

THE STATE OF WISCONSIN

BEFORE

THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

In the Matter of the Expulsion of

MI W

by Janesville School District
Board of Education

DECISION AND ORDER

Appeal No.: 06-EX 14

NATURE OF THE APPEAL

This is an appeal to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction pursuant to Wis. Stats. § 120.13(1)(c) from the order of the Janesville School District Board of Education to expel the above-named pupil from the Janesville School District. This appeal was filed by the pupil and received by the Department of Public Instruction on August 10, 2006.

In accordance with the provisions of Wis. Adm. Code § PI 1.04(5), this Decision and Order is confined to a review of the record of the school board hearing. The state superintendent's review authority is specified in § 120.13(1)(c). The state superintendent's role is to ensure that the required statutory procedures were followed, that the school board's decision was based upon one or more of the established statutory grounds, and that the school board was satisfied that the interest of the school district demands that the student be expelled.

FINDINGS OF FACT

The record contains a letter entitled "Notice of Expulsion Hearing," dated March 23, 2006, from the district administrator of the Janesville School District. The letter advised a

hearing would be held on April 4, 2006 that could result in the pupil's expulsion from the Janesville School District through the pupil's 21st birthday. The letter was sent separately to the pupil and his parents by certified mail. The letter alleged that the pupil engaged in conduct while at school or under the supervision of school authority which endangered the property, health, or safety of others. The letter specifically alleged that on March 21, 2006, the pupil possessed and distributed marijuana on school grounds.

The hearing was held before an independent hearing officer in closed session on April 4, 2006. Neither the pupil nor his parents appeared at the hearing. At the hearing, the school district administration presented evidence concerning the grounds for expulsion. After the hearing, the independent hearing officer issued a written decision proposing expulsion of the pupil until the end of the 2009-2010 school year, with an opportunity for early readmission at the beginning of the 2007-08 school year. The hearing officer found the pupil did engage in conduct while at school or while under the supervision of a school authority which endangered the property, health, or safety of others. The hearing officer further found that the interests of the school demand the student's expulsion. On April 6, 2006, the hearing officer's decision was sent to the pupil and his parents. On April 25, 2006, the school board reviewed the hearing officer's recommended decision and approved it. The pupil and his parents were notified of this decision. Minutes of the expulsion hearing are part of the record.

DISCUSSION

School districts are limited-purpose municipal corporations and have only such powers as are conferred specifically by statute or are necessarily implied therefrom. *Iverson v. Union Free High School District*, 186 Wis. 342, 353, 202 N.W. 788 (1925). A school board's power to expel

students derives from § 120.13(1)(c), which establishes certain categories of offenses that may be the basis for an expulsion and sets out specific procedures that must be followed in the expulsion process.

In reviewing an appeal of an expulsion decision, the Wisconsin Court of Appeals has stated that the scope of the state superintendent's review is limited to that set out in § 120.13(1)(c). In *Racine Unified School District v. Thompson*, 107 Wis. 2d 657, 667, 321 N.W. 2d 334 (1982), the court of appeals *in dicta* stated: "The superintendent's review, then, would be one to insure that the school board followed the procedural mandates of subsection (c) concerning notice, right to counsel, etc." *Id.* In a related context, the court of appeals ruled this dictum has now become "embedded in Wisconsin school law." *Madison Metropolitan School District (Lenny G.) v. Wis. D.P.I.*, 199 Wis. 2d 1, 543 N.W. 2d 843 (1995). It is, therefore, incumbent upon the state superintendent in reviewing an expulsion decision to ensure that the required statutory procedures were followed, that the school board's decision is based upon one of the established statutory grounds, and that the school board is satisfied that the interests of the school district demand the pupil's expulsion.

The appeal letter was filed by the pupil's grandfather alleging that the term of the expulsion was too harsh. The pupil also sent a letter acknowledging his mistakes and asking to be allowed to go back to school. Since the authority to "approve, reverse or modify the decision" was conferred upon the state superintendent by 1987 Wis. Act 88, § 3, the state superintendent has consistently declined to modify the length of expulsions. *David D. v. Central High School District of Westosha Board of Education*, Decision and Order No. 429 (January 25, 2001); *Tony R. v. Lake Geneva Joint No. 1 School District Board of Education*, Decision and Order No. 294 (June 24, 1996); *Brandon H. v. DeSoto Area School District Board of Education*,

Decision and Order No. 206 (May 3, 1993). The school board and hearing officer is in the best position to judge the demeanor of witnesses as well as to know and understand what its community requires as a response to school misconduct. It would be inappropriate for me, absent an extraordinary circumstance or a violation of procedural requirements, to second-guess the appropriateness of this determination. In reviewing this case, I do not see the extraordinary circumstance or procedural violation that causes me to modify the pupil's expulsion period.

In reviewing the record in this case, I find the school district did comply with all of the procedural requisites. I, therefore, affirm this expulsion.

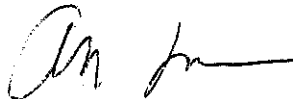
CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Based upon my review of the record in this case and the findings set out above, I conclude that the school board did comply with all of the procedural requirements of §120.13(1)(c).

ORDER

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the expulsion of Michael W by the Janesville School District Board of Education is affirmed.

Dated this 6th day of October, 2006.



Anthony S. Evers, Ph.D.
Deputy State Superintendent of Public Instruction