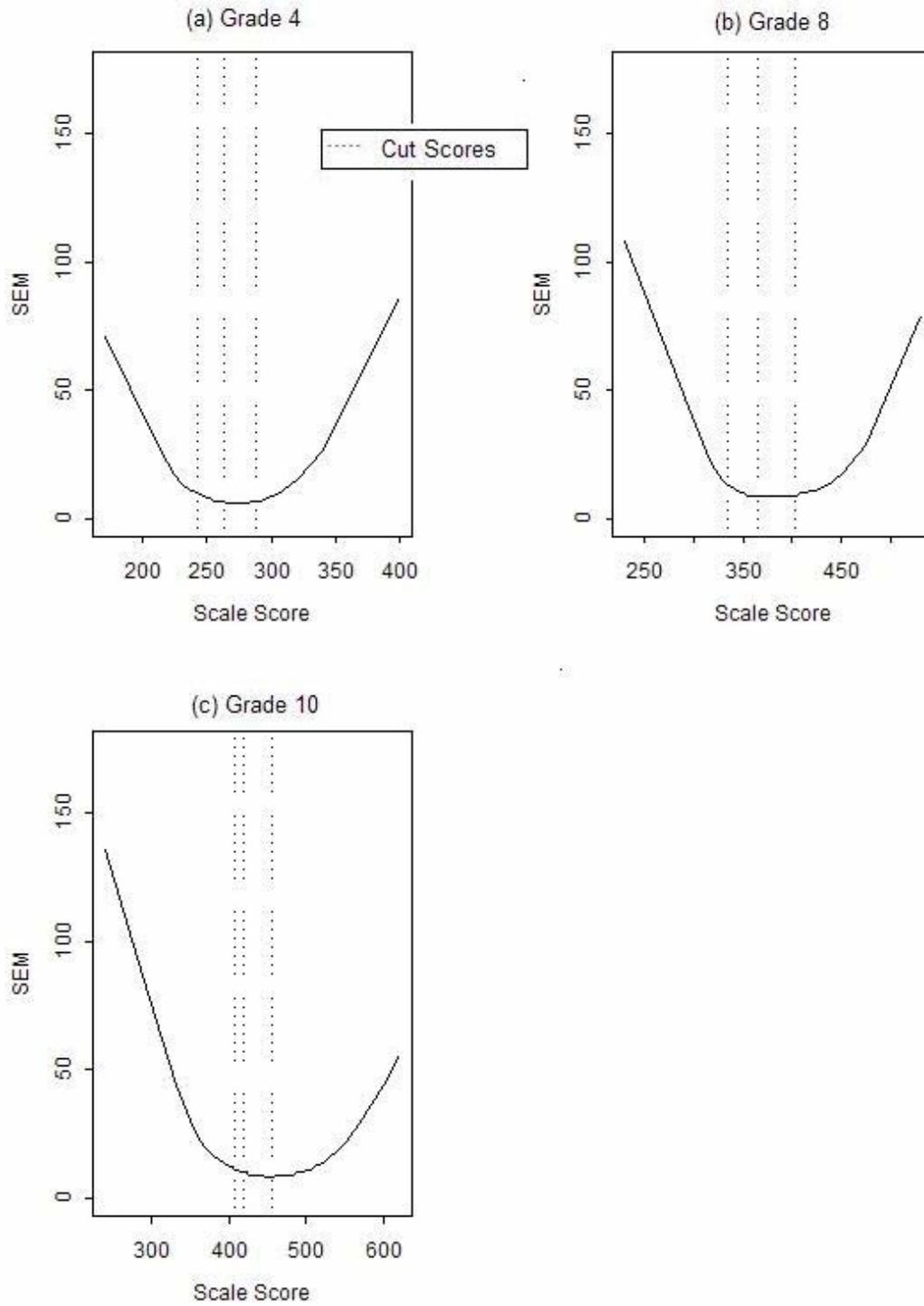


Figure 8-13  
SEM Curves, Science Grades 4, 8, 10

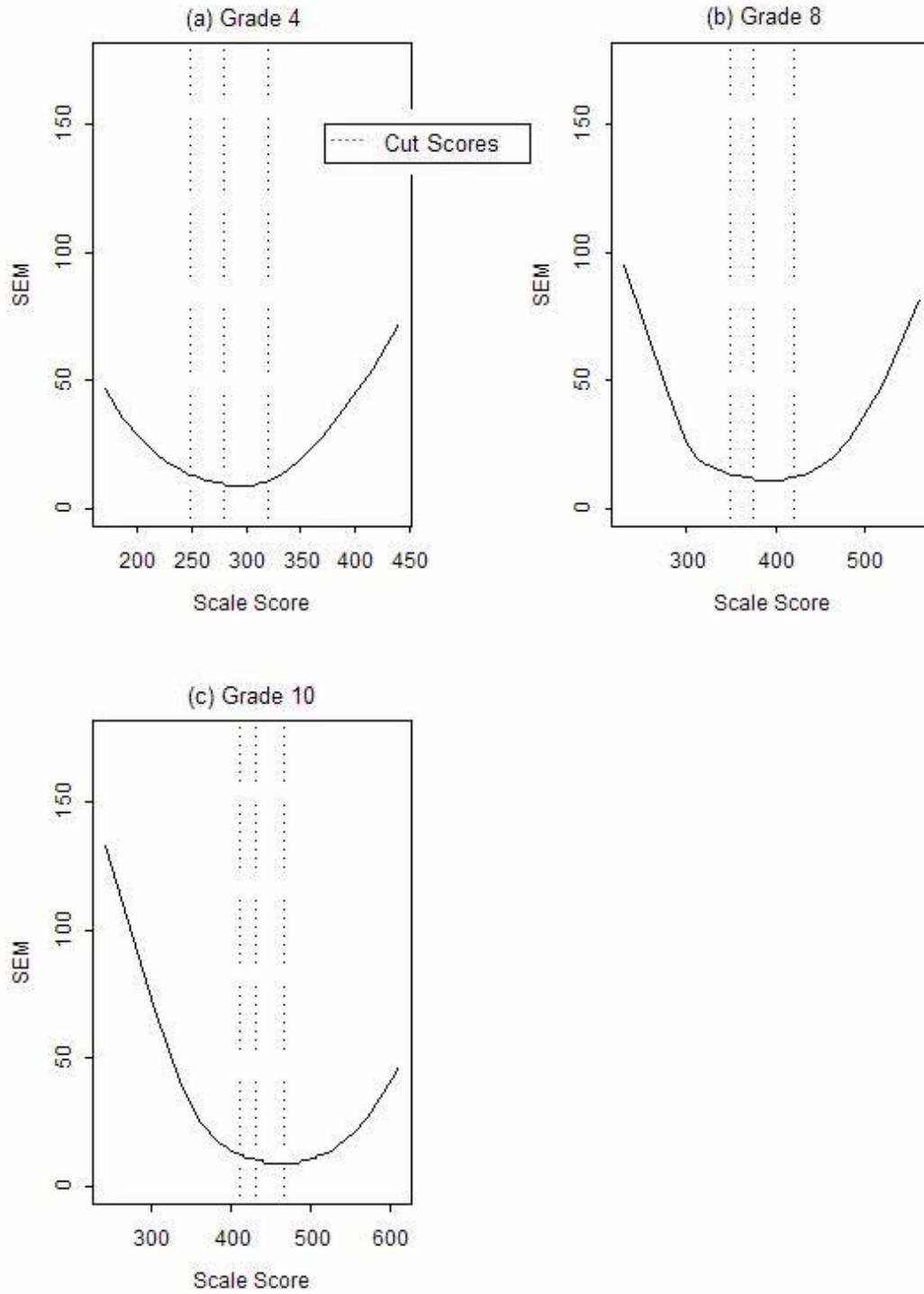


Figure 11-1  
Cut Scores for Reading



Figure 11-2  
Cut Scores for Mathematics

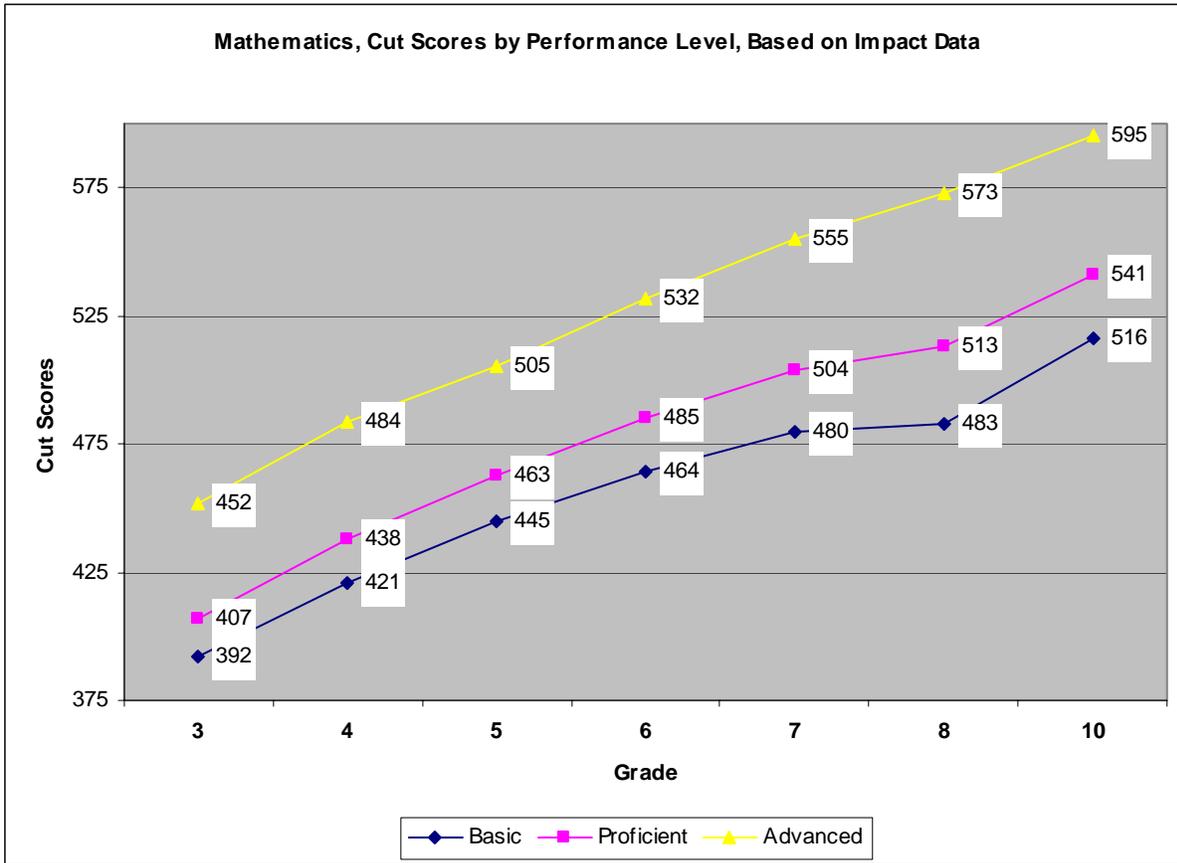


Figure 11-3  
Cut Scores for Language Arts

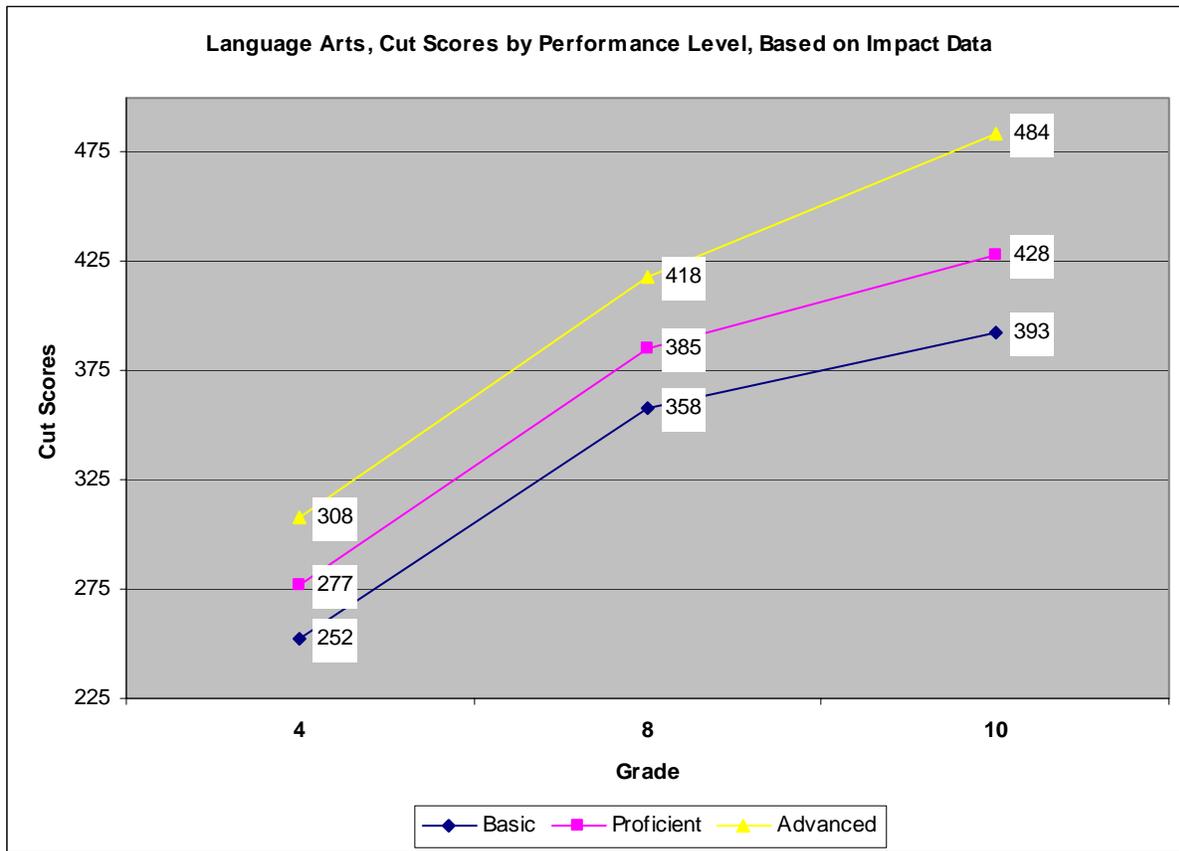


Figure 11-4  
Cut Scores for Social Studies

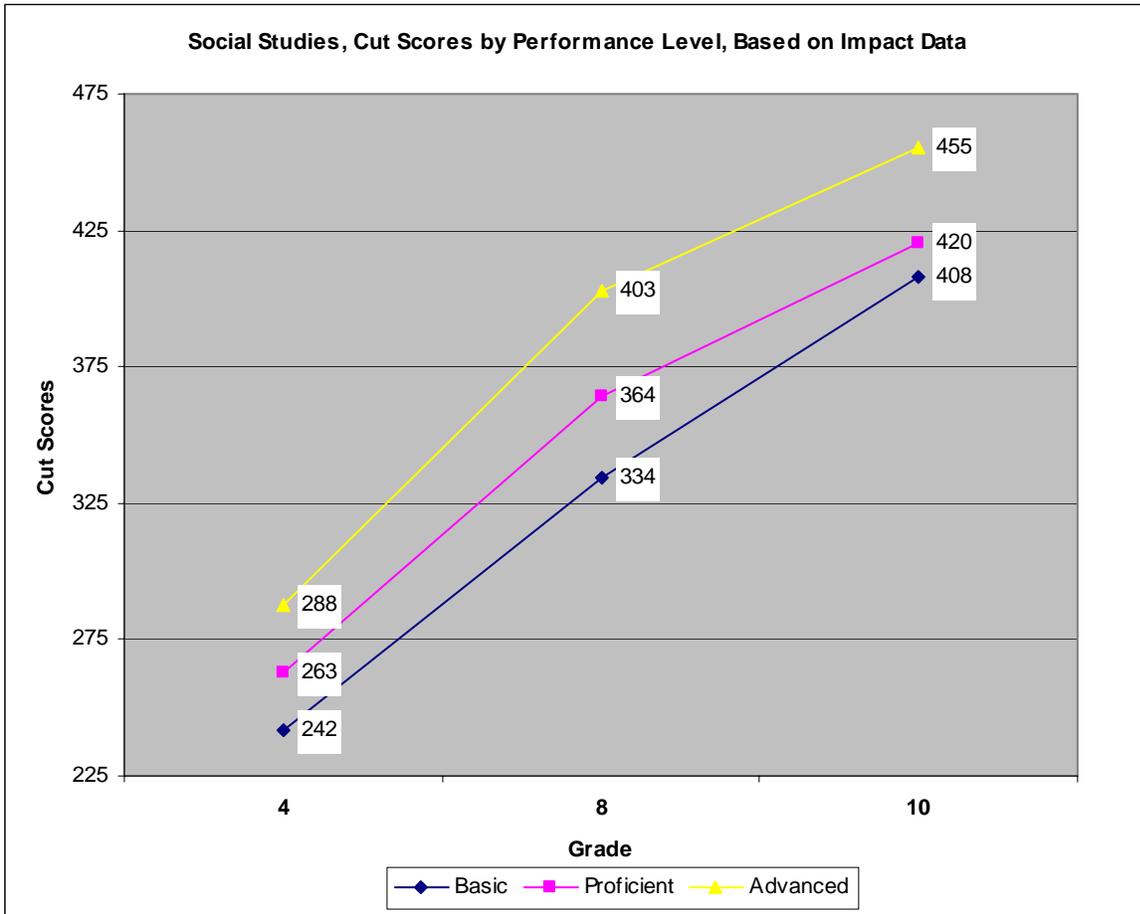


Figure 11-5  
Cut Scores for Science

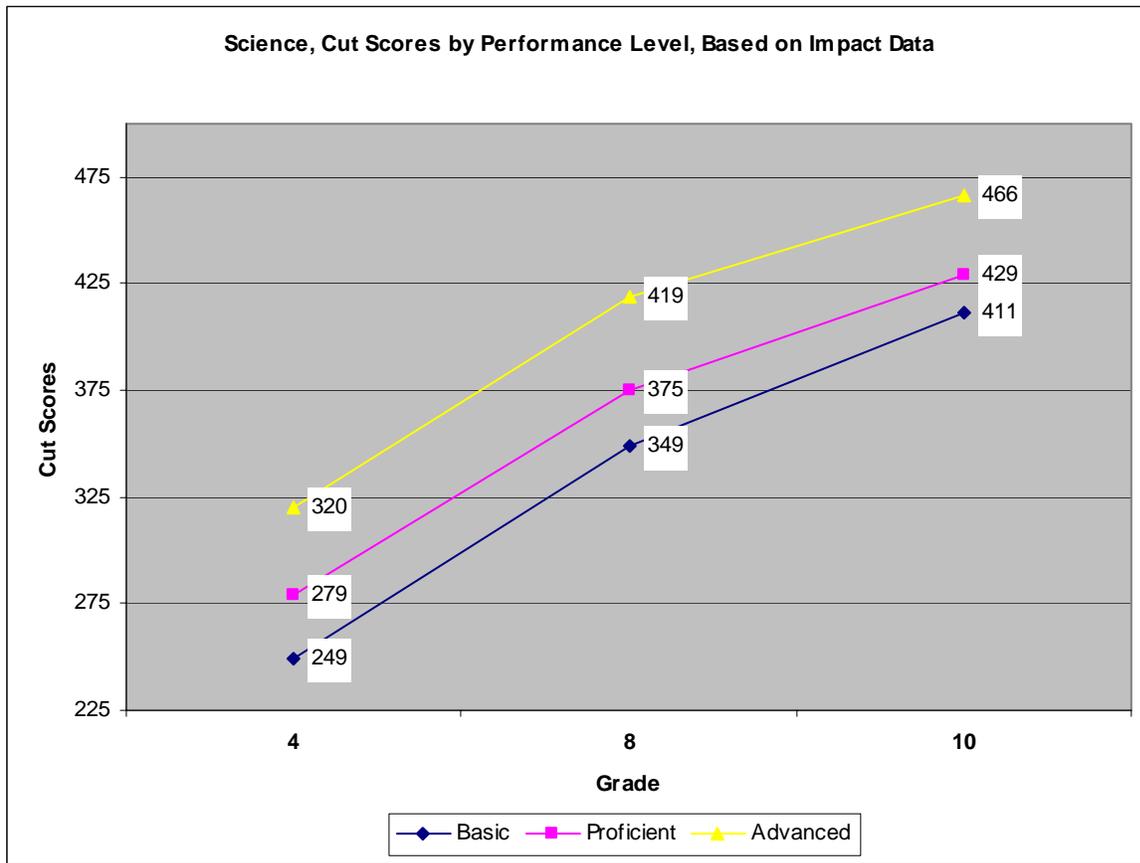


Figure 11-6  
Percent of Students for Reading

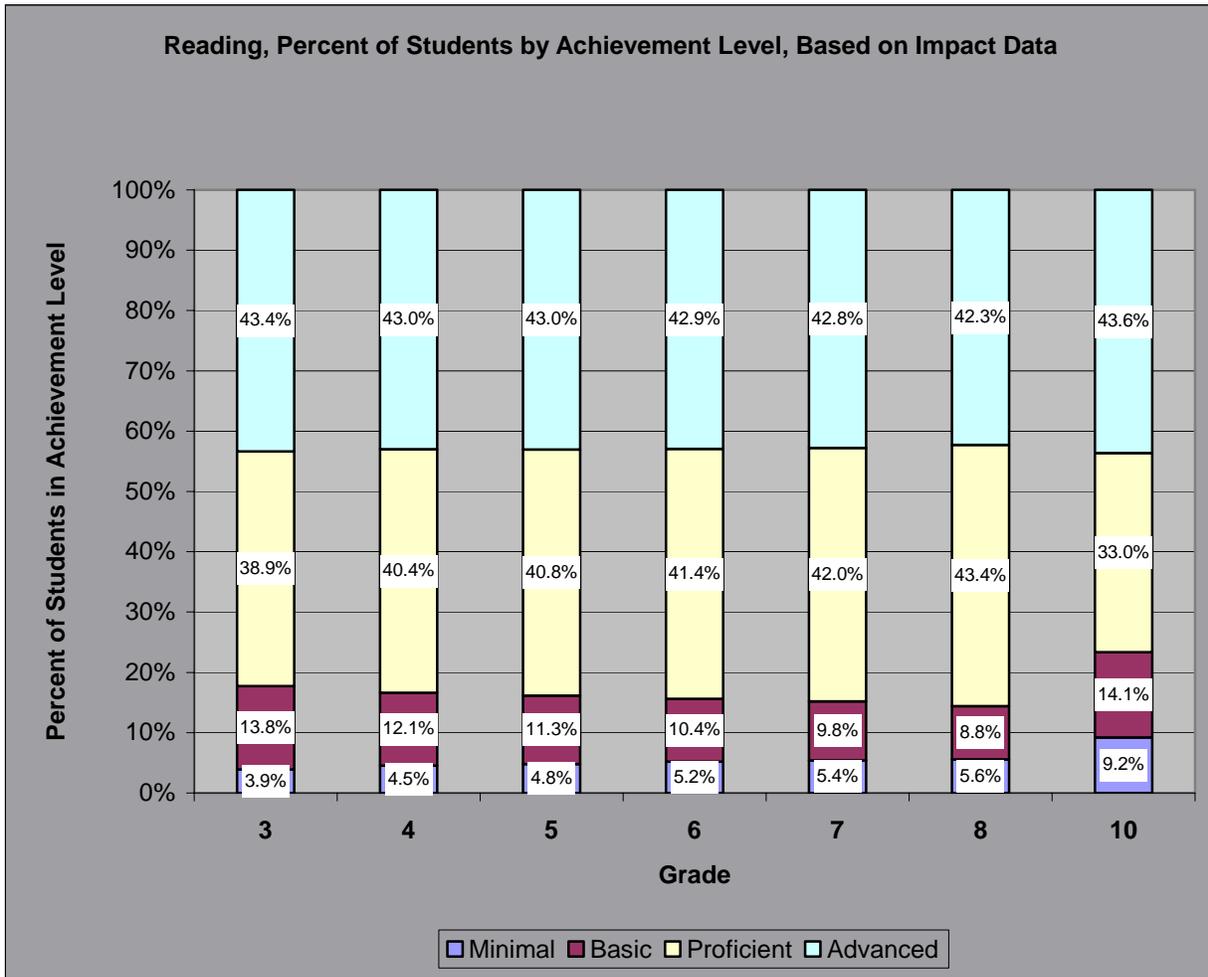


Figure 11-7  
Percent of Students for Mathematics

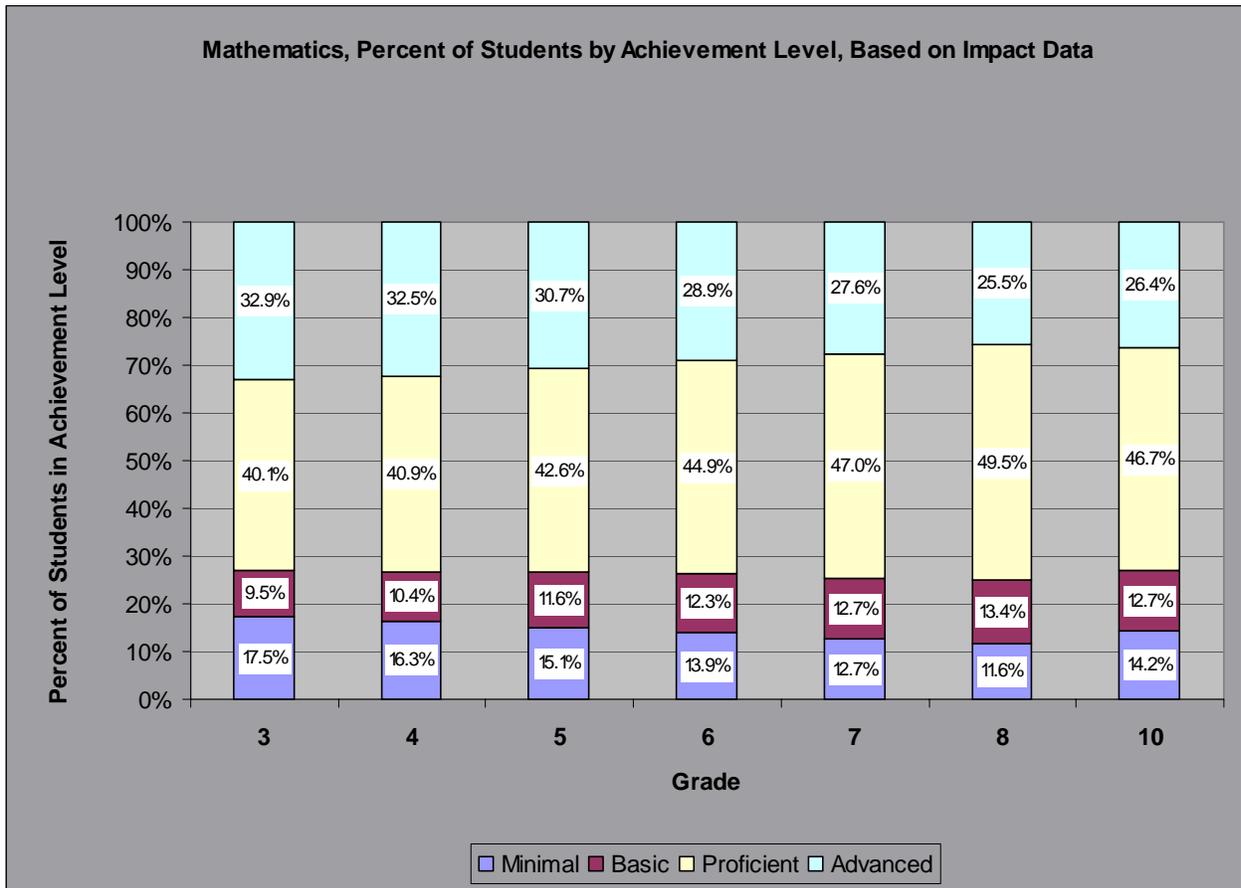


Figure 11-8  
Percent of Students for Language Arts

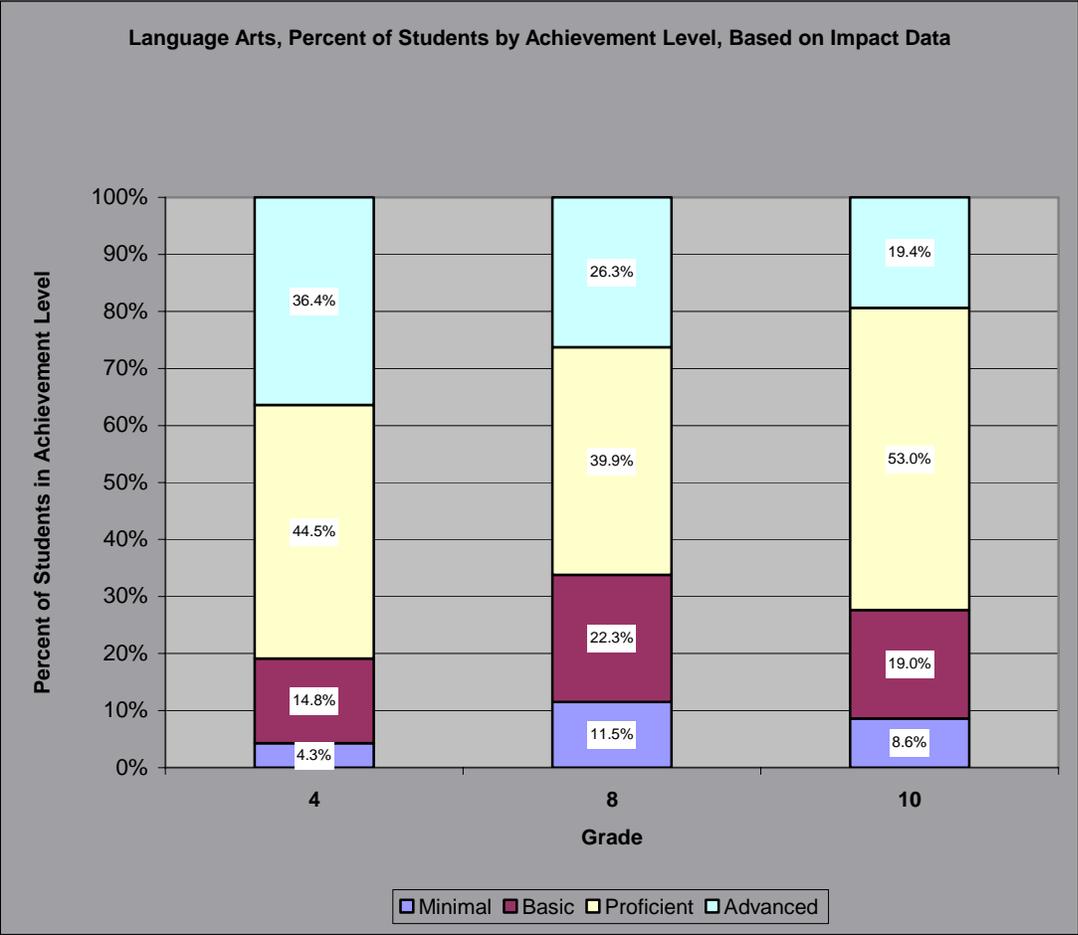


Figure 11-9  
Percent of Students for Social Studies

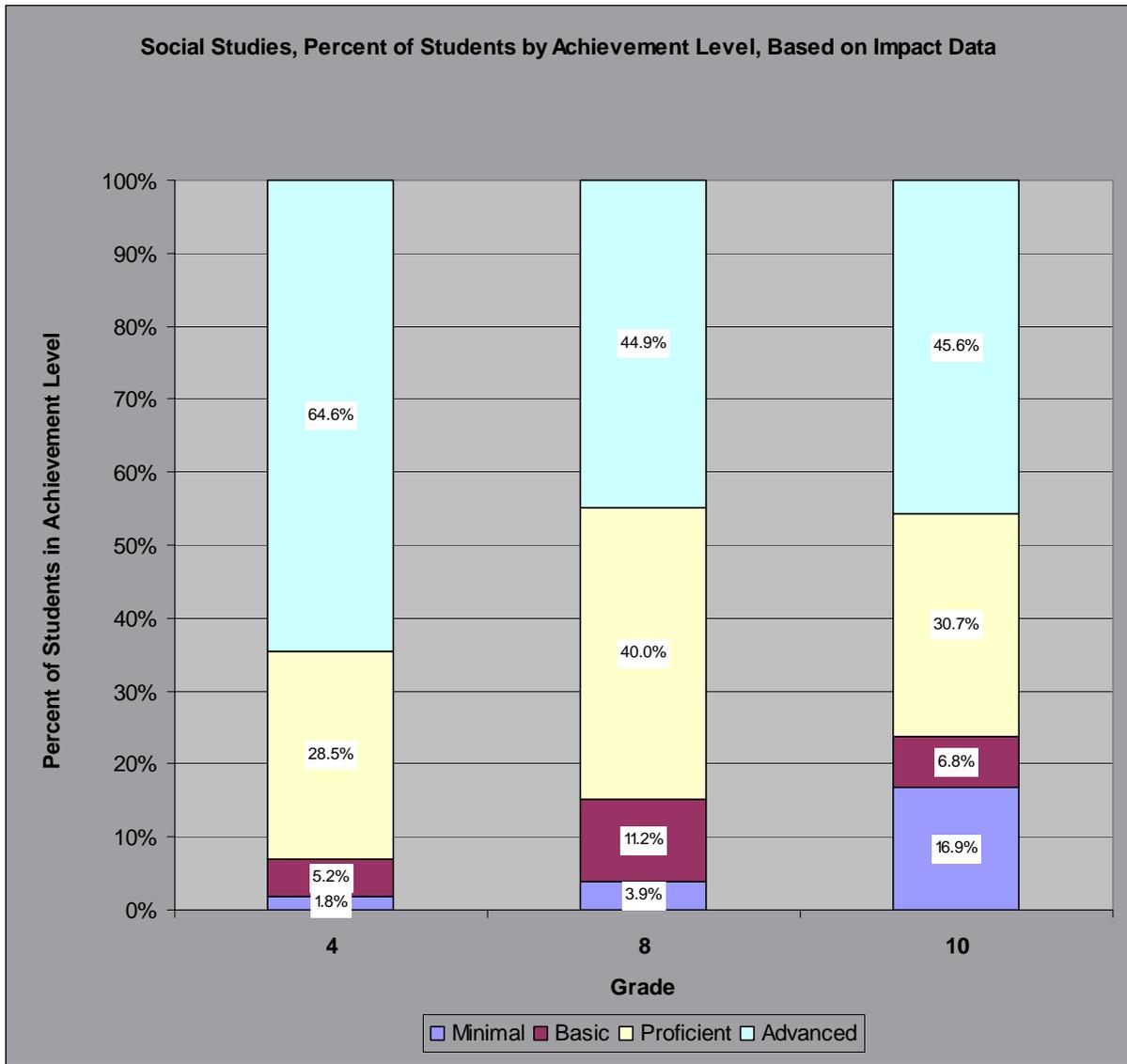
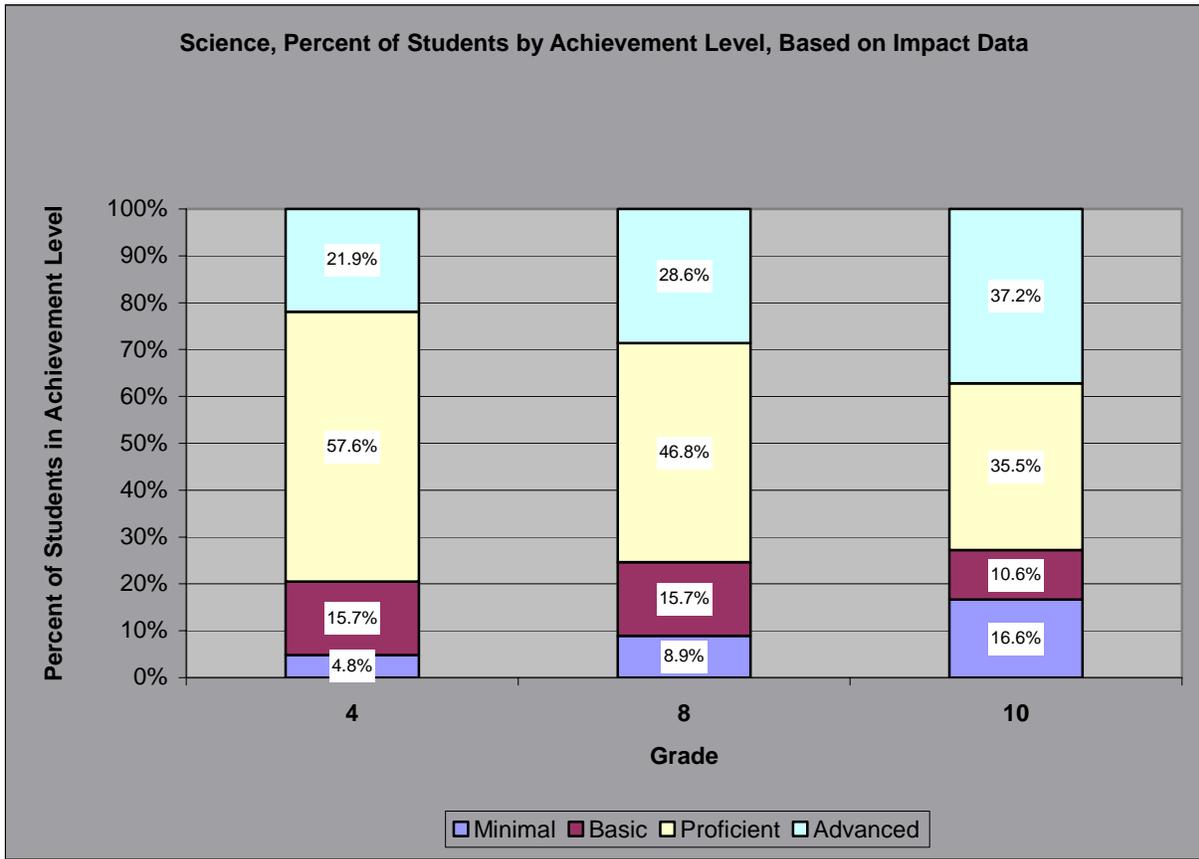


Figure 11-10  
Percent of Students for Science



**Appendix 4:**  
**Fall 2007 WKCE Technical Report, Section 2.4**

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**(Prior sections of the Fall 2007 WKCE Technical Report removed here).**

## **2.4 Item Development and Editing**

This section describes the process and results of developing test items during 2007 for field testing in Fall 2008. The development of items included as embedded field test items on the Fall 2007 forms is described in the 2006 Technical Report, Section 4.2.

In August 2007, CTB editors developed plans for new item development for items to be field tested on the Fall 2008 forms. In addition to developing new items to meet DOK needs, other goals for item development included creating additional items for certain subskills to

increase the item pool, providing flexibility in meeting the blueprint, and increasing overall flexibility in selecting items for forms.

An alignment study was conducted by Dr. Norman Webb of the University of Wisconsin-Madison using the Fall 2005 test forms. The results of the alignment study were reviewed by DPI's Technical Advisory Committee (TAC) in their December 2005 meeting. It was determined that the DOK level of the items should be reviewed for Reading, Math and Science. The TAC recommended, based on the alignment study, test forms should have 65% or more items at or above the DOK level of the objective to have a fully aligned test. As a result of the item alignment study, item development in 2006 and 2007 focused on creating items at higher levels of DOK for targeted objectives and subskills. The 2006 Technical Report, Section 4.2.3, describes the implications of the alignment study on item development in greater detail.

The Mathematics and Reading item development plans for grades 3–8 were determined by content editors and supervisors who analyzed the Mathematics and Reading item banks. Careful evaluation of the banks was conducted to determine if a sufficient number of items existed to meet test development criteria for each grade and content area. Criteria included meeting blueprints in terms of content diversity and the DOK requirement for each objective. Content editors also evaluated item banks relative to Reading and Mathematics blueprint changes requested by DPI in 2007 (see Section 2.2).

The Reading item development plan for grades 3–8 was based on creating additional items for existing passages in order to have more items measuring higher levels of DOK. Additional items for existing passages were warranted in order to expand the item set for the passage, and to allow greater flexibility when selecting operational forms.

The plan for Mathematics focused primarily on developing DOK level 3 items for statistics and probability, and on creating multiple-choice items that measure objective A, "Mathematical Processes." This was done in response to DPI's request to include multiple-choice items for this standard on the test blueprint. Additional items for remaining objectives were developed to broaden content diversity and flexibility of the item bank.

The development plans were presented to DPI in August 2007. Tables 2-11 and 2-12 present the Reading and Mathematics item development plans for the items to be field tested in Fall 2008; these plans represent the minimum number of items to be developed in 2007. Tables 2-13 and 2-14 show the number of items CTB developed prior to the Item Selection Review meeting (January 9–11, 2008), the number of items written by the committees during the review meeting, and the total number of items reviewed. Tables 2-15 and 2-16 show the number of items developed for Reading and Mathematics by grade level, reporting category, and item format. The number of items developed exceeded the number of items proposed in the plans. Increased development was a result of continued evaluation of the item banks by the Content Development team. Table 2-17 shows how many multiple-choice, constructed-response and total items have been written to date.

A staff of professional item writers, many of them experienced teachers, wrote the WKCE test items developed in 2007. Item writers adhered to the item specifications as they

drafted and revised items. CTB assessment editors also used the item specifications during editorial reviews and revisions of the items. The item specifications provide detailed information regarding the following:

- item type
- content strand, standard, objective, subskills to be measured
- clarification statement of the task students will perform when answering each item type
- assessment limits
- stimulus attributes (stems, graphics, narratives)
- response attributes (general, correct response, acceptable distractors, unacceptable distractors)
- scoring rubric attributes (general or item/task specific)
- sample items

Throughout the item development and review process, the alignment between the item and the content standard/subskill/assessment limit was checked during each editing phase. All test items were carefully reviewed for content and style by test development specialists, Wisconsin educators, and the content specialists from DPI. All test items developed in 2007 were reviewed internally by CTB supervisors familiar with the Wisconsin content frameworks and item specifications. During all item reviews, careful attention was paid to verifying that each item measured the intended objective, subskill, and assessment limit. If any misalignment was found, the item was either rejected, edited to achieve greater alignment, or a different subskill or assessment limit was assigned.

Table 2-11  
Reading: 2007 Item Development Plan (for Fall 2008)

Grade	Reporting Category								Total	
	1		2		3		4			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	10		10		26	2	6	2	52	4
4	7		7		26	2	14	2	54	4
5	6		5		26	2	7	2	44	4
6	7		6		23	3	10	2	46	5
7	12		8		22	2	8	2	50	4
8	5		11		20	2	8	2	44	4
Total	47		47		143	12	53	12	290	25

Table 2-12  
Mathematics: 2007 Item Development Plan (for Fall 2008)

Grade	Reporting Category												Total	
	A		B		C		D		E		F			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	6	0	0	2	3	2	3	0	8	3	0	1	20	8
4	8	0	0	0	3	3	2	2	10	3	0	0	23	8
5	6	0	2	0	4	3	3	1	9	2	2	3	26	9
6	4	0	2	0	2	3	5	2	9	3	3	1	25	9
7	5	0	2	0	6	3	5	0	7	4	5	2	30	9
8	3	0	0	0	8	3	8	3	5	1	6	3	30	10
Total	32	0	6	2	26	17	26	8	48	16	16	10	154	53

Table 2-13  
Reading 2007 Item Development (for Fall 2008)

Grade	Items Brought to Review Meeting	Items Written at Review Meeting	Total Items Reviewed
3	56	0	56
4	58	0	58
5	48	0	48
6	51	0	51
7	54	0	54
8	48	0	48
Reading Total	315	0	315

Table 2-14  
Mathematics 2007 Item Development (for Fall 2008)

Grade	Items Brought to Review Meeting	Items Written at Review Meeting	Total Items Reviewed
3	37	2	39
4	34	7	41
5	40	1	41
6	40	2	42
7	41	0	41
8	49	0	49
Mathematics Total	241	12	253

Table 2-15  
Reading: 2007 Item Development by Reporting Category and Item Format (for Fall 2008)

Grade	Reporting Category								Total	
	1		2		3		4			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	10	0	10	0	26	1	6	3	52	4
4	7	0	7	0	26	1	14	3	54	4
5	6	0	5	0	26	1	7	3	44	4
6	7	0	6	1	23	2	10	2	46	5
7	12	0	8	0	22	2	8	2	50	4
8	5	0	11	0	20	0	8	4	44	4
Total	47	0	47	1	143	7	53	17	290	25

Table 2-16  
Mathematics: 2007 Item Development by Reporting Category and Item Format (for Fall 2008)

Grade	Reporting Category												Total	
	A		B		C		D		E		F			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	6	4	6	2	4	2	2	0	9	2	1	1	28	11
4	6	5	3	0	3	3	2	2	12	2	2	1	28	13
5	5	4	2	0	4	3	3	1	10	2	4	3	28	13
6	3	3	6	0	2	3	4	2	10	3	5	1	30	12
7	4	3	3	0	6	3	6	0	7	2	5	2	31	10
8	5	6	1	0	8	6	7	3	4	1	7	1	32	17
Total	29	25	21	2	27	20	24	8	52	12	24	9	177	76

Table 2-17  
Item Development Each Year and Total to Date

	MC items for 2004	CR items for 2004	MC items for 2005	CR items for 2005	MC items for 2006	CR items for 2006	MC items for 2007	CR items for 2007	MC items for 2008	CR items for 2008	Total MC to date	Total CR to date
<b>Grade 3</b>												
Reading	411	52	23	2	30	4	40	3	52	4	556	65
Math	317	36	33	14	18	2	30	4	28	11	426	67
Total	728	88	56	16	48	6	70	7	80	15	982	132
<b>Grade 4</b>												
Reading	380	56	32	3	34	3	25	4	54	4	525	70
Math	265	35	45	9	29	1	26	4	28	13	393	62
Language Arts	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Science	0	0	0	0	123	34	0	0	0	0	123	34
Total	645	91	77	22	186	38	51	8	82	17	1041	176
<b>Grade 5</b>												
Reading	433	59	36	6	29	5	29	7	44	4	571	81
Math	305	49	38	11	26	3	30	5	28	13	427	81
Total	738	108	74	17	55	8	59	12	72	17	998	162
<b>Grade 6</b>												
Reading	511	56	32	5	42	5	37	6	46	5	668	77
Math	310	41	53	16	7	2	28	4	30	12	428	75
Total	821	97	85	21	49	7	65	10	76	17	1096	152
<b>Grade 7</b>												
Reading	359	44	35	4	38	4	25	5	50	4	507	61
Math	305	34	32	23	20	0	28	4	31	10	416	71
Total	664	78	67	27	58	4	53	9	81	14	923	132
<b>Grade 8</b>												
Reading	365	44	30	4	34	4	25	4	44	4	498	60
Math	289	51	47	25	20	2	28	4	32	17	416	99
Language Arts	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Science	0	0	0	0	125	34	0	0	0	0	125	34
Total	654	95	77	39	179	40	53	8	76	21	1039	203
<b>Grade 10</b>												
Reading	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Math	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Language Arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science	0	0	0	0	18	8	0	0	0	0	18	8
Total	0	0	0	0	18	8	0	0	0	0	18	8
<b>TOTALS</b>												
Reading	2,459	311	188	24	207	25	181	29	290	25	3325	414
Mathematics	1,791	246	248	98	120	10	170	25	177	76	2506	455
Language Arts	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Science	0	0	0	0	266	76	0	0	0	0	266	76
Grand Total	4,250	557	436	142	593	111	351	54	467	101	6097	965

**Appendix 5: WKCE Item Selection Review Meeting**  
**March 10–12, 2009, Summary Report**

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# Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examinations

Item Selection Review Meeting

March 10 – 12, 2009

## **Summary Report**

Prepared and Submitted by CTB/McGraw-Hill

May 18, 2009

Revised August 7, 2009

Russ Wegfehrt  
CTB/McGraw-Hill Publishing Project Manager

Tammy Bullock  
CTB/McGraw-Hill Program Manager

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## **Purpose**

The purpose of the item content review meeting was to provide Wisconsin educators with the opportunity to review new, draft items for content accuracy, grade appropriateness, cognitive demand, and fairness prior to inclusion of items as embedded field test items in fall 2009. The participants used review criteria guidelines provided by CTB and DPI to evaluate items for content, depth of knowledge, and fairness. The review meeting is an important step in the item development process for verifying and documenting content validity.

## **Background**

In August, 2008, CTB editors developed plans for new item development for items to be field tested on the fall 2009 forms. In addition to developing new items to meet DoK needs, other goals for item development included adding items for certain subskills to strengthen the item pool, provide flexibility in meeting the blueprint, and increase overall flexibility in selecting items for forms.

The Reading item development plan was based on creating additional items for new passages and a few existing passages in order to have more items measuring objective 3 at DoK level 3. In some cases, additional items for other objectives were warranted in order to expand the item set for the passage and to allow greater flexibility when selecting operational forms. The plan for Mathematics focused primarily on developing DoK level 3 items for statistics and probability and on creating multiple-choice items that measure objective A, Mathematical Processes, in order to respond to DPI's request to adjust the test blueprint to include multiple-choice items for this standard. This is reflected in the DPI-approved development plans shown in the tables below.

For Reading, CTB submitted 45 new passages for DPI to review. These passages were reviewed by Wisconsin teachers during the December 3–4 Educator Review of Passages conducted by DPI. Passages were either accepted, accepted with revisions, or rejected based on educator comments from the review. Four passages per grade level were selected from this pool by DPI for item development and field testing in the Fall 2009 WKCE administration.

## Item Development Effort for Fall 2009 Field Testing

The tables below summarize the item development plans approved by DPI.

### Reading: Accepted Passages for 2008–09

Grade	Title	Passage Type	Source
3	The Secret Unicorn	Lit Short	Repurposed
3	Floating Water in the Air	Info Short	Repurposed
3	Classroom Newsletter	Everyday	Commissioned
3	The Friendly Dolphin	Info Long	Commissioned
4	Dear Alycia	Lit Short	Permissioned
4	E.B. White and his Spiders	Info Short	Permissioned
4	Shared Space	Lit Long	Commissioned
4	Lost and Found	Poem	Commissioned
5	The Promise	Lit Short	Commissioned
5	Moving Blues	Lit Long	Permissioned
5	Worldwide Pizza Menu	Everyday	Commissioned
5	Pizza's Past	Info Short	Permissioned
6	The Secret Unicorn	Lit Short	Commissioned
6	Adrenaline	Info Short	Commissioned
6	Independence Day Around the World	Info Long	Commissioned
6	Preparing Papyrus	Everyday	Permissioned
7	Monkey See, Monkey Do	Info Long	Permissioned
7	Movie Reviews	Everyday	Commissioned
7	Shared Space	Lit Long	Commissioned
7	Never Home	Poem	Permissioned
8	Buried Alive	Lit Short	Commissioned
8	Local Ski Instructor Survives Avalanche	Info Short	Commissioned
8	Nomination Form	Everyday	Commissioned
8	Rafting through Time	Info Long	Permissioned

**Reading: Item Development Plan for 2008–09**

Grade	Reporting Category								Total	
	1		2		3		4			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	10		10		21	3	9	4	50	7
4	10		10		20	4	10	3	50	7
5	10		10		20	3	10	4	50	7
6	10		13		16	4	11	3	50	7
7	11		10		17	3	12	4	50	7
8	11		14		13	4	12	3	50	7
Total	62		67		107	21	64	21	300	42

**Considerations:**

- Sufficient items to create 3 operational forms plus 2/3 of a form that CTB owes towards one form for released items (1/3 of a form has been released) that fully meet the blueprint
- Sufficient items at depth of knowledge (DoK) equal to or greater than the target DoK of the objective to create a fully aligned form
- Field test 1.5 times the number of items needed to fill a gap (e.g., if 2 items needed, develop and field test 3)
- New passages or augment item set for existing passages

### Mathematics: Item Development Plan for 2008–09

Grade	Reporting Category												Total	
	A		B		C		D		E		F			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	6	0	21	3	4	0	4	0	12	2	3	0	50	5
4	8	0	14	0	5	2	6	1	6	3	11	0	50	6
5	8	0	8	0	2	2	8	0	15	3	9	0	50	5
6	3	0	7	0	8	2	3	2	11	1	8	0	40	5
7	6	0	11	0	13	3	0	0	7	2	3	0	40	5
8	3	0	5	0	5	0	2	1	16	2	9	2	40	5
Total	34	0	66	3	37	9	23	4	67	13	43	2	270	31

Note: The CRs also include a Strand A component in Step B, which is not reflected in this table.

#### Considerations:

- Develop sufficient items at DoK equal to or greater than the DoK of the objective to create a fully aligned form. Primary focus was on developing DoK level 3 items for Statistics and Probability, as well as multiple-choice items that measure objective A, Mathematical Processes, in order to respond to DPI's request to adjust the test blueprint to include multiple-choice items for this standard.
- Items within other Strands were developed based upon the results of the fall 2008 gap analysis.
- Extra items for each objective to allow for flexibility in selecting operational forms
- Field test 1.5 times the number of items needed to fill a gap (e.g., if 2 items needed, develop and field test 3)

The following tables summarize the *actual* number of items developed and presented at the item content review meeting.

**Reading: Actual Item Development for 2008–09**

Grade	Reporting Category								Total	
	1		2		3		4			
	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR	SR	CR
3	12	0	13	0	17	3	9	4	51	7
4	11	0	13	0	22	4	6	3	52	7
5	12	0	10	0	22	2	8	5	52	7
6	10	0	10	0	16	2	14	5	50	7
7	11	0	7	0	23	2	9	5	50	7
8	11	0	7	0	23	2	9	5	50	7
Total	67	0	60	0	123	15	56	27	305	42

The table below shows the Reading item development by passage status. Twenty-two new passages were approved, and items were developed for field testing in fall 2009. Two passages were previously used, and additional items were developed to augment existing items for the passages.

**Reading: Item Development by Passage Status**

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Passage Status</b>	<b>Number of Reading Passages</b>	<b>BCR Items</b>	<b>SR Items</b>	<b>Total Items</b>
3	new	2	4	29	33
	existing	2	3	22	25
<b>3 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>
4	new	4	7	52	59
	existing	0	0	0	0
<b>4 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>
5	new	4	7	52	59
	existing	0	0	0	0
<b>5 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>
6	new	4	7	50	57
	existing	0	0	0	0
<b>6 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>
7	new	4	7	50	57
	existing	0	0	0	0
<b>7 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>
8	new	4	7	50	57
	existing	0	0	0	0
<b>8 Total</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>347</b>

**Mathematics: Actual Item Development for 2008–09**

Note: This table includes 17 items rejected by DPI prior to the Content and Bias Review. SomeCRs also include a Strand A component in Step B, which is not reflected in this table.

Grade	Reporting Category												Total	
	A		B		C		D		E		F			
	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR	MC	CR
3	8	0	17	4	4	0	4	0	12	2	7	0	52	6
4	12	0	8	3	5	0	7	4	9	4	13	0	54	11
5	9	0	8	0	2	3	8	0	17	3	9	2	53	8
6	1	0	8	0	8	2	4	2	12	1	8	3	41	8
7	3	0	13	0	13	3	0	0	7	3	4	0	40	6
8	7	0	4	1	5	0	0	4	16	0	8	3	40	8
Total	40	0	58	8	37	8	23	10	73	13	49	8	280	47

## Item Selection Review Agenda

# 2009 WKCE Item Review Agenda

March 10–12, 2009

### *Tuesday, March 10*

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 8:00 – 8:30   | Registration, Continental Breakfast  |
| 8:30 - 10:30  | Large-Group Presentation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Introductions</li><li>• Review Process Training<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Purpose of content review &amp; participant role</li><li>○ Types of items</li><li>○ Item characteristics</li><li>○ Item-critique criteria</li><li>○ Depth of knowledge</li><li>○ Plain language</li><li>○ Sample items</li><li>○ Sensitivity-review criteria</li><li>○ Review procedures</li><li>○ Security and confidentiality</li></ul></li></ul> |
| 10:30 - 10:45 | Break  |
| 10:45 - 12:00 | Item Review  |
| 12:00 - 1:00  | Lunch  |
| 12:30 – 4:00  | Item Review  |

### *Wednesday, March 11*

- |              |                        |
|--------------|------------------------|
| 8:00 - 8:30  | Continental Breakfast  |
| 8:30 - 9:00  | Large-Group Meeting    |
| 9:00 - 12:00 | Item Review            |
| 12:00 - 1:00 | Lunch                  |
| 1:00 - 4:00  | Item Review, continued |

### *Thursday, March 12*

- |             |                       |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| 8:00 - 8:30 | Continental Breakfast |
|-------------|-----------------------|

8:30 - 9:00	Large-Group Meeting
9:00 - 12:00	Item Review
12:00 - 1:00	Lunch
1:00 - 4:15	Item Review, continued
4:15 - 4:00	Evaluations and wrap-up

(Participants will have morning and afternoon breaks each day. Break times are flexible and will be determined by group participants.)

### ***Participants in the Item Selection Review***

The table below lists the Wisconsin educators who participated in the content review meeting and the DPI and CTB representatives in attendance. Nine of the Mathematics educators and three of the Reading educators participated in the January 2008 Item Selection Review meeting.

<b>Last Name</b>	<b>First Name</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>	<b>Content Area</b>	<b>Grade</b>
Richards	Mary	Wisconsin Educator	Math (CRs)	3-5
Maki	Jane	Wisconsin Educator	Math (CRs)	3-5
Reiss	Karen	Wisconsin Educator	Math (CRs)	3-5
Schewe	Beverly	Wisconsin Educator	Math (CRs)	6-8
Wilson	Todd	Wisconsin Educator	Math (CRs)	6-8
Moravec	Erica	Wisconsin Educator	Math (CRs)	6-8
George	Kimberly	Wisconsin Educator	Math	3-4
Klug	Emily	Wisconsin Educator	Math	3-4
Jenkins	Mazie	Wisconsin Educator	Math	3-4
Meyers	Barbara	Wisconsin Educator	Math	3-4
Wilhelm	June	Wisconsin Educator	Math	3-4
Zarcone	Elaine	Wisconsin Educator	Math	3-4
Bergum	John	Wisconsin Educator	Math	5-6
Modrak	Mary Ann	Wisconsin Educator	Math	5-6
Wickboldt	Jan	Wisconsin Educator	Math	5-6
Kosky	Robert	Wisconsin Educator	Math	5-6
Schmidt	Angie	Wisconsin Educator	Math	5-6
Vento	Jim	Wisconsin Educator	Math	5-6
Berkley	Jeff	Wisconsin Educator	Math	7-8
Hungness	Sonja	Wisconsin Educator	Math	7-8
Patterson Mlenar	Jane	Wisconsin Educator	Math	7-8
Rettke	Mary	Wisconsin Educator	Math	7-8
Roidt Olson	Julie	Wisconsin Educator	Math	7-8
Weisse	Paul	Wisconsin Educator	Math	7-8
Rosman	Kayleen	Wisconsin Educator	Reading (CRs)	3-5
Bauch	Paula	Wisconsin Educator	Reading (CRs)	3-5

Last Name	First Name	Affiliation	Content Area	Grade
Haertel	Sue	Wisconsin Educator	Reading (CRs)	3-5
Van Hoof	Chris	Wisconsin Educator	Reading (CRs)	6-8
Polster	Cheri	Wisconsin Educator	Reading (CRs)	6-8
Steckbauer	Kari	Wisconsin Educator	Reading (CRs)	6-8
Eitland	Sue	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	3-4
Mader	Melissa	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	3-4
Reader	Sue	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	3-4
Seneff-Alvara	Patricia	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	3-4
Wick	Paula	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	3-4
Arkens	Robert	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	5-6
Aumann	Kim	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	5-6
Cary	Steve	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	5-6
Collins	Kristi	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	5-6
Novak	Barbara	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	5-6
Stewart	Michelle	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	5-6
Blankenheim	Sarah	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	7-8
Dolezalek	Rachel	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	7-8
Duffy	Jayson	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	7-8
Dvorak	Steve	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	7-8
Olson	Amy	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	7-8
Daun	Andrea	Wisconsin Educator	Reading	7-8
Noblitt	Diane	Wisconsin Educator	Floater	
Hough	Maxine	DPI		
Olsen	Phil	DPI		
Berndt	Sandy	DPI		
Colby	Alison	DPI		
Cranley	Phil	DPI		
Dorn	Duane	DPI		
Fjeld Accardo	Renae	DPI		
Johnson	Brian	DPI		
Karbon	Jackie	DPI		
Kasbaum	Diana	DPI		
Kehoe	Kristen	DPI		
Marsman	Amy	DPI		
Somasundaram	Viji	DPI		
Stroud	Nick	DPI		
Swanson	Lori	DPI		
Teasdale	Jennifer	DPI		
Bullock	Tammy	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Program Manager	
McCarty	Jana	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Program Coordinator	
Xinos	Gus	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Program Coordinator	
Wegfehrt	Russ	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Publishing Project Mgr	
Schultz	Gretchen	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Reading (CRs)	3-8
Kuntz	Teresa	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Reading	3-4
Gonzalez	Erin	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Reading	5-6
Hildreth	Patricia	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Reading	7-8

<b>Last Name</b>	<b>First Name</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>	<b>Content Area</b>	<b>Grade</b>
Libby	Stacy	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Math (CRs)	3-8
Bolton	Kelly	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Math	3-4
Vlasak	Shelly	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Math	5-6
Jones	Andrew	CTB/McGraw-Hill	Math	7-8

## **Overview of the Introductory Training Presentation**

DPI staff conducted the general training with a PowerPoint presentation the first morning of the meetings. The presentation provided background information to the participants and an orientation to the review criteria and procedures.

The training included information about the difference between item difficulty and depth of knowledge. The presentation included a few sample released items illustrating items that were easy, medium, or difficult based on item statistics and low, medium, or high cognitive complexity.

The training focused on providing guidelines for reviewing items for content, cognitive complexity, linguistic accessibility, and fairness and sensitivity issues. The PowerPoint slide deck is included in this report as Appendix D.

The PowerPoint presentation addressed the following topics:

- Security and confidentiality
- Focus of content review
- Types of test items
- Review purpose: content, quality, cognitive complexity, sensitivity, linguistic accessibility
- Relationship of the Wisconsin Model Academic Standards to the Assessment Frameworks
- Reviewing test items for:
  - content
  - cognitive complexity
  - sensitivity issues
  - linguistic accessibility
- Reviewing items
  - characteristics of good multiple-choice items, including stems, correct answers, and distractors
  - definitions and examples of key terms associated with the quality of selected response items such as the plausibility, parallelism, outliers, and consistency of answer choices
  - characteristics of good constructed-response items
- Reviewing items for cognitive complexity
  - definition of depth of knowledge
  - four DoK levels

- distinction between DoK and item difficulty
- examples of items that are low, medium, or high DoK versus low, moderate, high difficulty
- Reviewing items for sensitivity
  - definition of bias in tests and test items
  - identifying stereotypes
  - applying community standards for appropriateness
  - equal treatment of the genders
  - fair representation of people with disabilities
  - fair representation of minority groups
  - fair access for everyone
- Reviewing items for linguistic accessibility
  - factors contributing to readability
  - characteristics and objectives of plain language
- How to proceed with content review
  - review tasks
  - roles and responsibilities
  - procedural considerations
  - what happens after the item review meeting

### ***Review Guidelines***

Complete content and sensitivity review guidelines were provided to the participants and used to focus the review and discussion of items. These guidelines are presented on the following pages. The guidelines were developed by CTB/McGraw-Hill for use with a variety of shelf and custom projects and were not developed as part of the contract with the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction.

## **Checklist for the Content Reviewer**

### **For All Items:**

#### ***Check to ensure that the content of each item:***

- is targeted to assess only one objective or skill (unless specifications indicate otherwise)
- deals with material that is important in testing the targeted objective or skill
- uses grade-appropriate content and thinking skills
- is presented at a reading level suitable for the grade level being tested
- is accurate and documented against reliable, up-to-date sources

### **For Multiple-Choice Items:**

#### ***Check to ensure that the content of each item:***

- has a stem that facilitates answering the question or completing the statement without looking at the answer choices
- has a stem that does not present clues to the correct answer choice
- has answer choices that are plausible and attractive to the student who has not mastered the objective or skill
- is conceptually, grammatically, and syntactically consistent—between the stem and answer choices, and among the answer choices
- has mutually exclusive distractors
- has one and only one correct answer choice

### **For Constructed-Response Items:**

#### **Check to ensure that the content of each item:**

- is written so that a student possessing the knowledge or skill being tested can construct a response that is scorable with the specified rubric or scoring tool; that is, the range of possible correct responses must be wide enough to allow for diversity of responses, but narrow enough so that students who do not clearly show their grasp of the objective or skill being assessed cannot obtain the maximum score
- is presented without clue to the correct response
- has precise and unambiguous directions for the desired response
- is free of extraneous words or expressions
- is appropriate for the question being asked and the intended response (For example, the item does not ask students to draw pictures of abstract ideas.)
- is conceptually, grammatically, and syntactically consistent

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## **Checklist for the Sensitivity Reviewer**

*To have confidence in test results, it is important to ensure that students are given a reasonable chance to do their best on the test. Test items must be accessible to a diverse student population with respect to gender, race, ethnicity, geographic region, socioeconomic status, and other factors.*

### **Check to ensure that the content of each item is free of explicit references to or descriptions of:**

- events involving extreme sadness or adversity
- acts of physical or psychological violence
- alcohol or drug abuse
- vulgar language
- sex

### **Check to ensure that if any religious, political, social, or philosophical issues are addressed:**

- more than one point of view is expressed
- beliefs or biases do not interfere with factual accuracy
- contemporary issues that have already been proven to be controversial are absent
- stereotypic descriptions of beliefs or customs are absent

### **Test items must:**

- be free of offensive, disturbing, or inappropriate language or content
- be free of stereotyping based on:
  - gender
  - race
  - ethnicity
  - religion
  - socioeconomic status
  - age
  - regional or geographic area
  - disability
  - occupation
- demonstrate sensitivity to historical representation of groups
- be free of differential familiarity for any group based on:
  - language
  - socioeconomic status
  - regional or geographic area
  - prior knowledge or experiences unrelated to the subject matter being tested

CTB 6/12/2002

## Alignment Processes

A primary purpose and emphasis of the item review meeting was to verify the alignment of each item to an objective, subskill, and assessment limit of the Wisconsin Assessment Framework and to a Depth of Knowledge level. CTB developed the items to target specific objectives, subskills, and depth of knowledge level and documented the alignment of the items to the Framework. However, in order to simulate an external content alignment study, the participants were asked to identify the objective and subskill to which each item best aligned. Therefore, the content and DoK alignment information was not included on the hardcopy item cards in the review books, on the review forms, nor on the item templates projected on screen.

Prior to discussing each item, participants individually identified an objective, subskill, and DoK level to which they thought the item best aligned. Participants recorded this information on their review form and then, in turn, verbally reported the information to the DPI recorder. In this manner, DPI collected data regarding the consensus alignment.

As discussion or editing ensued for each item, participants could revise their judgment regarding the item’s content and DoK alignment.

## Depth of Knowledge

### Reading

Reading items were assigned Depth of Knowledge (DoK) levels based on the Norm Webb DoK structure described below. Participants were provided with the following description of the DoK levels.

<p><b>DOK 1</b> <b>Recall</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Level 1 requires students to receive or recite facts or to use simple skills or abilities.</li> <li>• Oral reading that does not include analysis of the text as well as basic comprehension of a text is included.</li> <li>• Items require only a shallow understanding of text presented and often consist of verbatim recall from text or simple understanding of a single word or phrase.</li> </ul>
<p><b>DOK 2</b> <b>Skill/ Concept</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Level 2 includes the engagement of some mental processing beyond recalling or reproducing a response; it requires both comprehension and subsequent processing of text or portions of text. Inter-sentence analysis of inference is required.</li> <li>• Some important concepts are covered but not in a complex way. Standards and items at this level may include words such as summarize, interpret, infer, classify, organize, collect, display, compare, and determine whether fact or opinion.</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Literal main ideas are stressed. A Level 2 assessment item may require students to apply some of the skills and concepts that are covered in Level 1.</li> </ul>
<b>DOK 3</b>  <b>Strategic Thinking</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Deep knowledge becomes more of a focus at Level 3. Students are encouraged to go beyond the text; however, they are still required to show understanding of the ideas in the text.</li> <li>• Students may be encouraged to explain, generalize, or connect ideas. Standards and items at Level 3 involve reasoning and planning. Students must be able to support their thinking.</li> <li>• Items may involve abstract theme identification, inference across an entire passage, or students’ application of prior knowledge. Items may also involve more superficial connections between texts.</li> </ul>
<b>DOK 4</b>  <b>Extended Thinking</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Higher order thinking is central and knowledge is deep at Level 4. The standard or assessment item at this level will probably be an extended activity, with extended time provided.</li> <li>• The extended time period is not a distinguishing factor if the required work is only repetitive and does not require applying significant conceptual understanding and higher-order thinking.</li> <li>• Students take information from at least one passage and are asked to apply this information to a new task. They may also be asked to develop hypotheses and perform complex analyses of the connections among texts.</li> </ul>

## Mathematics

Mathematics items were assigned Depth of Knowledge (DoK) levels based on the Norm Webb DoK structure described below. Participants were provided with the following description of the DoK levels.

<b>DOK 1</b>  <b>Recall</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Level 1 includes the recall of information such as a fact, definition, term, or a simple procedure, as well as performing a simple algorithm or applying a formula.</li> <li>• That is, in mathematics, a one-step, well defined, and straight algorithmic procedure should be included at this lowest level.</li> <li>• Level 1 requires students to demonstrate a rote response, perform a well-known algorithm, follow a set procedure (like a recipe), or perform a clearly defined series of steps.</li> <li>• Other key words that signify a Level 1 include “identify,” “recall,” “recognize,” “use,” and “measure.” Verbs such as “describe” and “explain” could be classified at different levels depending on what is to be described and explained.</li> </ul>
<b>DOK 2</b>  <b>Skill/</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Level 2 includes the engagement of some mental processing beyond an habitual response.</li> <li>• A Level 2 assessment item requires students to make some decisions as to how to approach the problem or activity</li> </ul>

<p><b>Concept</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keywords that generally distinguish a Level 2 item include “classify,” “organize,” “estimate,” “make observations,” “collect and display data,” and “compare data.” These actions imply more than one step. For example, to compare data requires first identifying characteristics of the objects or phenomenon and then grouping or ordering the objects.</li> <li>Some action verbs, such as “explain,” “describe,” or “interpret” could be classified at different levels depending on the object of the action. For example, if an item required students to explain how light affects mass by indicating there is a relationship between light and heat, this is considered a Level 2.</li> <li>Interpreting information from a simple graph, requiring reading information from the graph, also is a Level 2. Caution is warranted in interpreting Level 2 as only skills because some reviewers will interpret skills very narrowly, as primarily numerical skills, and such interpretation excludes from this level other skills such as visualization skills and probability skills, which may be more complex simply because they are less common.</li> <li>Other Level 2 activities include explaining the purpose and use of experimental procedures; carrying out experimental procedures; making observations and collecting data; classifying, organizing, and comparing data; and organizing and displaying data in tables, graphs, and charts.</li> </ul>
<p><b>DOK 3</b> <b>Strategic Thinking</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Level 3 requires reasoning, planning, using evidence, and a higher level of thinking than the previous two levels.</li> <li>In most instances, requiring students to explain their thinking is at Level 3.</li> <li>Activities that require students to make conjectures are also at this level.</li> <li>The cognitive demands at Level 3 are complex and abstract.</li> <li>The complexity does not result from the fact that there are multiple answers, a possibility for both Levels 1 and 2, but because the task requires more demanding reasoning. An activity, however, that has more than one possible answer and requires students to justify the response they give would most likely be a Level 3.</li> <li>Other Level 3 activities include drawing conclusions from observations; citing evidence and developing a logical argument for concepts; explaining phenomena in terms of concepts; and using concepts to solve problems.</li> <li>Interpreting information from a complex graph that requires some decisions on what features of the graph need to be considered and how information from the graph can be aggregated is a Level 3</li> </ul>
<p><b>DOK 4</b> <b>Extended Thinking</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Level 4 requires complex reasoning, planning, developing, and thinking most likely over an extended period of time.</li> <li>The extended time period is not a distinguishing factor if the required work is only repetitive and does not require applying significant conceptual understanding and higher-order thinking. For example, if a student has to take the water temperature from a river each day for a month and then construct a graph, this would be classified as a Level 2. However, if the student is to conduct a river study that requires taking into consideration a number of variables, this would be a Level 4.</li> <li>At Level 4, the cognitive demands of the task should be high and the work should be very complex. Students should be required to make several connections—relate ideas within the content area or among content areas—and have to select one approach among many alternatives on how the situation should be solved, in order to be at this highest level.</li> <li>Level 4 activities include designing and conducting experiments; making connections between a finding and related concepts and phenomena; combining and synthesizing ideas into new concepts; and critiquing experimental designs.</li> </ul>

## Item Selection Review Results

The tables below show the total number of items brought to the item review meeting; the number of items written during the meeting; the number of items accepted without edits; the number of items accepted with edits; and the number of items rejected. Appendix B provides the results detailed by objective and subskill. Appendix C provides the list of items reviewed.

### Reading

Grade	Items Brought to Review Meeting	Items Written at Review Meeting	Accepted As Is	Accepted w/Edits	Rejected	Total Items Reviewed
3	58	0	25	32	1	58
4	59	0	35	24	0	59
5	59	0	32	25	2	59
6	57	0	21	31	5	57
7	57	0	18	37	2	57
8	57	0	25	30	2	57
<b>Reading Total</b>		<b>0 (0%)</b>	<b>156 (44.96%)</b>	<b>179 (51.59%)</b>	<b>12 (3.46%)</b>	<b>347</b>

### Mathematics

Grade	Items Brought to Review Meeting	Items Written at Review Meeting	Accepted As Is	Accepted w/Edits	Rejected	Total Items Reviewed
3	56	2	12	40	4	56
4	60	8	13	42	5	60
5	56	2	21	34	1	56
6	46	2	13	30	3	46
7	46	0	19	27	0	46
8	46	0	13	31	2	46
<b>Mathematics Total</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>91 (29.35 %)</b>	<b>204 (65.81%)</b>	<b>15 (4.84%)</b>	<b>310</b>

## Results by Depth of Knowledge

The following tables show the concurrence between the depth of knowledge level targeted for the items for each grade and the depth of knowledge level assigned by the committee to the items. The percentage in the Concurrence row or column indicates the agreement between the CTB editors and the committee participants on the DoK assignment, calculated by the number in the diagonal divided by the total number of items targeted to the DoK level. The overall concurrence percentage in the bottom cell of the last column is the sum of the diagonal divided by the total number of items.

The percentage of concurrence for Reading ranged from 65% to 82% with an overall concurrence between CTB and educators on the target DoK of 75%. This is a distinct improvement compared to the concurrence figures for Reading from the January 2008 item review, which ranged from 43% to 65%, and had an overall concurrence of 63%. For Mathematics, the percentage of concurrence ranged from 60% to 86% with an overall concurrence between CTB and educators on the target DoK of 66% (compared to a range of 51% to 67% with an overall concurrence between CTB and educators on the target DoK of 63% at the January 2008 item review).

Reading Grade 3	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level	1	2	3	
1	10	3	0	77%
2	3	16	3	73%
3	0	5	17	77%
<b>Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>				<b>76%</b>
<b>Concurrence between CTB &amp; educators on the final DoK</b>	77%	67%	85%	

\*One Grade 3 item was rejected and not rated by the review committee.

Reading Grade 4	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level	1	2	3	
1	9	7	0	56%

2	1	15	3	79%
3	0	6	18	75%
<b>Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>				<b>71%</b>
<b>Concurrence between CTB &amp; educators on the final DoK</b>	90%	54%	86%	
<b>Reading Grade 5</b>	<b>Committee Assigned DoK Level</b>			<b>Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>
<b>Targeted DoK Level</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	
1	7	2	0	78%
2	0	22	1	96%
3	0	7	18	72%
<b>Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>				<b>82%</b>
<b>Concurrence between CTB &amp; educators on the final DoK</b>	100%	76%	95%	

\* Two Grade 5 items were rejected and not rated by the review committee.

<b>Reading Grade 6</b>	<b>Committee Assigned DoK Level</b>			<b>Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>
<b>Targeted DoK Level</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	
1	3	3	0	50%
2	2	15	1	83%
3	0	5	23	82%
<b>Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>				<b>79%</b>
<b>Concurrence between CTB &amp; educators on the final DoK</b>	60%	65%	96%	

\* Five grade 6 items were rejected and not rated by the review committee.

Reading Grade 7	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
Targeted DoK Level	1	2	3	
1	1	0	0	100%
2	2	17	2	81%
3	1	9	23	70%
<b>Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>				<b>75%</b>
<b>Concurrence between CTB &amp; educators on the final DoK</b>	25%	65%	92%	

\*Two grade 7 items were rejected and not rated by the review committee.

Reading Grade 8	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
Targeted DoK Level	1	2	3	
1	6	4	0	60%
2	1	9	5	60%
3	0	9	21	70%
<b>Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK</b>				<b>65%</b>
<b>Concurrence between CTB &amp; educators on the final DoK</b>	86%	41%	81%	

\*Two grade 8 items were rejected and not rated by the review committee.

Mathematics Grade 3	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level				
1	3	1	0	75%
2	11	17	2	57%
3	1	5	14	70%
Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK				63%
Concurrence between CTB & educators on the final DoK	20%	74%	88%	

\*Four Grade 4 items were rejected and not rated by the review committee.

Mathematics Grade 4	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level				
1	4	1	1	67%
2	12	23	0	66%
3	0	6	10	59%
Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK				65%
Concurrence between CTB & educators on the final DoK	25%	77%	91%	

\*Five Grade 4 items were rejected and not rated by the review committee.

Mathematics Grade 5	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level				
1	3	0	0	100%
2	9	20	0	69%
3	0	11	16	59%
Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK				66%
Concurrence between CTB & educators on the final DoK	25%	65%	100%	

Mathematics Grade 6	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level				
1	0	1	0	0%
2	2	28	1	90%
3	0	3	12	80%
Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK				86%
Concurrence between CTB & educators on the final DoK	0%	88%	92%	

Mathematics Grade 7	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level				
1	0	0	0	-
2	11	19	2	59%
3	0	8	10	56%
Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK				58%
Concurrence between CTB & educators on the final DoK	0%	70%	83%	

Mathematics Grade 8	Committee Assigned DoK Level			Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK
	1	2	3	
Targeted DoK Level				
1	0	0	0	-
2	2	20	1	87%
3	4	10	9	39%
Overall Concurrence between CTB and educators on CTB DOK				63%
Concurrence between CTB & educators on the final DoK	33%	67%	90%	

## Item Selection Review Evaluation Survey

The following Customer Satisfaction Survey was distributed to the committee participants at the end of the 2009 Item Review Workshop. Using the indicated scale, this is how the participants responded to the 5 statements.

*Please circle only one response per statement.*

### 1. Please rate the overall effectiveness of the moderator.

		Not at all effective				Moderately effective			Extremely effective
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Mathematics	3-5 CR							3	
	6-8 CR						2	1	
	3-4 SR						1	6	
	5-6 SR						1	5	
	7-8 SR						5	2	
Mathematics Total							9	14	
Reading	3-5 CR							3	
	6-8 CR						1	1	
	3-4 SR					3		2	
	5-6 SR						3	3	
	7-8 SR						4	1	
Reading Total						3	8	10	
<b>Total Frequency Percentage</b>							6%	36%	58%

### 2. Please rate the overall effectiveness of the training presentation.

		Not at all effective				Moderately effective			Extremely effective
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Mathematics	3-5 CR					1	1	1	
	6-8 CR				1		1	1	
	3-4 SR						4	3	
	5-6 SR					1	4	1	
	7-8 SR					2	4		
Mathematics Total					1	4	14	6	
Reading	3-5 CR					1	1	1	
	6-8 CR					1	1		
	3-4 SR					2	1	2	

	5-6 SR			1			4	1
	7-8 SR			1	1	1	3	
Reading Total				2	1	4	10	4
Total Frequency Percentage				4%	4%	17%	52%	22%

**3. Please rate the organization of the material presented.**

		Not at all organized		Moderately organized			Extremely organized	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mathematics	3-5 CR						2	1
	6-8 CR						3	
	3-4 SR					1	2	3
	5-6 SR						2	4
	7-8 SR						1	5
Mathematics Total						1	10	13
Reading	3-5 CR							2
	6-8 CR						1	2
	3-4 SR					1	1	3
	5-6 SR						2	3
	7-8 SR					1	2	3
Reading Total						2	6	13
Total Frequency Percentage						7%	36%	57%

**4. Please rate the organization of the workshop.**

		Not at all organized		Moderately organized			Extremely organized	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mathematics	3-5 CR							3
	6-8 CR						2	1
	3-4 SR							7
	5-6 SR							5
	7-8 SR					1	1	4
Mathematics Total						1	3	20
Reading	3-5 CR							2
	6-8 CR							3
	3-4 SR					2	1	2

	5-6 SR						1	5
	7-8 SR					2	1	3
Reading Total						4	3	15
<b>Total Frequency Percentage</b>						11%	13%	76%

**5. Overall, I valued the workshop as a professional development experience.**

		Not at all		Moderately			Extremely	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mathematics	3-5 CR							3
	6-8 CR						1	2
	3-4 SR							7
	5-6 SR							6
	7-8 SR							6
Mathematics Total							1	24
Reading	3-5 CR						1	1
	6-8 CR						1	2
	3-4 SR			1		2		2
	5-6 SR						1	5
	7-8 SR			1				5
Reading Total				2		2	2	14
<b>Total Frequency Percentage</b>				4%		4%	9%	83%

## **Summary and Recommendations**

The 2009 item development effort focused on writing items at DoK level 3 for specific objectives or for certain subskills in order to fill gaps in the item pool. Mathematics focused primarily on creating more DoK level 3 items for Statistics and Probability (objective E) but also on developing items for the other reporting categories, particularly multiple-choice items for objective A. For both Reading and Mathematics, item development also addressed adding items for selected objectives in order to expand the item pool, improve overall content coverage in the item pool, and to increase flexibility when selecting operational forms. CTB editors prepared item development plans, discussed the plans with DPI during conference calls, and then submitted the plans to DPI for approval.

CTB developed 347 Reading items and 310 Mathematics items, which were presented to the Item Selection Review committees. An additional 12 Mathematics items were written at the review.

During the review meeting, participants reviewed hardcopy booklets containing passages, items, and art. In addition, CTB facilitators used laptops and projectors to display the content on a screen so participants could verify the accuracy of the facilitator's markup.

Discussions during the meeting focused on the following topics or issues:

- Consistent with past years, Depth of Knowledge generated discussion in most groups. More time was spent in each group to clear some participants' confusion between DOK and difficulty..
- Participants in the CR-only rooms for Mathematics and Reading expressed concern about the quality of CRs at this year's review. Some of their concern was based on style inconsistencies.
- Participants discussed accessibility of items for English Language Learners or the clarity of artwork for students with vision disabilities or the ability to transcribe the art work for Braille forms.
- Some participants, particularly in the Math CR-only room, expressed concern about the quality of the items presented.

Although the levels of concurrence between CTB's target DoK and the committee-assigned DoK were much better this year, it is still clear that DoK remains a hard concept. The decision to separate CR reviewers from SR reviewers was well-received among the participants. Participants valued the training, the professionalism of the DPI and CTB facilitators as well as the organization of the event where every participant's opinion is treasured. Given the full three-day period, participants were able to work with DPI and CTB representatives to craft the items and rubrics more than was possible in past years. Participants who took part in past rangefinding meetings were

especially valuable in the CR-only rooms because of their familiarity with what the final product should achieve.

In general, both the evaluation survey ratings and written comments indicate that participants enjoyed the experience and found it to be a worthwhile professional experience.

The following are specific recommendations for future Item Selection Review meetings.

- A majority of participants felt that the training session was helpful, but too long. Many suggested separating the SR and CR groups after the general session to limit the total time of the morning meeting. In the future this could be addressed by having a break or two during the session. While the educators prefer separate trainings, it is an important professional development for all to receive the complete training in the event that we need to involve participants to review both CR and SR items.

## Appendix A: Detailed Item Review Results

### Reading

Reading: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill									
Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total	
3	1	1.1	MC	1	2	0	0	2	
				2	2	3	0	5	
				3	1	0	0	1	
		1.2	MC	1	1	1	0	2	
		1.3	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
				2	1	0	0	1	
		<b>1 Total</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
		2	2.2	MC	1	2	4	0	6
					2	1	0	0	1
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
		2.3	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
				2	3	1	0	4	
		<b>2 Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>
		3	3.1	MC	2	0	1	0	1
					3	0	3	0	3
				BCR	2	0	1	0	1
		3.2	MC	1	0	1	0	1	
				2	2	6	0	8	
				3	0	2	0	2	
				BCR	2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	3	1	4	
		3.3	MC	2	1	0	0	1	
				3	1	0	0	1	
		<b>3 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>
		4	4.1	MC	3	2	1	0	3
			4.2	MC	3	3	2	0	5
			4.3	MC	3	1	1	0	2
		<b>4 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3 Total</b>					<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	
4	1	1.1	MC	1	3	1	0	4	
				2	3	1	0	4	
				3	1	0	0	1	
		1.2	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
		1.3	MC	2	2	0	0	2	
		<b>1 Total</b>				<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
		2	2.1	MC	1	5	0	0	5
				2	1	0	0	1	
		2.2	MC	2	1	1	0	2	
	2.3	MC	2	1	3	0	4		

<b>Reading: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill</b>								
<b>Grade</b>	<b>Subskill</b>	<b>Subskill Indicator</b>	<b>Item Format</b>	<b>DoK</b>	<b>Accepted: No Revision</b>	<b>Accept w/ Revisions</b>	<b>Rejected</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
	<b>2 Total</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	3	3	0	6
				3	4	1	0	5
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		3.2	MC	2	0	3	0	3
				3	1	1	0	2
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		3.3	MC	2	2	1	0	3
				3	2	0	0	2
	<b>3 Total</b>				<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	4	1	0	5
			BCR	3	0	3	0	3
		4.2	MC	2	1	0	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
	<b>4 Total</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>4 Total</b>					<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59</b>
	1	1.1	MC	2	6	4	0	10
		1.2	MC	2	1	0	0	1
		1.3	MC	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>1 Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>
	2	2.1	MC	1	3	0	0	3
		2.2	MC	1	3	1	0	4
				2	1	0	0	1
		2.3	MC	2	1	1	0	2
	<b>2 Total</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	3	4	0	7
				3	1	1	0	2
			BCR	3	0	2	0	2
		3.2	MC	2	1	1	0	2
				3	2	1	0	3
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		3.3	MC	2	3	1	0	4
			MC	3	3	1	0	4
	<b>3 Total</b>				<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	1	1	1	3
			BCR	3	0	2	1	3
		4.2	MC	2	2	0	0	2
		4.3	MC	3	1	2	0	3
	<b>4 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>5 Total</b>					<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>59</b>

<b>Reading: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill</b>								
<b>Grade</b>	<b>Subskill</b>	<b>Subskill Indicator</b>	<b>Item Format</b>	<b>DoK</b>	<b>Accepted: No Revision</b>	<b>Accept w/ Revisions</b>	<b>Rejected</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
<b>6</b>	1	1.1	MC	2	2	4	0	<b>6</b>
		1.2	MC	2	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
		1.3	MC	2	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
	<b>1 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	2	2.1	MC	1	1	0	0	<b>1</b>
		2.2	MC	1	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
				2	0	3	0	<b>3</b>
		2.3	MC	1	2	1	0	<b>3</b>
				2	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
	<b>2 Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
				3	2	0	0	<b>2</b>
		3.2	MC	2	0	3	0	<b>3</b>
				3	4	2	0	<b>6</b>
			BCR	2	0	1	1	<b>2</b>
		3.3	MC	3	1	0	0	<b>1</b>
	<b>3 Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	0	3	1	<b>4</b>
			BCR	3	0	1	1	<b>2</b>
		4.2	MC	2	1	0	0	<b>1</b>
				3	5	4	1	<b>10</b>
		BCR	3	0	2	1	<b>3</b>	
	4.3	MC	2	0	1	0	<b>1</b>	
<b>4 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	
<b>6 Total</b>					<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>7</b>	1	1.1	MC	2	4	1	0	<b>5</b>
		1.2	MC	2	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
				3	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
		1.3	MC	2	2	0	0	<b>2</b>
	<b>1 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
	2	2.1	MC	2	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
		2.2	MC	1	1	2	0	<b>3</b>
				2	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
		2.3	MC	1	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
				2	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
	<b>2 Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>
	3	3.1	MC	2	2	2	0	<b>4</b>
				3	2	3	0	<b>5</b>
			BCR	3	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
		3.2	MC	2	1	2	0	<b>3</b>
				3	3	1	0	<b>4</b>
		3.3	MC	2	1	2	0	<b>3</b>
			3	1	2	1	<b>4</b>	

<b>Reading: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill</b>									
Grade	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accept w/ Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total	
	<b>3 Total</b>				<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	
	4	4.1	MC	3	1	2	0	3	
			BCR	3	0	1	1	2	
		4.2	MC	3	0	5	0	5	
			BCR	2	0	2	0	2	
				3	0	2	0	2	
		4.3	MC	2	0	0	0	0	
	<b>4 Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	
<b>7 Total</b>					<b>18</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>57</b>	
8	1	1.1	MC	2	3	2	0	5	
				3	0	2	0	2	
		1.2	MC	3	1	1	0	2	
		1.3	MC	2	2	0	0	2	
		<b>1 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>
	2	2.2	MC	1	4	2	0	6	
				2	1	3	0	4	
		2.3	MC	1	0	1	0	1	
			MC	2	1	1	0	2	
			MC	3	0	1	0	1	
		<b>2 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>
	3	3.1	MC	3	0	0	1	1	
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
		3.2	MC	2	3	2	0	5	
				3	1	2	0	3	
			BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
				3	0	1	0	1	
		3.3	MC	2	1	0	0	1	
				3	1	1	0	2	
			BCR	3	0	1	0	1	
		<b>3 Total</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
	4	4.1	MC	3	2	2	0	4	
			BCR	3	0	0	1	1	
		4.2	MC	2	1	0	0	1	
				3	3	4	0	7	
			BCR	3	0	2	0	2	
	4.3	MC	3	1	0	0	1		
	<b>4 Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	
<b>8 Total</b>					<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>57</b>	
<b>Grand Totals</b>					<b>156</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>347</b>	

**Math**

**\*Note: Shaded cells represent Strand A halves of two-part CRs that are not counted in the totals.**

Math: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill								
Grade	Reporting Category	Subskill	Item Format	DoK	Accepted: No Revision	Accepted: w/Revisions	Rejected	Grand Total
3	A	Aa	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				3	0	5	1	6
			B-BCR	3	0	2	0	2*
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>
	B	Ba	2pt-CR	2	0	1	1	2
			MC	1	1	2	0	3
				2	2	3	0	5
		Bb	2pt-CR	1	0	1	0	1
			A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1
			MC	1	0	3	0	3
				2	2	4	0	6
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>
	C	Ca	MC	2	1	1	0	2
		Cb	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	1	0	0	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
	D	Da	MC	1	2	0	0	2
		Db	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	1	0	1
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	3	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	0	3	1	4
				3	1	4	1	6
		Eb	MC	2	0	1	0	1
			A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>
	F	Fa	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	3	0	3
	Fb	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
			3	0	1	0	1	
	Fc	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
<b>F Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>3 Total</b>					<b>12</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56</b>
4	A	Aa	B-BCR	2	0	0	1	1*
			B-BCR	3	0	2	0	2*
			MC	2	0	8	0	8
				3	0	4	0	4
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>

<b>Math: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill</b>								
<b>Grade</b>	<b>Reporting Category</b>	<b>Subskill</b>	<b>Item Format</b>	<b>DoK</b>	<b>Accepted: No Revision</b>	<b>Accepted: w/Revisions</b>	<b>Rejected</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
	B	Ba	MC	1	1	1	0	2
				2	2	0	0	2
		Bb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				2	0	3	0	3
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
	C	Ca	MC	2	0	3	0	3
		Cb	MC	2	1	0	0	1
		Cc	2ptCR	3	0	0	1	1
			MC	1	0	1	0	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
	D	Da	2pt-CR	2	0	0	1	1
			MC	1	1	0	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		Db	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	1	0	3	0	3
			MC	2	0	2	0	2
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	3	0	0	1	1
			A-BCR	2	0	0	1	1
			A-BCR	3	0	2	0	2
			MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	5	0	5
				N/A	0	0	1	1
		Eb	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>
	F	Fa	MC	1	1	1	0	2
				2	0	1	0	1
				3	0	1	0	1
		Fb	MC	1	3	1	0	4
				2	2	1	0	3
			3	0	1	0	1	
	Fc	MC	1	1	0	0	1	
<b>F Total</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	
<b>4 Total</b>					<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60</b>
5	A		B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*
				3	0	3	0	3*
			MC	2	3	0	0	3
				3	1	3	0	4
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>
	B	Ba	MC	1	2	1	0	3
				2	1	0	0	1
	Bb	MC	1	0	2	0	2	
			2	0	2	0	2	

<b>Math: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill</b>									
<b>Grade</b>	<b>Reporting Category</b>	<b>Subskill</b>	<b>Item Format</b>	<b>DoK</b>	<b>Accepted: No Revision</b>	<b>Accepted: w/Revisions</b>	<b>Rejected</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>	
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	
	C	Cc	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
			2pt-CR	N/A	0	0	1	1	
			MC	1	2	0	0	2	
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	
	D	Da	MC	1	0	1	0	1	
				2	1	0	0	1	
		Db	MC	1	2	1	0	3	
				2	1	0	0	1	
		Dc	MC	2	0	2	0	2	
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1	
			A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1	
			MC	2	1	3	0	4	
				3	1	4	0	5	
		Eb	A-BCR	3	0	1	0	1	
			MC	2	1	4	0	5	
				3	0	1	0	1	
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	
	F	Fa	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
			2pt-CR	3	1	0	0	1	
			MC	1	0	1	0	1	
				2	2	2	0	4	
		Fb	MC	2	2	2	0	4	
	<b>F Total</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	
	<b>5 Total</b>					<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>
	6	A	A	B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*
					3	0	3	0	3*
			MC	3	0	1	0	1	
<b>A Total</b>					<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	
B	Ba	MC	2	1	1	0	2		
	Bb	MC	1	0	1	0	1		
			2	0	5	0	5		
<b>B Total</b>					<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	
C	Ca	A-BCR	1	0	1	0	1		
	Cb	MC	1	1	0	0	1		
			2	4	0	0	4		
			N/A	0	0	1	1		
	Cc	MC	2	2	0	0	2		
		2pt-CR	N/A	0	0	1	1		
<b>C Total</b>					<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	
D	Da	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1		

<b>Math: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill</b>									
<b>Grade</b>	<b>Reporting Category</b>	<b>Subskill</b>	<b>Item Format</b>	<b>DoK</b>	<b>Accepted: No Revision</b>	<b>Accepted: w/Revisions</b>	<b>Rejected</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>	
			MC	2	1	2	0	3	
		Dc	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
		<b>D Total</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	
		E	Ea	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
				MC	2	0	1	0	1
					3	0	6	0	6
			Eb	MC	2	1	0	0	1
					3	1	2	0	3
					N/A	0	0	1	1
		<b>E Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>
		F	Fa	MC	2	2	1	0	3
			Fb	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
				MC	2	0	3	0	3
			Fc	MC	2	0	2	0	2
	<b>F Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	
<b>6 Total</b>					<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>46</b>	
7	A		B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*	
				3	0	3	0	3*	
			MC	2	0	1	0	1	
				3	2	0	0	2	
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	
	B	Ba	MC	2	2	4	0	6	
			Bb	MC	2	1	4	0	5
					3	1	1	0	2
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	
	C	Ca	MC	1	4	2	0	6	
			2pt-CR	1	0	1	0	1	
			A-BCR	1	0	1	0	1	
		Cb	MC	2	4	2	0	6	
				3	1	0	0	1	
	Cc	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1		
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	
	E	Ea	2pt-CR	3	0	1	0	1	
			A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
			MC	2	1	1	0	2	
				3	0	1	0	1	
Eb		A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1		
		MC	1	0	1	0	1		
			2	0	1	0	1		
			3	0	2	0	2		
<b>E Total</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>		
F	Fa	MC	1	0	1	0	1		
			2	1	0	0	1		

<b>Math: Frequency of Items by Content Area, Grade, Objective, and Subskill</b>								
<b>Grade</b>	<b>Reporting Category</b>	<b>Subskill</b>	<b>Item Format</b>	<b>DoK</b>	<b>Accepted: No Revision</b>	<b>Accepted: w/Revisions</b>	<b>Rejected</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
		Fb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				2	1	0	0	1
		<b>F Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>7 Total</b>					<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46</b>
8	A		B-BCR	2	0	1	0	1*
				3	0	1	0	1*
			MC	1	1	0	0	1
				3	2	4	0	6
	<b>A Total</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>
	B	Ba	MC	1	0	1	0	1
				2	0	2	0	2
		Bb	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1
			MC	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>B Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
	C	Cb	MC	1	1	0	0	1
				2	1	2	0	3
		Cc	MC	2	0	1	0	1
	<b>C Total</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
	D	Da	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1
		Dc	2pt-CR	2	0	1	1	2
	<b>D Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
	E	Ea	MC	2	2	4	0	6
				3	1	1	0	2
		Eb	MC	1	0	2	0	2
				2	1	3	0	4
			3	0	1	1	2	
	<b>E Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
F	Fa	A-BCR	2	0	1	0	1	
		MC	1	0	1	0	1	
	Fb	MC	2	3	1	0	4	
	Fc	2pt-CR	2	0	1	0	1	
MC		2	1	2	0	3		
<b>F Total</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	
<b>8 Total</b>					<b>13</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Grand Totals</b>					<b>91</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>310</b>

## Appendix B: Items Developed and Reviewed

### Reading

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	3	SR000E8B2F	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13b	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B33	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13e	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B3B	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab23a	1	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B3F	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab33b	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B4B	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab33b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B4D	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad23b	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B59	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23h	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B7B	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad23b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B7D	SR	A	4	4.3	Ad33a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E9FC0	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa33b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8251	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13e	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8255	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13d	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8257	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab23a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8259	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab23a	1	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E825D	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab23b	1	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8261	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23b	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8263	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8265	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23f	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8269	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23e	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E826B	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad23b	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B1B	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad23c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C31	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C33	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13d	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C37	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13f	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8C39	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa23b	1	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	3	SR000E8C3D	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa33a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C3F	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab23a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C41	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab23a	1	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8C43	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab33a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C45	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23c	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8C47	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab23a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C4B	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23b	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8C55	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23g	1	2 Accepted w / revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8C59	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23h	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8C61	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac33a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C63	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad23a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8C6D	SR	A	4	4.3	Ad33a	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E9109	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E910B	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac23f	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B3D	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab33a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B41	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab33b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B43	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac13a	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B45	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac13b	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B47	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac13d	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B49	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac13d	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E8B5B	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa13f	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B5D	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac33b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B67	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad13b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B73	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad13c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	3	SR000E8B75	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad13d	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	SR000E9FBC	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa23b	1	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	CR000E8B51	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac23a	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	CR000E8B77	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac23g	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	CR000E8C49	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac23a	3	3 Rejected

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	3	CR000E8C65	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac23b	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	CR000E8C69	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac23c	3	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	CR000E910F	BCR	A	2	2.2	Ab23a	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	3	CR000E8B65	BCR	A	3	3.1	Ac13d	2	2 Accepted w/ revisions
Reading	4	CR000E7C9B	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad14a	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7C1D	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C4B	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab34b	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7C33	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa34b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C29	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C37	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab14a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C8B	SR	A	2	2.1	Ac14d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C8D	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14d	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7C9F	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7CAC	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad14c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C39	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab14a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E96EE	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14c	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E8C93	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad14b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C95	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7CB1	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac34a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	CR000E7CA5	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad14a	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7CD1	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac24h	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7CE9	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad24f	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8C8F	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C55	SR	A	3	3.2	Ab24b	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7CCD	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad24b	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7C3F	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab24a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	CR000E7C65	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac24c	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7C21	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C4D	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab34b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	4	SR000E7C3D	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab24a	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E9111	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac24a	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7C43	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac24a	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E7C2F	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa24c	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7C5F	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac24b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E7CC5	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac24d	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	CR000E7CDD	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac24d	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E8217	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab14a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E820F	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa34b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E821D	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab34b	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E821F	SR	A	3	3.1	Ad14b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8215	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab14a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8207	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14e	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E824D	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad14d	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8241	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad14a	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	CR000E824B	BCR	A	3	3.1	Ac14a	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	CR000E822D	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad14a	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E8227	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8211	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab14a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8237	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac34a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E81FF	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8203	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa14d	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8243	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	CR000E8231	BCR	A	3	3.1	Ac14d	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E823D	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac34b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8229	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14c	3	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E820B	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa24b	1	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E8213	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E821B	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab34b	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	4	SR000E8221	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14d	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E8223	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14a	2	2 Accept w/ Revisions
Reading	4	SR000E8235	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac14d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8247	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad14c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	4	SR000E8239	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac34a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	CR000E7E45	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad15d	3	3-Rejected
Reading	5	SR000E7CED	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E7CFF	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E7CF5	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E7D1B	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E7E49	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E7D15	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35c	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E7CFB	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab35b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E7CF7	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab15a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E7E41	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad15c	3	3-Rejected
Reading	5	SR000E7CF1	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E7D0B	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15d	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E8C95	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E7D0F	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E828B	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15d	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E7E3D	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad15b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	CR000E8289	BCR	A	3	3.1	Ac15a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E8C77	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab35b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C83	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C87	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad15b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E8C81	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15e	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C79	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E8C73	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab15a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C71	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	5	SR000E8C6F	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C75	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab15a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C8D	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C7B	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E8C7F	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac15a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8C89	SR	A	4	4.3	Ad35a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	CR000E8C7D	BCR	A	3	3.1	Ac15c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	CR000E8C85	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad15a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E81D7	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81D9	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E81DD	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa35c	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E826F	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab25a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8271	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab25a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81E1	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac25a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81E5	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab25a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81EB	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac25h	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81ED	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac25k	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E81F1	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35d	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81F7	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad25c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81FB	SR	A	4	4.3	Ad35a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	CR000E81F3	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac25a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	CR000E827F	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac25d	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E81AF	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81B3	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa25c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E8273	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab25b	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81B7	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab25a	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E81C1	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac25b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E81C5	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac25a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81C9	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	5	SR000E81CD	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac35c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000E81D1	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad25c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	5	SR000E81D5	SR	A	4	4.3	Ad35a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000EC828	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	SR000EC82A	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa15a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	5	CR000EC885	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad15a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E830C	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa16a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E8310	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa36c	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8314	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab36a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E9C9A	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab16a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E8312	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac16a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8316	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac16d	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E831A	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac16c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E831C	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac16d	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E831E	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac36a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E8318	SR	A					3-Rejected
Reading	6	SR000E8322	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad16b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8324	SR	A	4	4.3	Ad36a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E9CB0	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad16c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000EC784	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad16d	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	CR000E8320	BCR	A	4	4.2	Ad26a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	CR000EC6C8	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad16d	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E82ED	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa16c	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E82EF	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa16a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E82F3	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa26a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E853D	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E9C9C	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab36b	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E82F7	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab36a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E82F9	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26i	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	6	SR000E82FB	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E82FF	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26d	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E8302	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8304	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8306	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26d	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	CR000E830A	BCR	A					3-Rejected
Reading	6	CR000E9CAC	BCR	A					3-Rejected
Reading	6	SR000E83AD	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa16a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E83AF	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa16d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E83B1	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa26a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E83B3	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab26a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E83B5	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab26a	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E83B7	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab26a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E83B9	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E83BB	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E83C3	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26e	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E83C9	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26g	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E83CF	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26h	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E83D1	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E83D5	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E83D7	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26e	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	CR000E83C1	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac26b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	CR000E83D3	BCR	A					3-Rejected
Reading	6	SR000E7AA2	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa16a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8A4A	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa36a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E7AAA	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab36b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E7AAC	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab36b	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	SR000E7AAE	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab36b	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8A3D	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac26b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	6	SR000E8A3F	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8A41	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26d	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	6	SR000E8A45	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26c	3	3-Rejected
Reading	6	SR000E8A47	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad26d	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	6	CR000E8A43	BCR	A	4	4.2	Ad26b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E8283	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa17a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E80D2	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa37c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E7D32	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7D44	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17e	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7D28	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E80E2	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac27f	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7C69	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab17a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7C47	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa17b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80EE	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac37e	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7CD9	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac37a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7CA7	SR	A	2	2.1	Ab17a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E9CB9	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa17c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E7C97	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17e	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	CR000E814D	CR	A	4	4.2	Ad27h	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7C89	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad17a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	CR000E8279	BCR	A	3	3.1	Ac17d	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7D65	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17d	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7D38	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac37c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E82A1	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa37c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E7C6D	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17d	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7D50	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E7C59	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa27c	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E82A9	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac27e	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E7C83	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	7	SR000E7C51	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa17a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E7C7B	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab37a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E82B7	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad27c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7CBF	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad17b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E9CBD	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad17f	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	CR000E82BF	CR	A	4	4.2	Ad27a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	CR000E827D	CR	A	4	4.1	Ad17e	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80FE	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad27g	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80CE	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa17a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80D6	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab27b	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80E6	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac27e	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80F8	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad27b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7D3E	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac37c	3	3-Rejected
Reading	7	CR000E8287	CR	A	4	4.1	Ad17a	3	3-Rejected
Reading	7	SR000E82B3	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac27b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E8293	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa27c	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E82A5	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab27a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E82AD	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab27a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E82A7	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac27b	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	CR000EA24E	CR	A	4	4.2	Ad27f	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E8291	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa17a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E7C6B	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E82A3	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac27a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E9CBB	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab27a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E82AF	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac37e	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	SR000E82BB	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad27h	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80F2	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac37f	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80DC	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab37b	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E80EA	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac27h	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	7	SR000E9CB2	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab27a	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E9CB7	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad27h	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	7	SR000E7CC9	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac37c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	7	CR000E8149	CR	A	4	4.2	Ad27c	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DE5	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac38b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7E1D	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28b	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7DCB	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab38b	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DAB	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa18e	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7E01	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28g	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DB9	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7DCF	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7E05	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DED	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac38e	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7E15	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad18g	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	CR000E9CC5	BCR	A	3	3.1	Ac18b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DE9	SR	A	3	3.3	Ac38c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7E19	SR	A	4	4.3	Ad38a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7DA9	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa18e	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DB7	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7DD7	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad18c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7E09	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad18a	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7E0D	SR	A	4	4.1	Ad18b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DAF	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa28c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7DA3	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa18d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7DC7	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	CR000E8879	BCR	A	3	3.3	Ac38b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E82CF	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E82E7	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28g	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E82C3	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa18d	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	8	SR000E82C7	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E82D1	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28d	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E8AA7	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa18a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E9113	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28b	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E8AB6	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab38b	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E8AD4	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E8AD6	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	CR000E8ABA	BCR	A	4	4.2	Ad28a	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E8ABC	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E8AAB	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa38c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E8AA9	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa18b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E8AD8	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E8AAD	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28a	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E82CD	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28b	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E82C9	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28a	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E82CB	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28f	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E82D3	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28g	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E82DF	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	CR000E82DD	BCR	A	4	4.2	Ad28b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DA1	SR	A	1	1.1	Aa18d	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E7DBD	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab38b	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DB3	SR	A	1	1.2	Aa28b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DDF	SR	A	2	2.2	Ab28a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DF3	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28h	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	CR000E8895	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac28c	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E7DFD	SR	A	4	4.2	Ad28c	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	SR000E82C5	SR	A	1	1.3	Aa38c	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Reading	8	CR000E82D7	BCR	A	3	3.2	Ac28b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	SR000E82DB	SR	A	2	2.3	Ab38b	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Subskill Indicator	Assessment Limit	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Reading	8	SR000E82E3	SR	A	3	3.2	Ac28a	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Reading	8	CR000E9CC3	BCR	A	4	4.1	Ad17a	3	3-Rejected
Reading	8	SR000E7DDB	SR	A	3	3.1	Ac17a	3	3-Rejected

## Mathematics

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	3	B	CR000DF051	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3	A	CR000DF051	A-BCR	B	Bb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		CR000E6E2F	2pt-CR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		CR000E6E6E	2pt-CR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		CR000E70DD	2pt-CR	B	Bb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3	B	CR000E72C7	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3	A	CR000E72C7	A-BCR	E	Eb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		CR000E98CA	2pt-CR	B	Ba	2	3-Rejected
Mathematics	3		SR000DDF8E	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDF90	SR	A		3	3-Rejected
Mathematics	3		SR000DDF96	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDF9C	SR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDF9E	SR	B	Ba	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFA0	SR	C	Ca	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFA2	SR	C	Ca	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFA4	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFA6	SR	C	Cb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFA8	SR	D	Da	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFAA	SR	D	Da	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFAE	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFB0	SR	E	Ea	2	3-Rejected
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFB2	SR	E	Ea	3	3-Rejected
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFB8	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFBA	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFBC	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFC0	SR	E	Ea	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFC2	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFC6	SR	F	Fa	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000DDFC8	SR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5055	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E505F	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5061	SR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5065	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5067	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E506B	SR	B	Ba	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000E506F	SR	B	Bb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5071	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5073	SR	A		1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5075	SR	B	Bb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5079	SR	B	Bb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E507D	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E507F	SR	B	Bb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	3		SR000E5081	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000E5083	SR	B	Ba	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5087	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E508B	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E508D	SR	B	Bb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000E508F	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E5091	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E50A1	SR	D	Db	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E50A3	SR	D	Db	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E50A5	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E50A7	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E50A9	SR	F	Fb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E50AB	SR	F	Fc	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000E50AD	SR	F	Fb	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	3		SR000E6E2B	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	3		SR000E98C6	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		CR000810AC	2pt-CR	C	Cc	3	3-Rejected
Mathematics	4		CR000810B0	2pt-CR	E	Ea	N/A	3-Rejected
Mathematics	4	A	CR000DF069	A-BCR	E	Ea	2	3-Rejected
Mathematics	4	B	CR000DF069	B-BCR	A		2	3-Rejected
Mathematics	4	A	CR000DF071	A-BCR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4	B	CR000DF071	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4	A	CR000E512B	A-BCR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4	B	CR000E512B	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		CR000E98CE	2pt-CR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		CR000E98D0	2pt-CR	D	Db	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		CR000E98D4	2pt-CR	D	Da	2	3-Rejected

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	4		SR00080D81	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DDFCC	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DDFD0	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DDFD4	SR	A	A	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DDFEC	SR	F	Fa	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DDFF4	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DDFF8	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000DE011	SR	D	Db	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE015	SR	D	Db	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE01F	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE021	SR	E	Ea	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE02A	SR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE02E	SR	F	Fa	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE030	SR	F	Fa	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000DE03A	SR	F	Fb	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000DE03E	SR	F	Fb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE042	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000DE04C	SR	E	Ea	N/A	3-Rejected
Mathematics	4		SR000DE04E	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE058	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000DE05A	SR	C	Ca	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE05C	SR	C	Ca	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000DE05E	SR	C	Ca	2	2-Accepted: w/Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E50C6	SR	A	A	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50C8	SR	A	A	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50CC	SR	F	Fb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	4		SR000E50CE	SR	A	A	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50D2	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50D4	SR	B	Ba	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50D6	SR	B	Ba	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E50D8	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50DA	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50DC	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E50E0	SR	B	Bb	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E50E2	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50E8	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50EA	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50EE	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50F0	SR	A	A	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50F4	SR	C	Cc	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50F8	SR	D	Da	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E50FC	SR	D	Da	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E50FE	SR	D	Db	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E5100	SR	D	Db	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E5102	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E5108	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E510C	SR	F	Fb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	4		SR000E510E	SR	F	Fb	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E5110	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E5114	SR	F	Fb	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E5116	SR	F	Fc	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	4		SR000E8CCC	SR	D	Db	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	5	A	CR000DEC21	A-BCR	C	Cc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5	B	CR000DEC21	B-BCR	A		2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5	A	CR000DEC28	A-BCR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5	B	CR000DEC28	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5	A	CR000DEC31	A-BCR	E	Eb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5	B	CR000DEC31	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5	A	CR000E97D1	A-BCR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5	B	CR000E97D1	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		CR000E98B4	2pt-CR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		CR000810D0	2pt-CR	F	Fa	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		CR000EC560	2pt-CR	C	Cc	N/A	3-Rejected
Mathematics	5		SR000DE101	SR	A	A	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE10E	SR	A	A	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000DE110	SR	A	A	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE114	SR	B	Ba	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000DE11C	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000DE122	SR	B	Bb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE126	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE12A	SR	D	Da	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE12C	SR	D	Da	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000DE134	SR	D	Db	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000DE138	SR	D	Db	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000DE13C	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE144	SR	E	Ea	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000DE148	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE14C	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE150	SR	F	Fa	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	5		SR000DE156	SR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE15A	SR	F	Fb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000DE15E	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E44A7	SR	A	A	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E44A9	SR	A	A	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E44D3	SR	A	A	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E44DF	SR	B	Ba	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E44F3	SR	B	Ba	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E450B	SR	B	Bb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E450F	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E4515	SR	C	Cc	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E4517	SR	C	Cc	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E451B	SR	D	Db	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E4521	SR	D	Db	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E4523	SR	D	Dc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E4525	SR	D	Dc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E452B	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E452D	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E4531	SR	E	Ea	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E4533	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E4535	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E453D	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E453F	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E4555	SR	E	Eb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E4557	SR	E	Eb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E455B	SR	F	Fa	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	5		SR000E455D	SR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E4563	SR	F	Fa	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E4567	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E4569	SR	F	Fb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E68CC	SR	A	A	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	5		SR000E68D4	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	5		SR000E68D8	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		CR000DEFCC0	2pt-CR	C	Cc	N/A	3-Rejected
Mathematics	6	A	CR000DEFCE	A-BCR	D	Dc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6	B	CR000DEFCE	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6	A	CR000DEFD6	A-BCR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6	B	CR000DEFD6	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6	A	CR000E52D4	A-BCR	C	Ca	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6	B	CR000E52D4	B-BCR	A		2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
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Mathematics	6		SR000DE5D5	SR	C	Cc	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000DE5DB	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000DE5E1	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000DE5E3	SR	E	Eb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000DE5E5	SR	E	Eb	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000DE5E7	SR	E	Eb	3	1-Accepted: withRevision

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	6		SR000DE5E9	SR	F	Fb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000DEF62	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000DEF66	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000DEF70	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000DEF7A	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000DEF84	SR	C	Cb	N/A	3-Rejected
Mathematics	6		SR000DEF8C	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000DEFA2	SR	F	Fa	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000DEFAA	SR	F	Fa	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000DEFB0	SR	F	Fc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E4593	SR	A	A	3	1-Accepted: withRevision
Mathematics	6		SR000E4599	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E459D	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E45A7	SR	B	Bb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E45B1	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E45B3	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E45B5	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000E45B7	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000E45B9	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000E45BD	SR	D	Da	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000E45BF	SR	D	Da	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E45C1	SR	D	Da	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E45F6	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E460A	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	6		SR000E460C	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E4633	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E4637	SR	E	Eb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	6		SR000E463D	SR	E	Eb	N/A	3-Rejected
Mathematics	6		SR000E4647	SR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E4649	SR	F	Fb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E4653	SR	F	Fb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	6		SR000E465B	SR	F	Fc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	A	CR000DE1E5	A-BCR	C	Ca	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	B	CR000DE1E5	B-BCR	A		2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	A	CR000DE1EB	A-BCR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	B	CR000DE1EB	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	A	CR000DE1F1	A-BCR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	B	CR000DE1F1	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		CR000E391B	2pt-CR	C	Ca	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	A	CR000E5924	A-BCR	C	Cc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7	B	CR000E5924	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		CR000E9224	2pt-CR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE172	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE174	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE176	SR	F	Fa	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000DE17A	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE17C	SR	A		2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE17E	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE187	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE191	SR	C	Ca	1	1-Accepted: No Revision

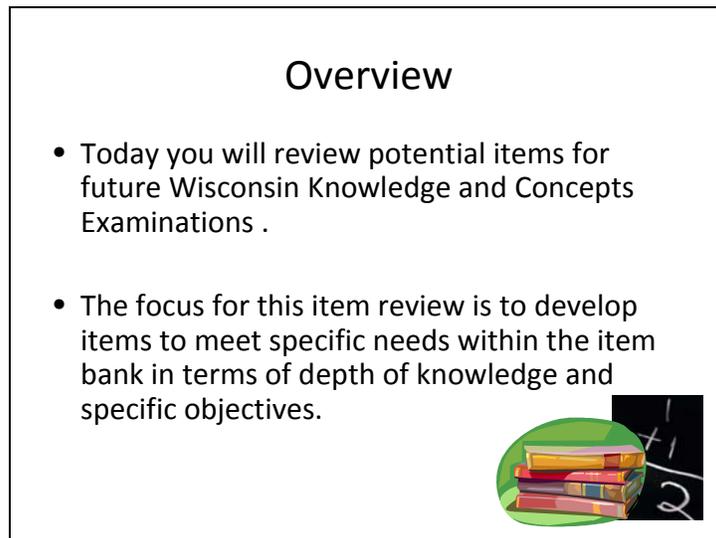
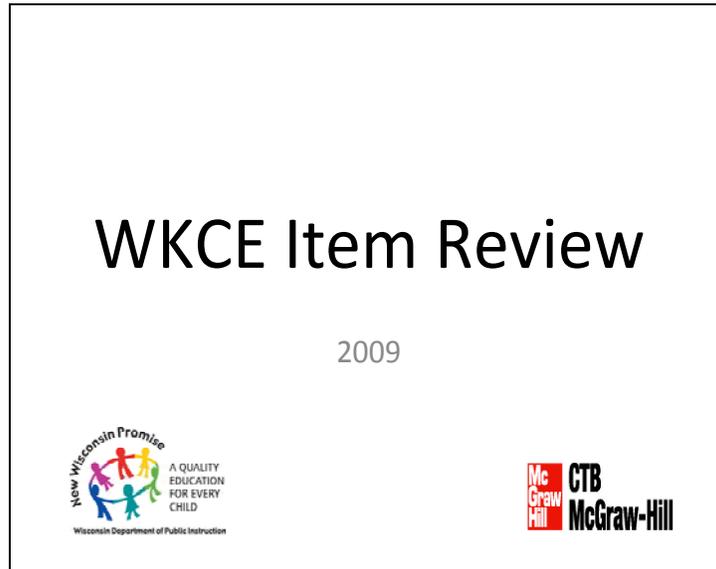
Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	7		SR000DE195	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000DE197	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1A2	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1A6	SR	E	Ea	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1A8	SR	E	Eb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1AA	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1BF	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1C3	SR	E	Eb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1CB	SR	F	Fa	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000DE1D1	SR	F	Fb	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E394B	SR	B	Bb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E3955	SR	A	A	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E395B	SR	A	A	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E3961	SR	B	Bb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E3963	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E39A7	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E39A9	SR	B	Ba	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E39F1	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E39F5	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E39F7	SR	B	Bb	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E39FB	SR	C	Ca	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E39FD	SR	C	Ca	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A02	SR	C	Ca	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A04	SR	C	Ca	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A06	SR	C	Ca	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A0B	SR	C	Cb	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A0D	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A11	SR	C	Cb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A13	SR	C	Cb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A17	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A1B	SR	E	Eb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	7		SR000E3A1F	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		CR000DE225	2pt-CR	D	Dc	2	3-Rejected
Mathematics	8	A	CR000DE271	A-BCR	F	Fa	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8	B	CR000DE271	B-BCR	A		2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8	A	CR000DE296	A-BCR	D	Da	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8	B	CR000DE296	B-BCR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		CR000E731B	2pt-CR	F	Fc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		CR000E8405	2pt-CR	D	Dc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		CR000E9234	2pt-CR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA5F9	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA605	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA609	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA611	SR	B	Ba	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA61D	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA623	SR	B	Bb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA682	SR	C	Cb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA68A	SR	C	Cb	2	1-Accepted: No Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA69C	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6AA	SR	E	Ea	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6B1	SR	E	Ea	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6B9	SR	E	Eb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6CB	SR	E	Eb	3	3-Rejected
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6D3	SR	E	Eb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6D9	SR	F	Fa	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6DB	SR	A		1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6E7	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000DA6F5	SR	F	Fc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A25	SR	B	Ba	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A31	SR	A		3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A39	SR	C	Cb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A3D	SR	C	Cc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A41	SR	C	Cb	1	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A45	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A49	SR	A		3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A58	SR	E	Ea	3	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A64	SR	E	Ea	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A66	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A76	SR	E	Ea	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A78	SR	A		3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A86	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A8A	SR	E	Eb	1	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A90	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A94	SR	E	Eb	3	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3A9A	SR	E	Eb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3AA0	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000E3AA4	SR	F	Fb	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions
Mathematics	8		SR000E3AB2	SR	F	Fb	2	1-Accepted: No Revision

Content	Grade	Item Part (A or B)	Monarch ID	Item Format	Reporting Category	Subskill	Committee DOK Assignment	Content Review Status
Mathematics	8		SR000E3AB7	SR	F	Fc	2	1-Accepted: No Revision
Mathematics	8		SR000E3AC6	SR	F	Fc	2	2-Accepted: w/Revisions

## Appendix C: Training Slide Deck



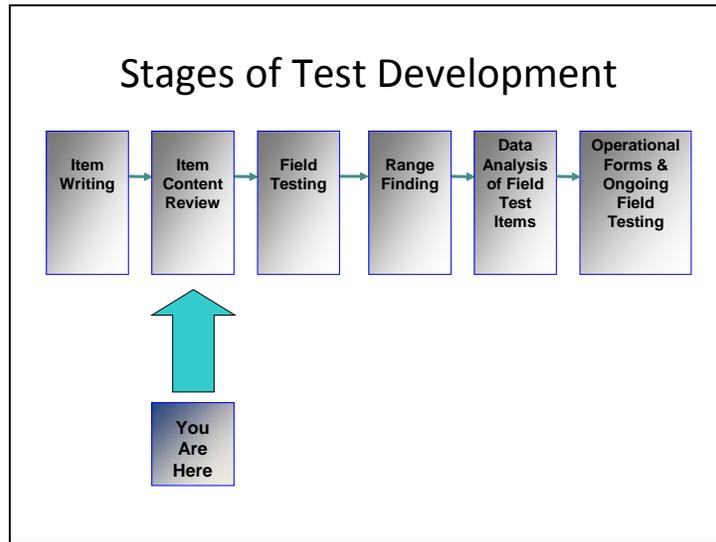
## Security and Confidentiality



- At check-in you were asked to carefully read and then complete the confidentiality agreement.
- Secure materials must remain in the meeting room at all times and will be collected at the end of each day.
- Please, no electronic transmission devices in use in the meeting rooms.
- No note-taking except notes that remain in the room.

Lets Get Started!





### Wisconsin Model Academic Standards (WMAS)



- The WMAS set high goals and expectations for all students.
- Written by WI educators, parents, and other community reps
- Specify what all students should know and be able to do by the end of grades 4, 8, and 12.

## The Assessment Frameworks

- Contain elements from the WMAS that are appropriate for state testing.
- Used to develop test questions (items) for the Wisconsin Knowledge and Concepts Examination (WKCE).
- Created for reading and mathematics for grades 3 through 8, and 10.



## Within the Frameworks

Objectives and Subskills – which denote general knowledge and skills that are assessed and reported on the WKCE.

Objective	Subskill	Objective ID	Subskill ID	Grade
4. Understand the meaning and structure of texts.	4.1 Use context clues to determine the meaning of words and phrases.	4.1.1	4.1.1.1	3-10
	4.2 Use knowledge of general and specific content to determine the meaning of words and phrases.	4.2.1	4.2.1.1	3-10
	4.3 Use knowledge of general and specific content to determine the meaning of words and phrases.	4.3.1	4.3.1.1	3-10
	4.4 Use knowledge of general and specific content to determine the meaning of words and phrases.	4.4.1	4.4.1.1	3-10
5. Analyze the structure and organization of texts.	5.1 Analyze the structure and organization of texts.	5.1.1	5.1.1.1	3-10
	5.2 Analyze the structure and organization of texts.	5.2.1	5.2.1.1	3-10
	5.3 Analyze the structure and organization of texts.	5.3.1	5.3.1.1	3-10
	5.4 Analyze the structure and organization of texts.	5.4.1	5.4.1.1	3-10

## Content Objectives

### Mathematics

- A. Mathematical Processes
- B. Number Operations and Relationships
- C. Geometry
- D. Measurement
- E. Statistics and Probability
- F. Algebraic Relationships

### Reading

- A. Determine the meaning of words and phrases in context
- B. Understand text
- C. Analyze Text
- D. Evaluate and Extend Text

## Content Subskills

### • Mathematics

- D. Measurement
  - a. Measurable Attributes
  - b. Direct Measurement
  - c. Indirect Measurement
- E. Statistics and Probability
  - a. Data Analysis and Statistics
  - b. Probability

### • Reading

- A. Determine the meaning of words and phrases in context.
  - a. Use context clues to determine the meaning of words and phrases
  - b. Use knowledge of word structure to determine the meaning of words and phrases
  - c. Use word reference materials to determine the meaning of words and phrases

## Item Types

- Selected Response (SR) – Multiple Choice
  - Stem** - asks a question, provides directions, or gives a statement to be completed.
  - Correct response** - is a simple and unambiguous statement of the best answer to the question.
  - Distractors** - are incorrect answers to the question, yet representative of common errors made by students who may have incomplete understanding of the concept.
- Constructed Response (CR) – Short Answer

**Reviewing  
Selected Response (SR) Items**

Your Task for the Next Three Days

## Individually Read and Assign

Each participant will individually:

- Read the item
- Assign the objective and subskill
- Make any edits or corrections to the item

The item should be vocabulary and grade level appropriate.



In order to do that...

You will need some instruction.

### Ensure That The Item Stem:

- Measures only one objective & subskill
- Poses a complete question or problem
- Is free of grammatical errors
- Does not give clues to the correct response
- Avoids the use of ill-defined terms or ambiguous words
- Is not overly wordy

**Reminder:**  
Stem - asks a question, provides directions, or gives a statement to be completed.

### Ensure That Answer Choices:

- Are Independent of each other
- Are Consistent in length
- Do not give clues through grammatical construction
- Use parallel language



### Test of Franzipanics



1. A – The word “cluss” is repeated
2. B – It’s the longest
3. C – “usually” is more often correct than “all”  
“always” and “no”
4. D – “an” in the stem implies the answer will  
begin with a vowel
5. A – “are” implies more than one reason
6. B – “vost” is in all the others
7. C – the answer to 4 gives this one away

### Ensure That The Correct Response:

- Is the only correct response
- Is clearly correct to those who have  
knowledge or skill
- Is consistent with other answer choices
- Is true and accurate for mathematics items  
and clearly evident for reading items

**Reminder:**

**Correct response** - is a simple and unambiguous statement  
of the best answer to the question.

## Good Distractors Should



- Be clearly incorrect
- Be attractive to students who do not possess the knowledge or skill being measured
- Represent common misconceptions, errors, flawed process, or incomplete understanding
- Not be outliers – Distractors that obviously stand out from all others
- Not be too close and too plausible

**Distractors** - are incorrect answers to the question, yet representative of common errors made by students who may have incomplete understanding of the concept.

## An Unbiased Item

- Allows equally-able students to have the same probability of success, regardless of the group or groups to which they may belong
- Allows no student an advantage or disadvantage that is not content-based



## Ensure Fairness to All Groups

- Fair representation of minority groups
- Fair representation of people with disabilities
- Avoid stereotypes of all kinds
  - Gender
  - Racial
  - Lifestyle
  - Career
  - Socioeconomic, etc.



## Can the Item be Brailled

- Can the student answer the question if the picture was not included?
- Is there a picture with the item that needs to be Brailled and can the picture be described in words and not give away the answer?
- Is vision required to understand a topic? (for example, shadows)



## Now Let's Look at Some Examples of What You Will Be Doing Today



### Objective/Subskill – Example 1

**Read this sentence from the passage.**

For the old man made his living by weaving the reed hats that farmers wore to ward off the sun and rain.

**What does ward off mean in this statement?**

- A hold up
- B substitute for
- C frighten away
- D protect against \*

Objective Aa - Determine the meaning of words and phrases in context

Subskill – 1 – Use context clues to determine the meaning of words and phrases

\* Indicates correct answer

## Objective/Subskill – Example 2

The sales receipt below shows the groceries that Jose purchased from the supermarket.

Sales Receipt	
Bananas	\$1.00
Bread	\$1.00
Cereal	\$4.00
Salmon	\$6.00

What is the estimated cost of Jose's groceries? Round the answer to the nearest dollar.

- A \$10.00
- B \$11.00
- C \$12.00 \*
- D \$13.00

Objective B – Number  
Operations and Relationships

Subskill – b - Computation

\* Indicates correct answer

## Editing – Example 1

What is the value of the expression below?

$$21 - 6 \div 3 \times 2 + 4$$

- A 14
- B 21\*
- C 42
- D 102

Choice is an outlier and clearly lacks rationale

\* Indicates correct answer

## Editing - Example 2

Bethany is ~~play using~~ ~~ame~~ on a spinner that has 9 equally spaced sections. There are 5 sections that have a star on them. ~~The remaining~~ sections have flowers on them and do not ~~Remove~~ on them. When Bethany spins the arrow, what is the probability that it will not land on a star?

- A 4/5
- B 4/9 \*
- C 5/4
- D 5/9

## Editing – Example 3

**Becky has 12 ribbons. She gave 3 to Sara and 5 to Jill. How many ribbons does Becky have remaining.**

- A 2
- B 4 \*
- C 7
- D 9

Maybe even just a simple change, such as she gave 3 to Jake.

\* Indicates correct answer

## Editing – Example 4

~~Mark's mother always makes him lunch.~~

Mark's mother made him a peanut butter sandwich.  
~~She cut it into 4 pieces.~~ Mark ate 3 pieces. What fraction of the total sandwich is left?

- A  $1/4$  \*      Remove first sentence completely as it is not needed.  
B  $1/3$   
C  $2/3$   
D  $3/4$       Mark made a peanut butter sandwich. He cut it into 4 pieces and ate 3.

\* Indicates correct answer

## Editing - Example 5

The scout leader's favorite activity is

- A ~~to tell~~ campfire stories\*    telling campfire stories  
B catching fish in the river  
C swimming in the icy pond  
D taking long afternoon hikes

\* Indicates correct answer

## Editing – Example 6

**Which of these was a result of the voyages of Columbus?**

- A Earth became round.
- B The Pacific Ocean was formed.
- C The life for people living in the Americas changed.\*
- D All the people living in Europe became very wealthy.

\* Indicates correct answer

Implausible Answer Choices

## Editing – Example 7

**A low pressure system is moving into a region. What kind of weather is likely to accompany it?**

- A stratus clouds and precipitation\*
- B cumulus clouds and high winds
- C cirrus clouds and dropping temperatures
- D heavy, low clouds, rain or snow, and low barometric pressure

Outlier – answer choice is different structure and in length than the others

\* Indicates correct answer

## Editing – Example 8

In the story “Where The Wild Things Are” which of the following best describes Max ?

- A afraid
- B confident
- C determined \*
- D secure

\* Indicates correct answer

Imaginative or adventurous would be better

## Item Group Work

- Now the group will come together
- The DPI representative will note each individuals objective and subskill decision for the item.
- The group will discuss any edits to the item

## Lets All Try This Item Together

**The data below shows the number of books that some students read in a week.** Objective – E – Statistics and Probability

2, 1, 4, 7, 6

Subskill – a – Data analysis and statistics

What is the range of the books read?

A 4

B 5

C 6 \*

D 27 Distractor is an outlier and not plausible

\*Indicates correct answer

## Next Step - DOK

- Now each individual in the group will determine what the “depth of knowledge” (DOK) level of the item is.
- DPI will note each opinion
- Then the group will discuss and come to consensus for a final DOK level.

## Depth of Knowledge (DOK)

The DOK is a hierarchy based on *cognitive complexity*, not on difficulty

- **Level 1** - Recall of a fact, definition...
- **Level 2** – Skill/concept, mental processing...
- **Level 3** - Reasoning, higher level of thinking...
- **Level 4** - Extended thinking, complex reasoning, planning...

## DOK 1 – Recall of Fact, Definition...

**Which of these is equal to 4,035?**

- A  $400 + 30 + 5$
- B  $4,000 + 30 + 5$
- C  $4,000 + 300 + 5$
- D  $4,000 + 300 + 50$

### DOK 1 – Recall of Fact, Definition...

The data below show the number of minutes that 5 students each spent on homework during one day.

17, 22, 49, 49, 58

What is the range of these times?

- A 27 minutes
- B 32 minutes
- C 41 minutes
- D 49 minutes

### DOK 2 – Skill/Concept, Mental Processing...

At an electronics store, Kara earns a 5% commission on her sales. The table below shows her sales for four weeks.

Kara's Sales

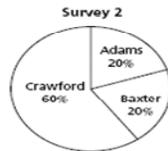
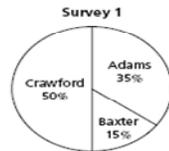
Week	1	2	3	4
Sales	\$1,920	\$1,680	\$3,360	\$2,640

What was Kara's total commission for these four weeks?

- A \$12
- B \$40
- C \$120
- D \$480

## What is the DOK?

Three candidates are running for mayor in the town of Morganville. The local newspaper conducted two surveys asking potential voters for whom they plan to vote. Survey 1 was taken six months before the election and Survey 2 was taken three months before the election. The results of the two surveys are shown below.



DOK 3 –  
Strategic  
Thinking...

Based on the results of both surveys, which of these statements is true?

- Ⓐ Crawford will definitely win the election.
- Ⓑ More people will vote for Baxter than Adams in the election.
- Ⓒ Crawford is spending the most money of the three candidates.
- Ⓓ Baxter gained voter support between Survey 1 and Survey 2.

## What is the DOK?

Which of these units would be best for measuring the capacity of the aquarium?

- A cup
- B pint
- C gallon \*
- D ounce

DOK 1 – Recall of fact or definition...

### What is the DOK?

**Look at the number pattern below.**

35, 48, ?, 74, 87, . . .

**What number is missing from this pattern?**

- A 51
- B 59
- C 60
- D 61

DOK 2 – Skill/Concept,  
Mental Processing...

### DOK 2 – Skill/Concept, Mental Processing...

**What happens right after Philippe finishes his first *Blue Parrot painting*?**

- A A journalist interviews him.
- B A tourist asks to buy the painting.
- C He gives the painting to his mother.
- D He begins working on another painting.

**DOK 3 – Reasoning,  
Higher Level Thinking**

**Why is this story most likely told to children throughout the  
Samoa Islands?**

- A To teach an important lesson
- B To explain how to prepare a feast
- C To warn about the behavior of seabirds
- D To describe how mountains sometimes form

**DOK 3 – Reasoning,  
Higher Level Thinking**

**The author most likely wrote the passage to**

- A Tell a funny story about pets
- B Describe how to choose a pet
- C Explain how to take care of pets
- D Convince the reader to buy a pet

## What is the DOK?

**Read this sentence from the passage.**

“If only I could bring home one small piece of fish for my wife,”  
he thought glumly.

**If glum means sad, glumly means**

- A with sadness
- B feeling less sad
- C to stop being sad
- D feeling sadness again

**DOK 2 – Mental Processing...**

## What is the DOK?

**What would most likely happen if Philippe sold his last *Blue Parrot and the Sun painting*?**

- A He would begin painting another.
- B His mother would become upset with him.
- C work would become even more famous.
- D The gallery would stop selling his paintings.

**DOK 3 – Reasoning, Higher Level of Thinking...**

## What is the DOK?

**Why did the old man go to the village to sell the reed hats?**

- A He wanted to surprise his wife with a gift.
- B The hats were worn during the New Year's feast.
- C He wanted to earn money for food for the New Year's feast.
- D The farmers needed the hats for shelter from the winter rain.

**DOK 1 – Recall of a fact...**



## Congratulations!

You have completed the review of  
One Item!

## Let's Review The Process One More Time

- **Step 1** – Each participant will read first item and individually assign an objective and subskill (and assessment limit for reading only) and make any edits
- **Step 2** – DPI will go around table and get objective and subskill from each participant then get group consensus
- **Step 3** – As a group discuss any edits the group feels are necessary if any – DPI notes these edits in the book and CTB will project them on the screen.
- **Step 4** – Each participant will individually assign a DOK level
- **Step 5** – DPI will go around table and get DOK level from each participant then get group consensus.
- Next Item



Questions?





## Reviewing Constructed Response (CR) Items

Your Task for the Next Three Days



## Description of CRs

### Reading -

- should require analysis or evaluation of text information and not recall of stated information

### Mathematics -

- should represent the use of content knowledge, process and skills

## CR Point Values

### Mathematics

- 3 point BCR
  - Part A & B
  - Student usually provides answer to the question in one part and provide explanation on the other part.
- 2 point CR
  - Student has to completely perform an operation or solve a problem. This should not be a two part item.

### Reading

- 3 point BCR

## A Good Constructed Response Item

- Should be a worthwhile use of a CR item (difficult or impossible to be tested as an SR)
- Should have a range of possible, exemplary responses
- Must be able to generate responses from students at all score points on the rubric

## Initial Review of CRs

- You will be following the same basic process as explained earlier with the SRs - such as:
  - Review the CR item
  - Assigning the objective and subskill
  - Editing the item
  - Assigning the DOK as explained earlier



## Extra Steps With CR Review

- Ensure that the stem clearly states what the student is expected to do to score full points
- Ensure that a reasonable scoring guide could be developed for this item (if otherwise revise the item to ensure this)
- Develop examples of each possible score point
  - Generate the variety of responses that could earn 3 points, 2 points, and 1 point for 3 point CRs and
  - 2 point and 1 point responses for 2 point CRs.



## Scoring Guides

- Scoring guides provide specific criteria to describe a range of possible student responses and a consistent set of guidelines to rate student work.
- These guides provide information about how the student is expected to respond to the short-answer questions for earning different score points.



## What Happens Next with CRs?

- Students are field tested on these items
- Wisconsin Educators, DPI and CTB will review the scoring guides with actual student responses from the field test during a process called rangefinding
- This process helps to ensure that the scoring guides are inclusive of all varieties of responses at various point levels especially those responses that were not accounted for ahead of time. They will be discussed and placed at a point level.

### Why are CRs looked at Separately from SRs

- In the past all items (SRs and CRs) were reviewed at the same time
- During rangefinding we noticed a problem –
  - Certain items were not lending themselves to various responses at all point levels
  - This resulted in rejecting items at a point in which significant development and testing time had already take place
- The solution -reviewing the items along with scoring guides would enrich the item and avoid issues or rejection at rangefinding

Questions?



### Wednesday and Thursday Morning Meetings

- We will be meeting as a large group both mornings to:
  - Go over how things are progressing
  - Discuss concerns
  - Answer questions



### Your Group Assignments and Room Locations are in Your Folder

Ready, Set...

