

## **Educational Options in Wisconsin**

Revised January 2017

Under Wisconsin's compulsory school attendance law, pupils aged 6 through 18 are required to attend school regularly until the pupil graduates or until the end of the school term, quarter, or semester in which the pupil turns 18. Full-time attendance in a public school, private school, tribal school or home-based private educational program satisfies the compulsory school attendance requirement. A pupil may be enrolled in only one of these educational entities: dual enrollment is not permitted. There may be additional attendance options available; specific options depend on the pupil's full-time enrollment.

## Full-Time Enrollment: Public, Private or Home-Based

| Public School  |   |   |  |   |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| Resident School District   | Nonresident<br>School District  | Independently Authorized (2r, 2x) Charter School  | Private School or<br>Tribal School   | Home-Based Private<br>Educational Program   |
| Conditions and Funding  Enrolled full-time in resident school district.  Counted in membership by resident school district for state aid and revenue limits.  Educational program solely controlled by resident school district. | <ul> <li>Enrolled full-time in nonresident school district.</li> <li>Open enrollment: resident district counts in membership, DPI transfers aid to nonresident district.</li> <li>Tuition agreement between districts: resident district counts in membership, pays nonresident district.</li> <li>Parent-paid tuition: neither district counts in membership, parent pays tuition.</li> <li>Inter-district chapter 220: Not open to new students after those approved for the 2015-16 school year. State pays nonresident district.</li> </ul> | Conditions and Funding  Incolled full-time in independent charter school.  With the exception of those attending a charter school authorized by Gateway Technical College, no restrictions on pupil residency.  See below for full table of independent authorizers and restrictions on pupil residency and school location.  Funded by state.  Educational program solely controlled by charter school as specified in contract with authorizer.  No virtual option. | Conditions and Funding Private School  Enrolled full-time in private school.  Parent-paid tuition or other private funding.  State voucher program;  State pays private school for eligible students.  Under certain circumstances, private school may charge tuition in addition to voucher for high school pupils.  Special Needs Scholarship Program;  State pays private school for eligible students. | Conditions and Funding  Enrolled full-time in home-based private educational program.  No public funding.  Educational program solely controlled by parent. |

| Public School   |  |  |   |   |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| Resident School District  | Nonresident School District  | Independently Authorized (2r) Charter School | Private School or Tribal<br>School  | Home-Based Private<br>Educational Program   |
|   | <ul> <li>Educational program<br/>solely controlled by<br/>nonresident school<br/>district.</li> </ul>  |  | <ul> <li>Private school may charge tuition.</li> <li>Educational program solely controlled by private entity.</li> <li>Tribal School</li> <li>Enrolled full-time in tribal school.</li> <li>Educational program solely controlled by tribal school.</li> </ul>  |   |
| <ul> <li>Attendance Options</li> <li>Attendance in public school within resident district, including charter school, virtual charter school or program, or alternative school.</li> <li>Participate in various programs offered in resident school district, such as at-risk, gifted, AP, work-study, alternative school or program, etc.</li> <li>Curricular modifications:         <ul> <li>Parent may request and school board may approve curriculum modifications, including, but not limited to: modifications of current academic program, programs</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Attendance Options</li> <li>Nonresident pupils have same rights and responsibilities as resident pupils and same attendance options, except with respect to open enrollment pupils taking online courses.</li> <li>Open enrolled pupils may not take online courses unless the online courses are provided by a virtual charter school or unless the pupil physically attends school in the nonresident district to take the course.</li> <li>Course options. Resident district treated as nonresident district for purpose of taking course. Nonresident district treated district treated as resident district for purpose of payment.</li> </ul> |  | <ul> <li>Public School Attendance Options Resident district</li> <li>High school pupil enrolled in private school or tribal school.</li> <li>May take up to two courses per semester in the pupil's resident school district.</li> <li>Resident district counts FTE in membership for state aid but not revenue limit.</li> <li>Nonresident school district</li> <li>Only on a parent-paid tuition basis.</li> <li>Extra-curricular or co-curricular activities</li> <li>Resident district may allow private school and tribal school pupils to participate in extra-curricular activities subject to school</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Public School Attendance Options Resident or nonresident district</li> <li>Open to pupil enrolled in home-based private educational program in any grade.</li> <li>May take up to two courses in a resident or nonresident public school district during each semester.</li> <li>Resident district counts FTE in membership for state aid but not revenue limit.</li> <li>Nonresident district counts .25 for each course in membership for state aid but not revenue limit.</li> <li>Extra-curricular or co-curricular activities</li> <li>Resident district must allow home-based school pupils to participate in</li> </ul> |

|   | Public School   |  |  |   |
|---|---|--|--|---|
| Resident School District  | Nonresident School District   | Independently Authorized (2r) Charter School | Private School or Tribal<br>School   | Home-Based Private<br>Educational Program   |
| Resident School District  located in resident school district, enrollment in nonsectarian private or tribal school located within resident school district, home-bound study including correspondence courses, tutoring, public educational program outside resident school district.  16-year-old may enroll in program leading to high school graduation.  17-year-old may enroll in program leading to HSED.  Course options: Pupil enrolled in a public school district in any grade.  May take up to 2 courses at a time at an educational institution (nonresident public | Nonresident School District  • Youth options:    Nonresident district pays    tuition and fees. | (2r) Charter School                          | School board policies and WIAA or other member-organization rules. • No membership count or state funding. | extra-curricular activities on the same basis and to the same extent as pupils enrolled in the district, subject to WIAA or other member-organization rules.  No membership count or state funding. |
| school district, UW-<br>System, technical<br>college, nonprofit   |   |  |  |   |
| higher education<br>institution, tribal<br>college, charter school,   |   |  |  |   |
| nonprofit organization approved by the DPI).  |   |  |  |   |

| Public School Public School  |                             |  |                                    |   |
|--|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|
| Resident School District   | Nonresident School District | Independently Authorized (2r) Charter School | Private School or Tribal<br>School | Home-Based Private<br>Educational Program |
| <ul> <li>Resident district pays<br/>nonresident district.</li> <li>Post-secondary<br/>institution may charge<br/>tuition and fees to pupil<br/>and/or<br/>parent/guardian if<br/>pupil will receive post-<br/>secondary credit.</li> </ul> |                             |  |                                    |   |
| Youth options:   |                             |  |                                    |   |
| <ul> <li>Eligible pupil: public school junior or senior.</li> </ul>  |                             |  |                                    |   |
| <ul> <li>May take post-<br/>secondary courses at a<br/>Wis. technical college,<br/>UW-System, Wis.<br/>tribally-controlled<br/>college, or Wis. private,<br/>nonprofit college or<br/>university.</li> </ul>                               |                             |  |                                    |   |
| <ul> <li>Resident district pays tuition/fees.</li> </ul>   |                             |  |                                    |   |

For questions specific to special education, please contact the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction's Special Education Team: https://dpi.wi.gov/sped dpisped@dpi.wi.gov (608) 266-1781

## **Statutory Citations**

- Attendance by Pupils Enrolled in a Home-Based Private Educational Program: Wis. Stat. § 118.53
- Attendance by Pupils Enrolled in a Private School or Tribal School: Wis. Stat. § 118.145 (4)
- Charter Schools, including Independently-Authorized Charter Schools and Virtual Charter Schools: Wis. Stat. § 118.40
- Compulsory School Attendance, including Curriculum Modifications: Wis. Stat. §. 118.15
- Course Options: Wis. Stat. § 118.52
- Definition of a Private School: Wis. Stat. § 118.165
- Definition of Home-Based Private Educational Program: Wis. Stat. § 115.001 (3g)
- Milwaukee Parental Choice Program (Vouchers): Wis. Stat. § 119.23
- Public School Open Enrollment: Wis. Stat. § 118.51
- Statewide Parental Choice Program (Vouchers), including Racine Parental Choice Program: Wis. Stat. § 118.60
- School Finance, including Membership, Tuition and Special Transfer Program (Chapter 220): Chapter 121 Wis. Stats.
- Youth Options: Wis. Stat. § 118.55

Department of Public Instruction School Management Services January 2017 New Independent Charter School Authorizers: Five new independent authorizers were created under 2015 Act 55. All independent authorizers shall notify the state superintendent of their intention to establish a charter school by February 1 of the previous school year. Independent authorizers and limits, if any, on school location and pupil residency are listed below.

| Charter Authorizer *New for 2016-17                    | School Location   | Pupil Residency   | Number of Charter Schools |
|--|---|---|---------------------------|
| City of Milwaukee (2r)                                 | Statewide   | Statewide   | Unlimited                 |
| UW-Milwaukee (2r)                                      | Statewide   | Statewide   | Unlimited                 |
| UW-Parkside (2r)                                       | Statewide   | Statewide   | Unlimited                 |
| MATC (2r)  | Statewide   | Statewide   | Unlimited                 |
| *Gateway Technical College (2r)                        | Racine, Kenosha, Walworth Counties (only high school grades and provides curriculum focused on STEM or occupational education and training) | Racine, Kenosha,<br>Walworth,<br>Milwaukee,<br>Waukesha,<br>Jefferson, Rock<br>Counties | Unlimited                 |
| *Waukesha County Executive (2r)                        | Waukesha County   | Statewide   | Unlimited                 |
| *College of Menominee Nation (2r)                      | Statewide   | Statewide   | No more than 6            |
| *Lac Courte Orielles Ojibwa                            | Statewide   | Statewide   | schools between           |
| Community College (2r)                                 |   |   | these two<br>authorizers  |
| *Office of Educational Opportunity<br>(UW System) (2x) | In districts with over 25,000 pupils  | Statewide   | Unlimited                 |